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CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

WYOMING

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VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 52

WYOMING

PC80-1-C-52

Issued June 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

Bruce Chapman, Director

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POPULATION DIVISION

Roger A. Herriot, Chief

Acknowledgments

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Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., 73) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social.	56*		56	56	56	56		
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57		192
Race	58*		58	58	58	58	188, 190	193
Spanish origin	59*		59	59	59	59	188, 190	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60		
GENERAL								
Age	62*, 73, 83, 93, 99, 105	73, 83	115, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			171, 182	188, 190	192
Household type and relationship .	64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150			173, 182	188, 190	
Persons in households	62*, 73, 83, 105	73, 83	115			171	188, 190	
Characteristics of persons 60 years and over.								
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114							
Nativity and place of birth.	61, 65* 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		
Nativity and citizenship	63*		116			172		
Country of birth	61, 63*		116	156		172		
Year of immigration	63*		116			172		
Residence in 1975	61, 65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166, 169	174, 183	188, 190	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	63*		116	156	166	172		192
Family type and presence of own children	64*, 74, 84, 94, 100, 106	74, 84	117, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 162	166	173, 182		
Fertility	61, 64*, 74, 84, 93, 99, 106	74, 84	117, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166	173, 182	188, 190	192
Marital history.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
Type of group quarters.								
School enrollment and type of school	61, 66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182		

Table Finding Guide

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Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more ¹	Places ¹ of—		Counties		American Indian reserva- tions ²
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed.	61,66*, 76, 86, 93, 99, 108	76, 86	119, 126, 132, 138, 144, 150	157, 162	166, 169	175, 182	188, 190	192
Disability.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	157, 163		179, 183		
Veteran status.	70*, 80, 90, 94, 100, 112	80, 90	123, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156	166	179, 183		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status.	61, 67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 163	167, 169	176, 184	189, 191	193
Of family members.	64*, 74, 84, 106	74, 84	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment.	66*, 76, 86, 108	76, 86	119			175		
Occupation	61, 68*, 78, 88, 96, 102, 110	78, 88	121, 129, 135, 141, 147, 153	159, 164	167, 169	177, 185	189, 191	
Industry	61, 69*, 79, 89, 95, 101, 111	79, 89	122, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167, 169	178, 184	188, 190	
Class of worker	67*, 77, 87, 95, 101, 109	77, 87	120, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	158, 164	167	176, 184	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, 80, 90, 95, 101, 112	80, 90	123, 128, 134, 140, 146, 152	160, 163	167	179, 184		
Workers in family in 1979	70*, 80, 90, 97, 103, 112	80, 90	123, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	158, 163	167, 169	179, 186		
Place of work	65*, 75, 85, 94, 100, 107	75, 85	118, 127, 133, 139, 145, 151	156, 162	166	174, 183		193
Means of Transportation.								
Travel time to work.								
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, 75, 85, 107	75, 85	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979:	61, 71*, 81, 91, 97, 103, 113	81, 91	124, 130, 136, 142, 148, 154	161, 165	168, 170	180, 186	189, 191	193
Poverty status in 1979:	61, 72*, 82, 92, 98, 104, 114	82, 92	125, 131, 137, 143, 149, 155	161, 165	168, 170	181, 187	189, 191	193

¹Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. ²In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

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GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population*, of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area

shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a

table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics*. Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

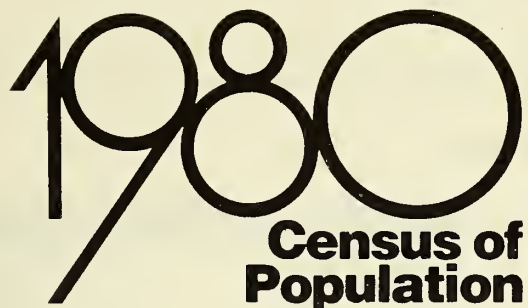
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only

when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



General Social and Economic Characteristics

WYOMING

PC80-1-C-52

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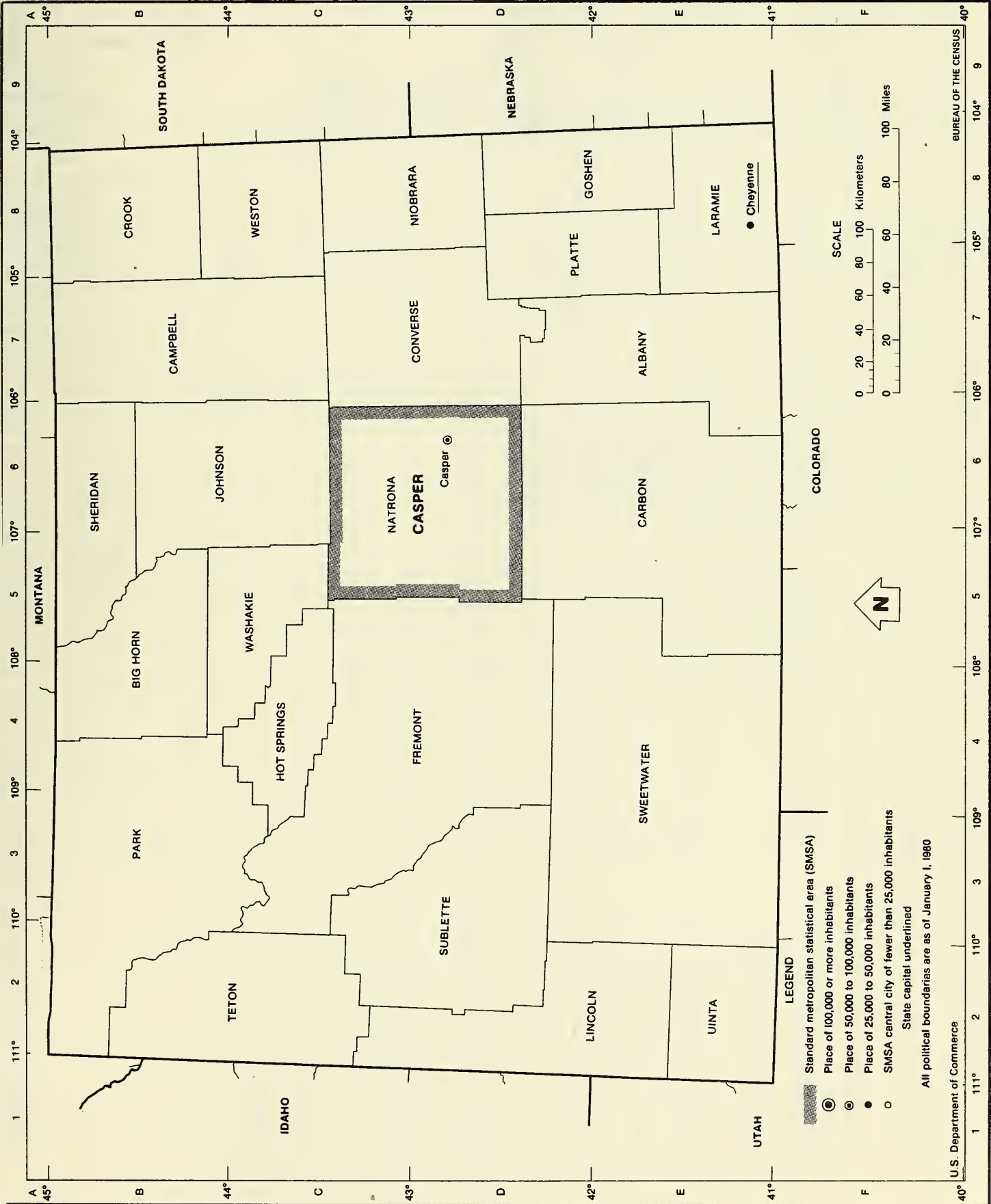
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Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Counties, and Selected Places



CORRECTION NOTE

Corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population have been made to some of the areas shown in this report. These corrections can be found in the correction note in PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary, or PC80-1-B, General Population Characteristics, individual State reports and United States Summary. Any additional corrections made after these reports were printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race:
1980 and 1970

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	1970, Percent Enrolled for Black	
	As shown in the tables	Corrected
Persons enrolled in school by age:		
3 and 4 years old	/	(NA)
5 and 6 years old	/	(NA)
7 to 17 years old	/	(NA)
18 to 21 years old.....	/	(NA)
22 to 24 years old.....	/	(NA)
25 to 34 years old.....	/	(NA)

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "... (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Total persons		Native persons— Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates		Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
The State	469 557	2.0	39.5	61.6	6.3	3.2	15.2	22.2	77.9	17.2	26.4	29.2	84.4	2 876
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	294 201	2.5	37.3	61.6	7.1	4.3	15.1	26.4	79.4	18.8	29.0	28.2	82.2	2 787
Inside urbanized areas	117 461	2.5	35.2	59.8	7.5	4.9	14.3	19.0	81.1	18.8	29.2	26.8	81.5	2 756
Central cities	98 299	2.5	35.9	57.5	7.6	5.4	13.3	20.5	82.0	20.4	29.9	25.0	81.9	2 720
Urban fringe	19 162	2.7	31.8	72.3	7.0	2.6	19.3	14.0	75.1	8.4	22.5	36.4	79.5	2 988
Outside urbanized areas	176 740	2.4	38.7	62.8	6.9	3.9	15.7	30.8	78.3	18.8	28.8	29.2	82.6	2 810
Places of 10,000 or more	95 408	2.8	38.1	65.3	8.4	5.4	15.2	38.9	79.4	21.3	30.2	31.0	82.3	2 792
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	81 332	1.9	39.5	59.9	5.0	2.2	16.2	17.2	77.0	16.2	27.7	27.2	83.0	2 827
Rural	175 356	1.4	43.0	61.6	5.0	1.6	15.5	12.7	75.4	14.3	21.3	30.7	87.5	3 011
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	29 290	1.5	39.1	61.7	4.3	0.8	17.6	8.7	74.0	13.3	27.2	32.2	87.5	3 239
Other rural	146 066	1.3	43.8	61.6	5.1	1.7	15.1	13.6	75.6	14.5	19.8	30.4	87.5	2 974
Rural farm	19 407	1.2	60.6	32.2	2.9	1.0	5.4	20.9	76.4	14.9	14.1	21.2	94.2	2 957
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's	71 856	2.0	38.5	62.8	4.3	4.2	16.5	17.9	82.5	19.7	28.9	28.0	84.4	2 673
Urban	59 066	2.1	38.0	60.9	4.6	4.4	16.1	19.6	82.5	20.1	29.6	26.7	83.3	2 687
Central cities	51 016	2.2	36.9	60.6	4.9	4.6	14.0	21.4	84.2	21.8	30.9	25.9	84.0	2 693
Not in central cities	8 050	1.0	44.4	62.7	3.0	3.5	30.6	9.5	70.1	7.9	17.4	32.3	79.5	2 644
Rural	12 790	1.6	40.7	72.3	2.6	3.1	18.4	9.4	82.5	17.7	23.4	33.6	88.7	2 612
Outside SMSA's	397 701	2.1	39.7	61.6	6.7	3.0	15.0	23.0	77.1	16.7	26.1	29.4	84.4	2 914
Urban	235 135	2.6	37.2	61.8	7.8	4.3	14.9	28.0	78.6	18.5	28.8	28.6	81.9	2 814
Rural	162 566	1.3	43.2	60.8	5.2	1.4	15.3	13.0	74.8	14.0	21.2	30.4	87.4	3 044
SMSA's														
Casper, Wyo.	71 856	2.0	38.5	62.8	4.3	4.2	16.5	17.9	82.5	19.7	28.9	28.0	84.4	2 673
Urban	59 066	2.1	38.0	60.9	4.6	4.4	16.1	19.6	82.5	20.1	29.6	26.7	83.3	2 687
Rural	12 790	1.6	40.7	72.3	2.6	3.1	18.4	9.4	82.5	17.7	23.4	33.6	88.7	2 612
URBANIZED AREAS														
Casper, Wyo.	59 066	2.1	38.0	60.9	4.6	4.4	16.1	19.6	82.5	20.1	29.6	26.7	83.3	2 687
Cheyenne, Wyo.	58 395	3.0	32.4	58.7	10.5	5.3	12.3	18.5	79.6	17.4	28.9	26.9	79.6	2 825
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Buffalo city	3 768	2.4	46.6	61.0	3.8	1.3	2.7	20.8	74.8	14.0	30.1	19.5	82.6	3 077
Casper city	51 016	2.2	36.9	60.6	4.9	4.6	14.0	21.4	84.2	21.8	30.9	25.9	84.0	2 693
Cheyenne city	47 283	2.8	34.7	54.1	10.6	6.1	12.6	19.4	79.6	18.9	29.1	24.1	79.7	2 748
Cody city	6 778	1.6	40.5	51.9	2.3	—	9.0	26.5	79.3	17.4	32.0	18.1	87.6	2 535
Douglas town	6 030	1.9	37.5	71.1	2.7	9.3	25.8	8.1	79.7	16.8	28.9	34.6	87.3	2 716
Evansville town	6 422	1.0	41.2	57.6	6.3	—	31.7	8.8	79.6	13.4	27.2	33.1	84.4	2 984
Evansville town	2 668	0.4	42.8	74.3	2.3	—	30.3	18.9	74.9	6.2	21.7	41.1	78.7	2 608
Fox Farm (CDP)	2 850	3.2	27.5	67.3	10.2	5.2	16.6	16.0	71.8	3.6	22.0	31.9	70.2	3 711
Gillette city	12 134	1.7	25.3	76.5	3.7	0.9	18.6	6.2	81.2	16.9	29.8	33.5	80.6	2 595
Glenrock town	2 736	0.9	35.2	73.1	2.2	0.6	7.1	9.9	79.9	13.6	29.7	33.4	83.6	2 826
Green River city	12 807	2.9	33.8	68.4	8.7	0.3	19.0	8.7	78.8	15.6	25.6	41.7	84.9	3 028
Jackson town	4 511	2.0	25.8	76.8	2.8	0.8	12.6	6.3	90.5	30.1	31.9	23.9	77.1	2 240
Kemmerer town	3 273	1.7	39.0	69.8	7.7	1.0	18.0	9.2	78.9	10.4	21.6	33.9	77.4	3 107
Lander city	7 867	0.8	43.1	44.5	3.1	2.8	13.2	16.3	76.2	20.6	21.1	22.2	75.0	2 733
Laramie city	24 410	3.4	39.9	71.7	9.0	10.4	4.5	78.0	86.7	38.7	27.3	24.9	79.4	2 513
Newcastle city	3 596	1.1	37.8	53.4	4.0	—	29.9	16.4	74.0	13.3	24.4	31.4	77.7	3 564
Orchard Valley (CDP)	3 327	3.0	28.1	85.4	11.8	1.0	10.4	13.7	80.7	7.7	37.7	39.4	74.1	3 356
Powell city	5 311	2.4	45.5	55.4	7.4	—	8.3	48.7	75.6	16.8	23.1	26.0	84.8	2 979
Rawlins city	11 552	3.7	37.9	59.2	14.4	8.0	27.0	7.4	72.2	13.6	33.0	31.7	85.2	3 325
Riverton city	9 588	2.3	40.7	56.6	4.2	6.7	12.8	20.3	76.6	17.4	28.1	28.5	84.6	2 788
Rock Springs city	19 418	3.1	43.3	56.9	9.1	7.6	24.8	13.1	77.9	15.8	28.2	32.0	83.7	2 675
Sheridan city	15 087	1.9	42.5	58.6	5.7	4.0	14.9	14.5	76.4	18.0	33.9	26.7	79.8	2 852
Thermopolis town	3 852	2.3	46.8	57.9	3.8	—	19.2	10.7	72.5	10.3	28.3	27.0	88.3	2 421
Torrington town	5 414	3.2	35.1	51.1	11.4	2.9	10.2	31.7	69.1	15.0	32.0	24.1	75.4	2 980
Warren AFB (CDP)	3 627	6.3	9.6	96.8	8.3	0.8	5.1	18.1	94.0	16.8	—	53.8	90.6	3 027
Wheatland town	5 795	2.2	27.8	72.2	4.5	—	27.0	5.1	74.3	14.1	30.3	28.9	86.7	2 978
Worland city	6 391	2.3	45.3	65.9	9.0	—	21.4	8.2	76.3	13.1	25.9	29.5	87.2	3 000
COUNTIES														
Albany	29 062	3.1	41.0	69.6	8.2	9.1	5.5	74.5	84.7	35.5	26.1	24.8	81.1	2 571
Big Horn	11 896	1.6	52.7	48.9	4.5	0.2	14.2	13.6	70.8	12.3	22.2	27.1	86.6	3 293
Campbell	24 367	1.1	27.7	77.9	3.0	0.5	22.1	6.7	80.1	13.5	27.4	35.1	86.0	2 794
Carbon	21 896	2.8	37.6	62.8	11.3	4.3	23.5	7.8	75.3	13.8	28.6	32.2	87.4	3 097
Converse	14 069	1.7	38.1	72.6	3.8	4.5	18.4	7.5	76.1	13.4	25.2	35.1	85.9	2 937
Crook	5 308	0.7	43.0	54.5	2.0	—	15.4	11.3	72.2	12.8	21.9	28.8	86.8	3 235
Fremont	38 992	1.4	46.8	57.1	6.7	2.9	17.9	14.1	73.0	16.3	22.3	29.3	80.4	2 947
Goshen	12 040	2.0	40.9	47.6	8.1	2.1	8.1	30.4	69.9	13.5	26.6	22.0	82.5	2 776
Hot Springs	5 710	1.9	47.4	59.1	4.9	—	19.7	10.3	70.3	8.5	27.9	28.8	91.1	2 526
Johnson	6 700	1.7	47.9	58.4	3.1	0.7	6.4	14.6	75.9	14.9	27.9	24.9	86.5	3 122
Laramie	68 649	2.8	33.2	59.3	9.7	5.2	11.9	18.4	80.1	17.7	27.5	26.2	80.8	2 807
Lincoln	12 177	1.0	53.7	50.7	4.0	0.2	11.6	9.7	74.8	12.5	20.5	34.4	86.6	3 731
Natrona	71 856	2.0	38.5	62.8	4.3	4.2	16.5	17.9	82.5	19.7	28.9	28.0	84.4	2 673
Niobrara	2 924	0.9	46.1	50.5	1.8	—	15.7	10.7	70.5	11.6	29.2	22.1	90.0	2 677
Park	21 639	1.8	42.4	56.8	4.6	1.2	7.0	34.0	77.9	16.4	27.2	24.9	86.4	2 720
Platte	11 975	1.8	34.7	66.7	4.0	—	17.1	7.6	73.5	11.7	26.0	29.7	88.8	3 035
Sheridan	25 048	1.9	43.5	58.8	5.5	3.8	14.3	18.6	76.3	17.0	28.9	26.8	84.2	2 829
Sublette	4 548	0.8	42.5	53.9	2.1	0.7	7.7	9.8	78.2	18.3	20.6	26.7	89.4	2 933
Sweetwater	41 723	2.6	37.4	64.0	8.6	3.7	24.3	10.1	76.3	14.0	26.3	36.7	84.6	2 960
Teton	9 355	2.4	23.9	76.3	3.4	0.4	6.9	7.2	90.4	33.1	26.9	25.6	84.8	2 322
Uinta	13 021	0.8	42.8	59.3	4.3	—	27.3	8.6	77.8	11.8	26.3	38.0	88.1	3 315
Washakie	9 496	2.5	47.3	64.1	9.6	—	15.5	10.9	75.3	12.6	24.4	27.3	87.9	2 990
Weston	7 106	0.9	41.3	50.6	4.1	3.7	21.6	15.6	72.7	12.1	21.3	29.9	82.9	3 670

Table 57. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

The State	83.0	51.6	41.5	104	4.1	5.4	1.5	22.8	1.9	6.6	19 994	22 430	7 927	7.9	5.8
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	82.1	54.1	45.1	97	4.2	5.6	...	22.5	1.9	7.1	20 044	23 253	8 268	7.1	4.8
Inside urbanized areas	85.6	55.9	48.5	90	4.6	7.1	...	20.8	0.4	7.4	19 928	22 930	8 502	7.1	5.5
Central cities	84.9	55.5	46.9	90	4.4	7.0	...	20.3	0.3	7.7	20 579	24 291	8 905	6.8	5.3
Urban fringe	89.0	58.4	54.0	90	6.0	8.1	...	23.5	0.4	5.7	16 722	17 636	6 436	8.2	6.1
Outside urbanized areas	79.8	52.9	42.9	102	3.9	4.7	...	23.6	3.0	6.9	20 115	23 437	8 112	7.2	4.3
Places of 10,000 or more	78.8	52.5	41.9	104	3.9	3.7	...	23.2	5.0	6.3	20 644	24 318	8 242	7.9	4.5
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	81.2	53.4	44.2	101	3.8	5.7	...	24.1	0.7	7.4	19 445	22 636	7 959	6.3	4.0
Rural	84.5	46.9	36.2	116	4.1	5.1	...	23.4	1.8	5.9	19 893	21 393	7 356	9.1	7.6
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	82.8	45.5	34.3	123	4.1	5.0	...	24.1	4.5	7.3	18 548	21 088	7 233	7.6	5.7
Other rural	84.9	47.2	36.5	115	4.1	5.1	...	23.2	1.3	5.7	20 159	21 454	7 381	9.5	8.0
Rural farm	85.1	38.5	32.7	114	1.8	2.7	...	11.1	0.3	4.8	16 867	18 456	7 161	16.8	13.5
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	88.3	55.9	43.1	89	3.5	8.1	...	21.2	0.6	5.3	22 867	25 693	9 353	5.8	4.0
Urban	87.9	55.8	43.3	87	3.8	8.1	...	20.3	0.5	5.6	22 530	25 772	9 368	6.0	4.1
Central cities	87.5	55.6	43.6	87	3.7	8.2	...	20.3	0.4	5.8	23 123	26 562	9 700	6.0	4.2
Not in central cities	91.0	57.4	41.4	92	4.6	7.8	...	20.5	0.7	4.4	20 328	20 986	7 264	5.8	3.5
Rural	89.9	56.1	42.3	94	2.1	7.7	...	25.2	1.0	3.6	24 191	25 336	9 285	4.8	3.2
Outside SMSA's	82.0	50.8	41.2	107	4.3	4.9	...	23.1	2.2	6.9	19 342	21 937	7 670	8.3	6.2
Urban	80.7	53.7	45.6	100	4.2	5.0	...	23.0	2.3	7.4	19 276	22 613	7 991	7.4	4.9
Rural	84.1	46.2	35.6	118	4.3	4.8	...	23.2	1.9	6.1	19 442	21 099	7 205	9.5	8.0
SMSA's															
Casper, Wyo.	88.3	55.9	43.1	89	3.5	8.1	7.0	21.2	0.6	5.3	22 867	25 693	9 353	5.8	4.0
Urban	87.9	55.8	43.3	87	3.8	8.1	...	20.3	0.5	5.6	22 530	25 772	9 368	6.0	4.1
Rural	89.9	56.1	42.3	94	2.1	7.7	...	25.2	1.0	3.6	24 191	25 336	9 285	4.8	3.2
URBANIZED AREAS															
Casper, Wyo.	87.9	55.8	43.3	87	3.8	8.1	...	20.3	0.5	5.6	22 530	25 772	9 368	6.0	4.1
Cheyenne, Wyo.	83.1	56.0	53.7	93	5.5	6.0	...	21.3	0.3	9.2	16 935	20 303	7 626	8.2	6.8
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Buffalo city	72.7	46.8	46.0	122	4.7	2.4	32.8	22.4	-	15.7	15 078	19 111	7 987	8.6	5.6
Casper city	87.5	55.6	43.6	87	3.7	8.2	24.0	20.3	0.4	5.8	23 123	26 562	9 700	6.0	4.2
Cheyenne city	82.0	55.3	50.8	94	5.1	5.5	13.1	20.3	0.3	9.7	17 708	21 578	8 047	7.8	6.5
Cody city	76.3	53.8	39.0	103	3.7	15.9	22.6	15.3	-	7.4	18 050	22 104	8 669	6.6	3.8
Douglas town	90.4	56.3	39.5	94	4.0	1.4	37.2	30.2	0.3	3.7	22 801	24 533	8 358	5.5	3.4
Evanston city	79.6	53.6	36.7	99	1.9	3.7	27.2	25.8	-	6.9	22 131	25 039	8 398	3.0	0.9
Evansville town	93.6	54.7	40.4	112	2.7	8.9	92.0	26.1	1.2	3.3	21 565	22 481	6 759	5.4	3.9
Fox Farm (CDP)	80.5	51.6	59.5	99	9.5	10.5	-	25.8	0.4	8.3	13 434	13 899	6 089	11.7	9.0
Gillette city	93.0	62.8	44.3	76	3.0	1.6	35.4	26.7	0.8	2.6	26 232	27 944	9 937	4.1	1.9
Glenrock town	87.7	51.5	38.2	112	3.7	1.3	-	38.5	0.2	5.9	23 179	24 433	7 864	9.6	8.4
Green River city	92.2	47.5	28.1	117	3.7	8.5	55.6	25.4	24.2	3.1	26 140	26 971	8 510	4.0	3.3
Jackson town	89.9	70.5	54.2	54	5.3	4.7	27.5	16.1	0.3	5.1	17 310	20 548	8 615	7.0	4.1
Kemmerer town	88.9	48.3	36.5	104	3.4	7.5	56.7	39.9	-	7.1	23 638	24 777	9 002	5.6	5.1
Lander city	77.0	59.8	62.0	95	3.1	1.8	27.8	30.5	1.2	6.1	21 184	23 781	8 027	4.0	1.9
Laramie city	62.7	53.3	53.5	112	4.9	2.8	10.4	18.5	0.1	8.5	13 892	19 295	6 577	16.3	7.8
Newcastle city	81.4	46.6	41.8	118	2.8	7.5	27.5	24.8	-	8.5	19 956	22 511	7 522	6.5	4.3
Orchard Valley (CDP)	88.1	64.7	66.1	85	5.6	7.9	-	18.7	0.5	8.8	15 219	16 422	6 324	10.3	9.7
Powell city	75.1	53.8	51.5	104	3.8	3.8	33.5	19.1	-	9.1	16 769	21 014	6 760	8.2	5.2
Rawlins city	78.4	48.4	41.2	113	3.2	4.1	25.0	25.1	0.6	5.0	22 104	24 657	8 213	6.3	4.7
Riverton city	84.6	53.8	47.4	96	3.3	7.0	32.5	24.1	4.1	4.6	21 559	24 407	8 331	4.9	3.8
Rock Springs city	84.5	53.8	39.7	95	3.6	3.7	36.1	25.2	7.8	5.4	22 994	26 278	9 343	5.8	4.6
Sheridan city	78.7	48.6	47.9	110	4.2	3.1	26.4	21.5	0.2	11.3	17 042	21 671	7 950	5.9	3.0
Thermopolis town	72.7	54.6	46.2	107	3.2	5.3	33.5	23.2	1.0	12.5	16 250	20 665	7 345	4.6	2.2
Torrington town	72.7	49.1	49.5	120	5.6	8.4	30.3	18.6	0.3	10.1	14 511	18 309	6 360	11.4	6.6
Warren AFB (CDP)	96.9	64.3	57.3	74	6.0	4.4	68.3	30.0	-	0.6	12 126	12 175	4 850	9.3	7.0
Wheatland town	86.9	46.3	29.4	101	5.3	2.4	47.5	29.1	-	7.2	20 525	23 652	8 319	8.0	5.5
Worland city	82.0	49.5	45.3	115	4.0	10.3	25.5	14.5	-	7.0	18 324	21 270	7 421	5.9	3.7
COUNTIES															
Albany	66.0	53.3	50.8	109	4.8	3.3	4.7	19.8	0.1	8.4	14 644	19 541	6 672	15.6	8.4
Big Horn	77.7	43.3	39.3	132	3.9	9.8	8.8	16.2	0.5	11.0	14 682	16 918	6 050	12.7	10.9
Campbell	93.8	57.1	38.0	89	2.8	1.7	3.4	25.4	2.1	1.9	26 060	27 479	9 245	4.8	3.1
Carbon	82.7	47.7	34.3	112	3.3	4.4	6.7	27.9	0.5	4.9	21 972	24 596	8 227	6.7	5.1
Converse	89.8	52.6	41.9	104	4.2	1.9	12.6	33.3	0.2	4.3	22 693	24 055	8 133	6.4	5.2
Crook	82.0	43.9	35.2	123	4.2	6.2	17.8	13.4	0.4	6.0	16 557	18 440	6 854	9.9	7.5
Fremont	81.2	51.1	44.8	113	4.6	4.0	2.1	27.4	3.1	5.7	20 461	22 126	7 269	9.5	7.4
Goshen	75.8	43.3	38.1	124	4.0	5.4	12.7	17.9	0.4	11.1	14 030	17 100	6 274	11.9	9.0
Hot Springs	73.5	49.4	43.6	119	2.6	6.4	8.3	20.7	0.9	11.0	16 147	19 833	7 001	7.5	5.0
Johnson	77.8	45.1	34.6	120	3.9	2.0	12.1	20.9	-	11.3	16 506	20 035	8 023	8.3	5.8
Laramie	83.6	55.7	52.8	93	5.3	5.9	4.0	21.2	0.2	8.5	17 630	20 890	7 743	8.0	6.6
Lincoln	82.7	41.8	32.2	141	6.0	9.5	8.0	29.9	0.2	8.7	18 005	19 702	6 442	11.5	9.3
Natrona	88.3	55.9	43.1	89	3.5	8.1	7.0	21.2	0.6	5.3	22 867	25 693	9 353	5.8	4.0
Niobrara	76.0	41.1	41.7	125	1.6	2.4	6.0	13.5	-	10.7	12 830	15 625	6 481	16.0	13.8
Park	79.9	51.6	42.3	106	3.9	9.2	7.3	19.2	-	6.5	17 734	20 679	7 214	8.4	5.9
Platte	84.5	43.1	35.0	113	4.6	2.5	3.5	26.3	-	7.7	19 545	21 693	7 597	9.7	7.7
Sheridan	77.9	47.7	42.4	114	4.1	3.4	12.5	23.3	0.4	9.6	18 111	21 652	7 785	6.1	3.8
Sublette	81.5	46.3	42.0	116	2.7	2.8	7.2	17.6	0.3	7.5	17 430	19 094	7 059	9.7	8.3
Sweetwater	88.7	49.7	32.6	105	3.9	5.0	2.7	25.5	11.5	3.7	24 114	26 038	8 880	5.2	4.5
Teton	88.7	69.4	55.0	60	7.8	4.3	4.0	17.5	0.3	6.3	18 442	20 858	9 040	7.7	6.1
Uinta	84.6	45.8	26.3	122	2.2	3.6	22.5	23.9	10.3	4.5	22 584	24 287	7 518	3.9	2.5</

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

							Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut		Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
The State	446 489	3 270	8 192	52	22		757	441	194	240	104	43	87	10	27	141	9 488
Male	228 651	1 812	4 061	22	...		334	206	89	62	45	23	41	...	...	72	5 087
Female	217 838	1 458	4 131	30	...		423	235	105	178	59	20	46	...	...	69	4 401
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																	
Urban	279 001	3 140	2 877	11	22		591	421	116	187	92	32	59	7	27	111	7 507
Male	141 125	1 713	1 431	...	...		231	196	58	50	45	12	32	...	...	...	3 916
Female	137 876	1 427	1 446	...	...		360	225	58	137	47	20	27	...	...	48	3 591
Inside urbanized areas	110 138	2 327	1 364	...	22		273	100	103	96	19	8	47	7	7	44	2 906
Male	55 333	1 243	743	...	...		101	31	58	18	...	...	20	...	...	21	1 488
Female	54 805	1 084	621	...	...		172	69	45	78	...	...	27	...	...	23	1 418
Central cities	92 605	1 709	915	...	10		226	92	90	77	12	8	35	3	7	28	2 482
Male	46 069	877	500	...	...		78	27	58	18	...	...	8	...	...	...	1 255
Female	46 536	832	415	...	...		148	65	32	59	...	...	27	...	...	...	1 227
Urban fringe	17 533	618	449	...	12		47	8	13	19	7	...	12	4	...	16	424
Male	9 264	366	243	...	...		23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	233
Female	8 269	252	206	...	...		24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	191
Outside urbanized areas	168 863	813	1 513	11	...		318	321	13	91	73	24	12	...	20	67	4 601
Male	85 792	470	688	...	...		130	165	...	32	39	...	...	...	...	42	2 428
Female	83 071	343	825	...	...		188	156	...	59	34	...	...	...	...	25	2 173
Places of 10,000 or more	90 283	753	703	6	...		163	254	6	86	68	16	...	...	20	57	2 993
Male	46 681	442	320	...	...		59	133	...	32	34	...	...	...	...	39	1 589
Female	43 602	311	383	...	...		104	121	...	54	34	...	...	...	...	18	1 404
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	78 580	60	810	5	...		155	67	7	5	5	8	12	...	...	10	1 608
Male	39 111	28	368	...	...		71	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	839
Female	39 469	32	442	...	...		84	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	769
Rural	167 488	130	5 315	41	-		166	20	78	53	12	11	28	3	-	30	1 981
Male	87 526	99	2 630	12	...		103	...	31	12	...	...	...	...	...	9	1 171
Female	79 962	31	2 685	29	...		63	...	47	41	...	...	...	...	...	21	810
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	28 659	22	206	4	...		51	3	9	9	5	6	2	...	...	4	310
Male	14 610	...	81	...	...		21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female	14 049	...	125	...	...		30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other rural	138 829	108	5 109	37	...		115	17	69	44	7	5	26	3	...	26	1 671
Male	72 916	85	2 549	8	...		82	...	27	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	984
Female	65 913	23	2 560	29	...		33	...	42	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	687
Rural form	19 089	-	181	-	...		74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63
Male	10 123	-	72	-	...		59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49
Female	8 966	-	109	-	...		15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																	
Inside SMSA's	69 309	381	1 001	-	-		70	62	22	14	12	8	7	7	-	21	942
Male	35 276	205	530	-	-		16	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	490
Female	34 033	176	471	-	-		54	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	452
Urban	56 736	378	888	-	-		70	62	20	6	12	8	7	7	-	21	851
Male	28 561	202	469	-	-		16	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	437
Female	28 175	176	419	-	-		54	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	414
Central cities	49 142	367	573	-	-		41	62	20	6	12	8	4	3	-	21	757
Male	24 668	197	307	-	-		...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	382
Female	24 474	170	266	-	-		41	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	375
Not in central cities	7 594	11	315	-	-		29	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	-	...	94
Male	3 893	...	162	-	-		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...
Female	3 701	...	153	-	-		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...
Rural	12 573	3	113	-	-		-	-	2	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	91
Male	6 715	...	61	-	-		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	53
Female	5 858	...	52	-	-		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	38
Outside SMSA's	377 180	2 889	7 191	52	22		687	379	172	226	92	35	80	3	27	120	8 546
Male	193 375	1 607	3 531	22	...		318	189	82	54	39	15	38	...	...	58	4 597
Female	183 805	1 282	3 660	30	...		369	190	90	172	53	20	42	...	...	62	3 949
Urban	222 265	2 762	1 989	11	22		521	359	96	181	80	24	52	-	27	90	6 656
Male	112 564	1 511	962	...	...		215	179	51	50	39	...	29	...	...	49	3 479
Female	109 701	1 251	1 027	...	...		306	180	45	131	41	...	23	...	...	41	3 177
Rural	154 915	127	5 202	41	-		166	20	76	45	12	11	28	3	-	30	1 890
Male	80 811	96	2 569	12	-		103	...	31	4	...	...	...	...	-	9	1 118
Female	74 104	31	2 633	29	-		63	...	45	41	...	...	...	...	-	21	772
SMSA's																	
Casper, Wyo.	69 309	381	1 001	-	-		70	62	22	14	12	8	7	7	-	21	942
Male	35 276	205	530	-	-		16	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	490
Female	34 033	176	471	-	-		54	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	452
URBANIZED AREAS																	
Casper, Wyo.	56 736	378	888	-	-		70	62	20	6	12	8	7	7	-	21	851
Male	28 561	202	469	-	-		16	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	437
Female	28 175	176	419	-	-		54	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	414
Cheyenne, Wyo.	53 402	1 949	476	-	22		203	38	83	90	7	-	40	-	7	23	2 055
Male	26 772	1 041	274	-	...		85	14	51	18	...	-	17	-	...	...	1 051
Female	26 630	908	202	-	...		118	24	32	72	...	-	23	-	...	...	1 004
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																	
Buffalo city	3 729	-	39	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male	1 748	-	20	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female	1 981	-	19	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Casper city	49 142	367	573	-	-		41	62	20	6	12	8	4	3	-	21	757
Male	24 668	197	307	-	-		...	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	382
Female	24 474	170	266	-	-		41	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	375
Cheyenne city	43 463	1 342	342	-	10		185	30	70	71	-	-	31	-	7	7	1 725
Male	21 401	680	193	-	...		78	10	51	18	-	-	8	-	...	...	873
Female	22 062	662	149	-	...		107	20	19	53	-	-	23	-	...	...	852

Table 58. Race by Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
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Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Cody city	6 726	—	5	—	—	24	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Male	3 236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 490	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Douglas town	5 857	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
Male	2 942	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Female	2 915	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37
Evanston city	6 256	13	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
Male	3 276	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 980	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Evansville town	2 564	—	20	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Male	1 324	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Female	1 240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Fox Farm (CDP)	2 534	82	98	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
Male	1 313	34	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 221	48	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gillette city	11 905	15	131	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
Male	6 313	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56
Female	5 592	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Glenrock town	2 650	2	50	5	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	22
Male	1 334	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 316	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Green River city	12 221	31	77	—	—	21	—	—	17	—	13	—	—	—	—	427
Male	6 398	25	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	215
Female	5 823	6	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	212
Jackson town	4 481	—	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	9
Male	2 274	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 207	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kemmerer town	3 106	—	85	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	60
Male	1 621	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 485	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lander city	7 562	39	181	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Male	3 750	19	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 812	20	140	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laramie city	22 956	277	130	6	—	83	131	6	15	68	3	—	—	—	34	701
Male	11 933	193	57	—	—	40	61	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	28	385
Female	11 023	84	73	—	—	43	70	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	6	316
Newcastle city	3 564	—	14	—	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 754	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 810	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orchard Valley (CDP)	3 091	53	27	—	12	11	8	—	7	7	—	9	—	—	16	86
Male	1 566	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
Female	1 525	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
Powell city	5 189	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91
Male	2 483	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Female	2 706	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
Rawlins city	9 996	52	158	—	—	13	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	1 263
Male	5 315	29	60	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	649
Female	4 681	23	98	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	614
Riverton city	9 078	—	178	—	—	12	54	5	—	5	4	5	—	—	—	247
Male	4 638	—	57	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132
Female	4 440	—	121	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
Rock Springs city	18 343	335	168	—	—	32	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	23	444
Male	9 532	148	103	—	—	5	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	244
Female	8 811	187	65	—	—	27	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200
Sheridan city	14 862	43	39	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	89
Male	7 190	32	12	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Female	7 672	11	27	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	49
Thermopalis town	3 780	—	61	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Male	1 885	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 895	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tarrington town	5 021	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	378
Male	2 322	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 699	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warren AFB (CDP)	3 074	438	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	103
Male	1 815	291	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 259	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wheatland town	5 683	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87
Male	2 954	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 729	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warland city	5 898	6	17	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	433
Male	2 894	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	242
Female	3 004	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	191
COUNTIES																
Albany	27 445	277	180	6	—	93	131	28	15	68	3	—	—	—	34	782
Male	14 325	193	98	—	—	47	61	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	28	432
Female	13 120	84	82	—	—	46	70	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	6	350
Big Horn	11 699	—	52	4	—	19	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	120
Male	5 890	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 809	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Campbell	23 923	27	237	—	—	14	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	155
Male	12 662	—	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
Female	11 261	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Carbon	20 033	61	236	—	—	16	62	3	2	—	—	—	—	11	—	1 472
Male	10 541	35	93	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	764
Female	9 492	26	143	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	708

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
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COUNTIES—Con.

Converse	13 717	2	171	5	—	7	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	150
Male	7 029	...	123	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	86	
Female	6 688	...	48	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	64	
Crook	5 272	—	22	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	4
Male	2 730	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Female	2 542	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	...
Fremont	33 595	72	4 501	—	—	49	71	11	2	5	4	13	—	—	—	669
Male	17 430	37	2 132	—	—	7	42	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	393
Female	16 165	35	2 369	—	—	42	29	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	276
Goshen	11 486	—	26	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	517
Male	5 619	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	280
Female	5 867	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	237
Hat Springs	5 575	4	100	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Male	2 779	...	44	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	2 796	...	56	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Johnson	6 636	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Male	3 295	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 341	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Laramie	63 273	1 952	602	37	22	247	38	83	90	14	—	40	—	7	36	2 208
Male	31 769	1 041	325	8	...	112	14	51	18	...	—	17	—	...	13	1 154
Female	31 504	911	277	29	...	135	24	32	72	...	—	23	—	...	23	1 054
Lincoln	11 932	10	107	—	—	20	—	—	5	—	4	6	—	—	2	91
Male	6 140	...	69	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...
Female	5 792	...	38	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	...
Natrona	69 309	381	1 001	—	—	70	62	22	14	12	8	7	7	—	21	942
Male	35 276	205	530	—	—	16	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	490
Female	34 033	176	471	—	—	54	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	452
Niabrara	2 915	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	1 414	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 501	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Park	21 047	—	118	—	—	69	—	7	17	—	5	6	—	—	5	365
Male	10 434	—	57	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130
Female	10 613	—	61	—	—	19	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	235
Platte	11 724	6	74	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	165
Male	6 114	...	24	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	87
Female	5 610	...	50	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	78
Sheridan	24 646	43	140	—	—	7	—	5	65	—	—	—	3	—	—	139
Male	12 353	32	75	—	—	...	—	...	24	—	—	—	...	—	—	51
Female	12 293	11	65	—	—	...	—	...	41	—	—	—	...	—	—	88
Sublette	4 517	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	1	7
Male	2 366	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...
Female	2 151	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	...
Sweetwater	39 816	405	350	—	—	53	64	—	17	—	13	—	—	9	23	973
Male	20 976	206	185	—	—	5	39	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	...	511
Female	18 840	199	165	—	—	48	25	—	...	—	...	—	—	...	...	462
Teton	9 281	—	22	—	—	6	—	19	11	—	—	7	—	—	—	9
Male	4 817	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Female	4 464	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	...
Uinta	12 771	18	79	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	141
Male	6 665	...	40	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	97
Female	6 106	...	39	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	44
Washakie	8 846	6	50	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	557
Male	4 471	...	16	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	4 375	...	34	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Weston	7 031	3	40	—	—	15	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Male	3 556	...	22	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Female	3 475	...	18	—	—	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
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The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
The State	24 535	15 256	310	38	8 931	14 986	84	374	91	9 000	431 503	3 186	7 892	1 953	488
Male	12 895	8 211	177	23	4 484	7 779	25	217	51	4 823	220 872	1 787	3 876	840	264
Female	11 640	7 045	133	15	4 447	7 207	59	157	40	4 177	210 631	1 399	4 016	1 113	224
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	18 527	11 220	231	22	7 054	11 041	75	178	67	7 166	267 960	3 065	2 732	1 576	341
Male	9 441	5 926	141	...	3 363	5 563	21	82	44	3 731	135 562	1 692	1 369	662	185
Female	9 086	5 294	90	...	3 691	5 478	54	96	23	3 435	132 398	1 373	1 363	914	156
Inside urbanized areas	8 500	4 646	161	22	3 671	5 506	75	50	53	2 816	104 632	2 252	1 336	651	90
Male	4 290	2 405	106	...	1 768	2 740	21	27	37	1 465	52 593	1 222	726	236	23
Female	4 210	2 241	55	...	1 903	2 766	54	23	16	1 351	52 039	1 030	610	415	67
Central cities	7 461	4 118	144	14	3 185	4 859	69	45	44	2 444	87 746	1 640	880	534	38
Male	3 742	2 097	89	...	1 545	2 425	15	24	28	1 250	43 644	862	486	199	5
Female	3 719	2 021	55	...	1 640	2 434	54	21	16	1 194	44 102	778	394	335	33
Urban fringe	1 039	528	17	8	486	647	6	5	9	372	16 886	612	456	117	52
Male	548	308	...	...	223	315	6	3	9	215	8 949	360	240	37	18
Female	491	220	...	...	263	332	...	2	...	157	7 937	252	216	80	34
Outside urbanized areas	10 027	6 574	70	...	3 383	5 535	...	128	14	4 350	163 328	813	1 396	925	251
Male	5 151	3 521	35	...	1 595	2 873	...	55	7	2 266	82 969	470	643	426	162
Female	4 876	3 053	35	...	1 788	2 712	...	73	7	2 084	80 359	343	753	499	89
Places of 10,000 or more	6 536	3 900	57	...	2 579	3 676	...	59	14	2 787	86 607	753	650	656	206
Male	3 391	2 117	31	...	1 243	1 897	...	29	7	1 458	44 784	442	297	299	131
Female	3 145	1 783	26	...	1 336	1 779	...	30	7	1 329	41 823	311	353	357	75
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	3 491	2 674	13	...	804	1 859	...	69	...	1 563	76 721	60	746	269	45
Male	1 760	1 404	...	...	352	926	...	26	...	808	38 185	28	346	127	31
Female	1 731	1 270	...	...	452	933	...	43	...	755	38 536	32	400	142	14
Rural	6 008	4 036	79	16	1 877	3 945	9	196	24	1 834	163 543	121	5 160	377	147
Male	3 454	2 285	36	...	1 121	2 216	4	135	7	1 092	85 310	95	2 507	178	79
Female	2 554	1 751	43	...	756	1 729	5	61	17	742	78 233	26	2 653	199	68
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	951	685	8	4	254	646	9	12	...	284	28 013	13	198	89	26
Male	493	371	...	...	120	318	...	6	...	165	14 292	...	79	37	22
Female	458	314	...	...	134	328	...	6	...	119	13 721	...	119	52	4
Other rural	5 057	3 351	71	12	1 623	3 299	...	184	24	1 550	135 530	108	4 962	288	121
Male	2 961	1 914	34	...	1 001	1 898	...	129	7	927	71 018	85	2 428	141	57
Female	2 096	1 437	37	...	622	1 401	...	55	17	623	64 512	23	2 534	147	64
Rural farm	274	197	...	12	65	220	...	...	...	54	18 869	...	181	74	9
Male	193	134	...	...	47	144	...	...	...	49	9 979	...	72	59	...
Female	81	63	...	...	18	76	...	...	...	5	8 890	...	109	15	9
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA'S															
Inside SMSA's	2 560	1 359	91	8	1 102	1 629	...	27	3	901	67 680	381	974	220	41
Male	1 323	732	63	...	520	842	...	9	3	469	34 434	205	521	79	21
Female	1 237	627	28	...	582	787	...	18	...	432	33 246	176	453	141	20
Urban	2 229	1 083	83	8	1 055	1 368	...	27	3	831	55 368	378	861	210	20
Male	1 124	581	55	...	480	675	...	9	3	437	27 886	202	460	71	...
Female	1 105	502	28	...	575	693	...	18	...	394	27 482	176	401	139	20
Central cities	2 019	992	81	8	938	1 257	...	22	3	737	47 885	367	551	174	20
Male	1 020	520	53	...	439	629	...	6	3	382	24 039	197	301	52	...
Female	999	472	28	...	499	628	...	16	...	355	23 846	170	250	122	20
Not in central cities	210	91	2	...	117	111	...	5	...	94	7 483	11	310	36	...
Male	104	61	...	...	41	46	...	3	...	55	3 847	...	159	19	...
Female	106	30	...	...	76	65	...	2	...	39	3 636	...	151	17	...
Rural	331	276	8	...	47	261	...	...	...	70	12 312	3	113	10	21
Male	199	151	...	...	40	167	...	...	...	32	6 548	...	61	...	21
Female	132	125	...	...	7	94	...	...	...	38	5 764	...	52	...	...
Outside SMSA's	21 975	13 897	219	30	7 829	13 357	84	347	88	8 099	363 823	2 805	6 918	1 733	447
Male	11 572	7 479	114	15	3 964	6 937	25	208	48	4 354	186 438	1 582	3 355	761	243
Female	10 403	6 418	105	15	3 865	6 420	59	139	40	3 745	177 385	1 223	3 563	972	204
Urban	16 298	10 137	148	14	5 999	9 673	75	151	64	6 335	212 592	2 687	1 871	1 366	321
Male	8 317	5 345	86	...	2 883	4 888	21	73	41	3 294	107 676	1 490	909	591	185
Female	7 981	4 792	62	...	3 116	4 785	54	78	23	3 041	104 916	1 197	962	775	136
Rural	5 677	3 760	71	16	1 830	3 684	9	196	24	1 764	151 231	118	5 047	367	126
Male	3 255	2 134	28	...	1 081	2 049	4	135	7	1 060	78 762	92	2 446	170	58
Female	2 422	1 626	43	...	749	1 635	5	61	17	704	72 469	26	2 601	197	68
SMSA'S															
Casper, Wyo.	2 560	1 359	91	8	1 102	1 629	...	27	3	901	67 680	381	974	220	41
Male	1 323	732	63	...	520	842	...	9	3	469	34 434	205	521	79	21
Female	1 237	627	28	...	582	787	...	18	...	432	33 246	176	453	141	20
URBANIZED AREAS															
Casper, Wyo.	2 229	1 083	83	8	1 055	1 368	...	27	3	831	55 368	378	861	210	20
Male	1 124	581	55	...	480	675	...	9	3	437	27 886	202	460	71	...
Female	1 105	502	28	...	575	693	...	18	...	394	27 482	176	401	139	20
Cheyenne, Wyo.	6 271	3 563	78	14	2 616	4 138	75	23	50	1 985	49 264	1 874	475	441	70
Male	3 166	1 824	51	...	1 288	2 065	21	18	34	1 028	24 707	1 020	266	165	23
Female	3 105	1 739	27	...	1 328	2 073	54	5	16	957	24 557	854	209	276	47
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Buffalo city	33	21	...	...	12	33	...	...	...	...	3 696	...	39	...	...
Male	13	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	1 735	...	20	...	...
Female	20	...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	1 961	...	19	...	...
Casper city	2 019	992	81	8	938	1 257	...	22	3	737	47 885	367	551	174	20
Male	1 020	520	53	...	439	629	...	6	3	382	24 039	197	301	52	...
Female	999	472	28	...	499	628	...	16	...	355	23 846	170	250	122	20
Cheyenne city	5 442	3 126	63	6	2 247	3 602	69	23	41	1 707	39 861	1 273	329	360	18
Male	2 722	1 577	36	...	1 106	1 796	15	18	25	868	19 605	665	185	147	5
Female	2 720	1 549	27	...	1 141	1 806	54	5	16	839	20 256	608	144	213	13

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.

	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander					
Cody city	92	77	-	-	15	69	-	5	-	18	6 657	-	-	29
Male	60	60	-	-	...	37	-	...	...	...	3 199	-	...	...
Female	32	17	-	-	...	32	-	...	...	...	3 458	-	...	...
Douglas town	348	247	-	-	101	273	-	-	-	75	5 584	-	98	-
Male	187	144	-	-	43	149	-	-	-	38	2 793	-	76	-
Female	161	103	-	-	58	124	-	-	-	37	2 791	-	22	-
Evanston city	227	179	-	-	48	116	-	-	-	111	6 140	13	34	8
Male	122	97	-	-	25	48	...	-	-	74	3 228	...	23	8
Female	105	82	-	-	23	68	...	-	-	37	2 912	...	11	-
Evansville town	70	31	-	-	39	7	-	-	-	63	2 557	-	20	21
Male	52	25	-	-	27	7	-	...	...	45	1 317	-	...	...
Female	18	6	-	-	12	-	-	...	...	18	1 240	-	...	...
Fox Farm (CDP)	226	133	-	-	93	115	6	-	-	105	2 419	76	98	20
Male	100	69	-	-	31	43	6	-	...	51	1 270	28	57	...
Female	126	64	-	-	62	72	-	-	...	54	1 149	48	41	...
Gillette city	205	111	-	-	94	131	-	5	-	69	11 774	15	126	14
Male	144	100	-	-	44	83	...	5	...	56	6 230	...	56	...
Female	61	11	-	-	50	48	...	-	...	13	5 544	...	70	...
Glenrock town	99	26	-	-	73	77	-	-	-	22	2 573	2	55	7
Male	42	...	-	-	28	30	...	-	...	...	1 304	...	33	...
Female	57	...	-	-	45	47	...	-	...	...	1 269	...	22	...
Green River city	1 281	836	6	-	439	854	-	-	-	427	11 367	31	77	51
Male	644	416	...	-	228	429	-	-	-	215	5 969	25	27	-
Female	637	420	...	-	211	425	-	-	-	212	5 398	6	50	51
Jackson town	35	16	9	-	10	35	-	-	-	-	4 446	-	8	13
Male	10	...	...	-	...	10	-	...	...	...	2 264	-	...	...
Female	25	...	...	-	...	25	-	...	...	...	2 182	-	...	...
Kemmerer town	220	84	-	-	136	154	-	14	-	52	2 952	-	71	22
Male	131	48	-	-	83	100	-	7	...	24	1 521	-	51	...
Female	89	36	-	-	53	54	-	7	...	28	1 431	-	20	...
Lander city	140	99	4	-	37	70	-	6	-	64	7 492	39	175	21
Male	43	36	...	-	3	22	-	-	...	21	3 728	19	41	...
Female	97	63	...	-	34	48	-	6	...	43	3 764	20	134	...
Laramie city	1 571	816	-	-	755	880	-	13	14	664	22 076	277	123	326
Male	833	442	-	-	391	461	-	7	7	365	11 472	193	63	164
Female	738	374	-	-	364	419	-	13	7	299	10 604	84	60	162
Newcastle city	21	21	-	-	-	21	-	-	-	-	3 543	-	14	18
Male	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 747	-	...	...
Female	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	1 796	-	...	...
Orchard Valley (CDP)	282	136	-	-	146	199	-	9	74	74	2 892	53	39	49
Male	139	65	-	-	74	94	-	9	36	36	1 472	22	15	11
Female	143	71	-	-	72	105	-	-	38	38	1 420	31	24	38
Powell city	373	345	-	-	28	282	-	-	-	91	4 907	-	-	31
Male	161	154	-	-	...	143	-	-	-	18	2 340	-	-	7
Female	212	191	-	-	...	139	-	-	-	73	2 567	-	-	24
Rawlins city	1 971	1 096	34	-	841	796	-	36	-	1 139	9 200	52	122	83
Male	1 026	644	22	-	360	429	-	19	-	578	4 886	29	41	33
Female	945	452	12	-	481	367	-	17	-	561	4 314	23	81	50
Riverton city	449	379	-	-	70	180	-	31	-	238	8 898	-	147	85
Male	227	193	-	-	34	95	-	9	-	123	4 543	-	48	42
Female	222	186	-	-	36	85	-	22	-	115	4 355	-	99	43
Rock Springs city	1 222	788	17	-	417	818	-	5	-	399	17 525	335	163	128
Male	626	401	...	-	216	417	-	5	-	204	9 115	148	98	64
Female	596	387	...	-	201	401	-	-	-	195	8 410	187	65	64
Sheridan city	286	253	-	-	33	197	-	-	-	89	14 665	43	39	54
Male	118	114	-	-	4	78	-	-	-	40	7 112	32	12	24
Female	168	139	-	-	29	119	-	-	-	49	7 553	11	27	30
Thermopolis town	24	20	-	-	4	19	-	-	-	5	3 761	-	61	6
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 877	-	33	...
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 884	-	28	...
Tarrington town	542	468	-	-	74	161	-	8	-	373	4 860	-	7	-
Male	259	238	-	-	21	61	-	...	-	198	2 261	-	...	5
Female	283	230	-	-	53	100	-	...	-	175	2 599	-	...	-
Warren AFB (CDP)	236	146	15	8	67	162	-	-	-	74	2 912	438	-	12
Male	154	95	...	...	44	96	-	-	...	58	1 719	291	-	...
Female	82	51	...	...	23	66	-	-	...	16	1 193	147	-	...
Wheatland town	259	221	-	-	38	172	-	-	-	87	5 511	-	25	-
Male	136	120	-	-	16	101	-	-	...	35	2 853	-	...	-
Female	123	101	-	-	22	71	-	-	...	52	2 658	-	...	-
Wartland city	629	471	-	-	158	197	-	5	-	427	5 701	6	12	37
Male	349	267	-	-	82	102	...	...	-	242	2 792	...	...	16
Female	280	204	-	-	76	95	...	...	-	185	2 909	...	...	21
COUNTIES														
Albany	1 863	967	-	12	884	1 089	-	15	14	745	26 356	277	171	358
Male	1 005	519	-	...	474	584	-	2	7	412	13 741	193	102	184
Female	858	448	-	...	410	505	-	13	7	333	12 615	84	69	174
Big Horn	446	320	5	-	121	319	-	10	-	117	11 380	-	46	21
Male	230	140	...	-	88	146	-	-	...	84	5 744	-	29	...
Female	216	180	...	-	33	173	-	10	...	33	5 636	-	17	...
Campbell	486	282	21	-	183	321	-	5	5	155	23 602	27	232	20
Male	319	208	...	-	94	206	...	5	...	108	12 456	...	138	...
Female	167	74	...	-	89	115	...	-	...	47	11 146	...	94	...
Carbon	2 429	1 362	34	-	1 033	1 062	-	38	-	1 329	18 971	61	198	94
Male	1 285	795	22	-	468	586	-	21	-	678	9 955	35	72	35
Female	1 144	567	12	-	565	476	-	17	-	651	9 016	26	126	59

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

COUNTIES—Con.

Converse	730	534	-	-	196	580	-	-	-	150	13 137	2	176	24	-
Male	410	323	-	-	87	324	...	-	...	86	6 705	...	127	...	-
Female	320	211	-	-	109	256	...	-	...	64	6 432	...	49	...	-
Crook	33	17	-	-	16	22	-	7	-	4	5 250	-	15	10	-
Male	13	...	-	-	...	9	-	...	...	...	2 721	-	...	...	...
Female	20	...	-	-	...	13	-	...	...	...	2 529	-	...	...	...
Fremont	1 294	928	12	-	354	529	-	161	-	604	33 066	72	4 340	155	65
Male	756	527	...	-	225	292	-	114	-	350	17 138	37	2 018	65	43
Female	538	401	...	-	129	237	-	47	-	254	15 928	35	2 322	90	22
Goshen	897	798	-	-	99	377	-	8	-	512	11 109	-	18	11	5
Male	464	432	-	-	32	189	-	...	...	275	5 430	-	...	...	5
Female	433	366	-	-	67	188	-	...	...	237	5 679	-	...	...	-
Hot Springs	53	49	-	-	4	41	-	-	-	12	5 534	4	100	19	-
Male	37	37	-	-	...	25	...	-	...	...	2 754	...	44	...	...
Female	16	12	-	-	...	16	...	-	...	...	2 780	...	56	...	...
Johnson	74	27	-	-	47	68	-	-	-	6	6 568	-	58	-	-
Male	33	...	-	-	14	27	-	-	-	...	3 268	-	39	-	...
Female	41	...	-	-	33	41	-	-	-	...	3 300	-	19	-	...
Laramie	6 643	3 815	81	14	2 733	4 356	78	23	50	2 136	58 917	1 874	638	505	72
Male	3 374	1 969	51	...	1 351	2 172	21	18	34	1 129	29 597	1 020	325	198	25
Female	3 269	1 846	30	...	1 382	2 184	57	5	16	1 007	29 320	854	313	307	47
Lincoln	468	170	10	-	288	369	-	18	-	81	11 563	10	89	37	10
Male	232	79	...	-	147	184	...	7	-	41	5 956	...	62	15	2
Female	236	91	...	-	141	185	...	11	-	40	5 607	...	27	22	8
Natrona	2 560	1 359	91	8	1 102	1 629	-	27	3	901	67 680	381	974	220	41
Male	1 323	732	63	...	520	842	-	9	3	469	34 434	205	521	79	21
Female	1 237	627	28	...	582	787	-	18	-	432	33 246	176	453	141	20
Niobrara	10	6	-	-	4	10	-	-	-	-	2 905	3	6	-	-
Male	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 412	...	...	-	-
Female	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 493	...	...	-	-
Park	810	630	21	-	159	428	-	17	-	365	20 619	-	101	109	-
Male	352	320	...	-	32	217	-	5	-	130	10 217	-	52	55	-
Female	458	310	...	-	127	211	-	12	-	235	10 402	-	49	54	-
Platte	573	500	3	-	70	411	6	-	-	156	11 313	-	74	6	9
Male	322	287	...	-	32	231	...	-	...	87	5 883	...	24	...	-
Female	251	213	...	-	38	180	...	-	...	69	5 430	...	50	...	9
Sheridan	448	377	-	-	71	323	-	-	-	125	24 323	43	140	80	14
Male	200	166	-	-	34	149	-	-	-	51	12 204	32	75	36	-
Female	248	211	-	-	37	174	-	-	-	74	12 119	11	65	44	14
Sublette	51	21	-	-	30	39	-	5	-	7	4 478	-	15	4	-
Male	34	...	-	-	19	26	-	-	-	...	2 340	-	...	...	...
Female	17	...	-	-	11	13	-	...	...	...	2 138	-	...	...	...
Sweetwater	3 247	2 053	23	-	1 171	2 329	-	9	-	909	37 487	405	341	179	64
Male	1 684	1 018	...	-	657	1 204	-	9	-	471	19 772	206	176	64	40
Female	1 563	1 035	...	-	514	1 125	-	-	-	438	17 715	199	165	115	24
Teton	151	35	9	-	107	125	-	7	19	-	9 156	-	15	24	9
Male	60	-	...	-	60	53	-	...	7	...	4 764	-	...	13	...
Female	91	35	...	-	47	72	-	...	12	...	4 392	-	...	11	...
Uinta	392	310	-	4	78	242	-	19	-	131	12 529	18	60	12	10
Male	235	197	-	...	38	131	...	17	...	87	6 534	...	23	...	10
Female	157	113	-	...	40	111	...	2	...	44	5 995	...	37	...	-
Washakie	810	639	-	-	171	254	-	5	-	551	8 592	6	45	37	6
Male	483	388	-	-	95	142	...	5	-	336	4 329	...	11	16	-
Female	327	251	-	-	76	112	...	-	-	215	4 263	...	34	21	6
Weston	67	57	-	-	10	63	-	-	-	4	6 968	3	40	28	-
Male	42	32	-	-	...	38	...	-	...	...	3 518	...	22	...	...
Female	25	25	-	-	...	25	...	-	...	...	3 450	...	18	...	...

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single onecstry group												
	Total persons	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State	469 557	4 492	52 619	6 173	62 948	1 052	556	24 097	4 853	6 480	3 748	273	696
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	294 201	2 847	32 028	3 970	39 204	922	404	15 385	3 550	4 152	2 504	224	489
Inside urbanized areas	117 461	1 028	11 183	1 443	14 095	478	151	5 903	1 096	1 370	886	112	148
Central cities	98 299	798	9 718	1 233	12 031	440	126	5 098	972	1 188	716	87	137
Urban fringe	19 162	230	1 465	210	2 064	38	25	805	124	182	170	25	11
Outside urbanized areas	176 740	1 819	20 845	2 527	25 109	444	253	9 482	2 454	2 782	1 618	112	341
Places of 10,000 or more	95 408	693	10 012	1 196	11 391	308	110	4 804	1 621	1 542	1 124	54	177
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	81 332	1 126	10 833	1 331	13 718	136	143	4 678	833	1 240	494	58	164
Rural	175 356	1 645	20 591	2 203	23 744	130	152	8 712	1 303	2 328	1 244	49	207
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	29 290	280	3 676	374	3 907	22	24	1 320	293	368	151	7	51
Other rural	146 066	1 365	16 915	1 829	19 837	108	128	7 392	1 010	1 960	1 093	42	156
Rural farm	19 407	157	2 657	373	2 947	3	14	840	71	211	139	2	35
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	71 856	468	7 288	738	7 804	177	113	3 127	513	931	448	31	53
Urban	59 066	352	5 990	646	6 360	166	95	2 486	438	678	352	31	53
Central cities	51 016	263	5 351	544	5 667	161	84	2 187	408	596	291	31	42
Not in central cities	8 050	89	637	102	693	5	11	299	30	82	61	—	11
Rural	12 790	116	1 298	92	1 444	11	18	641	75	253	96	—	—
Outside SMSA's	397 701	4 024	45 331	5 435	55 144	875	443	20 970	4 340	5 549	3 300	242	643
Urban	235 135	2 495	26 038	3 324	32 844	756	309	12 899	3 112	3 474	2 152	193	436
Rural	162 566	1 529	19 293	2 111	22 300	119	134	8 071	1 228	2 075	1 148	49	207
SMSA's													
Casper, Wyo.	71 856	468	7 288	738	7 804	177	113	3 127	513	931	448	31	53
Urban	59 066	352	5 990	646	6 360	166	95	2 486	438	678	352	31	53
Rural	12 790	116	1 298	92	1 444	11	18	641	75	253	96	—	—
URBANIZED AREAS													
Casper, Wyo.	59 066	352	5 990	646	6 360	166	95	2 486	438	678	352	31	53
Cheyenne, Wyo.	58 395	676	5 193	797	7 735	312	56	3 417	658	692	534	81	95
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Buffalo city	3 768	85	412	27	737	—	8	166	19	36	20	—	26
Casper city	51 016	263	5 351	544	5 667	161	84	2 187	408	596	291	31	42
Cheyenne city	47 283	535	4 367	689	6 364	279	42	2 911	564	592	425	56	95
Cody city	6 778	156	1 373	222	1 767	11	7	739	33	258	68	23	6
Douglas town	6 030	42	510	53	909	21	6	246	40	39	6	—	—
Evanston city	6 422	119	1 326	123	561	66	—	183	98	32	46	6	10
Evansville town	2 668	19	322	26	255	—	—	73	6	21	8	—	—
Fox Farm (CDP)	2 850	42	154	30	451	—	—	194	28	18	26	6	—
Gillette city	12 134	136	1 158	202	2 526	21	5	865	106	334	93	7	22
Glenrock town	2 736	27	288	34	294	4	5	120	18	49	20	—	—
Green River city	12 807	68	1 559	192	908	97	—	504	190	85	68	—	—
Jackson town	4 511	16	643	94	611	8	17	186	109	53	9	17	8
Kemmerer town	3 273	30	476	45	309	—	15	130	154	61	35	—	7
Lander city	7 867	152	1 375	162	1 276	5	38	590	90	45	29	—	22
Laramie city	24 410	143	2 793	144	3 093	47	37	1 197	287	429	196	—	63
Newcastle city	3 596	41	274	32	633	—	7	313	38	108	31	—	6
Orchard Valley (CDP)	3 327	70	294	25	476	8	6	148	23	35	45	15	—
Powell city	5 311	73	543	66	1 161	—	7	278	33	151	27	—	18
Rawlins city	11 552	112	1 055	163	1 189	38	34	535	105	117	94	6	24
Riverton city	9 588	98	1 286	210	1 763	—	7	627	84	170	62	—	8
Rock Springs city	19 418	161	2 215	334	1 580	57	11	946	726	200	160	34	32
Sheridan city	15 087	73	1 232	161	2 095	48	23	757	207	377	513	7	36
Thermopolis town	3 852	32	376	62	452	8	20	325	46	75	33	—	7
Torrington town	5 414	99	711	71	1 251	—	6	160	6	48	17	—	17
Warren AFB (CDP)	3 627	16	289	45	304	25	8	138	32	26	33	—	8
Wheatland town	5 795	69	648	67	859	—	—	308	44	27	67	6	—
World city	6 391	87	592	63	1 135	13	—	307	21	88	24	6	21
COUNTIES													
Albany	29 062	251	3 171	187	3 578	52	45	1 399	338	477	220	—	63
Big Horn	11 896	90	1 654	152	1 956	10	14	400	36	196	45	—	38
Campbell	24 367	246	2 462	422	4 757	28	12	1 769	174	485	179	7	49
Carbon	21 896	184	1 952	245	2 323	45	34	1 020	217	225	140	6	27
Converse	14 069	116	1 418	188	2 150	25	15	790	77	195	47	—	—
Crook	5 308	63	798	103	1 000	—	11	351	43	170	20	2	3
Fremont	38 992	555	4 683	674	5 786	13	63	2 455	293	452	246	2	61
Goshen	12 040	129	1 342	154	2 839	6	6	478	41	79	38	—	30
Hot Springs	5 710	39	525	76	551	8	20	377	55	110	49	—	7
Johnson	6 700	122	664	101	1 122	—	8	319	19	88	60	—	28
Laramie	68 649	771	6 124	907	9 447	319	79	3 816	703	784	569	84	120
Lincoln	12 177	71	2 919	189	854	2	15	354	289	103	61	12	15
Natrona	71 856	468	7 288	738	7 804	177	113	3 127	513	931	448	31	53
Niobrara	2 924	30	137	21	441	—	3	98	9	34	7	—	3
Park	21 639	348	3 173	435	4 690	18	14	1 611	114	679	250	30	24
Platte	11 975	130	1 122	148	1 693	7	1	661	92	47	80	6	11
Sheridan	25 048	97	1 912	302	3 304	54	41	1 147	250	533	752	7	58
Sublette	4 548	48	544	33	430	14	4	157	27	35	46	—	9
Sweetwater	41 723	323	4 646	598	3 472	158	16	1 923	1 070	344	279	42	32
Teton	9 355	81	1 557	182	1 152	24	17	525	172	152	57	17	16
Uinta	13 021	154	3 055	143	938	69	8	371	171	41	58	8	10
Washakie	9 496	91	895	93	1 482	20	—	393	28	118	40	19	21
Weston	7 106	85	578	82	1 179	3	17	556	122	202	57	—	18

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties**

	Single ancestry group—Can.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
The State	6 056	7 496	142	46 670	167 811	73 395	40 069	68 758	20 627	75 170	64 617	6 063	4 586
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	3 891	4 686	72	32 372	103 959	43 542	24 170	41 321	13 498	46 502	40 150	4 116	2 960
Inside urbanized areas	988	1 437	25	13 146	45 492	18 480	12 070	17 630	6 030	20 340	18 622	1 529	1 256
Central cities	890	1 253	25	11 083	38 346	14 158	9 624	15 446	5 007	16 988	15 660	1 373	897
Urban fringe	98	184	—	2 063	7 146	4 322	2 446	2 184	1 023	3 352	2 962	156	359
Outside urbanized areas	2 903	3 249	47	19 226	58 467	25 062	12 100	23 691	7 468	26 162	21 528	2 587	1 704
Places of 10,000 or more	1 261	1 683	37	11 703	34 762	12 930	6 595	14 216	4 286	15 331	12 343	1 719	1 227
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	1 642	1 566	10	7 523	23 705	12 132	5 505	9 475	3 182	10 831	9 185	868	477
Rural	2 165	2 810	70	14 298	63 852	29 853	15 899	27 437	7 129	28 668	24 467	1 947	1 626
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	338	513	28	2 040	11 685	4 213	2 313	5 058	1 312	5 390	4 385	324	200
Other rural	1 827	2 297	42	12 258	52 167	25 640	13 586	22 379	5 817	23 278	20 082	1 623	1 426
Rural farm	328	273	1	1 148	7 355	2 853	1 328	3 790	522	3 192	2 690	173	186
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	680	809	19	4 562	29 179	14 916	9 599	11 294	4 080	13 361	11 954	875	673
Urban	486	689	19	3 920	25 289	11 016	7 382	9 807	3 570	11 459	10 449	794	605
Central cities	473	571	19	3 358	22 099	8 871	6 493	8 911	3 136	9 810	9 029	743	466
Not in central cities	13	118	—	562	3 190	2 145	889	896	434	1 649	1 420	51	139
Rural	194	120	—	642	3 890	3 900	2 217	1 487	510	1 902	1 505	81	68
Outside SMSA's	5 376	6 687	123	42 108	138 632	58 479	30 470	57 464	16 547	61 809	52 663	5 188	3 913
Urban	3 405	3 997	53	28 452	78 670	32 526	16 788	31 514	9 928	35 043	29 701	3 322	2 355
Rural	1 971	2 690	70	13 656	59 962	25 953	13 682	25 950	6 619	26 766	22 962	1 866	1 558
SMSA's													
Casper, Wyo.	680	809	19	4 562	29 179	14 916	9 599	11 294	4 080	13 361	11 954	875	673
Urban	486	689	19	3 920	25 289	11 016	7 382	9 807	3 570	11 459	10 449	794	605
Rural	194	120	—	642	3 890	3 900	2 217	1 487	510	1 902	1 505	81	68
URBANIZED AREAS													
Casper, Wyo.	486	689	19	3 920	25 289	11 016	7 382	9 807	3 570	11 459	10 449	794	605
Cheyenne, Wyo.	502	748	6	9 226	20 203	7 464	4 688	7 823	2 460	8 881	8 173	735	651
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Buffalo city	74	65	—	262	1 537	294	236	613	227	810	634	48	29
Casper city	473	571	19	3 358	22 099	8 871	6 493	8 911	3 136	9 810	9 029	743	466
Cheyenne city	417	682	6	7 725	16 247	5 287	3 131	6 535	1 871	7 178	6 631	630	431
Cody city	206	148	5	635	660	461	246	245	78	210	255	16	56
Douglas town	32	129	—	489	1 975	1 533	599	567	328	912	870	62	24
Evanston city	79	124	—	470	1 251	1 928	879	803	96	369	303	63	—
Evansville town	—	17	—	221	832	868	77	263	106	362	427	6	11
Fox Farm (CDP)	25	33	—	481	1 034	328	163	287	163	465	354	23	12
Gillette city	117	339	—	773	3 445	1 985	685	1 185	534	1 646	1 438	88	88
Glenrock town	35	32	—	244	956	610	118	357	123	481	433	21	28
Green River city	124	151	12	1 709	5 823	1 317	761	2 491	737	2 447	1 539	192	198
Jackson town	89	80	—	275	1 792	504	226	812	308	854	556	68	19
Kemmerer town	83	143	—	333	1 188	264	201	479	163	420	396	105	77
Lander city	335	123	—	830	1 679	1 116	892	591	218	720	743	98	38
Laramie city	310	445	19	2 786	9 549	2 872	1 290	4 315	1 152	4 344	3 408	331	336
Newcastle city	32	39	—	232	1 532	278	152	507	243	826	584	78	36
Orchard Valley (CDP)	30	11	—	305	1 361	475	191	447	151	610	544	22	61
Powell city	210	91	5	566	1 662	420	186	709	157	875	624	30	29
Rawlins city	149	339	—	2 017	2 959	2 616	2 355	905	369	1 420	1 384	26	104
Riverton city	185	286	—	1 129	2 063	1 610	763	894	322	987	746	8	60
Rock Springs city	427	229	—	3 322	6 378	2 606	811	2 813	726	2 280	1 786	867	158
Sheridan city	134	180	6	1 096	6 608	1 534	693	2 507	768	3 194	2 788	215	343
Thermopolis town	83	71	—	194	1 445	623	260	583	264	616	613	50	41
Torrington town	83	69	—	657	2 002	217	195	874	244	876	925	10	—
Warren AFB (CDP)	30	15	—	546	948	1 172	1 078	343	185	394	345	27	87
Wheatland town	69	99	—	434	1 496	1 594	351	551	184	647	633	76	19
Worland city	47	67	—	773	2 467	680	201	890	227	1 228	870	135	21
COUNTIES													
Albany	358	543	24	3 305	11 562	3 489	1 720	5 130	1 347	5 192	4 157	444	380
Big Horn	205	193	—	976	4 464	1 467	720	2 245	460	1 939	1 544	68	44
Campbell	258	494	14	1 459	6 909	4 643	1 780	2 388	1 014	3 479	2 874	239	174
Carbon	228	536	13	2 782	6 773	5 146	4 229	2 471	854	3 131	3 011	197	161
Converse	117	227	6	1 221	4 633	2 844	983	1 462	623	2 186	2 146	111	65
Crook	76	118	—	306	1 581	663	271	635	178	750	654	46	8
Fremont	764	677	—	5 757	9 281	7 230	4 672	3 428	1 193	4 194	3 890	250	271
Goshen	147	177	—	1 126	4 398	1 050	514	1 915	430	2 116	2 069	105	96
Hot Springs	117	100	—	298	2 361	1 017	421	975	358	940	1 050	68	55
Johnson	91	82	—	436	2 947	613	421	1 162	312	1 445	1 317	107	68
Laramie	586	1 028	15	9 986	24 905	8 406	5 211	9 771	3 046	11 157	10 100	854	765
Lincoln	197	382	—	1 025	4 569	1 120	808	2 742	449	1 513	886	228	134
Natrona	680	809	19	4 562	29 179	14 916	9 599	11 294	4 080	13 361	11 954	875	673
Niobrara	19	39	—	99	1 213	771	302	477	145	361	485	9	43
Park	573	400	16	1 913	5 138	2 213	1 020	2 341	610	2 474	1 729	89	197
Platte	92	175	3	827	3 576	3 304	1 135	1 423	440	1 644	1 567	150	38
Sheridan	276	301	6	1 564	11 357	3 087	1 374	4 245	1 414	5 398	4 699	316	669
Sublette	83	80	7	260	2 354	417	205	1 138	270	994	809	62	47
Sweetwater	640	506	19	6 114	16 144	5 397	1 948	6 903	1 752	6 544	4 906	1 185	461
Teton	187	122	—	533	3 561	1 000	468	1 578	555	1 551	1 211	145	43
Uinta	195	247	—	777	3 966	2 810	1 428	2 384	319	1 045	1 036	246	108
Washakie	104	110	—	933	4 045	1 104	478	1 521	407	2 029	1 414	167	27
Weston	63	150	—	411	2 895	688	362	1 130	371	1 407	1 109	102	59

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	469 557	446 489	3 270	100.0	100.0	100.0	332 416	324 295	2 448	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native ¹	459 950	439 378	3 093	98.0	98.4	94.6	325 427	317 625	2 442	97.9	97.9	99.8
Born in State of residence	181 561	171 177	926	38.7	38.3	28.3	145 782	141 306	580	43.9	43.6	23.7
Born in different State	276 261	266 249	2 132	58.8	59.6	65.2	165 970	163 067	1 729	49.9	50.3	70.6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 128	1 952	35	0.5	0.4	1.1	2 202	2 092	28	0.7	0.6	1.1
Foreign born	9 607	7 111	177	100.0	100.0	100.0	6 989	6 670	6	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	3 852	(NA)	(NA)	40.1	(NA)	(NA)	4 228	(NA)	(NA)	60.5	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	833	(NA)	(NA)	8.7	(NA)	(NA)	764	(NA)	(NA)	10.9	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	195	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)	300	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	30	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)	36	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	181	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	120	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	155	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)	277	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	48	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	79	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	1 057	(NA)	(NA)	11.0	(NA)	(NA)	909	(NA)	(NA)	13.0	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	128	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)	302	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	333	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)	538	(NA)	(NA)	7.7	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	1 215	(NA)	(NA)	12.6	(NA)	(NA)	501	(NA)	(NA)	7.2	(NA)	(NA)
China	180	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	84	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	101	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	29	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	2 795	(NA)	(NA)	29.1	(NA)	(NA)	1 418	(NA)	(NA)	20.3	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	1 089	(NA)	(NA)	11.3	(NA)	(NA)	720	(NA)	(NA)	10.3	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	1 569	(NA)	(NA)	16.3	(NA)	(NA)	682	(NA)	(NA)	9.8	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	40	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)	7	(NA)	(NA)	0.1	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	20	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)	—	(NA)	(NA)	—	(NA)	(NA)
South America	106	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)	32	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	416	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)	68	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	890	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)	204	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over ²	424 807	404 433	3 035	100.0	100.0	100.0	303 991	296 874	2 179	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	163 086	155 239	1 111	38.4	38.4	36.6	146 359	143 032	811	48.1	48.2	37.2
Different house in United States	256 642	245 056	1 768	60.4	60.6	58.3	141 997	138 876	1 151	46.7	46.8	52.8
Some county	100 105	94 805	737	23.6	23.4	24.3	64 170	62 645	501	21.1	21.1	23.0
Different county	156 537	150 251	1 031	36.8	37.2	34.0	77 827	76 231	650	25.6	25.7	29.8
Some State	36 376	34 944	195	8.6	8.6	6.4	27 864	27 397	102	9.2	9.2	4.7
Different State	120 161	115 307	836	28.3	28.5	27.5	49 963	48 834	548	16.4	16.4	25.1
Abroad	5 079	4 138	156	1.2	1.0	5.1	2 594	2 387	56	0.9	0.8	2.6
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	19 844	18 627	134	...	...	...	11 688	11 361	108	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	904	877	1 179	...	...	...	1 028	1 021	1 250	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	37 898	35 993	211	...	...	...	19 656	19 163	118	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 834	1 813	2 100	...	...	...	2 593	2 577	3 195	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	24 863	23 977	75	...	...	...	18 262	17 884	100	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 935	2 909	3 600	...	...	...	3 313	3 298	5 610	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ³	121 145	114 164	1 207	100.0	100.0	100.0	100 354	97 724	737	100.0	100.0	100.0
Nursery school	4 377	4 070	82	3.6	3.6	6.8	798	756	4	0.8	0.8	0.5
Private	2 445	2 349	42	2.0	2.1	3.5	446	440	—	0.4	0.5	—
Kindergarten	7 535	7 067	40	6.2	6.2	3.3	5 393	5 247	42	5.4	5.4	5.7
Private	362	353	—	0.3	0.3	—	348	341	—	0.3	0.3	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	60 480	56 947	417	49.9	49.9	34.5	56 702	55 164	405	56.5	56.4	55.0
Private	1 783	1 724	7	1.5	1.5	0.6	2 061	1 911	14	2.1	2.0	1.9
High school (1 to 4 years)	29 111	27 543	222	24.0	24.1	18.4	25 731	25 144	168	25.6	25.7	22.8
Private	439	369	—	0.4	0.3	—	605	560	—	0.6	0.6	—
College	19 642	18 537	446	16.2	16.2	37.0	11 730	11 413	118	11.7	11.7	16.0
Persons enrolled in school by age ⁴												
3 and 4 years old	3 115	2 892	62	18.7	18.6	39.5	657	640	11	5.9	5.9	†
5 and 6 years old	12 193	11 394	83	79.1	78.8	82.2	9 040	8 719	67	68.1	67.7	†
7 to 17 years old	81 929	77 339	554	95.8	95.9	98.4	75 146	73 323	514	95.8	95.9	†
18 to 21 years old	11 489	10 832	235	31.1	31.3	47.4	10 612	10 274	139	48.2	48.4	†
22 to 24 years old	3 692	3 445	100	11.7	11.6	29.9	2 308	2 244	—	15.9	16.0	†
25 to 34 years old	5 346	5 024	119	6.0	6.0	18.3	2 591	2 524	6	6.4	6.4	†
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	255 149	244 994	1 362	100.0	100.0	100.0	175 649	172 299	1 047	100.0	100.0	100.0
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 206	2 568	31	1.3	1.0	2.3	4 646	4 370	118	2.6	2.5	11.3
5 to 8 years	22 254	20 479	133	8.7	8.4	9.8	30 625	29 760	250	17.4	17.3	23.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	30 893	29 013	171	12.1	11.8	12.6	29 981	29 225	224	17.1	17.0	21.4
4 years	102 042	98 609	567	40.0	40.2	41.6	63 630	62 697	293	36.2	36.4	28.0
College: 1 to 3 years	52 987	51 306	327	20.8	20.9	24.0	26 074	25 722	119	14.8	14.9	11.4
4 or more years	43 767	43 019	133	17.2	17.6	9.8	20 693	20 525	43	11.8	11.9	4.1
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	340 746	325 514	2 292	100.0	100.0	100.0	225 828	220 896	1 565	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	230 456	220 594	1 570	67.6	67.8	68.5	132 819	130 328	955	58.8	59.0	61.0
Armed Forces	3 694	3 158	383	1.1	1.0	16.7	3 242	2 929	272	1.4	1.3	17.4
Civilian labor force	226 762	217 436	1 187	66.5	66.8	51.8	129 577	127 399	683	57.4	57.7	43.6
Employed	217 374	208 826	1 105	63.8	64.2	48.2	123 389	121 569	602	54.6	55.0	38.5
Unemployed	9 388	8 610	82	2.8	2.6	3.6	6 188	5 830	81	2.7	2.6	5.2
Not in labor force	110 290	104 920	722	32.4	32.2	31.5	93 009	90 568	610	41.2	41.0	39.0
Female, 16 years and over	166 663	159 406	993	100.0	100.0	100.0	113 683	111 337	677	100.0	100.0	100.0
Labor force	85 984	82 396	564	51.6	51.7	56.8	45 914	45 094	294	40.4	40.5	43.4
Armed Forces	300	280	20	0.2	0.2	2.0	93	93	—	0.1	0.1	—
Civilian labor force	85 684	82 116	544	51.4	51.5	54.8	45 821	45 001	294	40.3	40.4	43.4
Employed	81 953	78 689	520	49.2	49.4	52.4	43 202	42 494	244	38.0	38.2	36.0
Unemployed	3 731	3 427	24	2.2	2.1	2.4	2 619	2 507	50	2.3	2.3	7.4
Not in labor force	80 679	77 010	429	48.4	48.3	43.2	67 769	66 243	383	59.6	59.5	56.6

¹1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. ²1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. ³1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only. ⁴Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	217 374	208 826	1 105	100.0	100.0	100.0	123 389	121 569	602	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46 797	45 683	99	21.5	21.9	9.0	25 513	(NA)	(NA)	20.7	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21 503	20 954	48	9.9	10.0	4.3	10 503	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	25 294	24 729	51	11.6	11.8	4.6	15 010	(NA)	(NA)	12.2	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54 941	53 351	381	25.3	25.5	34.5	30 990	(NA)	(NA)	25.1	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	5 770	5 551	63	2.7	2.7	5.7	2 711	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	18 313	17 863	118	8.4	8.6	10.7	11 484	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 858	29 937	200	14.2	14.3	18.1	16 795	(NA)	(NA)	13.6	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	27 082	25 201	276	12.5	12.1	25.0	17 938	(NA)	(NA)	14.5	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	825	742	23	0.4	0.4	2.1	1 758	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	2 618	2 551	22	1.2	1.2	2.0	1 201	(NA)	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	23 639	21 908	231	10.9	10.5	20.9	14 979	(NA)	(NA)	12.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 811	10 327	—	5.0	4.9	—	11 873	(NA)	(NA)	9.6	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43 000	41 487	193	19.8	19.9	17.5	18 098	(NA)	(NA)	14.7	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34 743	32 777	156	16.0	15.7	14.1	18 977	(NA)	(NA)	15.4	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7 998	7 443	45	3.7	3.6	4.1	4 536	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	16 279	15 618	65	7.5	7.5	5.9	7 813	(NA)	(NA)	6.3	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 466	9 716	46	4.8	4.7	4.2	6 628	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	81 953	78 689	520	100.0	100.0	100.0	43 202	42 494	244	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 627	18 091	54	22.7	23.0	10.4	8 946	(NA)	(NA)	20.7	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 593	6 401	28	8.0	8.1	5.4	2 160	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	12 034	11 690	26	14.7	14.9	5.0	6 786	(NA)	(NA)	15.7	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37 484	36 372	258	45.7	46.2	49.6	18 953	(NA)	(NA)	43.9	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	2 314	2 200	42	2.8	2.8	8.1	742	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	9 479	9 226	84	11.6	11.7	16.2	4 993	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25 691	24 946	132	31.3	31.7	25.4	13 218	(NA)	(NA)	30.6	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	17 862	16 625	146	21.8	21.1	28.1	11 934	(NA)	(NA)	27.6	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	799	716	23	1.0	0.9	4.4	1 723	(NA)	(NA)	4.0	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	408	398	—	0.5	0.5	—	73	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	16 655	15 511	123	20.3	19.7	23.7	10 138	(NA)	(NA)	23.5	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 343	1 318	—	1.6	1.7	—	855	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 765	1 688	15	2.2	2.1	2.9	623	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 872	4 595	47	5.9	5.8	9.0	1 891	(NA)	(NA)	4.4	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 748	1 605	22	2.1	2.0	4.2	1 063	(NA)	(NA)	2.5	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	1 265	1 225	7	1.5	1.6	1.3	282	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 859	1 765	18	2.3	2.2	3.5	546	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	217 374	208 826	1 105	100.0	100.0	100.0	123 389	121 569	602	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11 533	11 060	2	5.3	5.3	0.2	12 278	(NA)	(NA)	10.0	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	32 324	31 151	116	14.9	14.9	10.5	10 384	(NA)	(NA)	8.4	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	22 282	21 560	80	10.3	10.3	7.2	8 512	(NA)	(NA)	6.9	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	11 821	11 323	78	5.4	5.4	7.1	8 637	(NA)	(NA)	7.0	(NA)	(NA)
Nonurable goods	6 660	6 420	40	3.1	3.1	3.6	5 320	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	5 161	4 903	38	2.4	2.3	3.4	3 317	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 946	18 998	134	9.2	9.1	12.1	12 215	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	41 867	40 268	212	19.3	19.3	19.2	25 076	(NA)	(NA)	20.3	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 794	8 636	15	4.0	4.1	1.4	4 074	(NA)	(NA)	3.3	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	7 351	7 162	28	3.4	3.4	2.5	3 391	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	8 113	7 515	65	3.7	3.6	5.9	7 338	(NA)	(NA)	5.9	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	1 395	1 344	—	0.6	0.6	—	1 030	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	39 546	38 063	221	18.2	18.2	20.0	23 673	(NA)	(NA)	19.2	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	12 402	11 746	154	5.7	5.6	13.9	6 781	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	166 758	160 095	1 090	...	...	...	104 883	102 915	729	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$19 994	\$20 183	\$11 111	...	...	...	\$8 035	\$8 087	\$4 630	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$19 994	\$20 183	\$11 111	...	...	...	\$15 909	\$16 012	\$9 167	...	...	...
Families	123 420	118 300	683	...	...	...	84 703	83 191	481	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$22 430	\$22 666	\$14 073	...	...	...	\$8 944	\$8 989	\$6 062	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$22 430	\$22 666	\$14 073	...	...	...	\$17 709	\$17 798	\$12 003	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over ¹	62 030	59 121	794	...	...	...	28 903	27 989	505	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	\$7 956	\$8 077	\$5 250	...	...	...	\$2 347	\$2 379	\$1 897	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$7 956	\$8 077	\$5 250	...	...	...	\$4 647	\$4 710	\$3 756	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over ²	178 286	170 074	1 323	100.0	100.0	100.0	120 018	117 241	939	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	6 614	5 986	93	3.7	3.5	7.0	9 462	9 211	94	7.9	7.9	10.0
With income	171 672	164 088	1 230	96.3	96.5	93.0	110 556	108 030	845	92.1	92.1	90.0
Median income (current dollars)	\$15 204	\$15 392	\$8 376	...	...	...	\$6 185	\$6 268	\$3 276	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$15 204	\$15 392	\$8 376	...	...	...	\$12 246	\$12 411	\$6 486	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over ²	170 197	162 760	1 020	100.0	100.0	100.0	120 904	118 324	774	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	40 135	38 117	195	23.6	23.4	19.1	43 785	43 054	273	36.2	36.4	35.3
With income	130 062	124 643	825	76.4	76.6	80.9	77 119	75 270	501	63.8	63.6	64.7
Median income (current dollars)	\$4 732	\$4 777	\$3 964	...	...	...	\$1 765	\$1 786	\$1 527	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	\$4 732	\$4 777	\$3 964	...	...	...	\$3 495	\$3 536	\$3 023	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL³												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	36 268	32 294	647	7.9	7.4	21.6	37 962	35 381	729	11.7	11.2	33.3
65 years and over	4 900	4 651	52	14.0	13.6	33.5	7 258	7 085	69	25.2	25.0	44.2
In families	24 281	21 125	436	6.0	5.5	18.1	28 962	26 701	602	9.7	9.1	31.8
Householder	7 218	6 458	96	5.8	5.5	14.1	7 869	7 406	134	9.3	8.9	27.9
Female householder, no husband present	2 196	1 909	52	23.6	22.4	40.9	2 044	1 894	81	33.7	32.4	85.3
Related child under 18 years	11 049	9 428	275	7.7	7.0	26.0	14 067	12 845	367	11.9	11.2	39.5
Related child under 6 years	4 317	3 590	135	8.2	7.3	29.8	4 825	4 374	125	14.0	13.1	45.0
Other relatives	6 014	5 239	65	4.4	4.0	9.7	7 026	6 450	101	7.3	6.8	20.8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	11 987	11 169	211	20.8	20.3	36.5	9 000	8 680	127	36.7	36.3	43.1
65 years and over	3 317	3 149	31	27.3	26.5	58.5	4 386	4 310	50	46.9	46.8	51.5

¹14 years and over in 1970. ²Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. General Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

AGE

Total persons	469 557	294 201	117 461	98 299	19 162	95 408	81 332	175 356	29 290	19 407	71 856	397 701
Under 5 years	45 047	26 654	10 237	7 929	2 308	9 045	7 372	18 393	3 265	1 412	6 559	38 488
5 to 9 years	39 138	22 742	8 947	7 110	1 837	7 262	6 533	16 396	2 692	1 568	5 840	33 298
10 to 14 years	36 889	21 449	8 945	7 659	1 286	6 812	5 692	15 440	2 414	1 703	5 482	31 407
15 to 19 years	42 640	27 211	10 840	9 041	1 799	9 109	7 262	15 429	2 459	1 957	6 538	36 102
20 to 24 years	50 694	34 955	13 083	10 041	3 042	13 866	8 006	15 739	2 876	1 130	7 858	42 836
25 to 29 years	49 347	31 772	12 603	10 217	2 386	10 818	8 351	17 575	3 091	1 330	8 143	41 204
30 to 34 years	39 532	24 640	9 824	8 392	1 432	8 610	6 206	14 892	2 306	1 198	6 350	33 182
35 to 39 years	29 561	17 541	7 153	6 198	955	5 427	4 961	12 020	1 599	1 293	4 438	25 123
40 to 44 years	23 369	14 144	5 893	4 961	932	4 198	4 053	9 225	1 431	1 266	3 676	19 693
45 to 49 years	20 285	12 327	5 554	4 772	782	3 338	3 435	7 958	1 051	1 156	3 541	16 744
50 to 54 years	20 984	13 389	5 929	5 275	654	3 528	3 932	7 595	1 185	1 226	3 779	17 205
55 to 59 years	18 938	12 034	5 160	4 706	454	3 472	3 402	6 904	1 151	1 290	3 149	15 789
60 to 64 years	15 956	10 131	3 897	3 473	424	2 981	3 253	5 825	1 001	1 065	1 942	14 014
65 to 69 years	13 236	8 589	3 140	2 775	365	2 447	3 002	4 647	880	794	1 728	11 508
70 to 74 years	9 649	6 483	2 557	2 329	228	1 697	2 229	3 166	868	456	1 114	8 535
75 to 79 years	6 807	4 623	1 705	1 522	183	1 226	1 692	2 184	500	333	747	6 060
80 to 84 years	4 249	3 157	1 285	1 219	66	880	992	1 092	296	139	647	3 602
85 years and over	3 236	2 360	709	680	29	692	959	876	225	91	325	2 911
Median	27.1	27.2	27.6	28.6	23.8	25.7	28.5	26.8	26.5	32.5	27.2	27.0
Female	229 023	145 290	58 371	49 361	9 010	46 064	40 855	83 733	14 357	9 104	35 273	193 750
Under 5 years	22 102	13 133	5 052	3 935	1 117	4 416	3 665	8 969	1 606	633	3 273	18 829
5 to 9 years	18 724	11 074	4 255	3 390	865	3 568	3 251	7 650	1 272	743	2 768	15 956
10 to 14 years	18 000	10 493	4 456	3 801	655	3 264	2 773	7 507	1 175	864	2 777	15 223
15 to 19 years	20 680	13 383	5 411	4 591	820	4 396	3 576	7 297	1 232	890	3 274	17 406
20 to 24 years	23 877	16 316	6 099	4 779	1 320	6 300	3 917	7 561	1 419	495	3 708	20 169
25 to 29 years	23 146	14 837	5 906	4 855	1 051	4 882	4 049	8 309	1 488	639	3 808	19 338
30 to 34 years	18 396	11 336	4 591	3 954	637	3 880	2 865	7 060	1 016	594	2 871	15 525
35 to 39 years	14 224	8 519	3 442	2 987	455	2 567	2 510	5 705	704	618	2 145	12 079
40 to 44 years	11 207	6 831	2 971	2 561	410	1 936	1 924	4 376	721	652	1 840	9 367
45 to 49 years	9 830	6 262	2 864	2 476	388	1 662	1 736	3 568	487	573	1 778	8 052
50 to 54 years	10 096	6 597	2 848	2 545	303	1 776	1 973	3 499	582	585	1 742	8 354
55 to 59 years	9 369	6 053	2 661	2 375	286	1 735	1 657	3 316	606	540	1 574	7 795
60 to 64 years	8 286	5 409	2 180	1 979	201	1 504	1 725	2 877	509	468	1 029	7 257
65 to 69 years	7 089	4 869	1 731	1 515	216	1 356	1 782	2 220	493	329	872	6 217
70 to 74 years	5 311	3 729	1 541	1 438	103	953	1 235	1 582	447	190	691	4 620
75 to 79 years	3 981	2 782	1 008	878	130	738	1 036	1 199	287	171	412	3 569
80 to 84 years	2 703	2 139	898	862	36	627	614	564	183	80	479	2 224
85 years and over	2 002	1 528	457	440	17	504	567	474	130	40	232	1 770
Median	27.4	27.8	28.3	29.3	24.1	26.1	29.0	26.7	26.6	32.4	27.4	27.4

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	15 956	10 131	3 897	3 473	424	2 981	3 253	5 825	1 001	1 065	1 942	14 014
In families	12 935	7 940	3 003	2 672	331	2 367	2 570	4 995	822	978	1 515	11 420
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.9	4.8	5.7	5.0	10.9	3.8	4.6	7.7	7.3	7.8	4.6	6.1
Householder or spouse	12 524	7 632	2 881	2 550	331	2 247	2 504	4 892	795	950	1 467	11 057
Other relatives	411	308	122	122	—	120	66	103	27	28	48	363
Nonrelatives in households	2 826	2 029	863	770	93	585	581	797	168	87	418	2 408
Living alone	2 586	1 827	822	739	83	541	513	710	161	79	397	2 189
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.8	26.1	25.2	25.6	21.7	25.5	28.1	21.4	20.5	21.5	23.4	25.0
In group quarters	195	162	31	31	—	29	102	33	11	—	9	186
Inmate of institution	178	145	22	22	—	21	102	33	11	—	5	173
Home for the aged	89	78	12	12	—	21	45	11	11	—	5	84
Other	17	17	9	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	13
Persons 65 to 74 years	22 885	15 072	5 697	5 104	593	4 144	5 231	7 813	1 748	1 250	2 842	20 043
In families	16 075	10 092	3 844	3 368	476	2 661	3 587	5 983	1 290	1 060	1 904	14 171
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.7	5.0	7.1	7.5	4.4	3.0	4.1	9.6	5.4	10.2	6.5	6.7
Householder or spouse	15 208	9 557	3 620	3 153	467	2 548	3 389	5 651	1 257	1 022	1 792	13 416
Other relatives	867	535	224	215	9	113	198	332	33	38	112	755
Nonrelatives in households	6 355	4 596	1 768	1 651	117	1 379	1 449	1 759	441	190	885	5 470
Living alone	6 018	4 364	1 629	1 512	117	1 305	1 430	1 654	431	156	781	5 237
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.5	21.4	24.2	24.2	23.9	18.9	20.6	25.5	18.3	18.6	25.6	22.1
In group quarters	455	384	85	85	—	104	195	71	17	—	53	402
Inmate of institution	430	361	80	80	—	100	181	69	15	—	53	377
Home for the aged	331	282	75	75	—	100	107	49	15	—	53	278
Other	25	23	5	5	—	4	14	2	2	—	—	25
Persons 75 years and over	14 292	10 140	3 699	3 421	278	2 798	3 643	4 152	1 021	563	1 719	12 573
In families	6 850	4 491	1 778	1 591	187	1 191	1 522	2 359	501	375	797	6 053
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.9	—	8.9	5.5	8.2	11.2	3.5	6.5	7.5
Householder or spouse	5 619	3 651	1 463	1 306	157	862	1 326	1 968	439	282	643	4 976
Other relatives	1 231	840	315	285	30	329	196	391	62	93	154	1 077
Nonrelatives in households	5 727	4 225	1 529	1 438	91	1 214	1 482	1 502	450	188	753	4 974
Living alone	5 427	3 995	1 428	1 337	91	1 152	1 415	1 432	434	170	703	4 724
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.0	28.0	22.1	20.5	46.2	26.0	35.7	39.3	44.9	24.7	25.7	31.8
In group quarters	1 715	1 424	392	392	—	393	639	291	70	—	169	1 546
Inmate of institution	1 689	1 424	392	392	—	393	639	265	44	—	169	1 520
Home for the aged	1 601	1 377	374	374	—	393	610	224	44	—	169	1 432
Other	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	26	—	—	26

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	166 758	107 888	43 410	37 051	6 359	34 385	30 093	58 870	10 446	6 453	25 912	140 846
1 person	35 151	25 217	10 101	9 034	1 067	7 973	7 143	9 934	2 315	758	5 345	29 806
2 persons	52 065	34 394	13 895	11 978	1 917	10 749	9 750	17 671	3 125	2 137	8 217	43 848
3 persons	28 796	18 540	7 648	6 322	1 326	5 843	5 049	10 256	1 664	1 250	4 774	24 022
4 persons	28 082	17 121	6 887	5 685	1 202	5 706	4 528	10 961	1 785	1 157	4 435	23 647
5 persons	14 459	8 162	3 318	2 770	548	2 461	2 383	6 297	968	834	2 227	12 232
6 or more persons	8 205	4 454	1 561	1 262	299	1 653	1 240	3 751	589	317	914	7 291

Table 63. **Nativity and Language: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's****NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP**

	The State	Total	Urban			Outside urbanized areas		Rural				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Total persons	469 557	294 201	117 461	98 299	19 162	95 408	81 332	175 356	29 290	19 407	71 856	397 701
Native	459 950	286 964	114 477	95 827	18 650	92 690	79 797	172 986	28 858	19 175	70 441	389 509
Foreign born	9 607	7 237	2 984	2 472	512	2 718	1 535	2 370	432	232	1 415	8 192
Naturalized citizen	5 933	4 460	2 028	1 609	419	1 424	1 008	1 473	240	191	1 032	4 901
Not a citizen	3 674	2 777	956	863	93	1 294	527	897	192	41	383	3 291

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

	The State	Total	Urban			Outside urbanized areas		Rural				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Foreign born persons	9 607	7 237	2 984	2 472	512	2 718	1 535	2 370	432	232	1 415	8 192
Europe	3 852	3 059	1 361	1 144	217	1 073	625	793	130	86	654	3 198
Austria	187	141	22	17	5	82	37	46	—	—	17	170
Czechoslovakia	99	64	29	29	—	24	11	35	—	11	21	78
France	126	97	54	49	5	30	13	29	8	17	26	100
Germany	833	621	313	233	80	174	134	212	33	27	133	700
Greece	195	183	136	136	—	23	24	12	2	—	32	163
Hungary	30	24	7	7	—	17	—	6	—	—	7	23
Ireland	181	156	127	121	6	13	16	25	16	6	96	85
Italy	155	124	29	23	6	50	45	31	5	3	23	132
Netherlands	44	21	12	12	—	—	9	23	7	—	12	32
Poland	48	37	13	13	—	19	5	11	—	—	7	41
Portugal	19	13	—	—	—	13	—	6	—	—	—	19
Sweden	151	89	25	12	13	38	26	62	22	4	15	136
United Kingdom	1 057	899	385	314	71	352	162	158	19	14	176	881
England	786	674	319	258	61	260	95	112	19	8	132	654
Northern Ireland	12	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Scotland	244	198	50	50	—	81	67	46	—	6	44	200
Wales	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Yugoslavia	128	111	48	48	—	51	12	17	3	—	43	85
U.S.S.R.	333	210	78	68	10	20	112	123	52	12	13	320
Asia	1 215	998	381	285	96	502	217	65	12	122	122	1 093
China	180	180	44	40	4	82	54	—	—	—	35	145
India	31	31	16	16	—	15	—	—	—	—	16	15
Japan	237	183	97	76	21	57	29	54	19	12	44	193
Korea	228	191	106	76	30	80	5	37	7	—	6	222
Philippines	101	59	42	37	5	10	7	42	5	—	8	93
Vietnam	36	25	8	8	—	9	8	11	6	—	8	28
North and Central America	2 795	1 983	670	563	107	731	582	812	155	44	340	2 455
Canada	1 089	725	229	188	41	261	235	364	85	26	141	948
Mexico	1 569	1 152	361	339	22	464	327	417	68	6	166	1 403
West Indies	40	18	18	10	8	—	—	22	—	12	17	23
Cuba	20	8	8	—	8	—	—	12	—	12	—	20
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
South America	106	56	21	21	—	25	10	50	3	13	—	106
North Africa	45	45	14	14	—	23	8	—	—	—	14	31
Other Africa	216	178	54	49	5	102	22	38	4	20	8	208
All other countries	155	119	57	43	14	43	19	36	—	29	51	104
Country not reported	890	589	348	285	63	199	42	301	23	16	213	677

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

	The State	Total	Urban			Outside urbanized areas		Rural				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Foreign born persons	9 607	7 237	2 984	2 472	512	2 718	1 535	2 370	432	232	1 415	8 192
1975 to 1980	2 365	1 862	656	511	145	923	283	503	87	21	269	2 096
1970 to 1974	1 153	842	367	292	75	301	174	311	54	6	88	1 065
1965 to 1969	693	546	232	176	56	222	92	147	35	14	145	548
1960 to 1964	709	527	248	215	33	191	88	182	21	34	114	595
1950 to 1959	1 555	1 141	574	466	108	326	241	414	69	60	281	1 274
Before 1950	3 132	2 319	907	812	95	755	657	813	166	97	518	2 614

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO
SPEAK ENGLISH**

	The State	Total	Urban			Outside urbanized areas		Rural				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Persons 5 years and over	424 510	267 547	107 224	90 370	16 854	86 363	73 960	156 963	26 025	17 995	65 297	359 213
Speak only English at home	397 616	248 462	99 144	83 473	15 671	79 069	70 249	149 154	24 904	17 471	62 508	335 108
Speak a language other than English at home	26 894	19 085	8 080	6 897	1 183	7 294	3 711	7 809	1 121	524	2 789	24 105
Speak English very well	19 664	13 934	5 881	4 939	942	5 425	2 628	5 730	826	384	2 079	17 585
Speak English well	4 569	3 345	1 397	1 264	133	1 268	680	1 224	203	76	410	4 159
Speak English not well or not at all	2 661	1 806	802	694	108	601	403	855	92	64	300	2 361
5 to 13 years	141	72	54	43	11	4	14	69	6	6	16	125
14 to 17 years	161	90	32	22	10	53	5	71	7	5	—	161
18 to 24 years	528	399	164	112	52	149	86	129	21	13	36	492
25 years and over	1 831	1 245	552	517	35	395	298	586	58	40	248	1 583

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

	The State	Total	Urban			Outside urbanized areas		Rural				
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Persons 5 to 17 years	100 934	59 039	24 024	20 094	3 930	18 466	16 549	41 895	6 644	4 677	15 065	85 869
English only	96 736	56 167	22 730	18 998	3 732	17 494	15 943	40 569	6 444	4 581	14 581	82 155
Chinese	91	85	5	5	—	62	18	6	—	—	—	91
French	265	209	111	84	27	74	24	56	11	24	50	215
German	412	215	118	99	19	66	31	197	37	2	7	362
Greek	44	26	18	18	—	—	8	18	—	—	—	37
Italian	31	27	27	27	—	—	—	4	4	—	13	18
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	45	17	—	—	—	17	—	28	—	7	—	45
Spanish	2 737	2 029	896	781	115	624	509	708	104	48	314	2 423
Other specified language	405	170	76	48	28	78	16	235	9	15	7	398
Unspecified language	168	94	43	34	9	51	—	74	35	—	43	125
Persons 18 years and over	323 576	208 508	83 200	70 276	12 924	67 897	57 411	115 068	19 381	13 318	50 232	273 344
English only	300 880	192 295	76 414	64 475	11 939	61 575	54 306	108 585	18 460	12 890	47 927	252 953
Chinese	306	284	49	40	9	192	43	22	—	—	30	276
French	1 295	917	476	421	55	324	117	378	69	25	201	1 094
German	3 351	2 286	906	719	187	657	723	1 065	174	85	395	2 956
Greek	411	388	219	219	—	125	44	23	3	—	78	333
Italian	752	586	215	207	8	291	80	166	55	7	68	684
Philippine languages	55	36	28	23	5	6	2	19	3	—	6	49
Polish	427	267	58	46	12	182	27	160	3	26	25	402
Spanish	11 747	8 800	3 843	3 293	550	3 360	1 597	2 947	438	198	1 041	10 706
Other specified language	4 103	2 477	908	756	152	1 129	440	1 626	168	77	410	3 693
Unspecified language	249	172	84	77	7	56	32	77	8	10	51	198

Table 64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

FERTILITY

	The State	Total	Urban				Rural			
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas	Total	Places of 1,000 or more	Places of 2,500 or more	Rural form
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe					
Women 15 to 24 years	44 557	29 699	11 510	9 370	2 140	10 696	7 493	14 858	2 651	1 385
Children ever born	18 970	11 230	4 320	2 928	1 392	3 946	2 964	7 740	1 457	457
Per 1,000 women	426	378	375	312	650	369	396	521	550	330
Women ever married	19 844	12 637	4 966	3 592	1 374	4 345	3 326	7 207	1 431	389
Children ever born	17 945	10 605	4 016	2 659	1 357	3 753	2 836	7 340	1 383	437
Per 1,000 women	904	839	809	740	988	864	853	1 018	966	1 123
Women 25 to 34 years	41 542	26 173	10 497	8 809	1 688	8 762	6 914	15 369	2 504	1 233
Children ever born	69 917	41 557	16 696	13 603	3 093	13 779	11 082	28 360	4 841	2 203
Per 1,000 women	1 683	1 588	1 591	1 544	1 832	1 573	1 603	1 845	1 933	1 787
Women ever married	37 898	23 465	9 557	7 962	1 595	7 783	6 125	14 433	2 350	1 184
Children ever born	69 513	41 290	16 612	13 537	3 075	13 656	11 022	28 223	4 818	2 203
Per 1,000 women	1 834	1 760	1 738	1 700	1 928	1 755	1 800	1 955	2 050	1 861
Women 35 to 44 years	25 431	15 350	6 413	5 548	865	4 503	4 434	10 081	1 425	1 270
Children ever born	73 139	42 783	17 674	15 089	2 585	12 572	12 537	30 356	4 616	3 756
Per 1,000 women	2 876	2 787	2 756	2 720	2 988	2 792	2 827	3 011	3 239	2 957
Women ever married	24 863	14 902	6 256	5 410	846	4 388	4 258	9 961	1 403	1 257
Children ever born	72 983	42 662	17 643	15 058	2 585	12 548	12 471	30 321	4 613	3 756
Per 1,000 women	2 935	2 863	2 820	2 783	3 056	2 860	2 929	3 044	3 288	2 988

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	469 557	294 201	117 461	98 299	19 162	95 408	81 332	175 356	29 290	19 407	71 856	397 701
In households	460 520	286 264	115 580	97 200	18 380	91 452	79 232	174 256	29 181	19 407	71 147	389 373
Family householder:	112 089	68 124	27 618	23 256	4 362	21 270	19 236	43 965	7 227	5 497	17 238	94 851
Male	11 331	8 306	3 471	2 895	576	2 552	2 283	3 025	593	120	1 838	9 493
Female	23 134	16 030	6 323	5 447	876	5 636	4 071	7 104	1 388	503	3 829	19 305
Nonfamily householder:	20 204	15 428	5 998	5 453	545	4 927	4 503	4 776	1 238	333	3 007	17 197
Male	108 040	66 022	27 174	22 928	4 246	20 185	18 663	42 018	6 978	5 205	16 852	91 188
Female	157 980	93 685	38 060	31 435	6 625	29 677	25 948	64 295	10 441	7 117	23 868	134 112
Other relatives	12 701	7 864	3 112	2 663	449	2 747	2 005	4 837	704	427	1 812	10 889
Nonrelatives	15 041	10 805	3 824	3 123	701	4 458	2 523	4 236	612	205	2 703	12 338
Persons per household	2.76	2.65	2.66	2.62	2.89	2.66	2.63	2.96	2.79	3.01	2.75	2.76
Persons per family	3.26	3.19	3.20	3.18	3.29	3.21	3.17	3.37	3.32	3.27	3.23	3.26

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	123 420	76 430	31 089	26 151	4 938	23 822	21 519	46 990	7 820	5 617	19 076	104 344
With own children under 18 years	69 845	42 221	16 925	13 890	3 035	13 589	11 707	27 624	4 565	2 860	10 578	59 267
With own children under 6 years	36 005	21 591	8 338	6 542	1 796	7 391	5 862	14 414	2 517	1 188	5 340	30 665
Married-couple families	109 950	66 858	27 018	22 793	4 225	20 829	19 011	43 092	7 112	5 406	16 932	93 018
With own children under 18 years	61 478	36 262	14 310	11 807	2 503	11 770	10 182	25 216	4 137	2 781	9 254	52 224
With own children under 6 years	33 098	19 582	7 463	5 876	1 587	6 769	5 350	13 516	2 357	1 173	4 897	28 201
Female householder, no husband present	9 288	6 761	2 902	2 405	497	2 030	1 829	2 527	516	92	1 483	7 805
With own children under 18 years	6 302	4 623	2 079	1 707	372	1 374	1 170	1 679	330	47	999	5 303
With own children under 6 years	2 178	1 560	737	553	184	459	364	618	113	10	350	1 828
Subfamilies	1 638	907	358	311	47	307	242	731	118	45	182	1 456
With own children under 18 years	1 280	719	282	237	45	246	191	561	83	32	152	1 128
Married-couple subfamilies	817	465	178	160	18	167	120	352	51	18	117	700
With own children under 18 years	459	277	102	86	16	106	69	182	16	5	87	372
Mother-child subfamilies	709	401	177	148	29	118	106	308	54	27	62	647
Persons under 18 years	145 981	85 693	34 261	28 023	6 238	27 511	23 921	60 288	9 909	6 089	21 624	124 357
Percent living with two parents	84.4	82.2	81.5	81.9	79.5	82.3	83.0	87.5	87.5	94.2	84.4	84.4

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	200 569	124 157	51 055	42 136	8 919	39 564	33 538	76 412	12 310	7 717	32 452	168 117
Never widowed or divorced	143 309	87 869	35 736	29 906	5 830	28 302	23 831	55 440	9 086	6 363	22 504	120 805
Known to have been:	5 017	3 013	1 358	1 197	161	748	907	2 004	306	148	893	4 124
Widowed	52 981	33 763	14 186	11 219	2 967	10 628	8 949	19 218	2 968	1 223	9 224	43 757
Divorced	738	488	225	186	39	114	149	250	50	17	169	569
Widowed and divorced												

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	123 420	76 430	31 089	26 151	4 938	23 822	21 519	46 990	7 820	5 617	19 076	104 344
Householder:	104 415	64 228	26 326	22 060	4 266	20 120	17 782	40 187	6 530	5 058	16 854	87 561
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 365	1 317	551	424	127	404	362	1 048	143	29	227	1 138
Unemployed	16 640	10 885	4 212	3 667	545	3 298	3 375	5 755	1 147	530	1 995	14 645
Married-couple families	109 950	66 858	27 018	22 793	4 225	20 829	19 011	43 092	7 112	5 406	16 932	93 018
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	94 751	57 222	23 294	19 649	3 645	18 006	15 922	37 529	6 021	4 916	15 213	79 538
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	48 502	31 381	13 075	10 980	2 095	9 538	8 768	17 121	2 658	1 900	8 127	40 375
Wife unemployed	1 690	1 080	476	362	114	312	292	610	116	62	250	1 440
Wife not in labor force	44 559	24 761	9 743	8 307	1 436	8 156	6 862	19 798	3 247	2 954	6 836	37 723
Husband unemployed	1 896	1 039	421	317	104	283	335	857	138	29	161	1 735
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	904	554	208	147	61	181	165	350	54	1	62	842
Wife unemployed	83	37	23	16	7	4	10	46	11	—	—	83
Wife not in labor force	909	448	190	154	36	98	160	461	73	28	99	810
Husband not in labor force	13 303	8 597	3 303	2 827	476	2 540	2 754	4 706	953	461	1 558	11 745
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 906	1 932	665	617	48	642	625	974	177	50	316	2 590
Wife unemployed	65	42	—	—	—	22	20	23	9	8	—	65
Wife not in labor force	10 332	6 623	2 638	2 210	428	1 876	2 109	3 709	767	403	1 242	9 090
Female householder, no husband present	9 288	6 761	2 902	2 405	497	2 030	1 829	2 527	516	92	1 483	7 805
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 487	4 852	2 091	1 682	409	1 417	1 344	1 635	368	58	1 106	5 381
Unemployed	327	209	103	81	22	76	30	118	5	—	59	268
Not in labor force	2 474	1 700	708	642	66	537	455	774	143	34	318	2 156

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	9 037	7 937	1 881	1 099	782	3 956	2 100	1 100	109	—	709	8 328
Inmate of mental hospital	608	344	14	14	—	32	298	264	—	—	10	598
Inmate of home for the aged	2 198	1 873	478	478	—	588	807	325	78	—	244	1 954
Inmate of other institution	1 485	1 300	228	228	—	548	524	185	3	—	99	1 386
In military quarters	782	782	782	—	782	—	—	—	—	—	—	782
In college dormitory	3 657	3 423	345	345	—	2 667	411	234	—	—	345	3 312
Other, in group quarters	307	215	34	34	—	121	60	92	28	—	11	296

Table 65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	469 557	294 201	117 461	98 299	19 162	95 408	81 332	175 356	29 290	19 407	71 856	397 701
Native	459 950	286 964	114 477	95 827	18 650	92 690	79 797	172 986	28 858	19 175	70 441	389 509
Born in State of residence	181 561	107 097	40 319	34 384	5 935	35 287	31 491	74 464	11 293	11 621	27 094	154 467
Born in different State	276 261	178 291	73 333	60 809	12 524	56 945	48 013	97 970	17 420	7 489	43 072	233 189
Northeast	18 170	12 914	5 967	4 832	1 135	3 794	3 153	5 256	825	234	2 688	15 482
North Central	117 878	75 504	31 352	26 464	4 888	22 602	21 550	42 374	7 800	3 632	19 096	98 782
South	39 225	26 736	12 775	9 961	2 814	7 762	6 199	12 489	1 991	678	7 388	31 837
West	100 988	63 137	23 239	19 552	3 687	22 787	17 111	37 851	6 804	2 945	13 900	87 088
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 128	1 576	825	634	191	458	293	552	145	65	275	1 853
Foreign born	9 607	7 237	2 984	2 472	512	2 718	1 535	2 370	432	232	1 415	8 192

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	424 807	268 376	107 782	90 755	17 027	86 552	74 042	156 431	26 034	18 253	65 223	359 584
Same house	163 086	103 031	43 291	38 577	4 714	30 023	29 717	60 055	9 984	12 371	24 236	138 850
Different house in United States	256 642	161 293	62 209	50 496	11 713	55 328	43 756	95 349	15 825	5 786	40 115	216 527
Same county	100 105	62 392	26 775	22 469	4 306	19 399	16 218	37 713	5 499	3 442	17 244	82 861
Different county	156 537	98 901	35 434	28 027	7 407	35 929	27 538	57 636	10 326	2 344	22 871	133 666
Same State	36 376	21 819	6 178	5 232	946	8 358	7 283	14 557	2 343	1 026	4 844	31 532
In Armed Forces in 1975	151	79	27	27	—	27	25	72	7	15	20	131
Attending college in 1975	3 339	2 311	773	710	63	878	660	1 028	201	115	401	2 938
Different State	120 161	77 082	29 256	22 795	6 461	27 571	20 255	43 079	7 983	1 318	18 027	102 134
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 345	2 449	1 256	845	411	790	403	896	144	17	433	2 912
Attending college in 1975	12 447	9 153	3 407	2 931	476	3 503	2 243	3 294	691	139	1 943	10 504
Northeast	6 985	5 186	2 293	1 767	526	1 771	1 122	1 799	246	31	1 090	5 895
North Central	35 669	22 505	7 888	6 196	1 692	8 321	6 296	13 164	2 544	374	4 650	31 019
South	18 588	12 655	6 267	4 436	1 831	3 197	3 191	5 933	984	182	3 709	14 879
West	58 919	36 736	12 808	10 396	2 412	14 282	9 646	22 183	4 209	731	8 578	50 341
Abroad	5 079	4 052	2 282	1 682	600	1 201	569	1 027	225	96	872	4 207
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 042	851	584	379	205	180	87	191	50	—	153	889
Attending college in 1975	309	251	143	88	55	103	5	58	—	—	48	261

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	124 249	80 145	28 529	22 407	6 122	29 703	21 913	44 104	7 868	1 886	18 207	106 042
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 190	3 082	3 016	1 139	1 877	52	14	108	13	—	18	3 172
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 585	1 132	215	215	—	499	418	453	30	—	108	1 477
Attending college in 1980	11 187	9 908	2 186	1 621	565	6 651	1 071	1 279	130	76	982	10 205
Living with at least one parent	288	246	148	124	24	96	2	42	4	—	90	198
Not living with any parent	10 899	9 662	2 038	1 497	541	6 555	1 069	1 237	126	76	892	10 007
Different State in 1975	94 729	61 992	23 584	18 182	5 402	22 336	16 072	32 737	5 997	1 072	14 336	80 393
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 162	3 064	3 011	1 134	1 877	44	9	98	11	—	13	3 149
Inmate of institution in 1980	769	574	96	96	—	269	209	195	11	—	62	707
Attending college in 1980	7 262	6 289	1 765	1 224	541	3 733	791	973	100	60	685	6 577
Living with at least one parent	185	163	83	83	17	63	—	22	4	—	46	139
Not living with any parent	7 077	6 126	1 665	1 141	524	3 670	791	951	96	60	639	6 438

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	216 115											
Place of work reported	200 775											
Worked in area of residence	197 808											
Worked outside area of residence	2 967											
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.5											
Place of work not reported	15 340											

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	215 534	139 554	57 582	48 266	9 316	43 976	37 996	75 980	12 278	8 813	35 842	179 692
Private vehicle	180 306	120 210	52 828	44 129	8 699	35 647	31 735	60 094	9 314	4 846	32 667	147 639
Drive alone: Car	86 410	63 382	30 662	26 365	4 297	18 142	14 578	23 028	3 471	1 719	17 910	68 500
Truck or van	44 789	25 479	10 182	7 973	2 209	7 288	8 009	19 310	2 882	2 150	7 160	37 629
Carpool: Car	30 505	21 120	9 311	7 729	1 582	6 566	5 243	9 385	1 540	523	5 455	25 050
Truck or van	18 602	10 229	2 673	2 062	611	3 651	3 905	8 373	1 421	454	2 142	16 460
Public transportation	4 063	2 666	206	165	41	2 183	277	1 397	554	29	198	3 865
Bus or streetcar	3 958	2 582	141	103	38	2 164	277	1 376	544	29	158	3 800
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	17	17	11	11	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	17
Taxicab	88	67	54	51	3	13	—	21	10	—	40	48
Bicycle	1 615	1 343	260	220	40	626	457	272	130	3	132	1 483
Motorcycle	888	599	222	187	35	261	116	289	69	6	117	771
Walked only	18 835	10 917	2 717	2 419	298	4 130	4 070	7 918	1 668	1 348	1 723	17 112
Other means	2 907	1 500	399	343	56	532	569	1 407	187	320	258	2 649
Worked at home	6 920	2 319	950	803	147	597	772	4 601	356	2 261	747	6 173

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	180 306	120 210	52 828	44 129	8 699	35 647	31 735	60 094	9 314	4 846	32 667	147 639
Drive alone	131 199	88 861	40 844	34 338	6 506	25 430	22 587	42 338	6 353	3 869	25 070	106 129
In 2-person carpool	29 310	19 313	8 776	7 170	1 606	5 656	4 881	9 997	1 490	597	5 055	24 255
In 3-person carpool	9 616	5 683	1 675	1 407	268	2 258	1 750	3 933	746	286	1 120	8 496
In 4-person carpool	5 057	3 167	798	660	138	1 205	1 164	1 890	343	46	734	4 323
In 5-or-more-person carpool	5 124	3 186	735	554	181	1 098	1 353	1 938	382	48	688	4 436
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.24	1.13	1.16	1.20

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	208 985	137 468	56 986	47 403	9 583	43 374	37 108	71 517	11 925	6 445	35 111	173 874
Less than 10 minutes	70 328	48 177	13 867	11 074	2 793	15 719	18 591	22 151	5 973	2 347	7 548	62 780
10 to 19 minutes	80 804	58 397	32 226	27 285	4 941	15 628	10 543	22 407	2 517	1 749	17 902	62 902
20 to 29 minutes	19 560	10 881	6 231	5 269	962	2 652	1 998	8 679	707	925	4 932	14 628
30 to 44 minutes	15 475	7 734	1 717	1 309	408	3 902	2 115	7 741	986	714	1 901	13 574
45 or more minutes	22 818	12 279	2 945	2 466	479	5 473	3 861	10 539	1 742	710	2 828	19 990
Mean	17.8	16.2	15.3	15.3	15.1	18.1	15.3	20.8	17.8	18.2	18.1	17.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	66.1	66.7	75.9	75.1	79.7	62.6	65.7	65.4	63.8	64.4	75.0	64.9

Table 66. Educational Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
Nursery school	121 145	76 915	30 125	25 236	4 889	27 818	18 972	44 230	6 904	5 023	17 672	103 473
Public	4 377	3 150	1 462	1 207	255	879	809	1 227	249	69	808	3 569
Church-related	1 932	1 235	419	298	121	393	423	697	174	52	162	1 770
Other private	605	481	373	331	42	54	54	124	12	—	322	283
Kindergarten	1 840	1 434	670	578	92	432	332	406	63	17	324	1 516
Public	7 535	4 519	1 760	1 340	420	1 421	1 338	3 016	544	305	1 125	6 410
Church-related	7 173	4 213	1 559	1 157	402	1 355	1 299	2 960	544	296	1 025	6 148
Other private	227	195	133	124	9	33	29	32	—	9	55	172
	135	111	68	59	9	33	10	24	—	—	45	90
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	60 480	35 052	14 227	11 889	2 338	11 164	9 661	25 428	4 058	2 568	8 942	51 538
Public	58 697	33 655	13 649	11 364	2 285	10 553	9 453	25 042	4 022	2 549	8 622	50 075
Church-related	1 575	1 221	556	525	31	466	199	354	33	19	309	1 266
Other private	208	176	22	—	22	145	9	32	3	—	11	197
High school (1 to 4 years)	29 111	17 688	7 591	6 556	1 035	5 049	5 048	11 423	1 768	1 721	4 372	24 739
Public	28 672	17 387	7 388	6 405	983	4 993	5 006	11 285	1 744	1 705	4 290	24 382
Church-related	322	243	183	139	44	18	42	79	19	7	70	252
Other private	117	58	20	12	8	38	—	59	5	—	12	105
College	19 642	16 506	5 085	4 244	841	9 305	2 116	3 136	285	360	2 425	17 217
Public	19 035	16 116	4 939	4 113	826	9 138	2 039	2 919	277	348	2 295	16 740
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school												
3 and 4 years old	121 145	76 915	30 125	25 236	4 889	27 818	18 972	44 230	6 904	5 023	17 672	103 473
5 and 6 years old	3 115	2 313	1 101	912	189	558	654	802	161	49	593	2 522
7 to 13 years old	12 193	7 376	2 959	2 261	698	2 375	2 042	4 817	824	451	1 917	10 276
14 and 15 years old	52 081	30 269	12 302	10 291	2 011	9 688	8 279	21 812	3 522	2 205	7 688	44 393
16 and 17 years old	15 243	8 950	3 714	3 294	420	2 725	2 511	6 293	970	793	2 334	12 909
18 and 19 years old	14 605	8 717	3 749	3 221	528	2 438	2 530	5 888	886	962	2 058	12 547
20 and 21 years old	7 700	5 868	2 016	1 720	296	2 577	1 275	1 832	275	262	1 186	6 514
22 to 24 years old	3 789	3 419	657	562	95	2 422	340	370	32	45	411	3 378
25 to 34 years old	3 692	3 210	715	543	172	2 229	266	482	24	44	314	3 378
35 years old and over	5 346	4 366	1 688	1 348	340	2 113	565	980	125	80	686	4 660
	3 381	2 427	1 224	1 084	140	693	510	954	85	132	485	2 896
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	18.7	23.3	29.0	31.9	20.1	17.0	23.1	12.0	13.8	9.0	24.5	17.8
5 and 6 years old	79.1	81.8	82.0	81.8	82.5	83.2	80.0	75.2	78.3	73.2	78.1	79.3
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.8	99.2	99.4	98.4	98.9	98.2	98.6	99.0	98.8	99.0	98.7
14 and 15 years old	97.7	97.4	96.8	97.1	94.4	97.6	97.9	98.1	97.2	100.0	96.5	97.9
16 and 17 years old	85.1	85.4	89.7	89.9	88.6	80.5	84.3	84.6	85.6	92.8	84.8	85.1
18 and 19 years old	43.4	47.5	42.8	46.3	29.8	54.6	43.4	34.1	29.9	47.5	42.4	43.6
20 and 21 years old	19.8	25.1	13.4	15.4	7.7	43.6	10.8	6.6	3.0	10.1	15.0	20.6
22 to 24 years old	11.7	15.0	8.7	8.5	9.6	26.8	5.5	4.7	1.3	6.4	6.1	12.8
25 to 34 years old	6.0	7.7	7.5	7.2	8.9	10.9	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.2	4.7	6.3

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old												
Armed Forces	34 903	22 571	8 887	7 299	1 588	7 746	5 938	12 332	1 956	1 588	5 222	29 681
Civilian, enrolled in school	424	422	397	418	279	16	9	2	2	—	12	412
Employed	22 208	14 486	5 673	4 922	751	5 015	3 800	7 720	1 161	1 224	3 232	18 976
Unemployed	9 707	6 741	2 847	2 549	298	1 954	1 940	2 966	410	370	1 775	7 932
Not in labor force	1 135	638	429	340	89	250	159	297	23	16	219	916
Civilian, not enrolled in school	11 366	6 909	2 397	2 033	364	2 811	1 701	4 457	728	838	1 238	10 128
High school graduate	12 271	7 661	2 817	2 259	558	2 715	2 129	4 610	793	364	1 978	10 293
Employed	7 013	4 311	1 607	1 302	305	1 537	1 167	2 702	449	279	1 119	5 894
Unemployed	5 050	3 171	1 203	967	236	1 091	877	1 879	307	205	891	4 159
Not in labor force	518	314	122	97	25	119	73	204	32	9	59	459
Not high school graduate	1 445	826	282	238	44	327	217	619	110	65	169	1 276
Employed	5 258	3 350	1 210	957	253	1 178	962	1 908	344	85	859	4 399
Unemployed	2 703	1 718	613	457	156	612	493	985	140	54	520	2 183
Not in labor force	547	403	182	148	34	109	112	144	50	9	102	445
Percent high school graduates	2 008	1 229	415	352	63	457	357	779	154	22	237	1 771

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over												
Elementary:	129 509	80 299	32 311	27 654	4 657	25 194	22 794	49 210	7 931	6 158	20 106	109 403
0 to 4 years	1 875	1 195	364	316	48	340	491	680	108	55	126	1 749
5 to 7 years	3 513	2 099	841	721	120	592	666	1 414	248	121	432	3 081
8 years	8 946	4 613	1 804	1 454	350	1 182	1 627	4 333	712	680	1 082	7 864
High school:	14 603	8 235	2 881	2 267	614	2 688	2 666	6 368	1 021	769	1 834	12 769
4 years	48 317	29 050	11 393	9 369	2 024	9 138	8 519	19 267	3 242	2 533	6 969	41 348
College:	25 975	16 725	7 353	6 358	995	5 041	4 331	9 250	1 415	1 124	4 619	21 356
4 years	13 703	9 288	4 136	3 876	260	2 887	2 265	4 415	677	567	2 824	10 879
5 or more years	12 577	9 094	3 539	3 293	246	3 326	2 229	3 483	508	309	2 220	10 357
Percent high school graduates	77.7	79.9	81.8	82.8	75.7	80.9	76.1	74.0	73.7	73.6	82.7	76.7
Female, 25 years old and over												
Elementary:	125 640	80 891	33 098	28 865	4 233	24 120	23 673	44 749	7 653	5 479	19 473	106 167
0 to 4 years	1 331	918	362	310	52	199	357	413	77	21	184	1 147
5 to 7 years	2 465	1 821	696	612	84	582	543	644	159	35	268	2 197
8 years	7 330	4 711	1 699	1 449	250	1 508	1 504	2 619	507	310	896	6 434
High school:	16 290	9 607	3 741	3 049	692	3 046	2 820	6 683	1 220	757	2 101	14 189
4 years	53 725	34 142	14 194	12 151	2 043	9 466	10 482	19 583	3 405	2 226	8 364	45 361
College:	27 012	17 750	7 807	6 940	867	5 030	4 913	9 262	1 404	1 271	4 913	22 099
4 years	11 464	7 648	3 007	2 860	147	2 657	1 984	3 816	611	596	1 872	9 592
5 or more years	6 023	4 294	1 592	1 494	98	1 632	1 070	1 729	270	263	875	5 148
Percent high school graduates	78.2	78.9	80.4	81.2	74.5	77.9	77.9	76.9	74.3	79.5	82.3	77.4
Persons 25 years old and over												
Percent:	255 149	161 190	65 409	56 519	8 890	49 314	46 467	93 959	15 584	11 637	39 579	215 570
Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.8	1.3
High school graduates	77.9	79.4	81.1	82.0	75.1	79.4	77.0	75.4	74.0	76.4	82.5	77.1
4 or more years of college	17.2	18.8	18.8	20.4	8.4	21.3	16.2	14.3	13.3	14.9	19.7	16.7
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.7
Persons 18 to 24 years old												
Percent:	68 427	47 318	17 791	13 757	4 034	18 583	10 944	21 109	3 797	1 681	10 653	57 774
High school graduates	78.9	80.7	78.9	80.4	73.4	84.7	76.8	75.0	75.3	80.2	78.4	79.0
4 or more years of college	5.2	5.8	5.7	6.7	2.6	5.9	5.7	3.9	4.5	3.6	5.9	5.1
Male, 18 to 24 years old												
Percent:	36 075	25 046	9 349	7 115	2 234	10 175	5 522	11 029	1 934	938	5 467	30 608
High school graduates	78.9	81.0	79.0	81.0	72.6	85.2	76.8	74.0	76.7	81.8	79.0	78.9
4 or more years of college	5.0	5.9	5.7	6.5	3.0	6.1	5.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	5.5	5.0
Female, 18 to 24 years old												
Percent:	32 352	22 272	8 442	6 642	1 800	8 408	5 422	10 080	1 863	743	5 186	27 166
High school graduates	79.0	80.3	78.7	79.9	74.4	84.2	76.8	76.1	73.8	78.2	77.8	79.2
4 or more years of college	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.9	1.9	5.7	5.5	4.7	6.0	4.4	6.3	5.2

Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over -----	340 746	218 716	87 379	73 859	13 520	70 926	60 411	122 030	20 416	14 355	52 659	288 087
Labor force -----	230 456	149 228	61 783	51 679	10 104	46 881	40 564	81 228	13 148	9 079	38 105	192 351
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	67.6	68.2	70.7	70.0	74.7	66.1	67.1	66.6	64.4	63.2	72.4	66.8
Armed Forces -----	3 694	3 572	3 460	1 623	1 837	74	38	122	17	6	37	3 657
Civilian labor force -----	226 762	145 656	58 323	50 056	8 267	46 807	40 526	81 106	13 131	9 073	38 068	188 694
Employed -----	217 374	139 607	55 650	47 878	7 772	44 980	38 977	77 767	12 591	8 910	36 727	180 647
Unemployed -----	9 388	6 049	2 673	2 178	495	1 827	1 549	3 339	540	163	1 341	8 047
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.1	4.2	4.6	4.4	6.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.1	1.8	3.5	4.3
Not in labor force -----	110 290	69 488	25 596	22 180	3 416	24 045	19 847	40 802	7 268	5 276	14 554	95 736
Inmate of institution -----	4 070	3 315	673	673	—	1 118	1 524	755	81	—	310	3 760
Female, 16 years and over -----	166 663	108 465	43 763	37 466	6 297	34 133	30 569	58 198	10 050	6 725	25 880	140 783
Labor force -----	85 984	58 707	24 465	20 787	3 678	17 903	16 339	27 277	4 568	2 587	14 463	71 521
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	51.6	54.1	55.9	55.5	58.4	52.5	53.4	46.9	45.5	38.5	55.9	50.8
Armed Forces -----	300	288	288	139	149	—	—	12	2	—	—	300
Civilian labor force -----	85 684	58 419	24 177	20 648	3 529	17 903	16 339	27 265	4 566	2 587	14 463	71 221
Employed -----	81 953	55 929	23 097	19 763	3 334	17 124	15 708	26 024	4 349	2 488	13 903	68 050
Unemployed -----	3 731	2 490	1 080	885	195	779	631	1 241	217	99	560	3 171
Percent of civilian labor force -----	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.3	5.5	4.4	3.9	4.6	4.8	3.8	3.9	4.5
Not in labor force -----	80 679	49 758	19 298	16 679	2 619	16 230	14 230	30 921	5 482	4 138	11 417	69 262
Inmate of institution -----	1 992	1 773	461	461	—	457	855	219	35	—	247	1 745
Male, 16 to 19 years -----	17 757	11 313	4 321	3 477	844	4 033	2 959	6 444	978	837	2 523	15 234
Employed -----	9 595	6 112	2 347	2 051	296	2 050	1 715	3 483	511	396	1 651	7 944
Unemployed -----	1 205	804	368	271	97	248	188	401	58	18	192	1 013
Not in labor force -----	6 586	4 026	1 260	1 060	200	1 719	1 047	2 560	409	423	668	5 918
Male, 20 to 24 years -----	26 817	18 639	6 984	5 262	1 722	7 566	4 089	8 178	1 457	635	4 150	22 667
Employed -----	21 095	13 892	4 872	3 933	939	5 379	3 641	7 203	1 320	568	3 686	17 409
Unemployed -----	1 341	886	400	360	40	307	179	455	79	8	214	1 127
Not in labor force -----	2 959	2 455	344	340	4	1 847	264	504	51	59	244	2 715
Male, 25 to 54 years -----	96 179	59 431	24 334	20 437	3 897	19 216	15 881	36 748	5 665	3 808	15 743	80 436
Employed -----	87 970	53 607	21 373	18 448	2 925	17 601	14 633	34 363	5 370	3 710	14 977	72 993
Unemployed -----	2 652	1 614	711	571	140	427	476	1 038	144	18	331	2 321
Not in labor force -----	3 998	2 737	821	687	134	1 168	748	1 261	143	74	416	3 582
Male, 55 to 64 years -----	17 239	10 703	4 216	3 825	391	3 214	3 273	6 536	1 037	1 347	2 488	14 751
Employed -----	12 755	7 811	3 093	2 888	205	2 262	2 456	4 944	750	1 176	2 011	10 744
Unemployed -----	360	189	79	69	10	52	58	171	36	20	32	328
Not in labor force -----	4 097	2 684	1 030	854	176	895	759	1 413	251	151	445	3 652
Male, 65 years and over -----	16 091	10 165	3 761	3 392	369	2 764	3 640	5 926	1 229	1 003	1 875	14 216
Employed -----	4 006	2 256	868	795	73	564	824	1 750	291	572	499	3 507
Unemployed -----	99	66	35	22	13	14	17	33	6	—	12	87
Not in labor force -----	11 971	7 828	2 843	2 560	283	2 186	2 799	4 143	932	431	1 364	10 607
Female, 16 to 19 years -----	17 146	11 258	4 566	3 822	744	3 713	2 979	5 888	978	751	2 699	14 447
Employed -----	7 865	5 518	2 316	1 922	394	1 607	1 595	2 347	346	233	1 535	6 330
Unemployed -----	995	751	365	314	51	230	156	244	47	16	188	807
Not in labor force -----	8 233	4 938	1 834	1 563	271	1 876	1 228	3 295	583	502	976	7 257
Female, 20 to 24 years -----	23 877	16 316	6 099	4 779	1 320	6 300	3 917	7 561	1 419	495	3 708	20 169
Employed -----	13 420	9 808	3 902	3 216	686	3 548	2 358	3 612	639	226	2 373	11 047
Unemployed -----	727	483	200	139	61	165	118	244	58	2	132	595
Not in labor force -----	9 588	5 883	1 855	1 376	479	2 587	1 441	3 705	722	267	1 203	8 385
Female, 25 to 54 years -----	86 899	54 382	22 622	19 378	3 244	16 703	15 057	32 517	4 998	3 661	14 184	72 715
Employed -----	51 400	34 278	14 342	12 286	2 056	10 248	9 688	17 122	2 707	1 667	8 582	42 818
Unemployed -----	1 772	1 115	436	353	83	352	327	657	91	62	206	1 566
Not in labor force -----	33 622	18 894	7 749	6 671	1 078	6 103	5 042	14 728	2 200	1 932	5 396	28 226
Female, 55 to 64 years -----	17 655	11 462	4 841	4 354	487	3 239	3 382	6 193	1 115	1 008	2 603	15 052
Employed -----	7 234	4 983	2 103	1 937	166	1 378	1 502	2 251	475	291	1 138	6 096
Unemployed -----	142	77	45	45	—	20	12	65	21	19	13	129
Not in labor force -----	10 279	6 402	2 693	2 372	321	1 841	1 868	3 877	619	698	1 452	8 827
Female, 65 years and over -----	21 086	15 047	5 635	5 133	502	4 178	5 234	6 039	1 540	810	2 686	18 400
Employed -----	2 034	1 342	434	402	32	343	565	692	182	71	275	1 759
Unemployed -----	95	64	34	34	—	12	18	31	—	—	21	74
Not in labor force -----	18 957	13 641	5 167	4 697	470	3 823	4 651	5 316	1 358	739	2 390	16 567
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over -----	166 663	108 465	43 763	37 466	6 297	34 133	30 569	58 198	10 050	6 725	25 880	140 783
With own children under 6 years -----	35 625	21 314	8 477	6 632	1 845	7 087	5 750	14 311	2 434	1 182	5 474	30 151
In labor force -----	14 794	9 618	4 109	3 112	997	2 969	2 540	5 176	836	386	2 357	12 437
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	32 169	19 593	8 306	7 227	1 079	5 806	5 481	12 576	1 986	1 615	4 996	27 173
In labor force -----	21 415	13 670	5 707	4 927	780	4 075	3 888	7 745	1 257	904	3 258	18 157
Married women 16 years and over, husband present -----	108 757	66 420	27 361	23 094	4 267	20 303	18 756	42 337	7 019	5 220	16 982	91 775
In labor force -----	53 378	34 629	14 528	12 197	2 331	10 318	9 783	18 749	2 992	1 962	8 750	44 628
With own children under 6 years -----	32 882	19 422	7 601	5 966	1 635	6 518	5 303	13 460	2 285	1 145	5 070	27 812
In labor force -----	12 928	8 324	3 554	2 718	836	2 569	2 201	4 604	730	357	2 070	10 858
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	27 910	16 467	6 926	6 038	888	4 883	4 658	11 443	1 754	1 578	4 339	23 571
In labor force -----	17 687	10 888	4 477	3 881	596	3 276	3 135	6 799	1 059	868	2 681	15 006
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	217 374	139 607	55 650	47 878	7 772	44 980	38 977	77 767	12 591	8 910	36 727	180 647
Private wage and salary workers -----	155 459	101 169	40 219	34 237	5 982	32 652	28 298	54 290	9 248	4 101	28 951	126 508
Employees of own corporation -----	5 503	3 042	1 252	1 177	75	884	906	2 461	219	649	1 131	4 372
Federal government workers -----	8 798	5 747	3 103	2 709	394	1 490	1 154	3 051	318	233	1 229	7 569
State government workers -----	13 211	10 070	3 801	3 419	382	4 318	1 951	3 141	502	281	1 107	12 104
Local government workers -----	20 774	13 901	5 144	4 535	609	4 186	4 5 57					

Table 68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

Employed persons 16 years and over	217 374	139 607	55 650	47 878	7 772	44 980	38 977	77 767	12 591	8 910	36 727	180 647
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46 797	33 254	14 001	12 891	1 110	10 589	8 664	13 543	2 433	954	8 933	37 864
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21 503	15 145	6 951	6 315	636	4 469	3 725	6 358	1 075	380	4 567	16 936
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 393	928	477	416	61	226	225	465	99	34	164	1 229
Management related occupations	4 456	3 334	1 785	1 646	139	833	716	1 122	181	73	1 091	3 365
Professional specialty occupations	25 294	18 109	7 050	6 576	474	6 120	4 939	7 185	1 358	574	4 366	20 928
Engineers and natural scientists	5 345	4 156	1 925	1 811	141	1 224	866	1 189	224	61	1 743	3 602
Engineers	2 912	2 291	1 036	978	58	723	532	621	123	11	758	2 154
Health diagnosing occupations	960	678	274	274	—	218	186	282	15	43	150	810
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 743	2 010	725	673	52	677	608	733	96	27	413	2 330
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11 875	8 018	2 473	2 280	193	3 125	2 420	3 857	819	352	1 364	10 511
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 412	5 412	1 927	1 782	145	1 680	1 805	3 000	685	276	1 083	7 329
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54 941	39 732	18 280	16 078	2 202	11 563	9 889	15 209	2 346	936	11 405	43 536
Health technologists and technicians	1 354	1 047	432	372	60	288	327	307	25	2	230	1 124
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 416	3 263	1 538	1 425	113	1 046	679	1 153	222	54	895	3 521
Sales occupations	18 313	12 970	5 777	5 065	712	3 928	3 265	5 343	774	321	4 167	14 146
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 370	2 240	807	715	92	785	648	1 130	216	30	566	2 804
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5 052	3 669	2 190	2 008	182	828	651	1 383	130	93	1 864	3 188
Other sales occupations	9 891	7 061	2 780	2 342	438	2 315	1 966	2 830	428	198	1 737	8 154
Cashiers	2 891	2 070	816	635	181	734	520	821	158	52	440	2 451
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 858	22 452	10 533	9 216	1 317	6 301	5 618	8 406	1 325	559	6 113	24 745
Computer equipment operators	499	330	116	79	37	119	95	169	33	7	75	424
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 176	6 817	3 363	3 019	344	1 815	1 639	2 359	401	159	1 947	7 229
Financial records processing occupations	6 511	4 435	1 853	1 625	228	1 270	1 312	2 076	352	135	1 225	5 286
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 351	881	403	338	65	230	248	470	52	30	269	1 082
Service occupations	27 082	18 054	6 299	5 170	1 129	5 969	5 786	9 028	1 647	526	3 370	23 712
Private household occupations	825	548	133	127	6	237	178	277	69	13	60	765
Protective service occupations	2 618	1 771	760	681	79	599	412	847	131	46	422	2 196
Police and firefighters	1 101	785	351	319	32	250	184	316	59	9	203	898
Service occupations, except protective and household	23 639	15 735	5 406	4 362	1 044	5 133	5 196	7 904	1 447	467	2 888	20 751
Food service occupations	10 895	7 157	2 411	1 898	513	2 511	2 235	3 738	625	197	1 322	9 573
Cleaning and building service occupations	6 806	4 467	1 428	1 135	293	1 569	1 470	2 339	466	138	867	5 939
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 811	1 543	447	367	80	443	653	9 268	275	5 230	560	10 251
Farm operators and managers	5 820	378	115	99	16	105	158	5 442	83	3 839	209	5 611
Farm workers and related occupations	4 671	1 063	306	247	59	308	449	3 608	130	1 383	321	4 350
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43 000	25 963	8 659	7 309	1 620	9 383	7 921	17 037	3 348	603	6 854	36 146
Mechanics and repairers	12 605	7 831	2 990	2 472	518	2 675	2 166	4 774	948	201	2 480	10 125
Construction trades	14 343	8 595	3 034	2 332	702	2 867	2 694	5 748	1 011	227	1 963	12 380
Precision production occupations	6 044	3 962	1 555	1 348	207	1 160	1 247	2 082	352	63	1 154	4 890
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34 743	21 061	7 964	6 333	1 631	7 033	6 064	13 682	2 542	661	5 605	29 138
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 276	2 711	1 193	940	253	727	791	1 565	267	176	638	3 638
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 722	2 146	1 022	756	266	514	610	1 576	282	85	917	2 805
Transportation occupations	10 275	6 560	2 629	2 174	455	2 272	1 659	3 715	647	224	1 647	8 628
Motor vehicle operators	8 044	4 822	1 769	1 375	394	1 466	1 587	3 222	514	212	1 504	6 540
Material moving equipment operators	6 004	3 081	730	553	177	1 245	1 106	2 923	520	93	757	5 247
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 466	6 563	2 390	1 910	480	2 275	1 898	3 903	826	83	1 646	8 820
Construction laborers	2 773	1 727	642	484	158	519	566	1 046	160	14	451	2 322
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 569	1 737	783	644	139	550	404	832	228	3	529	2 040
Employed females 16 years and over	81 953	55 929	23 097	19 763	3 334	17 124	15 708	26 024	4 349	2 488	13 903	68 050
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 627	13 048	5 261	4 685	576	4 392	3 395	5 579	999	540	3 261	15 366
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 593	4 713	2 154	1 842	312	1 462	1 097	1 880	316	151	1 467	5 126
Officials and administrators, public administration	483	332	153	107	46	99	80	151	35	15	67	416
Management related occupations	1 675	1 307	690	623	67	352	265	368	26	38	453	1 222
Professional specialty occupations	12 034	8 335	3 107	2 843	264	2 930	2 298	3 699	683	389	1 794	10 240
Engineers and natural scientists	447	338	181	157	24	103	54	109	14	16	151	296
Engineers	146	123	51	51	—	27	45	23	—	—	49	97
Health diagnosing occupations	113	101	43	43	—	31	27	12	—	7	34	79
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 286	1 621	600	548	52	529	492	665	74	27	356	1 930
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 592	5 111	1 720	1 583	137	1 923	1 468	2 481	535	291	999	6 593
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 773	3 794	1 416	1 320	96	1 278	1 100	1 979	430	238	857	4 916
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37 484	26 852	12 207	10 569	1 638	7 664	6 981	10 632	1 694	724	7 362	30 122
Health technologists and technicians	1 224	919	398	362	36	248	273	305	23	2	209	1 015
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 090	791	430	383	47	221	140	299	59	13	246	844
Sales occupations	9 479	6 550	2 615	2 193	422	2 079	1 856	2 929	477	207	1 697	7 782
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 970	1 240	498	437	61	219	189	364	58	19	170	800
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 427	954	548	481	67	226	180	473	52	55	421	1 006
Other sales occupations	7 082	4 990	1 869	1 537	332	1 634	1 487	2 092	367	133	1 106	5 976
Cashiers	2 650	1 877	736	558	178	648	493	773	152	47	406	2 244
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25 691	18 592	8 764	7 631	1 133	5 116	4 712	7 099	1 135	502	5 210	20 481
Computer equipment operators	371	244	89	52	37	82	73	127	22	7	60	311
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 041	6 715	3 298	2 972	326	1 815	1 602	2 326	401	159	1 926	7 115
Financial records processing occupations	6 092	4 114	1 699	1 484	215	1 181	1 234	1 978	336	135	1 134	4 958
Mail and message distributing occupations	503	232	115	76	39	60	57	271	24	10	141	362
Service occupations	17 862	11 560	3 919	3 186	733	3 693	4 038	6 212	1 241	392	2 091	15 771
Private household occupations	799	530	133	127	6	237	160	269	67	13	60	739
Protective service occupations	408	268	98	86	12	74	96	140	26	16	80	328
Police and firefighters	58	37	17	14	3	6	14	21	2	—	17	41
Service occupations, except protective and household	16 655	10 852	3 688	2 973	715	3 382	3 782	5 803	1 148	363	1 951	14 704
Food service occupations	8 241	5 127	1 713	1 351	362	1 717	1 697	3 114	581	170	988	7 253
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 331	2 188	659	540	119	748	781	1 143	250	75	395	2 936
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 343	214	60	38	22	71	83	1 129	28	640	95	1 248
Farm operators and managers	546	17	6	6	—	—	—	529	9	361	24	522
Farm workers and related occupations	756	179	54	32	22	63	62	577	19	279	71	685
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 765	1 190	509	423	86	348	333	575	107	17	304	1 461
Mechanics and repairers	323	225	128	111	17	35	62	98	14	—	79	

Table 69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

Employed persons 16 years and over	217 374	139 607	55 650	47 878	7 772	44 980	38 977	77 767	12 591	8 910	36 727	180 647
Agriculture	10 874	1 496	407	337	70	426	663	9 378	232	5 384	531	10 343
Forestry and fisheries	659	330	5	5	—	172	153	329	76	23	9	650
Mining	32 324	18 619	5 178	4 461	717	7 907	5 534	13 705	3 505	376	5 937	26 387
Construction	22 282	13 382	4 785	3 800	985	4 098	4 499	8 900	1 263	397	3 152	19 130
Manufacturing	11 821	7 883	3 974	3 342	632	1 672	2 237	3 938	626	239	2 957	8 864
Nondurable goods	6 660	4 733	2 261	1 927	334	1 149	1 323	1 927	244	131	1 569	5 091
Food and kindred products	1 270	724	167	128	39	132	425	546	75	72	74	1 196
Textile mill and finished textile products	430	297	185	87	98	20	92	133	10	11	59	371
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 634	1 228	701	653	48	308	219	406	85	23	370	1 264
Chemicals and allied products	1 126	888	250	218	32	559	79	238	26	—	173	953
Durable goods	5 161	3 150	1 713	1 415	298	523	914	2 011	382	108	1 388	3 773
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 063	444	174	136	38	123	147	619	134	43	85	978
Primary metal industries	205	168	68	58	10	29	71	37	11	11	65	140
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	559	383	240	232	8	39	104	176	7	18	243	316
Machinery, except electrical	1 527	1 133	710	574	136	153	270	394	45	6	623	904
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	262	151	102	80	22	37	12	111	4	12	62	200
Transportation equipment	172	94	58	56	2	28	8	78	31	6	60	112
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 946	13 520	6 044	5 182	862	4 310	3 166	6 426	1 156	303	3 076	16 870
Railroads	4 669	3 432	1 544	1 386	158	1 514	374	1 237	336	35	127	4 542
Trucking service and warehousing	3 639	2 350	1 094	868	226	595	661	1 289	188	81	1 010	2 629
Other transportation	3 015	1 919	767	652	115	551	601	1 096	136	95	545	2 470
Communications	3 694	2 740	1 778	1 547	231	523	439	954	117	25	786	2 908
Utilities and sanitary services	4 929	3 079	861	729	132	1 127	1 091	1 850	379	67	608	4 321
Wholesale trade	7 058	4 984	2 760	2 449	311	1 070	1 154	2 074	198	193	2 677	4 381
Retail trade	34 809	24 015	9 449	7 872	1 577	7 755	6 811	10 794	1 960	492	5 827	28 982
General merchandise stores	2 575	1 822	888	703	185	517	417	753	54	36	510	2 065
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 968	3 331	1 221	1 020	201	1 154	956	1 637	370	70	800	4 168
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5 506	3 692	1 459	1 203	256	1 186	1 047	1 814	322	70	950	4 556
Eating and drinking places	9 947	6 776	2 413	1 946	467	2 329	2 034	3 171	577	112	1 306	8 641
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 794	6 621	3 421	3 148	273	1 708	1 492	2 173	383	167	2 142	6 652
Banking and credit agencies	3 961	2 984	1 344	1 217	127	803	837	977	215	41	910	3 051
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 833	3 637	2 077	1 931	146	905	655	1 196	168	126	1 232	3 601
Services	56 405	39 986	14 518	12 679	1 839	14 145	11 323	16 419	2 675	1 096	8 585	47 820
Business services	3 340	2 517	1 381	1 146	235	735	401	823	53	35	1 136	2 204
Repair services	4 011	2 620	1 265	996	269	741	614	1 391	178	74	1 093	2 918
Private households	922	609	150	142	8	257	202	313	74	13	71	851
Other personal services	7 191	4 791	1 730	1 405	325	1 490	1 571	2 400	428	78	1 060	6 131
Entertainment and recreation services	1 395	1 019	375	318	57	295	349	376	39	37	139	1 256
Professional and related services	39 546	28 430	9 617	8 672	945	10 627	8 186	11 116	1 903	859	5 086	34 460
Hospitals	6 294	4 833	1 847	1 622	225	1 449	1 537	1 461	222	64	826	5 468
Health services, except hospitals	4 368	3 170	1 180	1 066	114	810	1 180	1 198	150	105	688	3 680
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	19 358	13 357	3 665	3 305	360	6 208	3 484	6 001	1 136	533	1 984	17 374
Other educational services	741	534	192	157	35	193	149	207	46	10	95	646
Social services, religious and membership organizations	4 132	3 022	1 331	1 175	156	835	856	1 110	212	44	645	3 487
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 653	3 514	1 402	1 347	55	1 132	980	1 139	137	103	848	3 805
Public administration	12 402	8 771	5 109	4 603	506	1 717	1 945	3 631	517	240	1 834	10 568
Employed females 16 years and over	81 953	55 929	23 097	19 763	3 334	17 124	15 708	26 024	4 349	2 488	13 903	68 050
Agriculture	1 642	327	99	73	26	74	154	1 315	38	739	105	1 537
Forestry and fisheries	173	105	—	—	—	65	40	68	12	3	—	173
Mining	3 373	1 996	839	781	58	643	514	1 377	330	85	922	2 451
Construction	2 078	1 313	466	413	53	427	420	765	90	36	322	1 756
Manufacturing	3 089	2 097	1 013	800	213	407	677	992	149	128	615	2 474
Nondurable goods	1 956	1 397	627	491	136	323	447	559	85	86	363	1 593
Food and kindred products	290	188	56	26	30	45	87	102	15	34	13	277
Textile mill and finished textile products	339	235	159	75	84	13	63	104	10	11	55	284
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	872	616	328	314	14	189	99	256	49	23	218	654
Chemicals and allied products	1 163	700	26	24	2	76	34	27	4	—	16	147
Durable goods	1 133	700	386	309	77	84	230	433	64	42	252	881
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	188	93	60	37	23	10	23	95	23	14	14	174
Primary metal industries	44	33	13	13	—	14	6	11	—	—	24	20
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	113	62	41	41	—	—	21	51	3	5	41	72
Machinery, except electrical	316	242	143	103	40	24	75	74	13	6	101	215
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	62	26	13	13	—	13	—	36	—	7	18	44
Transportation equipment	32	8	8	8	—	—	—	24	5	6	—	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 466	3 077	1 578	1 287	291	841	658	1 389	231	75	944	3 522
Railroads	341	271	109	103	6	140	22	70	34	—	12	329
Trucking service and warehousing	532	354	162	108	54	120	72	178	27	—	185	347
Other transportation	1 008	485	227	165	62	119	139	523	53	52	232	776
Communications	1 786	1 400	940	775	165	281	179	386	44	9	401	1 385
Utilities and sanitary services	799	567	140	136	4	181	246	232	73	14	114	685
Wholesale trade	1 383	984	596	525	71	202	186	399	54	54	523	860
Retail trade	19 487	13 055	5 030	4 092	938	4 171	3 854	6 432	1 230	331	3 141	16 346
General merchandise stores	1 959	1 336	622	478	144	377	337	623	40	36	367	1 592
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 956	1 883	637	500	137	673	573	1 073	230	65	408	2 548
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 043	684	246	177	69	281	157	359	66	22	167	876
Eating and drinking places	6 864	4 461	1 637	1 287	350	1 450	1 374	2 403	510	93	957	5 907
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 510	4 180	2 099	1 887	212	1 063	1 018	1 330	251	120	1 185	4 325
Banking and credit agencies	2 966	2 237	1 005	891	114	585	647	729	160	39	644	2 322
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 544	1 943	1 094	996	98	478	371	601	91	81	541	2 003
Services	35 126	24 842	9 049	7 902	1 147	8 536	7 257	10 284	1 743	784	5 235	29 891
Business services	1 635	1 245	741	662	79	332	172	390	26	29	587	1 048
Repair services	608	459	211	167	44	138	110	149	16	7	204	404
Private households	867	578	142	136	6	257	179	289	70	13	69	798
Other personal services	5 281	3 558	1 239	980	259	1 183	1 136	1 723	322	64	777	4 504
Entertainment and recreation services	705	478	190	170	20	130	158	227	18	27	78	627
Professional and related services	26 030	18 524	6 526	5 787	739	6 496	5 502	7 506	1 291	644	3 520	22 510
Hospitals	5 176	3 938	1 552	1 354	198	1 101	1 285	1 238	202	58	748	4 428
Health services, except hospitals	3 422	2 489	957	846	111	604	928	933	126	77	563	2 859
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	12 206	8 274	2 410	2 195	215	3 668	2 196	3 932	747	429	1 375	10 831
Other educational services	590	431	166	131	35	143	122	159	46	10	75	

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	155 492	98 151	38 981	32 315	6 666	33 039	26 131	57 341	9 146	6 915	24 578	130 914
Worked in 1979	154 987	97 837	38 893	32 233	6 660	32 884	26 060	57 150	9 137	6 909	24 546	130 441
50 to 52 weeks	105 409	65 472	27 811	23 054	4 757	20 456	17 205	39 937	6 342	5 560	17 577	87 832
48 to 49 weeks	6 519	4 121	1 553	1 326	227	1 358	1 210	2 398	420	129	1 144	5 375
40 to 47 weeks	12 814	8 443	2 974	2 455	519	3 060	2 409	4 371	682	271	2 078	10 736
27 to 39 weeks	10 287	6 617	2 333	1 902	431	2 419	1 865	3 670	563	238	1 386	8 901
14 to 26 weeks	10 419	6 858	2 496	2 051	445	2 583	1 779	3 561	594	305	1 350	9 069
1 to 13 weeks	9 539	6 326	1 726	1 445	281	3 008	1 592	3 213	536	406	1 011	8 528
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	141 706	88 609	35 399	29 398	6 001	29 567	23 643	53 097	8 521	6 375	22 668	119 038
50 to 52 weeks	101 106	62 511	26 538	22 121	4 417	19 517	16 456	38 595	6 154	5 280	16 932	84 174
27 to 49 weeks	26 069	16 693	6 092	5 031	1 061	5 791	4 810	9 376	1 541	539	4 148	21 921
1 to 26 weeks	14 531	9 405	2 769	2 246	523	4 259	2 377	5 126	826	556	1 588	12 943
With unemployment in 1979	20 741	13 837	5 293	4 201	1 092	5 103	3 441	6 904	1 088	288	3 127	17 614
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.3	14.1	13.6	13.0	16.4	15.4	13.2	12.0	11.9	4.2	12.7	13.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	7 926	5 543	2 106	1 687	419	2 137	1 300	2 383	443	82	1 414	6 512
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	7 531	4 997	1 958	1 522	436	1 758	1 281	2 534	385	122	1 117	6 414
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 284	3 297	1 229	992	237	1 208	860	1 987	260	84	596	4 688
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.7	11.2	12.1	10.7	12.7	9.2	11.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	105 770	70 671	28 286	24 104	4 182	22 865	19 520	35 099	5 948	3 549	16 936	88 834
Worked in 1979	104 966	70 134	28 035	23 879	4 156	22 687	19 412	34 832	5 900	3 509	16 837	88 129
50 to 52 weeks	45 293	31 462	14 043	12 019	2 024	9 036	8 383	13 831	2 219	1 428	7 938	37 355
48 to 49 weeks	3 492	2 506	896	753	143	843	767	986	154	49	541	2 951
40 to 47 weeks	9 931	6 726	2 561	2 230	331	2 267	1 898	3 205	557	375	1 607	8 324
27 to 39 weeks	13 564	8 837	3 119	2 636	483	3 238	2 480	4 727	818	514	2 152	11 412
14 to 26 weeks	16 215	10 414	3 856	3 259	597	3 463	3 095	5 801	1 038	493	2 391	13 824
1 to 13 weeks	16 471	10 189	3 560	2 982	578	3 840	2 789	6 282	1 114	650	2 208	14 263
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	71 891	48 852	20 142	16 934	3 208	15 378	13 332	23 039	3 909	2 175	11 844	60 047
50 to 52 weeks	36 124	25 601	11 740	9 973	1 767	7 154	6 707	10 523	1 653	1 050	6 438	29 686
27 to 49 weeks	17 919	11 931	4 477	3 775	702	4 054	3 400	5 988	1 088	564	2 967	14 952
1 to 26 weeks	17 848	11 320	3 925	3 186	739	4 170	3 225	6 528	1 168	561	2 439	15 409
With unemployment in 1979	13 653	9 492	3 724	3 042	682	3 316	2 452	4 161	735	280	2 111	11 542
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.9	13.4	13.2	12.6	16.3	14.5	12.6	11.9	12.4	7.9	12.5	13.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	6 742	4 920	1 980	1 636	344	1 816	1 124	1 822	303	113	1 306	5 436
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 953	2 743	1 006	813	193	929	808	1 210	219	77	470	3 483
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 958	1 829	738	593	145	571	520	1 129	213	90	335	2 623
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.9	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.1	8.5	9.9	11.3	12.0	15.1	8.0	10.3

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	123 420	76 430	31 089	26 151	4 938	23 822	21 519	46 990	7 820	5 617	19 076	104 344
No workers	8 195	5 407	2 299	2 017	282	1 512	1 596	2 788	573	270	1 005	7 190
1 worker	39 680	23 480	9 566	7 932	1 634	7 445	6 469	16 200	2 762	2 096	6 074	33 606
2 workers	60 568	38 250	15 461	12 944	2 517	12 049	10 740	22 318	3 678	2 380	9 507	51 061
3 or more workers	14 977	9 293	3 763	3 258	505	2 816	2 714	5 684	807	871	2 490	12 487
Married-couple families	109 950	66 858	27 018	22 793	4 225	20 829	19 011	43 092	7 112	5 406	16 932	93 018
No workers	6 995	4 584	1 881	1 636	245	1 289	1 414	2 411	493	260	831	6 164
1 worker	32 612	18 469	7 474	6 249	1 225	5 841	5 154	14 143	2 391	2 018	4 914	27 698
2 workers	56 491	35 268	14 238	11 936	2 302	11 098	9 932	21 223	3 470	2 298	8 874	47 617
Husband and wife worked	51 758	32 588	13 056	10 861	2 195	10 340	9 192	19 170	3 204	1 881	8 107	43 651
3 or more workers	13 852	8 537	3 425	2 972	453	2 601	2 511	5 315	758	830	2 313	11 539
Husband and wife worked	12 250	7 637	3 057	2 659	398	2 316	2 264	4 613	686	670	2 012	10 238
Female householder, no husband present	9 288	6 761	2 902	2 405	497	2 030	1 829	2 527	516	92	1 483	7 805
No workers	1 005	685	354	317	37	176	155	320	69	10	143	862
1 worker	5 170	3 765	1 583	1 300	283	1 201	981	1 405	280	34	847	4 323
2 workers	2 303	1 738	703	554	149	513	522	565	125	30	363	1 940
3 or more workers	810	573	262	234	28	140	171	237	42	18	130	680

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	156 604	99 065	39 741	32 887	6 854	33 520	25 804	57 539	9 123	6 627	24 861	131 743
With a work disability	10 357	6 555	2 764	2 174	590	1 975	1 816	3 802	596	465	1 370	8 987
Not in labor force	3 416	2 213	856	647	209	657	700	1 203	199	112	367	3 049
Prevented from working	2 790	1 827	706	535	171	487	634	963	142	72	293	2 497
Female, 16 to 64 years	145 014	92 909	38 041	32 246	5 795	29 839	25 029	52 105	8 502	5 915	23 149	121 865
With a work disability	8 165	5 387	2 427	1 989	438	1 452	1 508	2 778	459	193	1 258	6 907
Not in labor force	5 334	3 340	1 452	1 185	267	941	947	1 994	331	151	768	4 566
Prevented from working	3 736	2 386	1 049	856	193	610	727	1 350	232	69	527	3 209

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	301 618	191 974	77 782	65 133	12 649	63 359	50 833	109 644	17 625	12 542	48 010	253 608
With a public transportation disability	2 132	1 550	524	386	138	552	474	582	90	51	189	1 943
With a work disability	2 069	1 494	503	370	133	524	467	575	88	51	180	1 889
Persons 65 years and over	35 058	23 427	8 924	8 053	871	6 449	8 054	11 631	2 710	1 813	4 359	30 719
With a public transportation disability	2 787	1 894	747	684	63	581	566	893	243	78	265	2 522

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	63 113	40 186	16 863	14 650	2 213	12 389	10 934	22 927	3 734	2 407	10 758	52 355
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.0	37.6	41.7	42.0	40.0	33.7	36.7	36.0	36.1	31.6	40.2	36.4
Female veterans	2 215	1 579	830	693	137	457	292	636	105	47	398	1 817
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.3

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	65 328	41 765	17 693	15 343	2 350	12 846	11 226	23 563	3 839	2 454	11 156	54 172
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.4	19.4	21.1	21.2	20.1	18.1	18.6	19.3	18.8	17.1	21.2	19.0
May 1975 or later only	2 779	1 955	1 027	883	144	557	371	824	149	56	546	2 233
Vietnam era	22 743	14 698	6 003	4 983	1 020	5 081	3 614	8 045	1 393	507	3 908	18 835
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 475	4 408	1 696	1 467	229	1 466	1 246	3 067	473	241	1 209	6 266
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 024	720	480	434	46	128	112	304	39	7	71	953
Korean conflict	9 115	5 538	2 382	2 082	300	1 590	1 566	3 577	495	398	1 668	7 447
Korean conflict and World War II	1 419	955	499	459	40	262	194	464	59	55	267	1 152
World War II	19 078	12 376	5 161	4 652	509	3 488	3 727	6 702	1 112	1 106	3 243	15 835
World War I	1 160	778	267	253	14	189	322	382	89	57	125	1 035
Other	535	337	178	130	48	85	74	198	30	27	119	416
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	271 724	173 379	66 226	56 893	9 333	58 006	49 147	98 345	16 560	11 895	41 466	230 258

Table 71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

INCOME IN 1979

Households	166 758	107 888	43 410	37 051	6 359	34 385	30 093	58 870	10 446	6 453	25 912	140 846
Less than \$5,000	15 642	10 260	3 863	3 402	461	3 421	2 976	5 382	1 128	704	1 809	13 833
\$5,000 to \$7,499	11 585	7 506	3 039	2 493	546	2 498	1 969	4 079	753	645	1 398	10 187
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11 069	7 103	2 936	2 407	529	2 094	2 073	3 966	652	593	1 339	9 730
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 143	14 502	6 182	4 938	1 244	4 127	4 193	7 641	1 522	917	2 744	19 399
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 966	14 429	5 766	4 636	1 130	4 386	4 277	8 537	1 611	783	3 261	19 705
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23 974	14 850	5 714	4 845	869	4 400	4 496	9 124	1 536	803	3 822	20 152
\$25,000 to \$34,999	33 406	21 852	8 569	7 550	1 019	7 332	5 951	11 554	2 041	967	5 976	27 430
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 721	11 933	4 920	4 451	469	4 188	2 825	5 788	876	553	3 593	14 128
\$50,000 or more	8 252	5 453	2 421	2 329	92	1 699	1 333	2 799	327	488	1 970	6 282
Median	\$19 994	\$20 044	\$19 928	\$20 579	\$16 722	\$20 644	\$19 445	\$19 893	\$18 548	\$16 867	\$22 867	\$19 342
Mean	\$22 149	\$22 288	\$22 740	\$23 472	\$18 474	\$22 504	\$21 389	\$21 895	\$20 292	\$21 646	\$25 833	\$21 471
Families	123 420	76 430	31 089	26 151	4 938	23 822	21 519	46 990	7 820	5 617	19 076	104 344
Less than \$5,000	5 654	2 962	1 309	1 104	205	930	723	2 692	329	522	529	5 125
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 811	3 229	1 474	1 091	383	912	843	2 582	436	464	801	5 010
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 577	3 815	1 637	1 205	432	1 046	1 132	2 762	442	481	713	5 864
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 113	9 330	3 944	2 951	993	2 623	2 763	5 783	1 079	785	1 582	13 531
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 927	10 709	4 239	3 349	890	3 157	3 313	7 218	1 304	727	2 459	15 468
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 892	11 994	4 587	3 848	739	3 695	3 712	7 898	1 331	738	3 010	16 882
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29 525	19 043	7 382	6 546	836	6 336	5 325	10 482	1 846	912	5 134	24 391
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15 776	10 656	4 373	3 979	394	3 743	2 540	5 120	783	522	3 148	12 628
\$50,000 or more	7 145	4 692	2 144	2 078	66	1 380	1 168	2 453	270	466	1 700	5 445
Median	\$22 430	\$23 253	\$22 930	\$24 291	\$17 636	\$24 318	\$22 636	\$21 393	\$21 088	\$18 456	\$25 693	\$21 937
Mean	\$24 792	\$25 567	\$25 895	\$27 163	\$19 181	\$25 998	\$24 615	\$23 531	\$22 749	\$22 976	\$28 807	\$24 058
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	62 030	45 942	17 034	14 186	2 848	17 546	11 362	16 088	3 187	1 031	9 753	52 277
Less than \$2,000	6 825	5 413	1 293	1 098	195	3 104	1 016	1 412	266	101	901	5 924
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 181	3 121	700	627	73	1 571	850	1 060	234	85	413	3 768
\$3,000 to \$4,999	9 301	7 022	2 216	1 927	289	2 898	1 908	2 279	601	145	1 160	8 141
\$5,000 to \$7,999	10 840	8 186	3 422	2 689	733	2 781	1 983	2 654	440	259	1 436	9 404
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 598	4 187	1 720	1 440	280	1 311	1 156	1 411	217	77	870	4 728
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 985	7 194	3 383	2 672	711	1 898	1 913	2 791	589	150	1 885	8 100
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 826	7 708	3 084	2 616	468	2 807	1 817	3 118	603	127	2 155	8 671
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 950	2 748	1 069	983	86	1 063	616	1 202	212	76	810	3 140
\$50,000 or more	524	363	147	134	13	113	103	161	25	11	123	401
Median	\$7 956	\$7 653	\$9 112	\$9 083	\$9 228	\$5 897	\$7 882	\$8 829	\$8 392	\$7 007	\$10 267	\$7 569
Mean	\$10 557	\$10 228	\$11 196	\$11 390	\$10 231	\$9 291	\$10 225	\$11 495	\$10 750	\$10 279	\$12 464	\$10 201
Males 15 years and over, with income	171 672	108 751	43 042	35 890	7 152	36 223	29 486	62 921	10 298	7 462	26 561	145 111
Median income	\$15 204	\$15 325	\$15 137	\$15 900	\$11 458	\$15 700	\$15 175	\$15 006	\$15 459	\$10 779	\$17 543	\$14 697
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.9	57.5	61.7	61.6	61.8	53.9	55.8	61.3	59.8	70.7	63.7	58.0
Median income	\$20 048	\$20 338	\$19 505	\$20 528	\$13 771	\$21 549	\$19 902	\$19 173	\$20 044	\$13 106	\$21 414	\$19 583
Females 15 years and over, with income	130 062	87 853	34 819	29 948	4 871	27 921	25 113	42 209	7 597	4 177	20 235	109 827
Median income	\$4 732	\$5 063	\$5 680	\$5 765	\$5 207	\$4 633	\$4 776	\$4 008	\$3 777	\$3 298	\$5 794	\$4 560
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.5	28.9	33.5	33.1	35.8	25.6	26.4	24.5	21.5	23.5	31.6	26.7
Median income	\$10 073	\$10 283	\$10 389	\$10 697	\$9 143	\$10 629	\$9 814	\$9 550	\$8 558	\$8 806	\$11 007	\$9 881
Per capita income	\$7 927	\$8 268	\$8 502	\$8 905	\$6 436	\$8 242	\$7 959	\$7 356	\$7 233	\$7 161	\$9 353	\$7 670
Persons in households	\$8 016	\$8 405	\$8 560	\$8 977	\$6 355	\$8 462	\$8 114	\$7 376	\$7 250	\$7 161	\$9 417	\$7 559
Persons in group quarters	\$3 427	\$3 310	\$4 949	\$2 528	\$8 350	\$3 162	\$2 119	\$4 271	\$2 721	-	\$2 921	\$3 470

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$16 756	\$16 427	\$15 109	\$15 524	\$14 179	\$16 677	\$17 987	\$17 340	\$19 337	\$11 908	\$19 826	\$16 280
25 to 34 years	\$22 084	\$22 344	\$21 490	\$22 600	\$16 227	\$23 563	\$22 266	\$21 680	\$21 810	\$15 645	\$24 392	\$21 768
35 to 44 years	\$26 492	\$27 825	\$27 444	\$28 411	\$23 056	\$30 062	\$26 539	\$24 519	\$25 217	\$20 625	\$29 363	\$26 038
45 to 54 years	\$27 910	\$30 185	\$30 684	\$31 563	\$23 851	\$30 579	\$28 897	\$24 983	\$25 696	\$20 601	\$31 509	\$27 239
55 to 64 years	\$23 705	\$25 258	\$26 250	\$27 242	\$17 417	\$25 448	\$24 004	\$21 064	\$20 066	\$21 853	\$29 370	\$22 857
65 years and over	\$12 067	\$12 669	\$12 572	\$12 918	\$10 970	\$13 109	\$12 451	\$10 854	\$10 938	\$14 160	\$13 482	\$11 892
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$22 430	\$23 253	\$22 930	\$24 291	\$17 636	\$24 318	\$22 636	\$21 393	\$21 088	\$18 456	\$25 693	\$21 937
With own children under 18 years	\$23 203	\$23 868	\$23 227	\$24 673	\$18 117	\$25 114	\$23 416	\$22 298	\$22 759	\$18 011	\$25 583	\$22 763
With own children under 6 years	\$21 189	\$21 508	\$20 756	\$21 843	\$16 317	\$22 344	\$21 447	\$20 702	\$21 530	\$15 057	\$22 992	\$20 872
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 385	\$22 360	\$22 488	\$23 766	\$16 680	\$23 112	\$21 516	\$19 889	\$18 170	\$19 303	\$25 854	\$20 665
Married-couple families	\$23 448	\$24 573	\$24 583	\$25 804	\$18 300	\$25 502	\$23 637	\$21 912	\$21 745	\$18 468	\$26 736	\$22 812
With own children under 18 years	\$24 614	\$25 591	\$25 363	\$26 544	\$19 431	\$26 354	\$24 833	\$23 136	\$23 725	\$18 189	\$26 952	\$24 148
With own children under 6 years	\$21 870	\$22 328	\$21 784	\$23 000	\$17 200	\$23 387	\$22 143	\$21 178	\$22 051	\$15 129	\$23 974	\$21 551
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 635	\$22 797	\$23 166	\$24 627	\$16 115	\$23 577	\$21 767	\$20 063	\$18 486	\$19 014	\$26 409	\$20 910
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 930	\$11 241	\$11 060	\$11 346	\$9 765	\$10 628	\$11 994	\$9 989	\$10 236	\$13 571	\$13 130	\$10 606
With own children under 18 years	\$9 528	\$9 725	\$9 486	\$9 871	\$8 713	\$9 284	\$10 591	\$8 959	\$9 327	\$8 438	\$10 853	\$9 327
With own children under 6 years	\$7 189	\$7 480	\$7 023	\$6 856	\$7 389	\$8 009	\$7 976	\$6 296	\$6 023	\$6 250	\$8 365	\$6 917
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 849	\$16 332	\$17 221	\$16 953	\$19 659	\$15 617	\$15 771	\$14 038	\$11 900	\$18 125	\$20 133	\$15 231
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$8 716	\$9 079	\$8 724	\$8 978	\$7 572	\$9 531	\$9 070	\$7 941	\$7 144	\$9 375	\$8 846	\$8 694
1 worker	\$19 346	\$19 885	\$19 700	\$20 693	\$14 185	\$20 522	\$19 125	\$18 610	\$19 490	\$15 931	\$21 618	\$18 817
2 workers	\$24 176	\$24 989	\$25 028	\$26 193	\$18 760	\$25 699	\$24 191	\$22 874	\$22 360	\$19 975	\$26 935	\$23 611
3 or more workers	\$33 320	\$34 807	\$35 179	\$35 729	\$31 043	\$36 493	\$32 312	\$30 532	\$30 290	\$24 244	\$36 875	\$32 526
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$11 047	\$10 504	\$11 857	\$12 499	\$10 387	\$8 020	\$11 455	\$12 388	\$13 429	\$7 454	\$14 439	\$10 327
65 years and over	\$6 258	\$6 784	\$6 868	\$7 045	\$3 630	\$7 183	\$6 387	\$5 258	\$5 650	\$6 435	\$7 160	\$6 167
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 629	\$5 594	\$6 382	\$6 460	\$5 880	\$4 793	\$5 678	\$5 742	\$4 900	\$5 878	\$6 447	\$5 499
65 years and over	\$4 809	\$4 929	\$4 856	\$4 899	\$4 500	\$5 094	\$4 838	\$4 468	\$4 132	\$5 450	\$4 578	\$4 838

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	166 758	107 888	43 410	37 051	6 359	34 385	30 093	58 870	10 446	6 453	25 912	140 846
With earnings	148 185	94 598	38 131	32 298	5 833	30 471	25 996	53 587	9 153	6 083	23 427	124 758
Mean earnings	\$21 964	\$22 277	\$22 663	\$23 459	\$18 252	\$22 604	\$21 328	\$21 412	\$20 753	\$19 377	\$25 685	\$21 266

Table 72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Urban					Rural				
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's
			Total	Control cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Places of 1,000 to 2,500		
Families	123 420	76 430	31 089	26 151	4 938	23 822	21 519	46 990	7 820	5 617
With Social Security income	17 678	11 159	4 199	3 627	572	3 104	3 856	6 519	1 378	892
Income above poverty level	16 535	10 557	3 899	3 350	549	2 972	3 686	5 978	1 257	849
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 769	2 914	1 089	871	218	816	1 009	1 855	448	178
With public assistance income	3 763	2 462	1 088	828	260	688	686	1 301	253	102
Income above poverty level	2 883	1 871	752	575	177	534	585	1 012	191	91
Below poverty level without public assistance income	421	268	107	74	33	67	94	153	26	8
Householder worked in 1979	110 625	67 978	27 592	23 062	4 530	21 402	18 984	42 647	6 917	5 219
With related children under 18 years	72 157	43 585	17 531	14 400	3 131	14 047	12 007	28 572	4 708	2 948
With related children 5 to 17 years	54 446	32 686	13 363	11 201	2 162	10 207	9 116	21 760	3 396	2 427
Female householder, no husband present	9 288	6 761	2 902	2 405	497	2 030	1 829	2 527	516	92
Householder worked in 1979	7 324	5 408	2 285	1 850	435	1 651	1 472	1 916	386	62
With related children under 18 years	6 864	4 946	2 230	1 847	383	1 478	1 238	1 918	367	49
With related children under 6 years	2 477	1 729	807	609	198	523	399	748	143	12
Householder 65 years and over	12 915	8 153	3 077	2 717	360	2 186	2 890	4 762	1 027	811
Unrelated individuals	57 591	41 737	15 907	13 841	2 066	14 879	10 951	15 854	3 187	1 031
With Social Security income	12 597	9 206	3 287	3 025	262	2 888	3 031	3 391	929	342
Income above poverty level	9 214	6 838	2 561	2 389	172	2 132	2 145	2 376	626	285
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 422	4 068	1 600	1 471	129	1 290	1 178	1 354	412	120
With public assistance income	1 700	1 274	510	449	61	370	394	426	87	47
Income above poverty level	720	525	261	223	38	115	149	195	33	20
Below poverty level without public assistance income	278	211	105	88	17	42	64	67	20	—
Worked in 1979	44 997	32 335	12 284	10 606	1 678	11 907	8 144	12 662	2 330	793
65 years and over	12 133	8 844	3 302	3 094	208	2 597	2 945	3 289	919	378
Persons	459 732	285 738	115 342	97 018	18 324	91 310	79 086	173 994	29 130	19 397
Related children under 18 years	143 068	83 743	33 598	27 459	6 139	26 867	23 278	59 325	9 745	6 054
Related children 5 to 17 years	98 441	57 376	23 467	19 615	3 852	17 918	15 991	41 065	6 513	4 652
60 years and over	50 836	33 413	12 799	11 504	1 295	9 409	11 205	17 423	3 700	2 878
65 years and over	35 058	23 427	8 924	8 053	871	6 449	8 054	11 631	2 710	1 813

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 218	3 642	1 699	1 398	301	1 078	865	3 576	442	761
Percent below poverty level	5.8	4.8	5.5	5.3	6.1	4.5	4.0	7.6	5.7	13.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 881	\$2 638	\$2 703	\$2 696	\$2 739	\$2 784	\$2 330	\$3 127	\$2 436	\$3 748
Persons per family	3.36	3.17	3.27	3.16	3.80	3.11	3.05	3.56	3.39	3.99
With Social Security income	1 143	602	300	277	23	132	170	541	121	43
With public assistance income	880	591	336	253	83	154	101	289	62	11
Householder worked in 1979	5 055	2 379	1 022	803	219	810	547	2 676	278	699
With related children under 18 years	4 932	2 534	1 212	953	259	766	556	2 398	303	528
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 702	1 783	868	714	154	541	374	1 919	225	466
Female householder, no husband present	2 196	1 485	678	565	113	495	312	711	132	12
Householder worked in 1979	1 457	1 040	411	330	81	431	198	417	77	8
With related children under 18 years	1 993	1 337	625	522	103	449	263	656	115	9
With related children under 6 years	992	643	318	244	74	197	128	349	61	2
Householder 65 years and over	945	490	234	218	16	110	146	455	70	69
Unrelated individuals	11 987	8 807	2 590	2 227	363	3 838	2 379	3 180	719	225
Percent below poverty level	20.8	21.1	16.3	16.1	17.6	25.8	21.7	20.1	22.6	21.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 708	\$1 714	\$1 798	\$1 785	\$1 878	\$1 803	\$1 479	\$1 691	\$1 543	\$1 806
With Social Security income	3 383	2 368	726	636	90	756	886	1 015	303	57
With public assistance income	980	749	249	226	23	255	245	231	54	27
Worked in 1979	6 729	5 057	1 221	1 047	174	2 658	1 178	1 672	319	131
65 years and over	3 317	2 252	802	732	70	605	845	1 065	304	91
Persons	36 268	20 353	8 147	6 639	1 508	7 190	5 016	15 915	2 216	3 258
Percent below poverty level	7.9	7.1	7.1	6.8	8.2	7.9	6.3	9.1	7.6	16.8
Related children under 18 years	11 049	5 262	2 601	1 980	621	1 534	1 127	5 787	714	1 408
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 428	3 461	1 748	1 377	371	1 012	701	3 967	481	1 061
60 years and over	6 377	3 988	1 594	1 449	145	1 042	1 352	2 389	526	310
65 years and over	4 900	3 067	1 200	1 109	91	791	1 076	1 833	430	212

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10 902	5 646	2 664	1 993	671	1 653	1 329	5 256	710	1 010
Percent below poverty level	8.8	7.4	8.6	7.6	13.6	6.9	6.2	11.2	9.1	18.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 253	\$2 983	\$3 020	\$3 204	\$2 473	\$3 095	\$2 769	\$3 542	\$2 813	\$4 382
Persons per family	3.37	3.14	3.24	3.13	3.58	3.09	3.02	3.60	3.38	3.83
With Social Security income	2 114	1 147	521	438	83	270	356	967	216	88
With public assistance income	1 245	817	435	306	131	222	158	428	90	28
Householder worked in 1979	7 878	3 888	1 785	1 356	529	1 248	855	3 990	458	908
With related children under 18 years	7 299	3 794	1 862	1 352	510	1 146	786	3 505	451	664
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 453	2 675	1 353	1 014	339	787	535	2 778	336	572
Female householder, no husband present	2 976	2 040	928	753	175	689	423	936	181	27
Householder worked in 1979	2 094	1 524	629	491	138	591	304	570	110	15
With related children under 18 years	2 701	1 845	865	700	165	624	356	856	151	22
With related children under 6 years	1 327	895	428	322	106	283	184	432	81	8
Householder 65 years and over	1 634	879	349	300	49	213	317	755	146	102
Unrelated individuals	15 827	11 650	3 619	3 138	481	4 892	3 139	4 777	998	289
Percent below poverty level	27.5	27.9	22.8	22.7	23.3	32.9	28.7	26.3	31.3	28.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 114	\$2 118	\$2 087	\$2 064	\$2 239	\$2 255	\$1 941	\$2 101	\$1 912	\$2 195
With Social Security income	5 277	3 715	1 266	1 129	137	1 140	1 309	1 562	475	94
With public assistance income	1 175	914	340	289	51	294	280	261	66	27
Worked in 1979	8 897	6 681	1 738	1 493	245	3 345	1 598	2 216	440	179
65 years and over	5 055	3 509	1 342	1 227	115	935	1 232	1 546	457	126
Persons	52 517	29 405	12 259	9 374	2 885	10 000	7 146	23 112	3 399	4 156
Percent below poverty level	11.4	10.3	10.6	9.7	15.7	11.0	9.0	13.3	11.7	21.4
Related children under 18 years	16 360	7 846	3 900	2 707	1 193	2 299	1 647	8 514	1 070	1 671
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 906	5 104	2 588	1 870	718	1 479	1 037	5 802	713	1 251
60 years and over	9 912	6 298	2 537	2 262	275	1 653	2 108	3 614	861	461
65 years and over	7 825	5 019	1 938	1 750	188	1 300	1 781	2 806	708	295

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.6	3.3	6.0	4.4	12.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.3	13.7	14.1	12.6	22.2	14.0	12.8	17.8	15.8	27.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24.4	22.3	22.7	20.6	33.6	21.9	22.2	27.8	25.4	38.9

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	446 489	279 001	92 605	17 533	167 488	19 089	3 270	3 140	1 709	618	130	—
Under 5 years	42 114	24 783	7 299	2 019	17 331	1 369	413	386	174	131	27	—
5 to 9 years	36 854	21 395	6 631	1 633	15 459	1 524	223	208	128	33	15	—
10 to 14 years	34 687	20 088	7 122	1 163	14 599	1 691	291	288	163	66	3	—
15 to 19 years	40 173	25 576	8 488	1 622	14 597	1 937	392	389	200	76	3	—
20 to 24 years	47 667	32 714	9 286	2 754	14 953	1 086	589	574	262	127	15	—
25 to 29 years	46 697	29 900	9 562	2 134	16 797	1 293	386	376	161	133	10	—
30 to 34 years	37 607	23 355	7 843	1 355	14 252	1 186	264	262	175	18	2	—
35 to 39 years	28 418	16 801	5 883	885	11 617	1 271	141	135	96	21	6	—
40 to 44 years	22 473	13 620	4 745	897	8 853	1 261	96	86	50	13	10	—
45 to 49 years	19 504	11 839	4 543	746	7 665	1 156	84	70	70	—	14	—
50 to 54 years	20 222	12 933	5 088	613	7 289	1 215	47	47	41	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	18 307	11 626	4 519	437	6 681	1 247	83	77	51	—	6	—
60 to 64 years	15 525	9 839	3 331	424	5 686	1 059	81	81	56	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	12 876	8 323	2 696	359	4 553	794	53	50	29	—	3	—
70 to 74 years	9 430	6 305	2 249	221	3 125	456	28	24	18	—	4	—
75 to 79 years	6 643	4 537	1 471	176	2 106	326	44	32	21	—	12	—
80 to 84 years	4 164	3 085	1 190	66	1 079	139	9	9	9	—	—	—
85 years and over	3 128	2 282	659	29	846	79	46	46	5	—	—	—
Median	27.3	27.5	28.9	24.2	27.0	32.7	22.6	22.5	23.6	20.1	26.0	—

Female	217 838	137 876	46 536	8 269	79 962	8 966	1 458	1 427	832	252	31	—
Under 5 years	20 566	12 167	3 595	956	8 399	606	202	194	114	61	8	—
5 to 9 years	17 658	10 449	3 122	822	7 209	706	85	82	69	2	3	—
10 to 14 years	16 854	9 754	3 533	584	7 100	864	151	151	78	43	—	—
15 to 19 years	19 467	12 584	4 319	714	6 883	881	197	197	95	46	—	—
20 to 24 years	22 495	15 301	4 453	1 202	7 194	466	220	218	105	33	2	—
25 to 29 years	21 871	13 933	4 520	956	7 938	629	150	143	74	50	7	—
30 to 34 years	17 526	10 765	3 706	599	6 761	594	94	94	73	—	—	—
35 to 39 years	13 727	8 220	2 882	426	5 507	609	49	43	19	12	6	—
40 to 44 years	10 791	6 579	2 442	391	4 212	652	26	26	21	5	—	—
45 to 49 years	9 436	6 012	2 378	354	3 424	573	38	38	38	—	—	—
50 to 54 years	9 710	6 369	2 436	299	3 341	585	34	34	28	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	9 064	5 832	2 279	278	3 232	530	54	51	31	—	3	—
60 to 64 years	8 080	5 248	1 895	201	2 832	468	57	57	42	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	6 899	4 729	1 459	210	2 170	329	20	20	10	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	5 189	3 635	1 394	101	1 554	190	17	15	9	—	2	—
75 to 79 years	3 909	2 741	855	123	1 168	164	23	23	12	—	—	—
80 to 84 years	2 635	2 071	833	36	564	80	9	9	9	—	—	—
85 years and over	1 961	1 487	435	17	474	40	32	32	5	—	—	—
Median	27.7	28.1	29.7	24.5	27.0	32.8	22.1	22.0	22.7	17.4	26.8	—

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	15 525	9 839	3 331	424	5 686	1 059	81	81	56	—	—	—
In families	12 627	7 733	2 580	331	4 894	978	35	35	26	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.8	4.8	5.2	10.9	7.4	7.8	25.7	25.7	—	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	12 216	7 425	2 458	331	4 791	950	35	35	26	—	—	—
Other relatives	411	308	122	—	103	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	2 709	1 950	720	93	759	81	46	46	30	—	—	—
Living alone	2 490	1 802	694	83	688	73	46	46	30	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.7	24.3	21.8	21.7	22.1	23.3	50.0	50.0	76.7	—	—	—
In group quarters	189	156	31	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	172	139	22	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	89	78	12	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	17	17	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons 65 to 74 years	22 306	14 628	4 945	580	7 678	1 250	81	74	47	—	7	—
In families	15 646	9 751	3 260	463	5 895	1 060	56	52	38	—	4	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.5	4.9	7.5	4.5	9.2	10.2	17.9	19.2	—	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	14 834	9 268	3 072	454	5 566	1 022	47	43	29	—	4	—
Other relatives	812	483	188	9	329	38	9	9	9	—	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	6 223	4 506	1 600	117	1 717	190	12	9	9	—	3	—
Living alone	5 904	4 292	1 479	117	1 612	156	12	9	9	—	3	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.7	21.0	23.3	23.9	23.7	18.6	75.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—
In group quarters	437	371	85	—	66	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	412	348	80	—	64	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	331	282	75	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	25	23	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Persons 75 years and over	13 935	9 904	3 320	271	4 031	544	99	87	35	—	12	—
In families	6 670	4 386	1 528	187	2 284	356	46	46	35	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.2	6.6	8.2	—	8.5	3.7	23.9	23.9	—	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	5 525	3 609	1 276	157	1 916	268	18	18	18	—	—	—
Other relatives	1 145	777	252	30	368	88	28	28	17	—	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	5 587	4 131	1 400	84	1 456	188	41	29	—	—	12	—
Living alone	5 301	3 915	1 304	84	1 386	170	41	29	—	—	12	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.4	27.5	19.0	41.7	38.5	24.7	53.7	34.5	—	—	100.0	—
In group quarters	1 678	1 387	392	—	291	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	1 652	1 387	392	—	265	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	1 564	1 340	374	—	224	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Other	26	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	160 095	103 245	35 077	5 954	56 850	6 338	1 090	1 032	667	159	58	—
1 person	33 943	24 308	8 581	1 035	9 635	725	322	285	207	4	37	—
2 persons	50 696	33 317	11 546	1 812	17 379	2 106	246	235	150	35	11	—
3 persons	27 587	17 661	5 998	1 210	9 926	1 227	198	188	99	57	10	—
4 persons	26 895	16 322	5 324	1 134	10 573	1 141	166	166	123	31	—	—
5 persons	13 633	7 671	2 563	488	5 962	822	79	79	41	20	—	—
6 or more persons	7 341	3 966	1 065	275	3 375	317	79	79	47	12	—	—

Table 73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

AGE

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Total persons	8 266	2 910	925	461	5 356	181	2 044	1 643	578	126	401	74
Under 5 years	1 002	326	98	79	676	43	183	149	62	18	34	—
5 to 9 years	1 012	346	62	117	666	24	207	144	52	19	63	15
10 to 14 years	881	230	55	22	651	6	139	124	57	—	15	6
15 to 19 years	890	263	81	54	627	9	174	141	38	—	33	—
20 to 24 years	917	375	143	40	542	31	241	213	46	32	28	7
25 to 29 years	865	423	143	39	442	10	307	232	65	22	75	20
30 to 34 years	648	256	87	14	392	—	148	104	42	13	44	—
35 to 39 years	444	150	59	23	294	—	80	75	26	5	5	—
40 to 44 years	347	89	41	9	258	5	125	105	36	4	20	—
45 to 49 years	341	122	48	21	219	—	95	92	35	6	3	—
50 to 54 years	333	126	23	30	207	11	83	67	31	—	16	—
55 to 59 years	206	77	31	11	129	28	104	67	29	—	37	15
60 to 64 years	141	55	28	—	86	—	55	37	11	—	18	6
65 to 69 years	80	18	5	—	62	—	31	26	6	—	5	—
70 to 74 years	48	27	11	2	21	—	26	26	17	—	—	—
75 to 79 years	55	5	—	—	50	7	26	26	19	7	—	—
80 to 84 years	21	12	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over	35	10	10	—	25	7	20	15	6	—	5	5
Median	22.1	23.9	25.8	17.2	20.6	20.8	26.3	26.1	27.6	23.7	26.8	27.2

Female	4 173	1 459	415	218	2 714	109	1 153	937	351	80	216	15
Under 5 years	521	175	41	51	346	27	92	77	34	12	15	—
5 to 9 years	456	149	47	15	307	24	91	66	22	15	25	8
10 to 14 years	475	137	21	5	338	—	86	81	38	—	5	—
15 to 19 years	478	147	38	40	331	9	73	59	16	—	14	—
20 to 24 years	442	171	58	25	271	22	151	136	46	22	15	7
25 to 29 years	441	222	50	28	219	10	202	153	43	5	49	—
30 to 34 years	327	120	39	10	207	—	90	52	22	4	38	—
35 to 39 years	201	46	21	12	155	—	60	55	19	5	5	—
40 to 44 years	174	55	18	3	119	—	92	72	33	4	20	—
45 to 49 years	173	60	7	19	113	—	43	40	15	6	3	—
50 to 54 years	164	46	23	—	118	—	61	45	20	—	16	—
55 to 59 years	108	51	19	8	57	10	48	39	14	—	9	—
60 to 64 years	76	37	17	—	39	—	15	13	5	—	2	—
65 to 69 years	68	18	5	—	50	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	27	13	11	2	14	—	16	16	7	—	—	—
75 to 79 years	30	—	—	—	30	7	18	18	11	7	—	—
80 to 84 years	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
85 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
Median	21.7	23.8	25.2	19.9	20.5	16.8	27.1	26.6	27.3	21.7	28.5	9.8

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	141	55	28	—	86	—	55	37	11	—	18	6
In families	108	38	17	—	70	—	38	32	6	—	6	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.4	—	—	—	31.4	—	5.3	—	—	—	33.3	—
Householder or spouse	108	38	17	—	70	—	38	32	6	—	6	—
Other relatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	27	11	11	—	16	—	17	5	5	—	12	6
Living alone	11	11	11	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	6
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	128	45	16	2	83	—	57	52	23	—	5	—
In families	108	45	16	2	63	—	41	41	12	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.6	—	—	—	50.8	—	12.2	12.2	41.7	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	108	45	16	2	63	—	25	25	12	—	—	—
Other relatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	20	—	—	—	20	—	11	11	11	—	—	—
Living alone	20	—	—	—	20	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	100.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	111	27	10	—	84	14	46	41	25	7	5	5
In families	59	5	5	—	54	14	28	23	14	—	5	5
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.1	39.1	—	—	—	—
Householder or spouse	36	—	—	—	36	14	8	8	8	—	—	—
Other relatives	23	5	5	—	18	—	20	15	6	—	5	5
Nonrelatives in households	46	16	5	—	30	—	18	18	11	7	—	—
Living alone	41	11	—	—	30	—	18	18	11	7	—	—
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	43.9	—	—	—	60.0	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—
In group quarters	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Home for the aged	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	2 206	962	383	100	1 244	42	600	485	161	51	115	41
1 person	330	194	88	6	136	—	141	107	24	14	34	20
2 persons	396	264	108	32	132	11	205	155	26	29	50	8
3 persons	392	183	30	24	209	17	81	65	50	—	16	6
4 persons	364	139	57	8	225	9	110	102	49	8	8	—
5 persons	335	103	58	18	232	5	31	24	12	—	7	7
6 or more persons	389	79	42	12	310	—	32	32	—	—	—	—

Table 74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

FERTILITY

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Women 15 to 24 years.....	41 962	27 885	8 772	1 916	14 077	1 347	417	415	200	79	2	—
Children ever born.....	17 205	10 056	2 541	1 161	7 149	413	186	180	77	67	6	—
Per 1,000 women.....	410	361	290	606	508	307	446	434	385	848	3 000	—
Women ever married.....	18 627	11 760	3 298	1 218	6 867	360	134	132	66	44	2	—
Children ever born.....	16 333	9 503	2 326	1 126	6 830	393	158	152	69	67	6	—
Per 1,000 women.....	877	808	705	924	995	1 092	1 179	1 152	742	1 523	3 000	—
Women 25 to 34 years.....	39 397	24 698	8 226	1 555	14 699	1 223	244	237	147	50	7	—
Children ever born.....	65 586	38 780	12 521	2 836	26 806	2 201	458	458	320	61	—	—
Per 1,000 women.....	1 665	1 570	1 522	1 824	1 824	1 800	1 877	1 932	2 177	1 220	—	—
Women ever married.....	35 993	22 197	7 440	1 471	13 796	1 174	211	204	147	41	7	—
Children ever born.....	65 242	38 572	12 455	2 827	26 670	2 201	443	443	320	52	—	—
Per 1,000 women.....	1 813	1 738	1 674	1 922	1 933	1 875	2 100	2 172	2 177	1 268	—	—
Women 35 to 44 years.....	24 518	14 799	5 324	817	9 719	1 261	75	69	40	17	6	—
Children ever born.....	69 874	40 772	14 212	2 328	29 102	3 729	270	258	128	106	12	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 850	2 755	2 669	2 849	2 994	2 957	3 600	3 739	3 200	6 235	2 000	—
Women ever married.....	23 977	14 363	5 186	798	9 614	1 248	75	69	40	17	6	—
Children ever born.....	69 745	40 651	14 181	2 328	29 094	3 729	270	258	128	106	12	—
Per 1,000 women.....	2 909	2 830	2 734	2 917	3 026	2 988	3 600	3 739	3 200	6 235	2 000	—

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons.....	446 489	279 001	92 605	17 533	167 488	19 089	3 270	3 140	1 709	618	130	—
In households.....	438 197	271 739	91 552	16 908	166 458	19 089	3 006	2 876	1 704	508	130	—
Family householder:.....	107 914	65 261	22 076	4 072	42 653	5 415	532	514	329	124	18	—
Male.....	10 386	7 715	2 658	509	2 671	120	151	151	74	31	—	—
Female.....	22 047	15 233	5 084	843	6 814	470	262	255	169	4	37	—
Nonfamily householder:.....	19 748	15 036	5 259	530	4 712	333	145	142	95	—	3	—
Spouse.....	103 905	63 176	21 826	3 915	40 729	5 149	429	419	272	89	10	—
Child.....	149 157	88 077	29 351	5 965	61 080	7 003	1 157	1 105	590	234	52	—
Other relatives.....	11 069	7 139	2 388	398	3 930	400	145	145	96	26	—	—
Nonrelatives.....	13 971	10 102	2 910	676	3 869	199	185	175	79	—	10	—
Persons per household.....	2.74	2.63	2.60	2.88	2.93	3.02	2.71	2.78	2.63	3.48	1.48	—
Persons per family.....	3.23	3.17	3.15	3.29	3.33	3.27	3.59	3.62	3.54	3.55	2.39	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families.....	118 300	72 976	24 734	4 581	45 324	5 535	683	665	403	155	18	—
With own children under 18 years.....	66 253	39 857	12 923	2 783	26 396	2 826	472	468	270	123	4	—
With own children under 6 years.....	33 871	20 171	5 976	1 637	13 700	1 161	260	256	124	86	4	—
Married-couple families.....	105 879	64 054	21 661	3 915	41 825	5 343	528	510	319	130	18	—
With own children under 18 years.....	58 574	34 346	11 039	2 298	24 228	2 747	372	368	215	98	4	—
With own children under 6 years.....	31 260	18 331	5 399	1 450	12 929	1 146	229	225	113	72	4	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	8 522	6 289	2 194	450	2 233	92	127	127	56	25	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	5 763	4 271	1 538	325	1 492	47	91	91	46	25	—	—
With own children under 6 years.....	1 963	1 429	482	162	534	10	31	31	11	14	—	—
Subfamilies.....	1 421	834	281	47	587	45	19	19	14	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	1 109	670	224	45	439	32	10	10	5	—	—	—
Married-couple subfamilies.....	684	420	143	18	264	18	9	9	9	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years.....	372	256	86	16	116	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies.....	647	373	135	29	274	27	10	10	5	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years.....	137 210	80 356	26 126	5 567	56 854	5 981	1 077	1 029	549	258	48	—
Percent living with two parents.....	85.2	82.8	82.8	80.9	88.7	94.4	65.6	66.6	66.5	57.0	43.8	—

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	191 364	118 003	39 738	8 239	73 361	7 606	1 108	1 072	658	239	36	—
Never widowed or divorced.....	137 164	83 702	28 366	5 318	53 462	6 273	758	738	396	201	20	—
Known to have been:.....	4 603	2 768	1 082	135	1 835	148	66	64	47	5	2	—
Divorced.....	50 259	31 966	10 449	2 820	18 293	1 202	301	287	227	38	14	—
Widowed and divorced.....	662	433	159	34	229	17	17	17	12	5	—	—

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families.....	118 300	72 976	24 734	4 581	45 324	5 535	683	665	403	155	18	—
Householder:.....	100 234	61 328	20 859	3 952	38 906	4 983	588	570	346	150	18	—
Unemployed.....	2 176	1 168	372	106	1 008	29	37	37	9	5	—	—
Not in labor force.....	15 890	10 480	3 503	523	5 410	523	58	58	48	—	—	—
Married-couple families.....	105 879	64 054	21 661	3 915	41 825	5 343	528	510	319	130	18	—
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	91 209	54 776	18 658	3 368	36 433	4 860	464	446	271	130	18	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	46 837	30 116	10 391	1 946	16 721	1 900	282	272	154	89	10	—
Wife unemployed.....	1 558	972	332	103	586	62	9	9	9	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	42 814	23 688	7 935	1 319	19 126	2 898	173	165	108	41	8	—
Husband unemployed.....	1 751	916	263	90	835	29	32	32	16	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	852	512	135	47	340	1	13	13	7	—	—	—
Wife unemployed.....	73	27	6	7	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	826	377	122	36	449	28	19	19	9	—	—	—
Husband not in labor force.....	12 919	8 362	2 740	457	4 557	454	32	32	32	—	—	—
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 767	1 873	580	41	894	50	4	4	4	—	—	—
Wife unemployed.....	58	35	—	—	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife not in labor force.....	10 094	6 454	2 160	416	3 640	396	28	28	28	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	8 522	6 289	2 194	450	2 233	92	127	127	56	25	—	—
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 027	4 533	1 531	379	1 494	58	94	94	45	20	—	—
Unemployed.....	283	185	76	15	98	—	12	12	5	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	2 212	1 571	587	56	641	34	21	21	11	—	—	—

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters.....	8 292	7 262	1 053	625	1 030	—	264	264	5	110	—	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	550	307	14	—	243	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	2 148	1 823	478	—	325	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution.....	1 293	1 126	200	—	167	—	23	23	—	—	—	—
In military quarters.....	625	625	—	625	—	—	110	110	—	110	—	—
In college dormitory.....	3 393	3 172	327	—	221	—	106	106	5	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	283	209	34	—	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 74. **Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years.....	920	318	96	65	602	31	224	195	62	22	29	7
Children ever born.....	697	223	94	52	474	44	77	75	54	6	2	-
Per 1,000 women.....	758	701	979	800	787	1 419	344	385	871	273	69	-
Women ever married.....	432	174	58	44	258	22	89	79	40	22	10	7
Children ever born.....	622	212	84	52	410	44	77	75	54	6	2	-
Per 1,000 women.....	1 440	1 218	1 448	1 182	1 589	2 000	865	949	1 350	273	200	-
Women 25 to 34 years.....	768	342	89	38	426	10	292	205	65	9	87	-
Children ever born.....	1 757	708	176	122	1 049	2	325	200	56	18	125	-
Per 1,000 women.....	2 288	2 070	1 978	3 211	2 462	200	1 113	976	862	2 000	1 437	-
Women ever married.....	705	308	69	38	397	10	231	147	60	9	84	-
Children ever born.....	1 733	684	176	122	1 049	2	325	200	56	18	125	-
Per 1,000 women.....	2 458	2 221	2 551	3 211	2 642	200	1 407	1 361	933	2 000	1 488	-
Women 35 to 44 years.....	375	101	39	15	274	-	152	127	52	9	25	-
Children ever born.....	1 377	363	186	42	1 014	-	435	375	127	18	60	-
Per 1,000 women.....	3 672	3 594	4 769	2 800	3 701	-	2 862	2 953	2 442	2 000	2 400	-
Women ever married.....	355	96	39	15	259	-	152	127	52	9	25	-
Children ever born.....	1 350	363	186	42	987	-	435	375	127	18	60	-
Per 1,000 women.....	3 803	3 781	4 769	2 800	3 811	-	2 862	2 953	2 442	2 000	2 400	-
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons.....	8 266	2 910	925	461	5 356	181	2 044	1 643	578	126	401	74
In households.....	8 115	2 798	901	461	5 317	181	1 967	1 578	578	126	389	74
Family householder: Male.....	1 377	582	243	68	795	42	312	264	104	22	48	21
Female.....	429	121	41	19	308	-	103	73	28	6	30	-
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	269	181	80	9	88	-	121	89	13	12	32	20
Female.....	131	78	19	4	53	-	64	59	16	11	5	-
Spouse.....	1 400	573	183	103	827	40	510	393	150	36	117	7
Child.....	3 219	959	263	239	2 260	77	672	535	210	39	137	21
Other relatives.....	937	105	33	12	832	22	109	98	23	-	11	5
Nonrelatives.....	353	199	39	7	154	-	76	67	34	-	9	-
Persons per household.....	3.64	2.88	2.89	3.14	4.22	3.29	2.67	2.81	2.99	1.98	2.10	2.02
Persons per family.....	4.10	3.39	3.51	3.32	4.56	3.29	3.27	3.44	3.32	2.46	2.55	3.00
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families.....	1 806	703	284	87	1 103	42	415	337	132	28	78	21
With own children under 18 years.....	1 273	466	181	50	807	14	242	196	84	14	46	13
With own children under 6 years.....	732	271	123	22	461	14	113	98	37	14	15	6
Married-couple families.....	1 379	570	243	75	809	31	313	273	104	22	40	13
With own children under 18 years.....	1 005	375	168	38	630	14	177	154	60	8	23	13
With own children under 6 years.....	597	235	110	20	362	14	94	81	26	8	13	6
Female householder, no husband present.....	362	107	41	12	255	-	89	59	28	6	30	-
With own children under 18 years.....	227	71	13	12	156	-	60	37	24	6	23	-
With own children under 6 years.....	103	25	13	2	78	-	19	17	11	6	2	-
Subfamilies.....	148	10	-	-	138	-	22	22	8	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years.....	126	10	-	-	116	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
Married-couple subfamilies.....	92	10	-	-	82	-	22	22	8	-	-	-
With own children under 18 years.....	70	10	-	-	60	-	7	7	-	-	-	-
Mother-child subfamilies.....	34	-	-	-	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons under 18 years.....	3 488	1 013	249	239	2 475	82	621	491	185	37	130	21
Percent living with two parents.....	62.8	65.0	77.9	69.0	62.0	73.2	87.4	86.8	83.2	86.5	90.0	100.0
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	3 404	1 353	463	185	2 051	57	840	675	270	71	165	13
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 923	667	250	109	1 256	45	669	543	200	58	126	13
Known to have been: Widowed.....	191	56	12	3	135	-	51	34	11	4	17	-
Divorced.....	1 320	639	201	73	681	12	131	109	70	9	22	-
Widowed and divorced.....	30	9	-	-	21	-	11	11	11	-	-	-
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families.....	1 806	703	284	87	1 103	42	415	337	132	28	78	21
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 421	634	248	78	787	35	353	277	112	22	76	21
Unemployed.....	59	19	10	9	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force.....	326	50	26	-	276	7	62	60	20	6	2	-
Married-couple families.....	1 379	570	243	75	809	31	313	273	104	22	40	13
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 208	518	216	61	690	24	270	232	84	22	38	13
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	470	229	137	12	241	-	168	153	52	7	15	-
Wife unemployed.....	41	27	-	3	14	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Wife not in labor force.....	697	262	79	46	435	24	101	79	32	15	22	13
Husband unemployed.....	37	17	10	7	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	17	7	-	7	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wife unemployed.....	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wife not in labor force.....	10	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Husband not in labor force.....	134	35	17	7	99	7	43	41	20	-	2	-
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	78	22	8	7	56	-	15	13	13	-	2	-
Wife unemployed.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wife not in labor force.....	56	13	9	-	43	7	28	28	7	-	-	-
Female householder, no husband present.....	362	107	41	12	255	-	89	59	28	6	30	-
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	196	90	32	10	106	-	77	47	28	-	30	-
Unemployed.....	22	2	-	2	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force.....	144	15	9	-	129	-	12	12	-	6	-	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters.....	151	112	24	-	39	-	77	65	-	-	12	-
Inmate of mental hospital.....	21	5	-	-	16	-	5	-	-	-	5	-
Inmate of home for the aged.....	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inmate of other institution.....	82	64	18	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In military quarters.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
In college dormitory.....	32	32	6	-	-	-	72	65	-	-	7	-
Other, in group quarters.....	5	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons		446 489	279 001	92 605	17 533	167 488	19 089	3 270	3 140	1 709	618	130	—
Native	439 378	273 614	90 594	17 196	165 764	18 900	3 093	2 963	1 653	577	130	—	—
Born in State of residence	171 177	101 344	32 180	5 568	69 833	11 467	926	887	536	52	39	—	—
Born in different State	266 249	170 845	57 829	11 453	95 404	7 368	2 132	2 041	1 096	523	91	—	—
Northeast	17 952	12 746	4 711	1 115	5 206	234	106	106	90	6	—	—	—
North Central	115 714	73 878	25 757	4 628	41 836	3 576	535	494	215	104	41	—	—
South	36 830	24 814	9 097	2 347	12 016	678	1 195	1 168	637	355	27	—	—
West	95 753	59 407	18 264	3 363	36 346	2 880	296	273	154	58	23	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 952	1 425	585	175	527	65	35	35	21	2	—	—	—
Foreign born	7 111	5 387	2 011	337	1 724	189	177	177	56	41	—	—	—

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	404 433	254 709	85 329	15 756	149 724	17 969	3 035	2 943	1 745	500	92	—
Same house	155 239	97 981	36 273	4 543	57 258	12 192	1 111	1 072	808	16	39	—
Different house in United States	245 056	153 398	47 495	10 714	91 658	5 692	1 768	1 715	901	428	53	—
Same county	94 805	59 013	20 898	4 100	35 792	3 380	737	721	539	24	16	—
Different county	150 251	94 385	26 597	6 614	55 866	2 312	1 031	994	362	404	37	—
Same State	34 944	20 832	4 849	910	14 112	1 011	195	192	76	—	3	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	140	68	27	—	72	15	7	7	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975	3 203	2 224	640	63	979	100	—	—	7	—	—	—
Different State	115 307	73 553	21 748	5 704	41 754	1 301	836	802	286	404	34	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 161	2 276	759	344	885	17	111	111	67	67	—	—
Attending college in 1975	11 990	8 808	2 805	423	3 182	133	112	110	67	36	2	—
Northeast	6 878	5 086	1 706	526	1 792	33	49	49	49	—	—	—
North Central	34 741	21 899	5 927	1 578	12 842	370	164	157	81	74	7	—
South	17 727	11 965	4 262	1 600	5 762	182	261	261	87	145	—	—
West	55 961	34 603	9 833	2 000	21 358	718	362	335	69	185	27	—
Abroad	4 138	3 330	1 561	499	808	85	156	156	36	56	—	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	976	785	374	172	191	—	60	60	5	33	—	—
Attending college in 1975	262	211	88	32	51	—	15	15	—	15	—	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	119 481	76 569	21 301	5 511	42 912	1 856	887	867	314	342	20	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 705	2 597	966	1 587	108	—	366	366	132	226	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 431	1 007	201	—	424	—	28	28	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	10 700	9 421	1 539	470	1 279	76	245	245	35	71	—	—
Living with at least one parent	275	233	115	20	42	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	10 425	9 188	1 424	450	1 237	76	241	241	35	67	—	—
Different State in 1975	91 085	59 236	17 364	4 815	31 849	1 057	745	728	282	342	17	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 685	2 587	961	1 587	98	—	366	366	132	226	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	689	520	87	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	6 912	5 939	1 154	446	973	60	193	193	35	71	—	—
Living with at least one parent	172	150	74	13	22	4	4	4	—	4	—	—
Not living with any parent	6 740	5 789	1 080	433	951	60	189	189	35	67	—	—

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	206 932						1 607					
Place of work reported	192 680	...	...	...	...	...	1 349	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	189 797	...	...	...	...	...	1 345	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	2 883	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.5	...	...	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	14 252	...	...	...	...	...	258	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	206 706	133 248	45 690	8 568	73 458	8 654	1 465	1 406	784	336	59	—
Private vehicle	172 865	114 801	41 771	7 999	58 064	4 750	1 294	1 247	707	336	47	—
Drive alone: Car	82 969	60 784	25 133	3 869	22 185	1 689	825	786	454	244	39	—
Truck or van	43 299	24 534	7 588	2 121	18 765	2 109	116	108	85	6	8	—
Carpool: Car	28 794	19 732	7 099	1 433	9 062	516	284	284	168	57	—	—
Truck or van	17 803	9 751	1 951	576	8 052	436	69	69	—	29	—	—
Public transportation	3 800	2 486	131	26	1 314	29	53	44	7	—	9	—
Bus or streetcar	3 718	2 425	92	23	1 293	29	53	44	7	—	9	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	76	55	39	3	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bicycle	1 580	1 308	208	40	272	3	7	7	7	—	—	—
Motorcycle	872	585	182	33	287	6	5	5	5	—	—	—
Walked only	17 993	10 346	2 286	272	7 647	1 337	89	86	41	—	3	—
Other means	2 793	1 443	322	56	1 350	291	8	8	8	—	—	—
Worked at home	6 803	2 279	790	142	4 524	2 238	9	9	9	—	—	—

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	172 865	114 801	41 771	7 999	58 064	4 750	1 294	1 247	707	336	47	—
Drive alone	126 268	85 318	32 721	5 990	40 950	3 798	941	894	539	250	47	—
In 2-person carpool	27 892	18 240	6 640	1 511	9 652	584	220	220	143	13	—	—
In 3-person carpool	9 158	5 348	1 295	258	3 810	274	21	21	19	—	—	—
In 4-person carpool	4 690	2 901	597	88	1 789	46	64	64	6	44	—	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool	4 857	2 994	518	152	1 863	48	48	48	—	29	—	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.18	1.14	1.16	1.21	1.13	1.20	1.20	1.14	1.23	1.00	—

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	199 919	130 988	44 737	8 794	68 931	6 313	1 598	1 550	855	384	48	—
Less than 10 minutes	67 563	46 348	10 522	2 467	21 215	2 284	455	450	191	200	5	—
10 to 19 minutes	77 180	55 471	25 787	4 569	21 709	1 724	816	805	501	163	11	—
20 to 29 minutes	18 725	10 282	4 927	937	8 443	913	124	124	91	5	—	—
30 to 44 minutes	14 739	7 321	1 205	383	7 418	699	86	70	29	—	16	—
45 or more minutes	21 712	11 566	2 296	438	10 146	693	117	101	43	16	16	—
Mean	17.7	16.1	15.2	15.3	20.8	18.1	15.8	15.3	15.2	10.2	31.6	—
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	66.0	66.6	75.6	80.4	65.5	63.5	64.5	65.8	70.9	53.0	56.3	—

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban		Rural		The State	Urban		Rural			
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total		Farm	Total	Inside urbanized areas			
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	8 266	2 910	925	461	5 356	181	2 044	1 643	578	126	401	74
Native	8 073	2 828	892	444	5 245	181	1 000	779	322	76	221	62
Born in State of residence	4 702	921	222	136	3 781	129	446	396	186	31	50	20
Born in different State	3 368	1 907	670	308	1 461	52	469	312	115	39	157	42
Northeast	61	35	12	14	26	—	9	—	—	—	9	—
North Central	1 139	758	350	114	381	35	113	72	19	17	41	21
South	622	349	127	52	273	—	34	25	5	7	9	—
West	1 546	765	181	128	781	17	313	215	91	15	98	21
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3	—	—	—	3	—	85	71	21	6	14	—
Foreign born	193	82	33	17	111	—	1 044	864	256	50	180	12
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	7 098	2 586	826	364	4 512	154	1 882	1 531	582	126	351	89
Some house	2 588	649	233	92	1 939	103	770	613	244	25	157	76
Different house in United States	4 485	1 915	593	272	2 570	51	832	679	269	75	153	13
Some county	1 842	514	207	45	1 328	32	276	229	49	56	47	7
Different county	2 643	1 401	386	227	1 242	19	556	450	220	19	106	6
Some State	556	285	89	27	271	15	150	133	88	—	17	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975	43	15	15	—	28	15	40	40	23	—	—	—
Different State	2 087	1 116	297	200	971	4	406	317	132	19	89	6
In Armed Forces in 1975	23	20	18	—	3	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975	163	82	20	17	81	—	86	59	22	—	27	6
Northeast	15	8	—	—	7	—	43	43	12	—	—	—
North Central	553	284	147	22	269	4	41	19	6	6	22	—
South	318	198	42	41	120	—	82	70	12	13	12	—
West	1 201	626	108	137	575	—	240	185	102	—	55	6
Abroad	25	22	—	—	3	—	280	239	69	26	41	—
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	17	—	—	7	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 909	1 075	322	140	834	17	422	350	155	11	72	6
In Armed Forces in 1980	25	25	17	—	—	—	11	11	11	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	77	48	14	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	65	65	19	13	—	—	82	82	25	—	—	—
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	9	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	65	65	19	13	—	—	73	73	16	—	—	—
Different State in 1975	1 478	836	236	125	642	2	295	240	90	11	55	6
In Armed Forces in 1980	17	17	—	—	—	—	11	11	11	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	58	32	9	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	57	57	19	13	—	—	42	42	13	—	—	—
Living with at least one parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	9	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	57	57	19	13	—	—	33	33	4	—	—	—
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	2 727	...	...	...	...	...	941	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	2 396	...	...	...	...	...	871	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	2 378	...	...	...	...	...	871	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	18	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	331	...	...	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	2 609	1 179	448	149	1 430	53	941	771	273	52	170	48
Private vehicle	2 167	999	415	121	1 168	25	772	630	268	52	142	26
Drive alone: Car	941	418	205	79	523	10	421	357	161	23	64	—
Truck or van	479	211	73	24	268	15	126	83	22	15	43	19
Carpool: Car	445	251	112	12	194	—	217	190	85	14	27	7
Truck or van	302	119	25	6	183	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Public transportation	75	25	—	7	50	—	11	11	5	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	75	25	—	7	50	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Bicycle	11	11	5	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Motorcycle	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	255	125	22	14	130	11	126	120	—	—	6	—
Other means	35	6	6	—	29	9	7	—	—	—	7	7
Worked at home	64	11	—	5	53	8	21	6	—	—	15	15
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	2 167	999	415	121	1 168	25	772	630	268	52	142	26
Drive alone	1 420	629	278	103	791	25	547	440	183	38	107	19
In 2-person carpool	394	190	94	18	204	—	181	161	77	12	20	7
In 3-person carpool	130	61	16	—	69	—	22	14	—	2	8	—
In 4-person carpool	137	78	18	—	59	—	14	7	—	—	7	—
In 5-or-more-person carpool	86	41	9	—	45	—	8	8	8	—	—	—
Persons per private vehicle	1.27	1.30	1.23	1.08	1.24	1.00	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.16	1.17	1.16
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	2 659	1 188	402	178	1 471	55	919	784	318	51	135	36
Less than 10 minutes	881	363	60	46	518	34	366	318	126	19	48	22
10 to 19 minutes	839	449	232	87	390	—	416	357	156	25	59	14
20 to 29 minutes	299	133	57	15	166	1	86	84	30	5	2	—
30 to 44 minutes	276	107	28	15	169	15	32	13	6	—	19	—
45 or more minutes	364	136	25	15	228	5	19	12	—	2	7	—
Mean	20.0	18.8	16.7	19.3	21.0	22.3	11.9	11.5	11.6	13.7	14.6	6.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	63.7	64.5	57.2	86.0	63.2	99.0	49.2	51.7	—	60.0	45.0	—

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	114 164	72 349	23 599	4 424	41 815	4 947	1 207	1 188	561	225	19	—
Nursery school	4 070	2 949	1 150	223	1 121	69	82	74	17	32	8	—
Public	1 721	1 116	257	106	605	52	40	32	17	15	8	—
Church-related	570	455	327	33	115	—	22	—	—	9	—	—
Other private	1 779	1 378	566	84	401	17	20	20	—	8	—	—
Kindergarten	7 067	4 281	1 264	369	2 786	276	40	38	11	20	2	—
Public	6 714	3 984	1 090	351	2 730	267	40	38	11	20	2	—
Church-related	223	191	120	9	32	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	130	106	54	9	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	56 947	32 893	11 046	2 126	24 054	2 553	417	411	260	64	6	—
Public	55 223	31 547	10 529	2 073	23 676	2 534	410	404	257	64	6	—
Church-related	1 522	1 176	517	31	346	19	7	7	3	—	—	—
Other private	202	170	—	22	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	27 543	16 711	6 171	949	10 832	1 689	222	219	132	38	3	—
Public	27 174	16 444	6 020	905	10 730	1 673	222	219	132	38	3	—
Church-related	301	229	139	44	72	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	68	38	12	—	30	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
College	18 537	15 515	3 968	757	3 022	360	446	446	141	71	—	—
Public	17 946	15 125	3 837	742	2 821	348	446	446	141	71	—	—

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	114 164	72 349	23 599	4 424	41 815	4 947	1 207	1 188	561	225	19	—
3 and 4 years old	2 892	2 155	859	163	737	49	62	62	17	26	—	—
5 and 6 years old	11 394	6 945	2 111	608	4 449	422	83	73	23	26	10	—
7 to 13 years old	49 099	28 456	9 608	1 834	20 643	2 190	367	361	227	62	6	—
14 and 15 years old	14 331	8 430	3 061	406	5 901	781	88	88	73	2	—	—
16 and 17 years old	13 909	8 268	3 061	473	5 641	953	99	96	42	28	3	—
18 and 19 years old	7 263	5 513	1 582	284	1 750	251	149	149	75	12	—	—
20 and 21 years old	3 569	3 199	533	57	370	45	86	86	22	22	—	—
22 to 24 years old	3 445	3 007	482	172	438	44	100	100	30	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	5 024	4 070	1 274	299	954	80	119	119	31	35	—	—
35 years old and over	3 238	2 306	1 028	128	932	132	54	54	31	12	—	—

Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	18.6	23.3	32.3	19.7	11.7	9.3	39.5	43.7	36.2	55.3	—	—
5 and 6 years old	78.8	82.2	82.0	84.6	74.0	71.9	82.2	82.0	69.7	100.0	83.3	—
7 to 13 years old	98.7	98.8	99.3	98.8	98.6	98.8	97.6	97.6	100.0	87.3	100.0	—
14 and 15 years old	97.7	97.3	96.9	94.2	98.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—
16 and 17 years old	85.7	85.6	89.5	87.4	85.7	92.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—
18 and 19 years old	43.7	48.0	46.3	32.6	34.1	46.5	61.6	61.6	64.7	25.0	—	—
20 and 21 years old	19.8	25.2	15.8	5.2	7.0	11.0	33.9	35.7	20.0	32.4	—	—
22 to 24 years old	11.6	15.0	8.2	10.3	4.5	6.5	29.9	30.0	19.7	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	6.0	7.6	7.3	8.6	3.1	3.2	18.3	18.7	6.3	23.2	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	32 853	21 141	6 835	1 411	11 712	1 568	341	338	158	76	3	—
Armed Forces	342	340	98	223	2	—	48	48	13	35	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	21 097	13 706	4 636	694	7 391	1 204	233	230	112	30	3	—
Employed	9 345	6 450	2 406	298	2 895	359	84	84	64	—	—	—
Unemployed	1 101	807	326	79	294	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	10 651	6 449	1 904	317	4 202	829	149	146	48	30	3	—
Civilian, not enrolled in school	11 414	7 095	2 101	494	4 319	364	60	60	33	11	—	—
High school graduate	6 711	4 090	1 219	271	2 621	279	28	28	17	11	—	—
Employed	4 866	3 019	913	202	1 847	205	28	28	17	11	—	—
Unemployed	1 497	295	90	25	202	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 348	776	216	44	572	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	4 703	3 005	882	223	1 698	85	32	32	16	—	—	—
Employed	2 491	1 556	437	128	935	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	482	346	134	34	136	9	14	14	7	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 730	1 103	311	61	627	22	18	18	9	—	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	124 196	76 824	26 265	4 351	47 372	6 039	759	710	411	118	49	—
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 484	926	233	45	558	48	22	22	5	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	3 105	1 891	656	109	1 214	121	12	—	—	—	12	—
8 years	8 394	4 277	1 313	314	4 117	650	18	18	18	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 825	7 751	2 058	595	6 074	758	57	35	29	—	22	—
4 years	46 562	27 848	8 867	1 879	18 714	2 487	322	316	192	53	6	—
College: 1 to 3 years	24 962	16 068	6 108	926	8 894	1 105	230	221	119	44	9	—
4 years	13 505	9 119	3 796	258	4 386	567	55	55	26	—	—	—
5 or more years	12 359	8 944	3 234	225	3 415	303	43	43	22	21	—	—
Percent high school graduates	78.4	80.7	83.8	75.6	74.7	73.9	85.6	89.4	87.3	100.0	30.6	—
Female, 25 years old and over	120 798	77 621	27 514	3 991	43 177	5 443	603	585	371	67	18	—
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 084	718	260	34	366	21	9	9	9	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	2 136	1 555	530	69	581	35	56	56	22	—	—	—
8 years	6 844	4 405	1 302	240	2 439	303	47	47	21	—	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 188	8 934	2 728	668	6 254	738	114	109	93	8	5	—
4 years	52 047	33 010	11 695	1 939	19 037	2 225	245	232	138	36	13	—
College: 1 to 3 years	26 344	17 324	6 719	817	9 020	1 262	97	97	78	13	—	—
4 years	11 223	7 466	2 797	141	3 757	596	15	15	10	—	—	—
5 or more years	5 932	4 209	1 483	83	1 723	263	20	20	—	10	—	—
Percent high school graduates	79.1	79.9	82.5	74.7	77.7	79.8	62.5	62.2	60.9	88.1	72.2	—
Persons 25 years old and over	244 994	154 445	53 779	8 342	90 549	11 482	1 362	1 295	782	185	67	—
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	2.3	2.4	1.8	—	—	—
High school graduates	78.8	80.3	83.1	75.1	76.1	76.7	75.4	77.1	74.8	95.7	41.8	—
4 or more years of college	17.6	19.3	21.0	8.5	14.7	15.1	9.8	10.3	7.4	16.8	—	—
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.9	11.1	—
Persons 18 to 24 years old	64 285	44 200	12 700	3 624	20 085	1 626	831	816	378	175	15	—
Percent: High school graduates	79.9	81.6	81.1	73.8	76.1	82.4	84.4	84.1	80.2	88.6	100.0	—
4 or more years of college	5.4	6.0	6.9	2.7	4.1	3.8	6.4	6.5	7.9	2.9	—	—
Male, 18 to 24 years old	33 885	23 398	6 564	2 010	10 487	912	497	484	221	124	13	—
Percent: High school graduates	79.9	81.9	81.3	72.9	75.3	84.1	84.3	83.9	85.1	83.9	100.0	—
4 or more years of college	5.1	6.0	6.5	3.1	3.2	3.1	10.7	11.0	13.6	4.0	—	—
Female, 18 to 24 years old	30 400	20 802	6 136	1 614	9 598	714	334	332	157	51	2	—
Percent: High school graduates	79.9	81.2	80.9	74.8	77.0	80.3	84.4	84.3	73.2	100.0	100.0	—
4 or more years of college	5.7	6.0	7.4	2.2	5.0	4.6	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	2 642	798	175	137	1 844	39	707	597	190	11	110	21
Nursery school	109	28	8	—	81	—	23	23	17	—	—	—
Public	104	28	8	—	76	—	11	11	11	—	—	—
Church-related	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	5	—	—	—	5	—	12	12	6	—	—	—
Kindergarten	203	28	11	5	175	22	56	30	18	7	26	7
Public	203	28	11	5	175	22	56	30	18	7	26	7
Church-related	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 510	465	74	93	1 045	2	275	232	81	4	43	8
Public	1 486	449	74	93	1 037	2	275	232	81	4	43	8
Church-related	24	16	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	624	164	56	33	460	15	122	95	30	—	27	6
Public	575	142	56	25	433	15	115	95	30	—	20	6
Church-related	14	14	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Other private	35	8	—	8	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
College	196	113	26	6	83	—	231	217	44	—	14	—
Public	180	113	26	6	67	—	231	217	44	—	14	—

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	2 642	798	175	137	1 844	39	707	597	190	11	110	21
3 and 4 years old	78	28	8	—	50	—	23	23	17	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	354	82	30	34	272	22	81	36	21	7	45	7
7 to 13 years old	1 277	377	49	64	900	2	232	208	78	4	24	8
14 and 15 years old	400	86	33	12	314	6	44	33	10	—	11	6
16 and 17 years old	270	81	21	21	189	9	69	57	14	—	12	—
18 and 19 years old	78	42	14	—	36	—	71	60	17	—	11	—
20 and 21 years old	26	26	7	—	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	72	28	—	—	44	—	40	40	12	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	62	43	8	6	19	—	82	75	9	—	7	—
35 years old and over	25	5	5	—	20	—	39	39	12	—	—	—

Percent enrolled in school—	21.3	21.2	22.9	—	21.4	—	34.8	54.8	100.0	—	—	—
3 and 4 years old	86.6	59.9	62.5	54.0	100.0	100.0	91.0	81.8	100.0	46.7	100.0	100.0
5 and 6 years old	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 13 years old	96.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	100.0
14 and 15 years old	69.9	93.1	100.0	100.0	63.2	100.0	94.5	100.0	100.0	—	75.0	—
16 and 17 years old	26.3	27.6	29.8	—	24.8	—	86.6	89.6	70.8	—	73.3	—
18 and 19 years old	8.1	19.1	13.2	—	—	—	27.1	32.9	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old	12.1	11.7	—	—	12.3	—	27.6	29.9	48.0	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	4.1	6.3	3.5	11.3	2.3	—	18.0	22.3	8.4	—	5.9	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	683	239	68	54	444	9	155	124	38	—	31	—
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	348	123	35	21	225	9	140	117	31	—	23	—
Employed	53	24	6	—	29	—	77	77	27	—	—	—
Unemployed	19	16	6	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	276	83	23	11	193	9	63	40	4	—	23	—
Civilian, not enrolled in school	335	116	33	33	219	—	15	7	7	—	8	—
High school graduate	112	56	10	15	56	—	13	7	7	—	6	—
Employed	62	49	10	15	13	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Unemployed	7	7	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Not in labor force	43	—	—	—	43	—	9	7	7	—	2	—
Not high school graduate	223	60	23	18	163	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Employed	54	29	7	16	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	8	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	161	27	16	2	134	—	2	—	—	—	2	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	1 763	690	276	67	1 073	41	440	354	128	26	86	46
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	44	34	19	3	10	—	18	11	—	—	7	7
5 to 7 years	117	13	—	2	104	—	25	25	6	—	—	—
8 years	165	37	16	14	128	12	18	8	8	—	10	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	254	87	51	4	167	11	33	33	8	—	—	—
4 years	632	274	94	42	358	18	143	100	39	17	43	21
College: 1 to 3 years	437	188	62	—	249	—	80	65	31	9	15	7
4 years	79	50	27	2	29	—	48	48	11	—	—	—
5 or more years	35	7	—	—	28	—	75	64	25	—	11	6
Percent high school graduates	67.1	75.2	68.8	65.7	61.9	43.9	78.6	78.2	82.8	100.0	80.2	73.9

Female, 25 years old and over	1 801	680	210	82	1 121	27	660	518	195	31	142	—
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	24	15	7	3	9	—	39	39	—	3	—	—
5 to 7 years	52	11	—	3	41	—	30	19	—	—	11	—
8 years	167	22	—	—	145	7	49	41	14	7	8	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	481	134	37	9	347	10	71	60	40	4	11	—
4 years	702	315	107	39	387	1	178	153	65	5	25	—
College: 1 to 3 years	287	135	54	22	152	9	150	84	38	7	66	—
4 years	77	37	—	6	40	—	102	83	32	—	19	—
5 or more years	11	11	5	—	—	—	41	39	6	5	2	—
Percent high school graduates	59.8	73.2	79.0	81.7	51.7	37.0	71.4	69.3	72.3	54.8	78.9	—

Persons 25 years old and over	3 564	1 370	486	149	2 194	68	1 100	872	323	57	228	46
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.9	3.6	5.3	4.0	0.9	—	5.2	5.7	—	5.3	3.1	15.2
High school graduates	63.4	74.2	73.3	74.5	56.7	41.2	74.3	72.9	76.5	75.4	79.4	73.9
4 or more years of college	5.7	7.7	8.0	5.4	4.4	—	24.2	26.8	22.9	8.8	14.0	13.0
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.2	11.7	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.7	13.0	12.5

Persons 18 to 24 years old	1 214	527	190	73	687	31	323	280	70	32	43	7
Percent: High school graduates	63.1	73.8	78.4	71.2	54.9	3.2	77.9	77.9	62.9	100.0	90.7	100.0
4 or more years of college	0.7	1.5	—	—	—	—	3.4	3.9	—	—	—	—

Male, 18 to 24 years old	589	255	100	18	334	9	137	113	14	10	24	—
Percent: High school graduates	61.8	75.7	75.0	83.3	51.2	—	81.0	78.8	100.0	100.0	91.7	—
4 or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.6	4.4	—	—	—	—

Female, 18 to 24 years old	625	272	90	55	353	22	186	167	56	22	19	7
Percent: High school graduates	64.3	72.1	82.2	67.3	58.4	4.5	78.5	77.2	53.6	100.0	89.5	100.0
4 or more years of college	1.3	2.9	—	—	—	—	3.2	3.6	—	—	—	—

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	325 514	208 300	69 900	12 507	117 214	14 136	2 292	2 207	1 202	388	85	-
Labor force	220 594	142 199	48 862	9 291	78 395	8 920	1 570	1 511	849	341	59	-
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.8	68.3	69.9	74.3	66.9	63.1	68.5	68.5	70.6	87.9	69.4	-
Armed Forces	3 158	3 036	1 413	1 533	122	6	383	383	142	233	-	-
Civilian labor force	217 436	139 163	47 449	7 758	78 273	8 914	1 187	1 128	707	108	59	-
Employed	208 826	133 663	45 462	7 301	75 163	8 751	1 105	1 046	660	103	59	-
Unemployed	8 610	5 500	1 987	457	3 110	163	82	82	47	5	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.0	4.2	5.9	4.0	1.8	6.9	7.3	6.6	4.6	-	-
Not in labor force	104 920	66 101	21 038	3 216	38 819	5 216	722	696	353	47	26	-
Inmate of institution	3 800	3 084	660	-	716	-	48	48	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years and over	159 406	103 465	35 556	5 831	55 941	6 651	993	973	544	146	20	-
Labor force	82 396	56 040	19 712	3 378	26 356	2 561	564	555	290	99	9	-
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.7	54.2	55.4	57.9	47.1	38.5	56.8	57.0	53.3	67.8	45.0	-
Armed Forces	280	268	139	129	12	-	20	20	-	20	-	-
Civilian labor force	82 116	55 772	19 573	3 249	26 344	2 561	544	535	290	79	9	-
Employed	78 689	53 502	18 742	3 078	25 187	2 462	520	511	278	74	9	-
Unemployed	3 427	2 270	831	171	1 157	99	24	24	12	5	-	-
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	4.1	4.2	5.3	4.4	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.1	6.3	-	-
Not in labor force	77 010	47 425	15 844	2 453	29 585	4 090	429	418	254	47	11	-
Inmate of institution	1 908	1 699	461	-	209	-	12	12	-	-	-	-
Male, 16 to 19 years	16 740	10 598	3 246	773	6 142	826	171	168	90	30	3	-
Employed	9 214	5 840	1 963	293	3 374	385	44	44	35	-	-	-
Unemployed	1 135	740	242	97	395	18	14	14	7	-	-	-
Not in labor force	6 097	3 724	966	183	2 373	423	70	67	35	-	3	-
Male, 20 to 24 years	25 172	17 413	4 833	1 552	7 759	620	369	356	157	94	13	-
Employed	20 074	13 181	3 657	900	6 893	553	112	99	69	5	13	-
Unemployed	1 219	814	329	40	405	8	14	14	14	-	-	-
Not in labor force	2 701	2 256	315	4	445	59	85	85	13	-	-	-
Male, 25 to 54 years	91 860	56 570	19 300	3 605	35 290	3 740	627	598	340	118	29	-
Employed	84 541	51 363	17 538	2 755	33 178	3 642	382	353	249	24	29	-
Unemployed	2 390	1 438	502	126	952	18	30	30	14	-	-	-
Not in labor force	3 565	2 491	622	128	1 074	74	53	53	9	-	-	-
Male, 55 to 64 years	16 688	10 385	3 676	382	6 203	1 308	53	50	34	-	3	-
Employed	12 409	7 621	2 802	202	4 788	1 137	38	35	29	-	3	-
Unemployed	344	176	61	10	168	20	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	3 908	2 569	799	170	1 339	151	15	15	5	-	-	-
Male, 65 years and over	15 648	9 869	3 289	364	5 779	991	79	62	37	-	17	-
Employed	3 899	2 156	760	73	1 743	572	9	4	-	-	5	-
Unemployed	95	62	22	13	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	11 639	7 636	2 492	278	4 003	419	70	58	37	-	12	-
Female, 16 to 19 years	16 113	10 543	3 589	638	5 570	742	170	170	68	46	-	-
Employed	7 488	5 185	1 793	335	2 303	233	68	68	46	11	-	-
Unemployed	945	708	308	41	237	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	7 632	4 604	1 465	239	3 028	493	97	97	22	30	-	-
Female, 20 to 24 years	22 495	15 301	4 453	1 202	7 194	466	220	218	105	33	2	-
Employed	12 808	9 347	3 054	633	3 461	219	98	96	35	10	2	-
Unemployed	648	423	128	59	225	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	8 903	5 395	1 223	422	3 508	245	116	116	70	17	-	-
Female, 25 to 54 years	83 061	51 878	18 364	3 025	31 183	3 642	391	378	253	67	13	-
Employed	49 357	32 833	11 638	1 920	16 524	1 648	299	292	181	53	7	-
Unemployed	1 617	1 008	319	71	609	62	17	17	12	5	-	-
Not in labor force	31 991	17 951	6 339	1 016	14 040	1 932	66	60	60	-	6	-
Female, 55 to 64 years	17 144	11 080	4 174	479	6 064	998	111	108	73	-	3	-
Employed	7 052	4 834	1 862	158	2 218	291	44	44	16	-	-	-
Unemployed	122	67	42	-	55	19	7	7	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	9 970	6 179	2 270	321	3 791	688	60	57	57	-	3	-
Female, 65 years and over	20 593	14 663	4 976	487	5 930	803	101	99	45	-	2	-
Employed	1 984	1 303	395	32	681	71	11	11	-	-	-	-
Unemployed	95	64	34	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not in labor force	18 514	13 296	4 547	455	5 218	732	90	88	45	-	2	-
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	159 406	103 465	35 556	5 831	55 941	6 651	993	973	544	146	20	-
With own children under 6 years	33 442	19 881	6 134	1 652	13 561	1 150	198	196	91	68	2	-
In labor force	13 883	8 984	2 867	856	4 899	376	139	137	49	62	2	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	30 703	18 639	6 798	993	12 064	1 615	188	188	140	22	-	-
In labor force	20 440	12 996	4 627	719	7 444	904	143	143	101	16	-	-
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	104 452	63 540	21 984	3 931	40 912	5 164	429	419	283	86	10	-
In labor force	51 363	33 192	11 591	2 108	18 171	1 945	253	251	150	69	2	-
With own children under 6 years	30 952	18 140	5 544	1 464	12 812	1 113	157	155	75	54	2	-
In labor force	12 149	7 778	2 514	711	4 371	347	109	107	44	48	2	-
With own children 6 to 17 years only	26 792	15 742	5 715	827	11 050	1 578	128	128	105	11	-	-
In labor force	16 999	10 408	3 667	556	6 591	868	88	88	71	5	-	-
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	208 826	133 663	45 462	7 301	75 163	8 751	1 105	1 046	660	103	59	-
Private wage and salary workers	149 362	96 693	32 594	5 610	52 669	4 028	736	684	390	66	52	-
Employees of own corporation	5 419	3 021	1 170	75	2 398	649	-	-	-	-	-	-
Federal government workers	8 209	5 406	2 478	350	2 803	224	163	161	123	21	2	-
State government workers	12 590	9 607	3 251	353	2 983	272	84	84	38	16	-	-
Local government workers	19 860	13 429	4 260	587	6 431	461	99	94	90	-	5	-
Self-employed workers	17 542	7 960	2 699	356	9 582	3 449	23	23	19	-	-	-
In agriculture	4 621	400	88	16	4 221	3 118	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	1 263	568	180	45	695	317	-	-	-	-	-	-
In agriculture	486	94	13	32	392	268	-	-	-	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	78 689	53 502	18 742	3 078	25 187	2 462	520	511	278	74	9	-
Private wage and salary workers	51 344	35 388	12 535	2 179	15 956	1 177	328	319	141	52	9	-
Employees of own corporation	1 069	649	200	31	420	69	-	-	-	-	-	-
Federal government workers	3 773	2 367	1 153	238	1 406	135	77	77	56	12	-	-
State government workers	6 137	4 711	1 479	189	1 426	162	68	68	38	10	-	-
Local government workers	12 174	8 224	2 592	339	3 950	360	47	47	43	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	4 300	2 341	814	121	1 959	399	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	961	471	169	12	490	229	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	5 164	1 984	697	243	3 180	108	1 496	1 209	407	89	287	53
Labor force	2 964	1 311	477	183	1 653	53	997	804	277	55	193	48
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.4	66.1	68.4	75.3	52.0	49.1	66.6	66.5	68.1	61.8	67.2	90.6
Armed Forces	30	30	22	—	—	—	18	11	7	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	2 934	1 281	455	183	1 653	53	979	786	266	48	193	48
Employed	2 693	1 200	439	164	1 493	53	955	781	266	48	174	48
Unemployed	241	81	16	19	160	—	24	5	—	—	19	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	6.3	3.5	10.4	9.7	—	2.5	0.6	—	—	9.8	—
Not in labor force	2 200	673	220	60	1 527	55	499	405	130	34	94	5
Inmate of institution	100	66	13	—	34	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Female, 16 years and over	2 635	998	306	147	1 637	58	872	701	257	53	171	7
Labor force	1 100	507	163	98	593	10	505	403	160	19	102	7
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.7	50.8	53.3	66.7	36.2	17.2	57.9	57.5	62.3	35.8	59.6	100.0
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 100	507	163	98	593	10	505	403	160	19	102	7
Employed	1 012	471	157	86	541	10	492	398	160	19	94	7
Unemployed	88	36	6	12	52	—	13	5	—	—	8	—
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	7.1	3.7	12.2	8.8	—	2.6	1.2	—	—	7.8	—
Not in labor force	1 535	491	143	49	1 044	48	367	298	97	34	69	—
Inmate of institution	44	34	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	291	92	30	14	199	—	94	77	22	—	17	—
Employed	80	31	7	3	49	—	51	49	15	—	2	—
Unemployed	11	7	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Not in labor force	200	54	23	11	146	—	41	28	7	—	13	—
Male, 20 to 24 years	475	204	85	15	271	9	90	77	—	10	13	—
Employed	298	128	51	15	170	9	61	48	—	3	13	—
Unemployed	42	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	105	46	12	—	59	—	22	22	—	—	—	—
Male, 25 to 54 years	1 498	617	243	64	881	16	290	258	83	26	32	20
Employed	1 185	529	207	57	656	16	260	234	72	26	26	20
Unemployed	100	38	10	7	62	—	6	—	—	—	6	—
Not in labor force	213	50	26	—	163	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Male, 55 to 64 years	163	44	23	3	119	18	96	52	21	—	44	21
Employed	103	26	12	3	77	18	79	40	14	—	39	21
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
Not in labor force	60	18	11	—	42	—	14	12	7	—	2	—
Male, 65 years and over	102	29	10	—	73	7	54	44	24	—	10	5
Employed	15	15	5	—	—	—	12	12	5	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	87	14	5	—	73	7	42	32	19	—	10	5
Female, 16 to 19 years	392	147	38	40	245	9	61	47	16	—	14	—
Employed	89	71	16	28	18	—	28	28	12	—	—	—
Unemployed	23	20	6	10	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	280	56	16	2	224	9	33	19	4	—	14	—
Female, 20 to 24 years	442	171	58	25	271	22	151	136	46	22	15	7
Employed	151	56	18	6	95	—	81	73	32	7	8	7
Unemployed	14	7	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	277	108	40	17	169	22	70	63	14	15	7	—
Female, 25 to 54 years	1 480	549	158	72	931	10	548	417	152	24	131	—
Employed	699	293	94	44	406	10	356	279	104	12	77	—
Unemployed	41	9	—	—	32	—	13	5	—	—	8	—
Not in labor force	740	247	64	28	493	—	179	133	43	12	46	—
Female, 55 to 64 years	184	88	36	8	96	10	63	52	19	—	11	—
Employed	56	45	29	8	—	—	20	11	5	—	9	—
Unemployed	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	118	43	7	—	75	10	43	41	14	—	2	—
Female, 65 years and over	137	43	16	2	94	7	49	49	24	7	—	—
Employed	17	6	—	—	11	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	120	37	16	2	83	7	42	42	17	7	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	2 635	998	306	147	1 637	58	872	701	257	53	171	7
With own children under 6 years	817	260	87	49	557	23	215	173	61	20	42	—
In labor force	301	95	39	14	206	1	99	77	27	9	22	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	567	218	59	32	349	—	170	114	49	3	56	—
In labor force	343	138	28	32	205	—	136	95	38	—	41	—
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 540	580	174	110	960	40	522	405	150	36	117	7
In labor force	607	240	70	63	367	1	295	228	91	19	67	7
With own children under 6 years	696	235	74	47	461	23	196	156	50	14	40	—
In labor force	248	80	30	12	168	1	86	66	16	9	20	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	427	172	59	22	255	—	129	94	36	3	35	—
In labor force	225	92	28	22	133	—	95	75	25	—	20	—
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 693	1 200	439	164	1 493	53	955	781	266	48	174	48
Private wage and salary workers	1 702	983	347	144	719	18	587	513	157	39	74	6
Employees of own corporation	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	288	56	30	8	232	—	22	19	5	9	3	—
State government workers	142	55	6	6	87	9	152	124	31	—	28	—
Local government workers	460	74	42	2	386	—	115	82	52	—	33	7
Self-employed workers	101	32	14	4	69	26	79	43	21	—	36	35
In agriculture	53	—	—	—	53	26	35	—	—	—	35	35
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 012	471	157	86	541	10	492	398	160	19	94	7
Private wage and salary workers	552	344	103	70	208	10	314	264	97	19	50	—
Employees of own corporation	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	165	47	26	8	118	—	8	5	5	—	3	—
State government workers	95	33	6	6	62	—	70	57	20	—	13	—
Local government workers	194	41	22	2	153	—	82	54	33	—	28	7
Self-employed workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	18	18	5	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	208 826	133 663	45 462	7 301	75 163	8 751	1 105	1 046	660	103	59	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	45 683	32 444	12 532	1 041	13 239	946	99	99	63	26	-	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	20 954	14 721	6 135	584	6 233	379	48	48	32	16	-	-
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	1 355	919	407	61	436	34	5	5	5	-	-	-
Management related occupations -----	4 359	3 268	1 612	125	1 091	73	13	13	13	-	-	-
Professional specialty occupations -----	24 729	17 723	6 397	457	7 006	567	51	51	31	10	-	-
Engineers and natural scientists -----	5 297	4 112	1 916	141	1 185	61	4	4	4	-	-	-
Engineers -----	2 877	2 258	973	58	619	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations -----	955	673	269	-	282	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	2 710	1 990	666	45	720	27	7	7	7	-	-	-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	11 520	7 784	2 174	183	3 736	345	25	25	5	10	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	8 221	5 289	1 712	135	2 932	269	15	15	-	10	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	53 351	38 536	15 460	2 074	14 815	916	381	357	244	37	24	-
Health technologists and technicians -----	1 288	992	341	54	296	2	29	29	23	6	-	-
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	4 263	3 143	1 353	110	1 120	45	34	34	28	-	-	-
Sales occupations -----	17 863	12 628	4 916	655	5 235	310	118	98	54	19	20	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	3 308	2 198	697	74	1 110	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	4 984	3 623	2 001	182	1 361	93	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales occupations -----	9 571	6 807	2 218	399	2 764	187	118	98	54	19	20	-
Cashiers -----	2 773	1 965	591	166	808	52	51	44	34	5	7	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	29 937	21 773	8 850	1 255	8 164	559	200	196	139	12	4	-
Computer equipment operators -----	479	315	72	37	164	7	15	15	7	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	8 919	6 633	2 897	332	2 286	159	56	54	54	-	2	-
Financial records processing occupations -----	6 316	4 304	1 565	215	2 012	135	31	29	21	-	2	-
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	1 321	851	321	65	470	30	4	4	4	-	-	-
Service occupations -----	25 201	16 681	4 684	1 045	8 520	517	276	254	136	17	22	-
Private household occupations -----	742	485	123	-	257	13	23	23	-	6	-	-
Protective service occupations -----	2 551	1 737	653	79	814	46	22	22	22	-	-	-
Police and firefighters -----	1 071	779	313	32	292	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	21 908	14 459	3 908	966	7 449	458	231	209	114	11	22	-
Food service occupations -----	10 255	6 685	1 769	487	3 570	188	45	42	10	2	3	-
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	6 060	3 935	947	260	2 125	138	115	96	55	9	19	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	10 327	1 438	336	71	8 889	5 136	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm operators and managers -----	5 646	378	99	16	5 268	3 778	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations -----	4 377	974	226	50	3 403	1 350	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	41 487	24 855	6 688	1 584	16 632	603	193	183	115	-	10	-
Mechanics and repairers -----	12 226	7 559	2 371	515	4 667	201	45	41	41	-	4	-
Construction trades -----	13 856	8 191	2 174	674	5 665	227	62	62	50	-	-	-
Precision production occupations -----	5 877	3 850	1 300	204	2 027	63	10	10	10	-	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	32 777	19 709	5 762	1 486	13 068	633	156	153	102	23	3	-
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	3 926	2 449	841	226	1 477	176	26	26	13	5	-	-
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	3 517	2 015	708	248	1 502	78	19	19	19	-	-	-
Transportation occupations -----	9 841	6 256	2 044	399	3 585	212	42	42	28	5	-	-
Motor vehicle operators -----	7 732	4 613	1 308	346	3 119	212	31	31	17	5	-	-
Material moving equipment operators -----	5 777	2 937	504	175	2 840	93	23	20	20	-	3	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	9 716	6 052	1 665	438	3 664	74	46	46	22	13	-	-
Construction laborers -----	2 595	1 576	411	139	1 019	14	13	13	6	7	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	2 397	1 605	559	131	792	3	18	18	7	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over -----	78 689	53 502	18 742	3 078	25 187	2 462	520	511	278	74	9	-
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	18 091	12 659	4 536	515	5 432	532	54	54	18	26	-	-
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	6 401	4 563	1 794	268	1 838	150	28	28	12	16	-	-
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	460	332	107	46	128	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Management related occupations -----	1 630	1 272	602	53	358	38	6	6	6	-	-	-
Professional specialty occupations -----	11 690	8 096	2 742	247	3 594	382	26	26	6	10	-	-
Engineers and natural scientists -----	443	334	157	24	109	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineers -----	142	119	51	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health diagnosing occupations -----	113	101	43	-	12	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	2 260	1 608	548	45	652	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	7 360	4 951	1 519	127	2 409	284	20	20	-	10	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	5 619	3 690	1 269	86	1 929	231	15	15	-	10	-	-
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	36 372	26 005	10 129	1 534	10 367	724	258	249	167	35	9	-
Health technologists and technicians -----	1 158	864	331	30	294	2	29	29	23	6	-	-
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	1 042	751	353	44	291	13	13	13	13	-	-	-
Sales occupations -----	9 226	6 339	2 105	383	2 887	207	84	77	38	19	7	-
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	965	601	170	23	364	19	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	1 422	949	481	67	473	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales occupations -----	6 839	4 789	1 454	293	2 050	133	84	77	38	19	7	-
Cashiers -----	2 543	1 783	520	163	760	47	46	39	34	5	7	-
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	24 946	18 051	7 340	1 077	6 895	502	132	130	93	10	2	-
Computer equipment operators -----	366	244	52	37	122	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	8 802	6 549	2 858	314	2 253	159	48	46	46	-	2	-
Financial records processing occupations -----	5 907	3 983	1 424	202	1 924	135	29	29	21	-	-	-
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	496	225	76	39	271	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations -----	16 625	10 733	2 864	667	5 892	383	146	146	61	8	-	-
Private household occupations -----	716	467	123	-	249	13	23	23	-	6	-	-
Protective service occupations -----	398	262	86	12	136	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
Police and firefighters -----	54	37	14	3	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	15 511	10 004	2 655	655	5 507	354	123	123	61	2	-	-
Food service occupations -----	7 769	4 809	1 244	336	2 960	161	24	24	10	2	-	-
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	2 940	1 895	431	104	1 045	75	50	50	24	-	-	-
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 318	199	33	22	1 119	640	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm operators and managers -----	546	17	6	-	529	361	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations -----	731	164	27	22	567	279	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 688	1 134	405	81	554	17	15	15	9	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairers -----	305	207	98	17	98	-	9	9	9	-	-	-
Construction trades -----	294	187	60	9	107	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production occupations -----	827	612	206	55	215	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	4 595	2 772	775	259	1 823	166	47	47	23	5	-	-
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	1 251	842	287	107	409	64	22	22	9	5	-	-
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	354	188	55	14	166	18	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation occupations -----	1 115	584	95	28	531	62	7	7	7	-	-	-
Motor vehicle operators -----	1 016	504	70	28	512	62	7	7	7	-	-	-
Material moving equipment operators -----	110	67	14	-	43	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	1 765	1 091	324	110	674	17	18	18	7	-	-	-
Construction laborers -----	218	138	7	9	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	740	450	180	43	290	3	18	18	7	-	-	-

Table 78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 693	1 200	439	164	1 493	53	955	781	266	48	174	48
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	439	188	85	30	251	1	237	218	79	13	19	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	207	105	38	28	102	1	99	97	22	8	2	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	33	4	4	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	40	14	—	14	26	—	12	12	6	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	232	83	47	2	149	—	138	121	57	5	17	7
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	26	5	—	2	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	19	5	—	2	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	8	—	2	13	—	5	5	—	5	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	152	57	35	—	95	—	86	71	33	—	15	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	75	26	10	—	49	—	45	33	27	—	12	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	552	293	131	30	259	9	179	154	69	12	25	—
Health technologists and technicians	23	12	8	—	11	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	97	64	30	—	33	9	14	14	6	3	—	—
Sales occupations	128	71	34	12	57	—	58	58	21	9	—	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28	8	8	—	20	—	19	19	10	9	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	26	12	7	—	14	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	74	51	19	12	23	—	24	24	11	—	—	—
Cashiers	17	17	—	2	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	304	146	59	18	158	—	101	76	42	—	25	—
Computer equipment operators	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	68	40	21	—	28	—	52	33	22	—	19	—
Financial records processing occupations	92	42	16	5	50	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	463	166	35	24	297	—	291	246	59	4	45	—
Private household occupations	18	—	—	—	18	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	39	12	6	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	30	6	6	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	406	154	29	24	252	—	285	240	59	4	45	—
Food service occupations	150	54	—	17	96	—	181	170	35	4	11	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	139	51	18	7	88	—	88	57	17	—	31	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	156	21	—	9	135	34	63	22	13	—	41	41
Farm operators and managers	62	—	—	—	62	26	35	—	—	—	35	35
Farm workers and related occupations	94	21	—	9	73	8	20	14	5	—	6	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	502	288	68	26	214	—	70	46	13	—	24	—
Mechanics and repairers	149	88	20	3	61	—	23	13	8	—	10	—
Construction trades	175	109	32	21	66	—	13	12	—	—	1	—
Precision production occupations	44	25	5	—	19	—	18	5	5	—	13	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	581	244	120	45	337	9	115	95	33	19	20	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	71	28	28	—	43	—	52	48	13	14	4	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	67	30	13	11	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	161	73	16	30	88	—	5	5	—	5	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	161	73	16	30	88	—	5	5	—	5	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	72	37	7	2	35	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	210	76	56	2	134	9	56	42	20	—	14	—
Construction laborers	41	24	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	52	23	14	2	29	—	13	13	8	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	1 012	471	157	86	541	10	492	398	160	19	94	7
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	239	116	36	30	123	1	99	82	39	5	17	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	91	51	7	28	40	—	24	22	6	—	2	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	23	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	24	14	—	14	10	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	148	65	29	2	83	—	75	60	33	5	15	7
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	8	—	2	13	—	5	5	—	5	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	89	39	17	—	50	—	58	43	25	—	15	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	57	26	10	—	31	—	37	25	19	—	12	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	361	194	86	30	167	—	114	89	40	3	25	—
Health technologists and technicians	23	12	8	—	11	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	24	16	9	—	8	—	3	3	—	3	—	—
Sales occupations	65	42	10	12	23	—	17	17	11	—	—	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	65	42	10	12	23	—	12	12	6	—	—	—
Cashiers	17	17	—	2	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	249	124	59	18	125	—	88	63	29	—	25	—
Computer equipment operators	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	58	30	21	—	28	—	52	33	22	—	19	—
Financial records processing occupations	84	42	16	5	42	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	315	128	17	24	187	—	217	172	59	4	45	—
Private household occupations	18	—	—	—	18	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	10	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	287	122	17	24	165	—	211	166	59	4	45	—
Food service occupations	143	47	—	17	96	—	121	110	35	4	11	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	61	31	11	7	30	—	74	43	17	—	31	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	3	—	—	10	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	13	3	—	—	10	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	12	—	2	17	—	9	9	4	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	4	—	—	—
Construction trades	9	2	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	18	18	—	37	9	48	41	13	7	7	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2	—	—	—	2	—	36	36	13	7	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	25	10	10	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	25	10	10	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	8	8	—	20	9	12	5	—	—	7	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	—	—	—	6	—	5	5	—	—	—	—

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	208 826	133 663	45 462	7 301	75 163	8 751	1 105	1 046	660	103	59	—
Agriculture	10 429	1 421	315	67	9 008	5 281	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	631	318	5	—	313	23	2	—	—	—	2	—
Mining	31 151	17 874	4 296	677	13 277	376	116	103	41	—	13	—
Construction	21 560	12 811	3 569	929	8 749	397	80	80	56	12	—	—
Manufacturing	11 323	7 461	3 144	583	3 862	232	78	78	69	5	—	—
Nondurable goods	6 420	4 525	1 839	314	1 895	131	40	40	35	5	—	—
Food and kindred products	1 204	672	124	39	532	72	4	4	4	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	388	257	67	78	131	11	19	19	14	5	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 612	1 215	640	48	397	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	1 113	882	218	32	231	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	4 903	2 936	1 305	269	1 967	101	38	38	34	—	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 019	402	120	33	617	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	199	164	58	10	35	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	532	365	224	8	167	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	1 445	1 051	520	127	394	6	31	31	27	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	239	128	64	15	111	12	7	7	7	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	172	94	56	2	78	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 998	12 803	4 875	827	6 195	291	134	118	81	—	16	—
Railroads	4 205	3 086	1 235	150	1 119	23	65	63	55	—	2	—
Trucking service and warehousing	3 515	2 266	826	203	1 249	81	5	5	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	2 945	1 849	638	111	1 096	95	13	13	4	—	—	—
Communications	3 579	2 640	1 496	231	939	25	32	32	17	—	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	4 754	2 962	680	132	1 792	67	19	5	5	—	14	—
Wholesale trade	6 826	4 778	2 326	304	2 048	193	23	23	23	—	—	—
Retail trade	33 442	22 950	7 473	1 435	10 492	472	189	166	76	32	23	—
General merchandise stores	2 454	1 725	687	141	729	36	38	38	4	25	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 778	3 187	974	199	1 591	61	30	23	7	—	7	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5 341	3 563	1 122	232	1 778	70	35	28	28	—	7	—
Eating and drinking places	9 329	6 260	1 796	416	3 069	112	44	41	12	7	3	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 636	6 508	3 099	259	2 128	167	15	15	15	—	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	3 882	2 931	1 204	125	951	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 754	3 577	1 895	134	1 177	126	15	15	15	—	—	—
Services	54 084	38 277	11 979	1 742	15 807	1 079	314	309	161	38	5	—
Business services	3 243	2 446	1 096	235	797	35	18	18	12	—	—	—
Repair services	3 919	2 542	951	267	1 377	74	10	10	10	—	—	—
Private households	836	546	138	2	290	13	23	23	—	6	—	—
Other personal services	6 679	4 356	1 279	294	2 323	78	42	42	7	8	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 344	987	308	57	357	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	38 063	27 400	8 207	887	10 663	842	221	216	132	24	5	—
Hospitals	6 048	4 621	1 488	193	1 427	64	73	71	53	14	2	—
Health services, except hospitals	4 253	3 094	1 049	114	1 159	105	13	13	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	18 572	12 860	3 139	334	5 712	526	68	65	40	10	3	—
Other educational services	707	506	145	35	201	10	10	10	—	—	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 871	2 838	1 067	156	1 033	34	57	57	39	—	—	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	4 612	3 481	1 319	55	1 131	103	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	11 746	8 462	4 381	478	3 284	240	154	154	138	16	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	78 689	53 502	18 742	3 078	25 187	2 462	520	511	278	74	9	—
Agriculture	1 628	318	67	26	1 310	739	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	168	100	—	—	68	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	3 259	1 941	775	46	1 318	85	6	6	—	—	—	—
Construction	2 027	1 270	387	53	757	36	8	8	8	—	—	—
Manufacturing	2 982	2 003	745	193	979	128	27	27	22	5	—	—
Nondurable goods	1 902	1 345	469	116	557	86	14	14	9	5	—	—
Food and kindred products	284	182	26	30	102	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	305	203	63	64	102	11	14	14	9	5	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	862	606	304	14	256	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	163	136	24	2	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	1 080	658	276	77	422	42	13	13	13	—	—	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	188	93	37	23	95	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	44	33	13	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	107	58	41	—	49	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	283	209	75	40	74	6	13	13	13	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	62	26	13	—	36	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	32	8	8	—	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 324	2 952	1 235	291	1 372	75	41	39	15	—	2	—
Railroads	325	257	96	6	68	—	9	7	7	—	2	—
Trucking service and warehousing	532	354	108	54	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	992	469	165	62	523	52	9	9	—	—	—	—
Communications	1 706	1 320	739	165	386	9	23	23	8	—	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	769	552	127	4	217	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 346	947	503	71	399	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	18 720	12 447	3 887	830	6 273	322	119	112	48	21	7	—
General merchandise stores	1 903	1 284	468	122	619	36	27	27	4	14	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 834	1 790	493	135	1 044	56	25	18	7	—	7	—
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 012	656	161	57	356	22	10	10	10	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	6 475	4 148	1 192	299	2 327	93	31	31	12	7	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 373	4 080	1 838	204	1 293	120	15	15	15	—	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	2 887	2 184	878	112	703	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 486	1 896	960	92	590	81	15	15	15	—	—	—
Services	33 525	23 652	7 428	1 061	9 873	767	202	202	78	38	—	—
Business services	1 575	1 195	612	79	380	29	12	12	12	—	—	—
Repair services	594	445	153	44	149	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private households	781	515	132	—	266	13	23	23	—	6	—	—
Other personal services	4 890	3 222	896	228	1 668	64	35	35	—	8	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	663	453	160	20	210	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	25 022	17 822	5 475	690	7 200	627	132	132	66	24	—	—
Hospitals	4 975	3 769	1 263	166	1 206	58	41	41	23	14	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	3 323	2 429	834	111	894	77	5	5	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	11 736	7 967	2 086	198	3 769	422	43	43	18	10	—	—
Other educational services	578	419	125	35	159	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	2 492	1 833	683	150	659	17	43	43	25	—	—	—
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 918	1 405	484	30	513	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	5 337	3 792	1 877	303	1 545	133	102	102	92	10	—	—

Table 79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

Employed persons 16 years and over

Agriculture

Forestry and fisheries

Mining

Construction

Manufacturing

Nondurable goods

Food and kindred products

Textile mill and finished textile products

Printing, publishing, and allied industries

Chemicals and allied products

Durable goods

Furniture, lumber, and wood products

Primary metal industries

Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance

Machinery, except electrical

Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies

Transportation equipment

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

Railroads

Trucking service and warehousing

Other transportation

Communications

Utilities and sanitary services

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

General merchandise stores

Food, bakery, and dairy stores

Automotive dealers and gasoline stations

Eating and drinking places

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Banking and credit agencies

Insurance, real estate, and other finance

Services

Business services

Repair services

Private households

Other personal services

Entertainment and recreation services

Professional and related services

Hospitals

Health services, except hospitals

Elementary and secondary schools and colleges

Other educational services

Social services, religious and membership organizations

Legal, engineering, and other professional services

Public administration

Employed females 16 years and over

Agriculture

Forestry and fisheries

Mining

Construction

Manufacturing

Nondurable goods

Food and kindred products

Textile mill and finished textile products

Printing, publishing, and allied industries

Chemicals and allied products

Durable goods

Furniture, lumber, and wood products

Primary metal industries

Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance

Machinery, except electrical

Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies

Transportation equipment

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

Railroads

Trucking service and warehousing

Other transportation

Communications

Utilities and sanitary services

Wholesale trade

Retail trade

General merchandise stores

Food, bakery, and dairy stores

Automotive dealers and gasoline stations

Eating and drinking places

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Banking and credit agencies

Insurance, real estate, and other finance

Services

Business services

Repair services

Private households

Other personal services

Entertainment and recreation services

Professional and related services

Hospitals

Health services, except hospitals

Elementary and secondary schools and colleges

Other educational services

Social services, religious and membership organizations

Legal, engineering, and other professional services

Public administration

American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
2 693	1 200	439	164	1 493	53	955	781	266	48	174	48
135	20	—	3	115	43	50	9	—	—	41	41
17	5	—	—	12	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
428	207	32	30	221	—	78	55	11	10	23	—
218	137	52	16	81	—	23	20	13	—	3	—
126	89	53	14	37	—	51	47	8	14	4	—
50	30	15	—	20	—	22	22	—	7	—	—
8	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	2	—	7	7	—	7	—	—
15	6	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
76	59	38	14	17	—	29	25	8	7	4	—
7	5	—	5	2	—	13	13	8	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	8	8	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	28	16	9	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
9	9	9	—	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
189	71	16	14	118	—	30	25	16	3	5	—
35	—	—	—	35	—	5	5	5	—	—	—
51	14	—	14	37	—	3	3	—	3	—	—
16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37	22	10	—	15	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
50	19	6	—	31	—	16	11	5	—	5	—
77	56	47	—	21	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
333	205	59	56	128	9	302	278	103	16	24	—
43	21	12	2	22	—	19	19	—	9	—	—
43	17	—	2	26	9	32	25	13	—	7	—
52	46	22	9	6	—	13	13	13	—	—	—
100	53	—	25	47	—	184	179	52	4	5	—
63	38	—	14	25	—	15	12	—	—	3	—
40	26	—	2	14	—	8	5	—	—	3	—
23	12	—	12	11	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
728	328	154	11	400	1	361	294	94	5	67	7
18	12	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	16	6	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	—	—	—	18	—	9	6	—	—	3	—
122	87	49	7	35	—	89	83	25	—	6	—
28	11	—	—	17	—	12	10	6	—	2	—
519	202	92	2	317	1	251	195	63	5	56	7
64	40	14	2	24	—	31	29	18	5	2	—
62	28	—	—	34	—	8	5	—	—	3	—
252	69	28	—	183	—	194	143	27	—	51	7
12	6	6	—	6	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
115	53	38	—	62	1	7	7	7	—	—	—
14	6	6	—	8	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
379	44	26	6	335	—	25	21	21	—	4	—
1 012	471	157	86	541	10	492	398	160	19	94	7
8	3	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
49	22	—	12	27	—	23	12	6	—	11	—
2	—	—	—	2	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
26	15	15	—	11	—	22	22	—	7	—	—
8	6	6	—	2	—	17	17	—	7	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
2	6	6	—	2	—	7	7	—	7	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	9	9	—	9	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	9	9	—	2	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	24	10	—	11	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	17	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	11	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
203	121	23	51	82	9	164	140	66	7	24	—
8	6	6	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	17	—	2	14	9	12	5	—	—	7	—
6	6	—	6	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—
85	46	—	25	39	—	111	106	40	4	5	—
57	32	—	8	25	—	8	5	—	—	3	—
40	26	—	2	14	—	8	5	—	—	3	—
17	6	—	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
481	227	100	9	254	1	246	194	69	5	52	7
7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
77	62	24	7	15	—	71	65	19	—	3	—
21	4	—	—	17	—	10	10	6	—	6	—
358	154	69	2	204	1	156	113	44	5	43	7
64	40	14	2	24	—	31	29	18	5	2	—
62	28	—	—	34	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
136	47	21	—	89	—	115	77	19	—	38	7
—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
84	27	22	—	57	1	7	7	7	—	—	—
6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
146	22	9	6	124	—	17	13	13	—	4	—

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	148 644
Worked in 1979	148 199
50 to 52 weeks	101 166
48 to 49 weeks	6 301
40 to 47 weeks	12 255
27 to 39 weeks	9 666
14 to 26 weeks	9 757
1 to 13 weeks	9 054
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	135 525
50 to 52 weeks	96 955
27 to 49 weeks	24 817
1 to 26 weeks	13 753

With unemployment in 1979	19 323
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	13.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	7 411
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	7 028
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 884
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.1

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	101 221
Worked in 1979	100 505
50 to 52 weeks	43 479
48 to 49 weeks	3 332
40 to 47 weeks	9 649
27 to 39 weeks	13 158
14 to 26 weeks	15 411
1 to 13 weeks	15 476
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	68 897
50 to 52 weeks	34 684
27 to 49 weeks	17 377
1 to 26 weeks	16 836

With unemployment in 1979	12 893
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	6 401
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 753
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 739
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.7

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	118 300
No workers	7 940
1 worker	37 859
2 workers	58 079
3 or more workers	14 422
Married-couple families	105 879
No workers	6 857
1 worker	31 314
2 workers	54 295
Husband and wife worked	49 835
3 or more workers	13 413
Husband and wife worked	11 890
Female householder, no husband present	8 522
No workers	896
1 worker	4 771
2 workers	2 139
3 or more workers	716

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	149 233
With a work disability	9 823
Not in labor force	3 180
Prevented from working	2 563
Female, 16 to 64 years	138 304
With a work disability	7 772
Not in labor force	5 076
Prevented from working	3 538

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	287 537
With a public transportation disability	1 975
With a work disability	1 912
Persons 65 years and over	34 177
With a public transportation disability	2 606

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	61 056
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.4
Female veterans	2 117
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	63 173
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.6
May 1975 or later only	2 573
Vietnam era	21 924
February 1955 to July 1964 only	7 198
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	961
Korean conflict	8 893
Korean conflict and World War II	1 380
World War II	18 583
World War I	1 153
Other	508
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	259 183

White						Black					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Form
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
148 644	93 452	30 515	6 153	55 192	6 790	1 102	1 049	559	242	53	-
148 199	93 163	30 437	6 147	55 036	6 784	1 083	1 030	555	242	53	-
101 166	62 459	21 789	4 351	38 707	5 483	775	725	432	221	50	-
6 301	4 005	1 318	202	2 296	129	5	5	-	5	-	-
12 255	8 057	2 299	503	4 198	248	52	52	41	-	-	-
9 666	6 210	1 754	408	3 456	213	73	73	35	-	-	-
9 757	6 457	1 917	421	3 300	305	86	83	39	9	3	-
9 054	5 975	1 360	262	3 079	406	92	92	8	7	-	-
135 525	84 366	27 740	5 516	51 159	6 261	903	853	476	235	50	-
96 955	59 555	20 890	4 011	37 400	5 203	743	696	403	221	47	-
24 817	15 881	4 752	1 006	8 936	502	81	81	47	5	-	-
13 753	8 930	2 098	499	4 823	556	79	76	26	9	3	-
19 323	12 888	3 855	1 025	6 435	271	188	188	106	21	-	-
13.0	13.8	12.6	16.7	11.7	4.0	17.1	17.9	19.0	8.7	-	-
7 411	5 165	1 563	411	2 246	76	75	75	43	5	-	-
7 028	4 697	1 408	399	2 331	111	59	59	40	7	-	-
4 884	3 026	884	215	1 858	84	54	54	23	9	-	-
11.1	10.6	10.4	9.8	12.0	13.0	13.2	13.2	11.2	13.6	-	-
101 221	67 296	22 853	3 846	32 925	3 522	705	694	347	114	11	-
100 505	66 811	22 655	3 820	33 694	3 482	694	683	347	114	11	-
43 479	30 042	11 414	1 864	13 437	1 418	323	316	186	51	7	-
3 332	2 371	717	132	961	49	34	34	10	-	-	-
9 649	6 511	2 173	314	3 138	375	34	32	12	5	2	-
13 158	8 562	2 554	444	4 596	507	50	50	12	5	-	-
15 411	9 831	3 033	545	5 580	493	115	113	53	28	2	-
15 476	9 494	2 764	521	5 982	640	138	138	74	25	-	-
68 897	46 575	16 071	2 965	22 322	2 155	478	469	272	81	9	-
34 684	24 464	9 478	1 623	10 220	1 040	259	252	165	51	7	-
17 377	11 539	3 676	656	5 838	564	61	59	10	10	2	-
16 836	10 572	2 917	686	6 264	551	158	158	97	20	-	-
12 893	8 911	2 804	631	3 982	280	135	135	66	21	-	-
12.7	13.2	12.3	16.4	11.7	8.0	19.1	19.5	19.0	18.4	-	-
6 401	4 656	1 553	322	1 745	113	43	43	26	-	-	-
3 753	2 608	748	187	1 145	77	34	34	6	6	-	-
2 739	1 647	503	122	1 092	90	58	58	34	15	-	-
9.7	8.9	9.1	8.4	11.4	15.1	19.2	19.2	21.9	32.0	-	-
118 300	72 976	24 734	4 581	45 324	5 535	683	665	403	155	18	-
7 940	5 258	1 955	270	2 682	263	26	26	20	-	-	-
37 859	22 384	7 480	1 522	15 475	2 059	193	193	125	35	-	-
58 079	36 418	12 232	2 295	21 661	2 342	409	391	219	118	18	-
14 422	8 916	3 067	494	5 506	871	55	55	39	2	-	-
105 879	64 054	21 661	3 915	41 825	5 343	528	510	319	130	18	-
6 857	4 482	1 610	233	2 375	253	26	26	20	-	-	-
31 314	17 714	5 949	1 156	13 600	1 989	92	92	72	10	-	-
54 295	33 625	11 272	2 084	20 670	2 271	380	362	205	118	18	-
49 835	31 108	10 249	1 979	18 727	1 869	360	348	201	118	12	-
13 413	8 233	2 830	442	5 180	830	30	30	22	2	-	-
11 890	7 370	2 523	394	4 520	670	24	24	16	2	-	-
8 522	6 289	2 194	450	2 233	92	127	127	56	25	-	-
896	644	287	37	252	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 771	3 496	1 191	240	1 275	34	87	87	39	25	-	-
2 139	1 632	520	145	507	30	15	15	-	-	-	-
716	517	196	28	199	18	25	25	17	-	-	-
149 233	94 082	30 954	6 312	55 151	6 494	1 197	1 149	621	242	48	-
9 823	6 200	2 002	542	3 623	457	52	52	42	-	-	-
3 180	2 087	592	189	1 093	112	20	20	10	-	-	-
2 563	1 701	480	151	862	72	20	20	10	-	-	-
138 304	88 337	30 493	5 344	49 967	5 848	892	874	499	146	18	-
7 772	5 095	1 872	410	2 677	193	76	76	69	-	-	-
5 076	3 144	1 104	249	1 932	151	60	60	60	-	-	-
3 538	2 219	785	178	1 319	69	60	60	60	-	-	-
287 537	182 419	61 447	11 656	105 118	12 342	2 089	2 023	1 120	388	66	-
1 975	1 447	338	130	528	51	12	12	5	-	-	-
1 912	1 391	322	125	521	51	12	12	5	-	-	-
34 177	22 797	7 793	851	11 380	1 794	155	136	82	19	-	-
2 606	1 811	627	63	795	59	23	23	12	-	-	-
61 056	38 763	13 981	2 124	22 293	2 367	300	275	209	29	25	-
37.4	38.0	42.3	40.3	36.4	31.6	32.1	31.6	40.5	100.0	38.5	-
2 117	1 508	649	129	609	47	30	23	15	8	7	-
1.3	1.5	1.8	2.3	1.1	0.7	3.1	2.4	2.8	6.3	35.0	-
63 173	40 271	14 630	2 253	22 902	2 414	330	298	224	37	32	-
19.6	19.6	21.4	20.5	19.6	17.1	17.3	16.3	21.1	23.9	37.6	-
2 573	1 803	814	144	770	56	52	45	45	-	7	-
21 924	14 063	4 720	963	7 861	507	123	121	75	31	2	-
7 198	4 239	1 366	227	2 959	241	33	29	17	-	4	-
961	686	406	40	275	7	28	25	19	6	3	-
8 893	5 417	2 015	298	3 476	398	29	15	15	-	14	-
1 380	926	442	40	454	55	9	9	9	-	-	-
18 583	12 049	4 488	479	6 534	1 073	52	50	40	-	2	-
1 153	778	253	14	375	50	-	-	-	-	-	-
508	310	126	48	198	27	4	4	4	-	-	-
259 183	164 993	53 857	8 721	94 190	11 716	1 579	1 526	836	118	53	-

Table 80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 122	882	334	76	1 240	35	532	439	131	33	93	41
Worked in 1979	2 093	882	334	76	1 211	35	520	433	131	33	87	41
50 to 52 weeks	1 196	555	228	54	641	24	337	277	108	33	60	21
48 to 49 weeks	74	15	8	—	59	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
40 to 47 weeks	186	93	26	9	93	11	33	19	8	—	14	12
27 to 39 weeks	238	104	39	—	134	—	33	23	—	—	10	8
14 to 26 weeks	254	72	24	7	182	—	64	61	15	—	3	—
1 to 13 weeks	145	43	9	6	102	—	42	42	—	—	—	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 947	836	325	70	1 111	35	432	345	118	33	87	41
50 to 52 weeks	1 160	545	228	54	615	24	326	266	103	33	60	21
27 to 49 weeks	462	203	73	9	259	11	60	36	8	—	18	20
1 to 26 weeks	325	88	24	7	237	—	46	43	7	—	3	—
With unemployment in 1979	535	205	67	25	330	11	58	49	8	—	9	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.2	23.2	20.1	32.9	26.6	31.4	10.9	11.2	6.1	—	9.7	—
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	164	72	24	3	92	—	37	35	8	—	2	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	230	86	28	9	144	11	12	5	—	—	7	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	141	47	15	13	94	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.2	12.4	10.6	23.0	13.6	12.0	10.3	10.8	2.0	—	7.1	—
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 478	701	215	110	777	20	545	418	153	18	127	7
Worked in 1979	1 435	688	209	110	747	20	539	418	153	18	121	7
50 to 52 weeks	540	273	48	69	267	10	252	203	60	12	49	—
48 to 49 weeks	62	38	17	—	24	—	7	6	—	—	1	—
40 to 47 weeks	60	21	—	6	39	—	41	36	13	—	5	—
27 to 39 weeks	177	104	25	20	73	—	46	24	10	6	22	7
14 to 26 weeks	301	136	69	11	165	—	93	91	42	—	2	—
1 to 13 weeks	295	116	50	4	179	10	100	58	22	—	42	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 003	543	153	95	460	20	385	288	101	12	97	—
50 to 52 weeks	440	223	40	56	217	10	222	179	48	12	43	—
27 to 49 weeks	214	125	25	26	89	—	62	44	29	—	18	—
1 to 26 weeks	349	195	88	13	154	10	101	65	24	—	36	—
With unemployment in 1979	244	124	34	15	120	—	71	64	48	—	7	—
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.5	17.7	15.8	13.6	15.4	—	13.0	15.3	31.4	—	5.5	—
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	150	96	6	15	54	—	19	18	13	—	1	—
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	63	28	28	—	35	—	18	12	7	—	6	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	31	—	—	—	31	—	34	34	28	—	—	—
Mean weeks of unemployment	7.9	3.4	6.3	2.0	12.6	—	17.5	18.4	19.2	—	8.7	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	1 806	703	284	87	1 103	42	415	337	132	28	78	21
No workers	104	8	4	—	96	7	31	29	7	—	2	—
1 worker	725	270	92	48	455	9	161	106	54	21	55	21
2 workers	770	377	153	39	393	26	176	155	66	7	21	—
3 or more workers	207	48	35	—	159	—	47	47	5	—	—	—
Married-couple families	1 379	570	243	75	809	31	313	273	104	22	40	13
No workers	34	4	—	—	30	7	18	16	—	—	2	—
1 worker	518	179	70	36	339	9	100	77	37	15	23	13
2 workers	658	339	138	39	319	15	155	140	62	7	15	—
Husband and wife worked	560	319	132	37	241	—	140	125	47	7	15	—
3 or more workers	169	48	35	—	121	—	40	40	5	—	—	—
Husband and wife worked	120	41	35	—	79	—	40	40	5	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	362	107	41	12	255	—	89	59	28	6	30	—
No workers	70	4	—	—	66	—	13	13	7	—	—	—
1 worker	179	77	22	12	102	—	53	29	17	6	24	—
2 workers	75	26	15	—	49	—	16	10	4	—	6	—
3 or more workers	38	—	—	—	38	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	2 371	925	368	96	1 446	43	570	464	126	36	106	41
With a work disability	227	118	60	30	109	8	37	26	5	—	11	—
Not in labor force	101	25	11	8	76	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Prevented from working	92	25	11	8	67	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Female, 16 to 64 years	2 460	927	290	145	1 533	51	823	652	233	46	171	7
With a work disability	174	81	22	15	93	—	18	18	—	13	—	—
Not in labor force	96	39	10	5	57	—	13	13	—	13	—	—
Prevented from working	51	25	—	2	26	—	13	13	—	13	—	—
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	4 831	1 852	658	241	2 979	94	1 393	1 116	359	82	277	48
With a public transportation disability	55	28	12	8	27	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
With a work disability	55	28	12	8	27	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
Persons 65 years and over	233	66	26	2	167	14	98	93	48	7	5	5
With a public transportation disability	93	—	—	—	93	14	25	20	11	—	5	5
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	798	406	151	21	392	25	138	113	52	8	25	15
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.9	42.5	40.9	21.9	25.4	50.0	22.8	23.1	37.4	27.6	21.6	32.6
Female veterans	38	22	18	—	16	—	11	11	11	—	—	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	2.2	5.9	—	1.0	—	1.3	1.6	4.3	—	—	—
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	836	428	169	21	408	25	149	124	63	8	25	15
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	16.3	21.9	25.0	8.6	12.8	23.1	10.1	10.4	15.9	9.8	8.7	28.3
May 1975 or later only	71	45	24	—	26	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Vietnam era	351	226	87	2	125	—	35	34	10	8	1	—
February 1955 to July 1964 only	117	49	28	—	68	—	13	13	7	—	—	—
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	22	5	5	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean conflict	109	33	14	2	76	—	18	18	12	—	—	—
Korean conflict and World War II	10	—	—	—	10	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
World War II	149	70	11	17	79	18	71	47	34	—	24	15
World War I	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	4 298	1 526	506	222	2 772	83	1 329	1 067	333	74	262	38

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	160 095	103 245	35 077	5 954	56 850	6 338	1 090	1 032	667	159	58	-
Less than \$5,000	14 766	9 649	3 090	424	5 117	704	227	212	119	16	15	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10 918	7 107	2 350	496	3 811	633	96	96	70	6	-	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10 439	6 668	2 226	476	3 771	577	170	170	103	33	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 997	13 656	4 574	1 145	7 341	884	203	179	121	47	24	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 980	13 701	4 354	1 065	8 279	777	122	116	90	26	6	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23 180	14 287	4 626	831	8 893	803	65	65	48	11	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	32 389	21 173	7 239	972	11 216	927	138	129	68	20	9	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 298	11 628	4 311	453	5 670	553	63	59	48	-	4	-
\$50,000 or more	8 128	5 376	2 307	92	2 752	480	6	6	-	-	-	-
Median	\$20 183	\$20 265	\$20 864	\$16 985	\$20 053	\$16 885	\$11 111	\$10 856	\$11 504	\$11 612	\$13 611	-
Mean	\$22 352	\$22 511	\$23 843	\$18 694	\$22 062	\$21 637	\$14 473	\$14 421	\$14 352	\$13 893	\$15 405	-
Families	118 300	72 976	24 734	4 581	45 324	5 535	683	665	403	155	18	-
Less than \$5,000	5 221	2 716	1 001	178	2 505	522	70	70	19	16	-	-
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5 372	2 975	1 012	341	2 397	459	42	42	30	6	-	-
\$7,500 to \$9,999	6 080	3 486	1 063	383	2 594	465	109	109	74	29	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 306	8 729	2 703	894	5 577	772	142	140	82	47	2	-
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 053	10 082	3 117	834	6 971	727	101	95	69	26	6	-
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 213	11 540	3 657	703	7 673	738	45	45	28	11	-	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28 587	18 425	6 258	804	10 162	872	105	99	53	20	6	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15 403	10 377	3 850	378	5 026	522	63	59	48	-	4	-
\$50,000 or more	7 065	4 646	2 073	66	2 419	458	6	6	-	-	-	-
Median	\$22 666	\$23 553	\$24 697	\$18 044	\$21 538	\$18 392	\$14 073	\$13 728	\$14 781	\$11 743	\$30 536	-
Mean	\$25 050	\$25 869	\$27 608	\$19 490	\$23 732	\$22 922	\$17 697	\$17 473	\$17 941	\$14 045	\$25 951	-
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	59 121	43 741	13 417	2 618	15 380	992	794	747	343	114	47	-
Less than \$2,000	6 178	4 889	936	165	1 289	101	216	213	85	15	3	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 955	2 937	548	73	1 018	85	67	67	30	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$4,999	8 934	6 780	1 845	282	2 154	145	87	75	18	-	12	-
\$5,000 to \$7,999	10 284	7 784	2 567	642	2 500	246	145	138	66	35	7	-
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 413	4 046	1 388	260	1 367	77	62	62	44	4	-	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 457	6 796	2 492	662	2 661	130	136	114	64	43	22	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 552	7 490	2 574	443	3 062	121	55	55	21	17	-	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 834	2 666	938	78	1 168	76	26	23	15	-	3	-
\$50,000 or more	514	353	129	13	161	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	\$8 077	\$7 760	\$9 217	\$9 347	\$8 975	\$6 784	\$5 250	\$5 183	\$5 962	\$12 109	\$11 000	-
Mean	\$10 679	\$10 335	\$11 544	\$10 337	\$11 658	\$10 267	\$6 815	\$6 643	\$7 454	\$9 700	\$9 553	-
Males 15 years and over, with income	164 088	103 587	33 908	6 619	60 501	7 317	1 230	1 165	633	242	65	-
Median income	\$15 392	\$15 533	\$16 198	\$11 609	\$15 166	\$10 742	\$8 376	\$8 253	\$8 992	\$8 750	\$12 619	-
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.1	57.5	61.6	60.6	61.8	71.0	60.4	59.7	63.7	91.3	72.3	-
Median income	\$20 184	\$20 520	\$20 791	\$14 187	\$19 311	\$13 160	\$11 828	\$10 833	\$10 955	\$9 107	\$13 879	-
Females 15 years and over, with income	124 643	83 936	28 468	4 494	40 707	4 134	825	814	434	114	11	-
Median income	\$4 777	\$5 119	\$5 852	\$5 247	\$4 065	\$3 351	\$3 964	\$3 886	\$3 441	\$4 676	\$5 500	-
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.5	28.9	33.1	35.6	24.7	23.5	31.4	31.0	38.0	44.7	63.6	-
Median income	\$10 159	\$10 371	\$10 777	\$9 197	\$9 620	\$8 881	\$8 634	\$8 696	\$10 294	\$7 938	\$5 500	-
Per capita income	\$8 068	\$8 414	\$9 093	\$6 590	\$7 492	\$7 156	\$5 335	\$5 270	\$5 655	\$4 792	\$6 906	-
Persons in households	\$8 157	\$8 553	\$9 168	\$6 530	\$7 512	\$7 156	\$5 237	\$5 162	\$5 655	\$3 716	\$6 906	-
Persons in group quarters	\$3 350	\$3 215	\$2 550	\$8 216	\$4 302	-	\$6 450	\$6 450	\$5 725	\$9 762	-	-

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$17 064	\$16 847	\$16 328	\$14 520	\$17 441	\$12 500	\$9 732	\$9 464	\$8 295	\$11 250	\$30 468	-
25 to 34 years	\$22 252	\$22 544	\$22 771	\$16 505	\$21 816	\$15 659	\$12 578	\$12 578	\$15 568	\$11 750	-	-
35 to 44 years	\$26 724	\$28 103	\$28 754	\$23 828	\$24 779	\$20 707	\$25 781	\$25 938	\$23 750	\$25 417	\$19 583	-
45 to 54 years	\$28 178	\$30 407	\$31 857	\$23 894	\$25 040	\$20 427	\$15 938	\$15 938	\$25 313	-	-	-
55 to 64 years	\$23 964	\$25 634	\$28 030	\$17 571	\$21 185	\$21 579	\$16 250	\$16 250	\$16 750	-	-	-
65 years and over	\$12 041	\$12 627	\$12 859	\$11 063	\$10 871	\$14 303	\$10 962	\$10 769	\$11 944	-	\$13 750	-

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$22 666	\$23 553	\$24 697	\$18 044	\$21 538	\$18 392	\$14 073	\$13 728	\$14 781	\$11 743	\$30 536	-
With own children under 18 years	\$23 498	\$24 219	\$25 057	\$18 654	\$22 495	\$18 149	\$14 400	\$14 200	\$15 000	\$11 193	\$35 472	-
With own children under 6 years	\$21 397	\$21 722	\$22 018	\$16 495	\$20 900	\$15 445	\$12 095	\$11 959	\$10 833	\$13 750	\$35 472	-
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 548	\$22 576	\$24 192	\$16 879	\$20 026	\$18 855	\$13 826	\$13 347	\$14 485	\$12 500	\$19 583	-
Married-couple families	\$23 640	\$24 825	\$26 090	\$18 645	\$22 014	\$18 492	\$15 833	\$15 185	\$14 969	\$12 778	\$30 536	-
With own children under 18 years	\$24 859	\$25 852	\$26 847	\$19 931	\$23 331	\$18 331	\$17 609	\$17 333	\$17 344	\$13 750	\$35 472	-
With own children under 6 years	\$22 045	\$22 514	\$23 155	\$17 348	\$21 347	\$15 517	\$13 750	\$13 194	\$10 917	\$17 143	\$35 472	-
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 739	\$22 992	\$25 029	\$16 295	\$20 105	\$18 806	\$14 327	\$13 750	\$13 824	\$12 500	\$19 583	-
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 796	\$11 481	\$11 599	\$10 093	\$10 306	\$13 571	\$8 201	\$8 201	\$9 135	\$4 453	-	-
With own children under 18 years	\$9 640	\$9 837	\$10 023	\$8 899	\$9 022	\$8 438	\$8 508	\$8 508	\$9 375	\$4 453	-	-
With own children under 6 years	\$7 401	\$7 659	\$7 222	\$7 500	\$6 591	\$6 250	\$8 250	\$8 250	\$2500-	\$8 056	-	-
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 527	\$16 828	\$17 225	\$19 659	\$14 970	\$18 125	\$4 868	\$4 868	\$8 750	-	-	-

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$8 853	\$9 188	\$9 086	\$7 790	\$8 144	\$9 482	\$8 571	\$8 571	\$9 643	-	-	-
1 worker	\$19 641	\$20 157	\$20 964	\$14 409	\$18 880	\$15 989	\$9 787	\$9 787	\$14 750	\$7 917	-	-
2 workers	\$24 375	\$25 247	\$26 538	\$19 375	\$22 956	\$19 621	\$15 664	\$15 117	\$15 550	\$12 171	\$30 536	-
3 or more workers	\$33 623	\$35 082	\$36 067	\$31 271	\$30 804	\$24 244	\$28 594	\$28 594	\$18 750	\$13 750	-	-

Unrelated individuals:

Male, 15 years and over	\$11 281	\$10 689	\$12 791	\$10 473	\$12 677	\$7 122	\$5 924	\$5 833	\$8 448	\$12 206	\$12 235	-
65 years and over	\$6 377	\$6 813	\$7 127	\$3 630	\$5 638	\$6 435	\$3 958	\$5 500	-	-	\$3 625	-
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 704	\$5 673	\$6 638	\$5 923	\$5 803	\$5 878	\$4 102	\$4 057	\$2 883	\$5 500	\$5 286	-
65 years and over	\$4 850	\$4 981	\$4 995	\$4 595	\$4 481	\$5 450	\$2 789	\$2 789	\$2 500	-	-	-

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	160 095	103 245	35 077	5 954	56 850	6 338	1 090	1 032	667	159	58	-
With earnings	142 082	90 355	30 530	5 454	51 727	5 975	967	912	580	159	55	-
Mean earnings	\$22 181	\$22 520	\$23 843	\$18 497	\$21 589	\$19 383	\$14 349	\$14 312	\$14 414	\$13 164	\$14 962	-
With wage or salary income	135 217	87 572	29 543	5 354	47 645	4 461	955	912	580	159	43	-
Mean wage or salary income	\$20 798	\$21 248	\$22 322	\$17 929	\$19 971	\$13 928	\$14 420	\$14 212	\$14 334	\$13 164	\$18 832	-
With nonfarm self-employment income	18 879	10 877	3 721	437	8 002	872	57	45	35	-	12	-
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 190	\$14 895	\$17 308	\$9 407	\$13 231	\$10 894	\$1 542	\$1 661	\$1 319	-	\$1 095	-
With farm self-employment income	8 275	1 828	622	97	6 447	3 876	2	2	-	-	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 627	\$6 591	\$6 554	\$8 005	\$9 204	\$11 399	\$8 005	\$8 005	-	-	-	-
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$9 417	\$4 053	\$15 198	1 555	\$19 364	3 258	169	149	96	9	20	-
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 098	\$3 041	\$3 069	\$1 521	\$3 215	\$4 355	\$1 164	\$1 236	\$1 016	\$405	\$622	-
With Social Security income	29 006	19 543	6 309	794	9 463	1 206	154	140	70	-	14	-
Mean Social Security income	\$3 993	\$4 042	\$4 186	\$4 138	\$3 892	\$3 886	\$3 951	\$4 124	\$5 289	-	\$2 224	-
With public assistance income	4 889	3 358	1 126	280	1 531	140	78	78	56	11	-	-
Mean public assistance income	\$2 125	\$2 141	\$2 273	\$1 738	\$2 089	\$1 781	\$2 182	\$2 182	\$2 191	\$1 932	-	-
With all other income	29 474	20 096	7 022	1 114	9 378	645	257	254	183	34	3	-
Mean all other income	\$3 954	\$4 047	\$4 669	\$3 849	\$3 756	\$3 398	\$3 599	\$3 535	\$3 400	\$2 676	\$9 005	-

Table 81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	2 206	962	383	100	1 244	42	600	485	161	51	115	41
Less than \$5,000	296	83	66	5	213	—	120	111	32	16	9	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	237	85	20	20	152	5	48	31	—	4	17	7
\$7,500 to \$9,999	222	90	28	20	132	16	57	42	15	—	15	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	412	242	99	16	170	—	94	73	27	14	21	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	308	128	52	2	180	—	50	39	8	9	11	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	267	120	39	12	147	—	84	75	34	8	9	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	304	116	39	9	188	21	57	47	32	—	10	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	143	89	35	16	54	—	48	33	13	—	15	—
\$50,000 or more	17	9	5	—	8	—	42	34	—	—	8	8
Median	\$14 171	\$14 505	\$13 720	\$12 885	\$13 840	\$17 500	\$13 812	\$14 046	\$17 031	\$10 982	\$12 171	\$17 708
Mean	\$16 344	\$17 773	\$16 694	\$18 719	\$15 239	\$18 394	\$19 301	\$18 641	\$18 584	\$11 111	\$22 085	\$29 567
Families	1 806	703	284	87	1 103	42	415	337	132	28	78	21
Less than \$5,000	210	39	20	5	171	—	62	53	21	6	9	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	147	43	20	16	104	5	15	12	—	—	3	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	193	87	28	20	106	16	39	24	5	—	15	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	315	154	64	16	161	—	72	60	19	14	12	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	272	92	34	2	180	—	30	30	8	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	231	90	39	10	141	—	75	66	34	8	9	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	294	106	39	2	188	21	54	47	32	—	7	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	135	83	35	16	52	—	39	24	13	—	15	—
\$50,000 or more	9	9	5	—	—	—	29	21	—	—	8	8
Median	\$15 805	\$16 827	\$17 273	\$12 083	\$15 301	\$17 500	\$18 359	\$18 359	\$22 321	\$11 429	\$16 250	\$32 742
Mean	\$17 515	\$19 756	\$19 779	\$18 561	\$16 087	\$18 394	\$21 717	\$20 680	\$21 128	\$12 118	\$26 199	\$46 890
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	716	439	141	20	277	—	325	272	55	23	53	20
Less than \$2,000	184	85	35	—	99	—	111	100	14	3	11	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	57	45	28	—	12	—	33	33	17	—	—	—
\$3,000 to \$4,999	75	41	19	—	34	—	13	13	—	7	—	—
\$5,000 to \$7,999	153	84	—	11	69	—	61	47	11	4	14	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	31	12	—	7	19	—	22	22	5	9	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	141	125	47	—	16	—	31	17	8	—	14	7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	55	37	7	2	18	—	34	20	—	—	14	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	5	—	—	10	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	5	5	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Median	\$5 700	\$6 324	\$3 395	\$7 857	\$4 188	—	\$5 500	\$3 429	\$2 794	\$7 375	\$10 250	\$10 857
Mean	\$7 916	\$9 130	\$10 304	\$9 315	\$5 990	—	\$8 110	\$7 869	\$4 806	\$6 048	\$9 347	\$11 378
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 379	941	358	85	1 438	50	561	460	150	33	101	46
Median income	\$8 625	\$11 459	\$12 171	\$7 731	\$6 948	\$9 556	\$11 328	\$10 792	\$11 846	\$10 143	\$15 500	\$15 993
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.8	57.9	63.7	63.5	42.8	48.0	58.1	57.8	68.7	100.0	59.4	45.7
Median income	\$16 083	\$16 092	\$16 070	\$15 665	\$16 060	\$9 778	\$15 917	\$15 976	\$15 787	\$10 143	\$15 734	\$11 000
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 901	826	234	124	1 075	27	618	506	188	32	112	7
Median income	\$3 582	\$4 933	\$3 778	\$7 286	\$2 840	\$1000—	\$5 308	\$5 323	\$4 188	\$4 500	\$5 250	\$2 500
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.9	27.0	17.1	45.2	19.7	37.0	35.9	35.4	25.5	37.5	38.4	—
Median income	\$7 898	\$7 931	\$9 600	\$10 286	\$7 844	\$1000—	\$9 421	\$10 031	\$6 952	\$11 333	\$8 278	—
Per capita income	\$4 407	\$6 028	\$6 752	\$4 343	\$3 526	\$3 431	\$6 054	\$5 983	\$5 592	\$4 827	\$6 344	\$15 989
Persons in households	\$4 451	\$6 188	\$6 905	\$4 343	\$3 537	\$3 431	\$6 202	\$6 144	\$5 592	\$4 827	\$6 434	\$15 989
Persons in group quarters	\$2 043	\$2 049	\$1 013	—	\$2 029	—	\$2 287	\$2 075	—	—	\$3 440	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$13 784	\$13 942	\$13 421	\$3 750	\$13 409	\$8 750	\$8 846	\$7 981	\$3 750	\$10 179	\$23 393	—
25 to 34 years	\$14 524	\$14 741	\$17 656	\$13 281	\$14 338	—	\$13 438	\$20 650	\$22 375	\$20 156	\$8 958	\$11 250
35 to 44 years	\$18 208	\$19 728	\$32 435	\$9 583	\$16 827	\$6 250	\$12 500	\$12 500	\$12 679	—	—	—
45 to 54 years	\$23 629	\$23 810	\$23 618	\$32 500	\$23 250	\$26 250	\$23 036	\$23 839	\$24 732	—	\$8 750	—
55 to 64 years	\$11 375	\$11 125	\$7 500	\$11 250	\$12 750	\$30 468	\$31 779	\$27 708	\$23 958	—	\$43 188	\$75000+
65 years and over	\$14 875	\$13 875	\$16 250	—	\$15 909	\$8 750	\$9 375	\$9 375	\$15 469	—	—	—
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$15 805	\$16 827	\$17 273	\$12 083	\$15 301	\$17 500	\$18 359	\$18 359	\$22 321	\$11 429	\$16 250	\$32 742
With own children under 18 years	\$16 719	\$16 759	\$18 917	\$9 167	\$16 694	\$8 056	\$20 577	\$21 250	\$23 438	\$20 313	\$11 042	\$30 055
With own children under 6 years	\$15 047	\$14 821	\$11 875	\$7 143	\$15 152	\$8 056	\$19 250	\$19 500	\$21 042	\$20 313	\$12 344	\$11 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 513	\$16 979	\$15 341	\$24 375	\$12 717	\$26 591	\$14 702	\$13 869	\$21 250	\$11 250	\$42 596	\$75000+
Married-couple families	\$18 505	\$19 521	\$18 967	\$10 417	\$18 032	\$9 141	\$21 385	\$20 679	\$23 125	\$11 964	\$31 173	\$30 055
With own children under 18 years	\$18 782	\$19 886	\$20 000	\$8 333	\$18 353	\$8 056	\$23 011	\$22 500	\$24 688	\$21 250	\$24 107	\$30 055
With own children under 6 years	\$17 266	\$16 964	\$12 300	\$12 500	\$17 317	\$8 056	\$20 769	\$20 721	\$30 608	\$21 250	\$22 679	\$11 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 083	\$18 661	\$16 875	\$24 375	\$13 558	\$30 118	\$15 714	\$14 702	\$21 250	\$11 250	\$40 575	—
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 196	\$10 329	\$10 804	\$13 125	\$8 686	—	\$7 560	\$5 625	\$4 286	\$3 750	\$8 333	—
With own children under 18 years	\$8 995	\$9 485	\$10 694	\$13 125	\$8 707	—	\$8 333	\$4 327	\$3 571	\$3 750	\$8 917	—
With own children under 6 years	\$3 021	\$7 813	\$10 694	\$3 750	\$2500—	—	\$3 558	\$3 365	\$3 036	\$3 750	\$11 250	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$10 250	\$12 857	\$11 000	—	\$8 625	—	\$5 625	\$7 083	\$21 250	—	\$2500—	—
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$2500—	\$7 500	\$3 750	—	\$2500—	\$8 750	\$4 028	\$4 107	\$3 750	—	\$3 750	—
1 worker	\$10 260	\$13 194	\$15 455	\$16 250	\$9 154	\$8 750	\$14 107	\$15 417	\$23 750	\$11 607	\$11 771	\$32 742
2 workers	\$19 866	\$17 882	\$14 250	\$8 482	\$20 911	\$26 818	\$21 200	\$20 750	\$21 875	\$11 250	\$40 487	—
3 or more workers	\$25 625	\$35 641	\$35 954	—	\$21 964	—	\$28 438	\$28 438	\$8 750	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$7 672	\$10 848	\$12 199	\$7 643	\$5 611	—	\$7 125	\$2 808	\$8 600	\$9 333	\$10 500	\$10 857
65 years and over	\$1 778	\$37 500	\$50000+	—	\$1 500	—	\$8 500	\$8 500	\$8 500	—	—	—
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 121	\$3 438	\$2 273	\$9 214	\$1 588	—	\$3 857	\$3 786	\$2 618	\$3 786	\$6 250	—
65 years and over	\$1 800	\$5 500	—	—	\$1 200	—	\$2 706	\$2 706	\$2 500	\$3 500	—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	2 206	962	383	100	1 244	42	600	485	161	51	115	41
With earnings	2 037	915	360	100	1 122	35	551	438	150	37	113	41
Mean earnings	\$15 639	\$17 065	\$16 120	\$15 765	\$14 475	\$18 142	\$18 255	\$18 168	\$15 896	\$13 729	\$18 593	\$20 832
With wage or salary income	1 993	893	354	98	1 100	35	500	415	139	37	85	13
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 240	\$16 790	\$15 459	\$15 453	\$13 981	\$6 817	\$16 590	\$17 357	\$14 986	\$13 729	\$12 845	\$7 042
With nonfarm self-employment income	111	84	46	4	27	—	52	36	21	—	16	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 052	\$7 393	\$7 195	\$15 505	\$14 214	—	\$19 147	\$20 804	\$16 136	—	\$15 418	—
With farm self-employment income	89	—	—	—	89	—	46	11	5	—	35	35
Mean farm self-employment income	\$5 377	—	—	—	\$5 377	\$15 245	\$16 692	\$478	—	—	\$21 788	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	540	183	81	30	357	15	250	214	89	18	36	27
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 702	\$1 745	\$487	\$3 771	\$3 193	\$2 888	\$3 296	\$2 502	\$4 487	\$236	\$8 014	\$10 590
With Social Security income	311	119	22	28	192	17	102	77	54	7	25	7
Mean Social Security income	\$2 698	\$2 535	\$1 832	\$1 648	\$2 799	\$4 306	\$2 704	\$2 766	\$2 801	\$1 415	\$2 511	\$1 665
With public assistance income	162	46	26	16	116	7	24	24	7	6	—	—
Mean public assistance income	\$1 689	\$1 413	\$1 275	\$968	\$1 798	\$3 005	\$1 947	\$1 947	\$3 355	\$1 355	—	—
With all other income	478	174	53	39	304	—	93	71	24	11	22	8
Mean all other income	\$3 404	\$4 582	\$9 009	\$3 094	\$2 729	—	\$4 040	\$4 060	\$1 398	\$3 310	\$3 975	\$7 565

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	White						Black					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Families	118 300	72 976	24 734	4 581	45 324	5 535	683	665	403	155	18	-
With Social Security income.....	17 019	10 746	3 449	539	6 273	875	82	80	51	-	2	-
Income above poverty level.....	15 956	10 184	3 181	519	5 772	832	72	70	51	-	2	-
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	4 600	2 816	826	207	1 784	171	16	16	16	-	-	-
With public assistance income.....	3 346	2 210	731	227	1 136	95	30	30	13	11	-	-
Income above poverty level.....	2 583	1 707	529	170	876	84	13	13	13	-	-	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	375	222	65	33	153	8	9	9	9	-	-	-
Householder worked in 1979.....	106 104	64 858	21 797	4 194	41 246	5 144	631	613	364	155	18	-
With related children under 18 years.....	68 262	41 061	13 362	2 860	27 201	2 914	527	523	313	129	4	-
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	51 632	30 881	10 419	1 990	20 751	2 415	366	362	244	59	4	-
Female householder, no husband present.....	8 522	6 289	2 194	450	2 233	92	127	127	56	25	-	-
Householder worked in 1979.....	6 763	5 027	1 701	388	1 736	62	120	120	56	25	-	-
With related children under 18 years.....	6 210	4 557	1 656	336	1 653	49	101	101	56	25	-	-
With related children under 6 years.....	2 187	1 575	538	171	612	12	36	36	11	19	-	-
Householder 65 years and over.....	12 634	7 959	2 647	355	4 675	804	44	42	28	-	2	-
Unrelated individuals	55 103	39 944	13 090	1 993	15 159	992	578	531	338	4	47	-
With Social Security income.....	12 265	8 985	2 940	255	3 280	335	83	71	19	-	12	-
Income above poverty level.....	9 036	6 720	2 360	172	2 316	278	42	42	-	-	-	-
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	5 307	3 972	1 443	129	1 335	120	42	42	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income.....	1 579	1 185	402	61	394	47	55	55	43	-	-	-
Income above poverty level.....	682	500	210	38	182	20	25	25	13	-	-	-
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	255	197	81	17	58	-	14	14	7	-	-	-
Worked in 1979.....	42 966	30 896	10 027	1 619	12 070	754	414	382	260	4	32	-
65 years and over.....	11 861	8 660	3 005	201	3 201	378	53	38	9	-	15	-
Persons	437 534	271 312	91 389	16 852	166 222	19 079	2 992	2 865	1 699	508	127	-
Related children under 18 years.....	134 587	78 601	25 618	5 468	55 986	5 946	1 058	1 013	544	258	45	-
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	92 836	54 074	18 391	3 470	38 762	4 587	656	638	375	127	18	-
60 years and over.....	49 530	32 497	11 102	1 275	17 033	2 853	236	217	138	-	19	-
65 years and over.....	34 177	22 797	7 793	851	11 380	1 794	155	136	82	-	19	-

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6 458	3 242	1 250	252	3 216	756	96	96	31	24	-	-
Percent below poverty level.....	5.5	4.4	5.1	5.5	7.1	13.7	14.1	14.4	7.7	15.5	-	-
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 849	\$2 616	\$2 672	\$2 765	\$3 083	\$3 757	\$2 878	\$2 878	\$3 649	\$3 796	-	-
Persons per family.....	3.27	3.07	3.08	3.63	3.47	3.97	3.88	3.88	3.55	6.21	-	-
With Social Security income.....	1 063	562	268	20	501	43	10	10	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income.....	763	503	202	57	260	11	17	17	-	11	-	-
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 544	2 094	719	177	2 450	694	80	80	21	24	-	-
With related children under 18 years.....	4 279	2 192	810	210	2 087	523	77	77	31	24	-	-
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 236	1 574	636	122	1 662	461	39	39	15	18	-	-
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 909	1 330	486	89	579	12	52	52	11	16	-	-
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 280	923	289	57	357	8	52	52	11	16	-	-
With related children under 18 years.....	1 738	1 207	443	79	531	9	33	33	11	16	-	-
With related children under 6 years.....	835	562	194	56	273	2	16	16	6	10	-	-
Householder 65 years and over.....	904	468	213	16	436	69	10	10	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	11 169	8 196	1 956	341	2 973	225	211	196	115	-	15	-
Percent below poverty level.....	20.3	20.5	14.9	17.1	19.6	22.7	36.5	36.9	34.0	-	31.9	-
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 678	\$1 679	\$1 739	\$1 863	\$1 675	\$1 806	\$2 627	\$2 769	\$2 678	-	\$767	-
With Social Security income.....	3 229	2 265	580	83	964	57	41	29	19	-	12	-
With public assistance income.....	897	685	192	23	212	27	30	30	30	-	-	-
Worked in 1979.....	6 273	4 709	920	162	1 564	131	70	70	42	-	-	-
65 years and over.....	3 149	2 153	667	63	996	91	31	19	9	-	12	-
Persons	32 294	18 178	5 849	1 260	14 116	3 232	647	608	260	149	39	-
Percent below poverty level.....	7.4	6.7	6.4	7.5	8.5	16.9	21.6	21.2	15.3	29.3	30.7	-
Related children under 18 years.....	9 428	4 430	1 679	481	4 998	1 387	275	251	84	115	24	-
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 476	3 029	1 247	274	3 447	1 046	150	142	24	88	8	-
60 years and over.....	6 044	3 780	1 341	138	2 264	310	84	72	32	-	12	-
65 years and over.....	4 651	2 919	1 039	84	1 732	212	52	40	9	-	12	-

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	9 827	5 044	1 773	583	4 783	1 005	144	144	65	38	-	-
Percent below poverty level.....	8.3	6.9	7.2	12.7	10.6	18.2	21.1	21.7	16.1	24.5	-	-
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 189	\$2 939	\$3 177	\$2 415	\$3 451	\$4 381	\$3 383	\$3 383	\$3 050	\$4 119	-	-
Persons per family.....	3.28	3.06	3.05	3.48	3.52	3.82	3.99	3.99	3.95	5.39	-	-
With Social Security income.....	1 967	1 072	417	74	895	88	10	10	-	-	-	-
With public assistance income.....	1 074	688	246	105	386	28	26	26	9	11	-	-
Householder worked in 1979.....	7 118	3 434	1 106	454	3 684	903	128	128	55	38	-	-
With related children under 18 years.....	6 376	3 293	1 151	422	3 083	659	117	117	57	38	-	-
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 791	2 359	888	276	2 432	567	69	69	31	32	-	-
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 602	1 836	653	149	766	27	52	52	11	16	-	-
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 855	1 364	429	112	491	15	52	52	11	16	-	-
With related children under 18 years.....	2 371	1 678	600	139	693	22	33	33	11	16	-	-
With related children under 6 years.....	1 129	795	263	88	334	8	16	16	6	10	-	-
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 586	852	295	49	734	102	10	10	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	14 838	10 938	2 821	459	3 900	289	264	249	133	-	15	-
Percent below poverty level.....	26.9	27.4	21.6	23.0	25.7	29.1	45.7	46.9	39.3	-	31.9	-
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 082	\$2 077	\$1 995	\$2 201	\$2 094	\$2 195	\$2 943	\$3 021	\$3 178	-	\$1 652	-
With Social Security income.....	5 079	3 568	1 057	130	1 511	94	63	51	19	-	12	-
With public assistance income.....	1 073	836	248	51	237	27	44	44	37	-	-	-
Worked in 1979.....	8 286	6 248	1 336	233	2 038	179	123	123	60	-	-	-
65 years and over.....	4 863	3 386	1 155	108	1 477	126	42	30	9	-	12	-
Persons	47 245	26 495	8 301	2 508	20 750	4 130	845	806	409	163	39	-
Percent below poverty level.....	10.8	9.8	9.1	14.9	12.5	21.6	28.2	28.1	24.1	32.1	30.7	-
Related children under 18 years.....	14 253	6 762	2 324	988	7 491	1 650	328	304	137	115	24	-
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 636	4 524	1 683	588	5 112	1 236	178	170	52	88	8	-
60 years and over.....	9 475	5 995	2 122	268	3 480	461	102	90	39	-	12	-
65 years and over.....	7 530	4 827	1 673	181	2 703	295	63	51	9	-	12	-

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.5	5.6	12.2	17.6	17.5	13.8	21.7	21.3	-
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	14.5	13.1	11.9	20.8	16.7	27.5	35.6	35.6	30.4	49.4	36.2	-
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	23.3	21.3	19.4	32.0	26.5	39.0	46.2	46.4	43.3	59.3	41.7	-

Table 82. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut					Asian and Pacific Islander				
	Urban			Rural		Urban			Rural	
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas	
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe
Families	1 806	703	284	87	1 103	42	415	337	132	28
With Social Security income	238	86	22	28	152	17	67	49	33	—
Income above poverty level	197	83	22	25	114	17	54	38	28	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	53	27	12	6	26	7	6	6	—	—
With public assistance income	155	39	26	9	116	7	24	24	7	6
Income above poverty level	111	22	11	7	89	7	11	11	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	1 535	663	264	78	872	35	356	280	104	28
With related children under 18 years	1 434	490	193	55	944	14	259	213	92	14
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 071	349	148	48	722	5	202	169	77	8
Female householder, no husband present	362	107	41	12	255	—	89	59	28	6
Householder worked in 1979	243	98	32	12	145	—	68	38	13	6
With related children under 18 years	323	90	25	12	233	—	60	37	24	6
With related children under 6 years	160	32	13	2	128	—	19	17	11	6
Householder 65 years and over	83	19	5	—	64	7	19	19	13	—
Unrelated individuals	684	407	135	20	277	—	253	207	55	23
With Social Security income	85	33	1	—	52	—	38	29	22	7
Income above poverty level	67	33	1	—	34	—	12	5	5	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	15	15	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
With public assistance income	12	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Income above poverty level	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	588	367	116	20	221	—	204	160	38	9
65 years and over	66	16	5	—	50	—	29	22	7	—
Persons	8 046	2 747	898	461	5 299	181	1 959	1 570	570	126
Related children under 18 years	3 344	922	233	239	2 422	82	611	483	177	37
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 364	608	135	160	1 756	39	436	342	123	19
60 years and over	368	115	54	2	253	14	153	130	59	7
65 years and over	233	66	26	2	167	14	98	93	48	7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	358	56	30	12	302	5	68	59	21	6
Percent below poverty level	19.8	8.0	10.6	13.8	27.4	11.9	16.4	17.5	15.9	21.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 696	\$2 772	\$3 299	\$1 828	\$3 868	\$2 380	\$4 060	\$4 182	\$3 039	\$1 940
Persons per family	4.39	4.18	4.30	3.92	4.42	6.40	2.76	2.90	2.57	1.83
With Social Security income	41	3	—	3	38	—	13	11	5	2
With public assistance income	17	4	15	2	27	—	13	13	7	6
Householder worked in 1979	215	41	15	12	174	5	44	37	9	6
With related children under 18 years	318	56	30	12	262	5	38	38	16	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	235	25	10	7	210	5	32	32	16	—
Female householder, no husband present	139	20	4	2	119	—	35	28	16	6
Householder worked in 1979	65	16	—	2	49	—	28	21	9	6
With related children under 18 years	139	20	4	2	119	—	22	22	16	6
With related children under 6 years	84	12	4	2	72	—	17	17	11	6
Householder 65 years and over	19	—	—	—	19	—	5	5	5	—
Unrelated individuals	265	133	76	—	132	—	102	98	31	10
Percent below poverty level	38.7	32.7	56.3	—	47.7	—	40.3	47.3	56.4	43.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 160	\$1 953	\$1 789	—	\$2 368	—	\$2 179	\$2 154	\$1 511	\$1 416
With Social Security income	18	—	—	—	18	—	26	24	17	7
With public assistance income	7	7	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	189	113	57	—	76	—	57	55	14	2
65 years and over	38	—	—	—	38	—	24	24	17	7
Persons	1 761	306	164	17	1 455	26	301	273	79	24
Percent below poverty level	21.9	11.1	18.3	3.7	27.5	14.4	15.4	17.4	13.9	19.0
Related children under 18 years	719	92	42	3	627	21	74	70	21	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	434	43	—	—	391	15	35	33	4	2
60 years and over	103	11	11	—	92	—	40	38	22	7
65 years and over	70	—	—	—	70	—	38	38	22	7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	487	106	57	20	381	5	82	70	26	6
Percent below poverty level	27.0	15.1	20.1	23.0	34.5	11.9	19.8	20.8	19.7	21.4
Mean income deficit	\$4 460	\$2 871	\$3 204	\$2 438	\$4 902	\$4 545	\$4 834	\$5 048	\$3 960	\$3 190
Persons per family	4.44	3.81	3.86	3.95	4.62	6.40	2.88	3.01	3.15	1.83
With Social Security income	76	21	12	9	55	—	13	11	5	—
With public assistance income	44	17	15	2	27	—	13	13	7	6
Householder worked in 1979	307	85	42	14	222	5	52	42	14	6
With related children under 18 years	445	104	57	20	341	5	46	43	21	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	342	60	37	15	282	5	40	37	21	—
Female householder, no husband present	197	43	25	4	154	—	44	34	16	6
Householder worked in 1979	104	39	21	4	65	—	31	21	9	6
With related children under 18 years	197	43	25	4	154	—	25	22	16	6
With related children under 6 years	115	21	13	2	94	—	17	17	11	6
Householder 65 years and over	19	—	—	—	19	—	5	5	5	—
Unrelated individuals	278	133	76	—	145	—	102	98	31	10
Percent below poverty level	40.6	32.7	56.3	—	52.3	—	40.3	47.3	56.4	43.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 985	\$2 898	\$2 734	—	\$3 065	—	\$3 106	\$3 081	\$2 415	\$2 309
With Social Security income	18	—	—	—	18	—	26	24	17	7
With public assistance income	12	7	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	202	113	57	—	89	—	57	55	14	2
65 years and over	38	—	—	—	38	—	24	24	17	7
Persons	2 266	424	223	57	1 842	26	361	325	114	29
Percent below poverty level	28.2	15.4	24.8	12.4	34.8	14.4	18.4	20.7	20.0	23.0
Related children under 18 years	945	139	59	29	806	21	89	82	33	5
Related children 5 to 17 years	620	77	17	13	543	15	50	45	16	—
60 years and over	122	23	23	—	99	—	40	38	22	7
65 years and over	70	—	—	—	70	—	38	38	22	7

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.1	9.0	15.0	1.7	19.8	14.4	13.5	15.6	11.9	11.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	38.9	21.1	30.7	24.5	48.0	35.4	20.4	22.0	21.2	23.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	53.7	39.8	43.1	54.4	60.9	47.5	37.6	39.0	32.6	26.2

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
AGE												
Total persons	24 535	18 527	7 461	1 039	6 008	274	445 022	275 674	90 838	18 123	169 348	19 133
Under 5 years	3 529	2 488	886	176	1 041	16	41 518	24 166	7 043	2 132	17 352	1 396
5 to 9 years	2 591	1 877	703	132	714	13	36 547	20 865	6 407	1 705	15 682	1 555
10 to 14 years	2 499	1 956	913	86	543	14	34 390	19 493	6 746	1 200	14 897	1 689
15 to 19 years	2 682	2 158	890	114	524	65	39 958	25 053	8 151	1 685	14 905	1 892
20 to 24 years	2 783	2 130	748	159	653	20	47 911	32 825	9 293	2 883	15 086	1 110
25 to 29 years	2 422	1 744	672	120	678	14	46 925	30 028	9 545	2 266	16 897	1 316
30 to 34 years	2 044	1 543	591	96	501	14	37 488	23 097	7 801	1 336	14 391	1 184
35 to 39 years	1 321	1 021	407	70	300	13	28 240	16 520	5 791	885	11 720	1 280
40 to 44 years	942	742	356	29	200	6	22 427	13 402	4 605	903	9 025	1 260
45 to 49 years	732	535	291	20	197	34	19 553	11 792	4 481	762	7 761	1 122
50 to 54 years	759	594	274	11	165	—	20 225	12 795	5 001	643	7 430	1 226
55 to 59 years	704	563	238	11	141	11	18 234	11 471	4 468	443	6 763	1 279
60 to 64 years	506	379	147	4	127	9	15 450	9 752	3 326	420	5 698	1 056
65 to 69 years	453	368	129	6	85	22	12 783	8 221	2 646	359	4 562	772
70 to 74 years	299	240	120	5	59	8	9 350	6 243	2 209	223	3 107	448
75 to 79 years	131	79	42	—	52	15	6 676	4 544	1 480	183	2 132	318
80 to 84 years	93	85	42	—	8	—	4 156	3 072	1 177	66	1 084	139
85 years and over	45	25	12	—	20	—	3 191	2 335	668	29	856	91
Median	21.9	22.0	22.5	20.7	21.6	28.2	27.4	27.6	29.1	24.0	27.0	32.6
Female	11 640	9 086	3 719	491	2 554	81	217 383	136 204	45 642	8 519	81 179	9 023
Under 5 years	1 798	1 344	500	92	454	2	20 304	11 789	3 435	1 025	8 515	631
5 to 9 years	1 268	933	326	71	335	8	17 456	10 141	3 064	794	7 315	735
10 to 14 years	1 157	943	437	46	214	14	16 843	9 550	3 364	609	7 293	850
15 to 19 years	1 315	1 060	451	62	255	18	19 365	12 323	4 140	758	7 042	872
20 to 24 years	1 281	1 001	360	76	280	—	22 596	15 315	4 419	1 244	7 281	495
25 to 29 years	1 093	793	337	20	300	—	22 053	14 044	4 518	1 031	8 009	639
30 to 34 years	908	714	282	50	194	2	17 488	10 622	3 672	587	6 866	592
35 to 39 years	642	510	205	35	132	—	13 582	8 009	2 782	420	5 573	618
40 to 44 years	459	378	182	18	81	6	10 748	6 453	2 379	392	4 295	646
45 to 49 years	332	280	148	11	52	8	9 498	5 982	2 328	377	3 516	565
50 to 54 years	323	242	109	4	81	—	9 773	6 355	2 436	299	3 418	585
55 to 59 years	353	299	134	—	54	—	9 016	5 754	2 241	286	3 262	540
60 to 64 years	249	201	78	—	48	9	8 037	5 208	1 901	201	2 829	459
65 to 69 years	207	192	73	6	15	6	6 882	4 677	1 442	210	2 205	323
70 to 74 years	144	105	56	—	39	—	5 167	3 624	1 382	103	1 543	190
75 to 79 years	31	19	9	—	12	8	3 950	2 763	869	130	1 187	163
80 to 84 years	62	54	20	—	8	—	2 641	2 085	842	36	556	80
85 years and over	18	18	12	—	—	—	1 984	1 510	428	17	474	40
Median	21.1	21.2	22.1	19.0	20.6	18.8	27.7	28.2	29.9	24.4	27.0	32.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	506	379	147	4	127	9	15 450	9 752	3 326	420	5 698	1 056
In families	434	323	123	—	111	9	12 501	7 617	2 549	331	4 884	969
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.4	7.1	11.4	—	19.8	—	5.8	4.7	4.7	10.9	7.5	7.8
Householder or spouse	420	309	123	—	111	9	12 104	7 323	2 427	331	4 781	941
Other relatives	14	14	—	—	—	—	397	294	122	—	103	28
Nonrelatives in households	60	50	24	4	10	—	2 766	1 979	746	89	787	87
Living alone	60	50	24	4	10	—	2 526	1 826	715	79	700	79
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	53.3	64.0	50.0	100.0	—	—	24.1	25.0	24.8	17.7	21.7	21.5
In group quarters	12	6	—	—	6	—	183	156	31	—	27	—
Inmate of institution	12	6	—	—	6	—	166	139	22	—	27	—
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	78	12	—	11	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	9	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	752	608	249	11	144	30	22 133	14 464	4 855	582	7 669	1 220
In families	574	457	174	11	117	22	15 501	9 635	3 194	465	5 866	1 038
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	11.3	7.7	12.6	—	25.6	—	6.5	4.8	7.2	4.5	9.3	10.4
Householder or spouse	504	398	142	11	106	14	14 704	9 159	3 011	456	5 545	1 008
Other relatives	70	59	32	—	11	8	797	476	183	9	321	30
Nonrelatives in households	176	151	75	—	25	8	6 179	4 445	1 576	117	1 734	182
Living alone	154	139	63	—	15	—	5 864	4 225	1 449	117	1 639	156
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.1	36.7	34.9	—	—	—	22.2	20.9	23.7	23.9	25.7	18.6
In group quarters	2	—	—	—	2	—	453	384	85	—	69	—
Inmate of institution	2	—	—	—	2	—	428	361	80	—	67	—
Home for the aged	2	—	—	—	2	—	329	282	75	—	47	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	23	5	—	2	—
Persons 75 years and over	269	189	96	—	80	15	14 023	9 951	3 325	278	4 072	548
In families	137	87	60	—	50	15	6 713	4 404	1 531	187	2 309	360
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	10.2	8.0	—	—	14.0	—	7.4	7.0	8.2	—	8.1	3.6
Householder or spouse	102	60	43	—	42	15	5 517	3 591	1 263	157	1 926	267
Other relatives	35	27	17	—	8	—	1 196	813	268	30	383	93
Nonrelatives in households	87	69	36	—	18	—	5 640	4 156	1 402	91	1 484	188
Living alone	78	60	36	—	18	—	5 349	3 935	1 301	91	1 414	170
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	59.0	46.7	52.8	—	100.0	—	30.6	27.8	19.6	46.2	38.5	24.7
In group quarters	45	33	—	—	12	—	1 670	1 391	392	—	279	—
Inmate of institution	45	33	—	—	12	—	1 644	1 391	392	—	253	—
Home for the aged	45	33	—	—	12	—	1 556	1 344	374	—	212	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	26	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	6 857	5 250	2 181	264	1 607	84	159 901	102 638	34 870	6 095	57 263	6 369
1 person	1 124	884	430	18	240	13	34 027	24 333	8 604	1 049	9 694	745
2 persons	1 387	1 120	470	29	267	24	50 678	33 274	11 508	1 888	17 404	2 113
3 persons	1 380	1 024	396	69	356	—	27 416	17 516	5 926	1 257	9 900	1 250
4 persons	1 497	1 143	428	92	354	31	26 585	15 978	5 257	1 110	10 607	1 126
5 persons	830	600	241	47	230	8	13 629	7 562	2 529	501	6 067	826
6 or more persons	639	479	216	9	160	8	7 566	3 975	1 046	290	3 591	309

Table 84. **Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**The State
Urban and Rural****FERTILITY**

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Women 15 to 24 years	2 596	2 061	811	138	535	18	41 961	27 638	8 559	2 002	14 323	1 367
Children ever born.....	1 579	1 254	457	185	325	—	17 391	9 976	2 471	1 207	7 415	457
Per 1,000 women.....	608	608	564	1 341	607	—	414	361	289	603	518	334
Women ever married.....	1 213	957	309	99	256	—	18 631	11 680	3 283	1 275	6 951	389
Children ever born.....	1 409	1 146	384	185	263	—	16 536	9 459	2 275	1 172	7 077	437
Per 1,000 women.....	1 162	1 197	1 243	1 869	1 027	—	888	810	693	919	1 018	1 123
Women 25 to 34 years	2 001	1 507	619	70	494	2	39 541	24 666	8 190	1 618	14 875	1 231
Children ever born.....	4 222	3 110	1 197	133	1 112	6	65 695	38 447	12 406	2 960	27 248	2 197
Per 1,000 women.....	2 110	2 064	1 934	1 900	2 251	3 000	1 661	1 559	1 515	1 829	1 832	1 785
Women ever married.....	1 815	1 340	537	70	475	2	36 083	22 125	7 425	1 525	13 958	1 182
Children ever born.....	4 158	3 063	1 177	133	1 095	6	65 355	38 227	12 360	2 942	27 128	2 197
Per 1,000 women.....	2 291	2 286	2 192	1 900	2 305	3 000	1 811	1 728	1 665	1 929	1 944	1 859
Women 35 to 44 years	1 101	888	387	53	213	6	24 330	14 462	5 161	812	9 868	1 264
Children ever born.....	3 889	3 334	1 648	236	555	30	69 250	39 449	13 441	2 349	29 801	3 726
Per 1,000 women.....	3 532	3 755	4 258	4 453	2 606	5 000	2 846	2 728	2 604	2 893	3 020	2 948
Women ever married.....	1 070	860	387	53	210	6	23 793	14 042	5 023	793	9 751	1 251
Children ever born.....	3 866	3 314	1 648	236	552	30	69 117	39 348	13 410	2 349	29 769	3 176
Per 1,000 women.....	3 613	3 853	4 258	4 453	2 629	5 000	2 905	2 802	2 670	2 962	3 053	2 978

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	24 535	18 527	7 461	1 039	6 008	274	445 022	275 674	90 838	18 123	169 348	19 133
In households.....	24 097	18 160	7 425	991	5 937	274	436 423	268 104	89 775	17 389	168 319	19 133
Family householder: Male.....	4 690	3 515	1 379	216	1 175	71	107 399	64 609	21 877	4 146	42 790	5 426
Female.....	773	668	327	21	105	—	10 558	7 638	2 568	555	2 920	120
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 019	713	284	27	306	13	22 115	15 317	5 163	849	6 798	490
Female.....	375	354	191	—	21	—	19 829	15 074	5 262	545	4 755	333
Spouse.....	4 576	3 490	1 346	226	1 086	39	103 464	62 532	21 582	4 020	40 932	5 166
Child.....	10 660	8 040	3 403	429	2 620	124	147 320	85 645	28 032	6 196	61 675	6 993
Other relatives.....	1 142	882	317	25	260	8	11 559	6 982	2 346	424	4 577	419
Nonrelatives.....	862	498	178	47	364	19	14 179	10 307	2 945	654	3 872	186
Persons per household.....	3.23	3.21	3.23	3.35	3.29	3.02	2.74	2.62	2.59	2.87	2.95	3.01
Persons per family.....	3.67	3.68	3.76	3.54	3.66	3.31	3.24	3.16	3.14	3.28	3.36	3.27

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	5 463	4 183	1 706	237	1 280	71	117 957	72 247	24 445	4 701	45 710	5 546
With own children under 18 years.....	3 845	2 873	1 168	193	972	29	66 000	39 348	12 722	2 842	26 652	2 831
With own children under 6 years.....	2 233	1 633	623	135	600	7	33 772	19 958	5 919	1 661	13 814	1 181
Married-couple families	4 536	3 447	1 335	223	1 089	71	105 414	63 411	21 458	4 002	42 003	5 335
With own children under 18 years.....	3 195	2 342	877	181	853	29	58 283	33 920	10 930	2 322	24 363	2 752
With own children under 6 years.....	1 965	1 419	475	127	546	7	31 133	18 163	5 401	1 460	12 970	1 166
Female householder, no husband present	634	541	294	14	93	—	8 654	6 220	2 111	483	2 434	92
With own children under 18 years.....	491	430	246	12	61	—	5 811	4 193	1 461	360	1 618	47
With own children under 6 years.....	207	184	128	8	23	—	1 971	1 376	425	176	595	10
Subfamilies	131	86	36	—	45	—	1 507	821	275	47	686	45
With own children under 18 years.....	116	82	36	—	34	—	1 164	637	201	45	527	32
Married-couple subfamilies	50	30	11	—	20	—	767	435	149	18	332	18
With own children under 18 years.....	35	26	11	—	9	—	424	251	75	16	173	5
Mother-child subfamilies	75	52	25	—	23	—	634	349	123	29	285	27
Persons under 18 years	10 170	7 545	3 057	420	2 625	71	135 811	78 148	24 966	5 818	57 663	6 018
Percent living with two parents.....	77.7	75.9	73.8	87.4	82.7	93.0	84.9	82.8	82.9	79.0	87.7	94.2

MARITAL HISTORY

Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	9 453	7 138	2 799	471	2 315	74	191 116	117 019	39 337	8 448	74 097	7 643
Never widowed or divorced.....	6 960	5 219	2 008	353	1 741	74	136 349	82 650	27 898	5 477	53 699	6 289
Known to have been: Widowed.....	238	158	89	14	80	—	4 779	2 855	1 108	147	1 924	148
Divorced.....	2 300	1 783	706	104	517	—	50 681	31 980	10 513	2 863	18 701	1 223
Widowed and divorced.....	45	22	4	—	23	—	693	466	182	39	227	17

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS

Families	5 463	4 183	1 706	237	1 280	71	117 957	72 247	24 445	4 701	45 710	5 546
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 452	3 355	1 321	214	1 097	71	99 963	60 873	20 739	4 052	39 090	4 987
Unemployed.....	188	156	68	7	32	—	2 177	1 161	356	120	1 016	29
Not in labor force.....	823	672	317	16	151	—	15 817	10 213	3 350	529	5 604	530
Married-couple families	4 536	3 447	1 335	223	1 089	71	105 414	63 411	21 458	4 002	42 003	5 335
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	3 878	2 912	1 121	204	966	71	90 873	54 310	18 528	3 441	36 563	4 845
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 770	1 453	633	107	317	29	46 732	29 928	10 347	1 988	16 804	1 871
Wife unemployed.....	138	118	55	8	20	—	1 552	962	307	106	590	62
Wife not in labor force.....	1 970	1 341	433	89	629	42	42 589	23 420	7 874	1 347	19 169	2 912
Husband unemployed.....	138	117	52	7	21	—	1 758	922	265	97	836	29
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	60	53	26	7	7	—	844	501	121	54	343	1
Wife unemployed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	37	16	7	46	—
Wife not in labor force.....	78	64	26	—	14	—	831	384	128	36	447	28
Husband not in labor force.....	520	418	162	12	102	—	12 783	8 179	2 665	464	4 604	461
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	116	94	30	—	22	—	2 790	1 838	587	48	952	50
Wife unemployed.....	9	7	—	—	2	—	56	35	—	—	21	8
Wife not in labor force.....	395	317	132	12	78	—	9 937	6 306	2 078	416	3 631	403
Female householder, no husband present	634	541	294	14	93	—	8 654	6 220	2 111	483	2 434	92
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	346	293	140	10	53	—	6 141	4 559	1 542	399	1 582	58
Unemployed.....	38	25	16	—	13	—	289	184	65	22	105	—
Not in labor force.....	250	223	138	4	27	—	2 224	1 477	504	62	747	34

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	438	367	36	48	71	—	8 599	7 570	1 063	734	1 029	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	59	48	—	—	11	—	549	296	14	—	253	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	55	41	—	—	14	—	2 143	1 832	478	—	311	—
Inmate of other institution.....	146	135	29	—	11	—	1 339	1 165	199	—	174	—
In military quarters.....	48	48	—	48	—	—	734	734	—	734	—	—
In college dormitory.....	67	67	7	—	—	—	3 590	3 356	338	—	234	—
Other, in group quarters.....	63	28	—	—	35	—	244	187	34	—	57	—

Table 85. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

Total persons	24 535	18 527	7 461	1 039	6 008	274	445 022	275 674	90 838	18 123	169 348	19 133
Native	22 509	17 072	7 031	946	5 437	236	437 441	269 892	88 796	17 704	167 549	18 939
Born in State of residence	11 631	8 941	3 662	427	2 690	150	169 930	98 156	30 722	5 508	71 774	11 471
Born in different State	10 677	7 974	3 284	503	2 703	86	265 584	170 317	57 525	12 021	95 267	7 403
Northeast	180	153	89	17	27	—	17 990	12 761	4 743	1 118	5 229	234
North Central	973	664	287	91	309	22	116 905	74 840	26 177	4 797	42 065	3 610
South	1 476	950	287	148	526	14	37 749	25 786	9 674	2 666	11 963	664
West	8 048	6 207	2 621	247	1 841	50	92 940	56 930	16 931	3 440	36 010	2 895
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	201	157	85	16	44	—	1 927	1 419	549	175	508	65
Foreign born	2 026	1 455	430	93	571	38	7 581	5 782	2 042	419	1 799	194

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	21 358	16 292	6 952	652	5 066	264	403 449	252 084	83 803	16 375	151 365	17 989
Some house	9 466	7 469	3 540	129	1 997	185	153 620	95 562	35 037	4 585	58 058	12 186
Different house in United States	11 216	8 366	3 321	515	2 850	68	245 426	152 927	47 175	11 198	92 499	5 718
Same county	6 049	4 775	2 075	252	1 274	50	94 056	57 617	20 394	4 054	36 439	3 392
Different county	5 167	3 591	1 246	263	1 576	18	151 370	95 310	26 781	7 144	56 060	2 326
Same State	1 281	808	319	34	473	11	35 095	21 011	4 913	912	14 084	1 015
In Armed Forces in 1975	20	9	—	—	11	—	131	70	27	—	61	15
Attending college in 1975	72	45	25	—	27	—	3 267	2 266	685	63	1 001	115
Different State	3 886	2 783	927	229	1 103	7	116 275	74 299	21 868	6 232	41 976	1 311
In Armed Forces in 1975	101	93	38	13	8	—	3 244	2 356	807	398	888	17
Attending college in 1975	193	179	54	—	14	—	12 254	8 974	2 877	476	3 280	139
Northeast	92	81	44	8	11	—	6 893	5 105	1 723	518	1 788	31
North Central	342	245	59	21	97	—	35 327	22 260	6 137	1 671	13 067	374
South	500	354	102	70	146	—	18 088	12 301	4 334	1 761	5 787	182
West	2 952	2 103	722	130	849	7	55 967	34 633	9 674	2 282	21 334	724
Abroad	676	457	91	8	219	11	4 403	3 595	1 591	592	808	85
In Armed Forces in 1975	22	22	4	—	—	—	1 020	829	375	205	191	—
Attending college in 1975	29	29	10	8	—	—	280	222	78	47	58	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:	3 735	2 669	870	216	1 066	18	120 514	77 476	21 537	5 906	43 038	1 868
Different county in 1975	164	164	56	102	—	—	3 026	2 918	1 083	1 775	108	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	64	49	—	—	15	—	1 521	1 083	215	—	438	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	156	138	16	19	18	—	11 031	9 770	1 605	546	1 261	76
Attending college in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	288	246	124	24	42	—
Living with at least one parent	156	138	16	19	18	—	10 743	9 524	1 481	522	1 219	76
Not living with any parent	2 806	2 073	665	198	733	7	91 923	59 919	17 517	5 204	32 004	1 065
Different State in 1975	164	164	56	102	—	—	2 998	2 900	1 078	1 775	98	—
In Armed Forces in 1980	22	22	—	—	—	—	747	552	96	—	195	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	85	67	16	19	18	—	7 177	6 222	1 208	522	955	60
Attending college in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	163	83	17	22	—
Living with at least one parent	85	67	16	19	18	—	6 992	6 059	1 125	505	933	60
Not living with any parent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	9 651	...	...	...	...	...	206 464	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	8 804	...	...	...	...	...	191 971	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	8 689	...	...	...	...	...	189 119	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	115	...	...	...	...	...	2 852	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.3	...	...	...	...	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	847	...	...	...	...	...	14 493	...	...	...	...	...

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	9 394	7 133	2 863	485	2 261	163	206 140	132 421	45 403	8 831	73 719	8 650
Private vehicle	7 971	6 173	2 648	463	1 798	101	172 335	114 037	41 481	8 236	58 298	4 745
Drive alone: Car	3 542	2 893	1 410	649	38	38	82 868	60 489	24 955	4 086	22 379	1 681
Truck or van	1 756	1 283	524	119	473	45	43 033	24 196	7 449	2 090	18 837	2 105
Carpool: Car	1 728	1 427	571	125	301	—	28 777	19 693	7 158	1 457	9 084	523
Truck or van	945	570	143	8	375	18	17 657	9 659	1 919	603	7 998	436
Public transportation	270	215	22	8	55	—	3 793	2 451	143	33	1 342	29
Bus or streetcar	252	197	4	8	55	—	3 706	2 385	99	30	1 321	29
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	11	11	11	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	7	7	7	—	—	—	81	60	44	3	21	—
Bicycle	17	13	—	—	4	—	1 598	1 330	220	40	268	3
Motorcycle	51	49	—	—	2	—	837	550	187	35	287	6
Walked only	871	589	170	12	282	6	17 964	10 328	2 249	286	7 636	1 342
Other means	109	69	19	—	40	29	2 798	1 431	324	56	1 367	291
Worked at home	105	25	4	2	80	27	6 815	2 294	799	145	4 521	2 234

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles:	7 971	6 173	2 648	463	1 798	101	172 335	114 037	41 481	8 236	58 298	4 745
Drive alone	5 298	4 176	1 934	330	1 122	83	125 901	84 685	32 404	6 176	41 216	3 786
In 2-person carpool	1 314	1 016	452	100	298	6	27 996	18 297	6 718	1 506	9 699	591
In 3-person carpool	681	508	171	19	173	12	8 935	5 175	1 236	249	3 760	274
In 4-person carpool	362	252	65	6	110	—	4 695	2 915	595	132	1 780	46
In 5-or-more-person carpool	316	221	26	8	95	—	4 808	2 965	528	173	1 843	48
Persons per private vehicle	1.26	1.25	1.18	1.19	1.31	1.12	1.19	1.18	1.14	1.16	1.21	1.13

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	9 552	7 307	3 082	401	2 245	134	199 433	130 161	44 321	9 182	69 272	6 311
Less than 10 minutes	2 716	1 922	642	96	794	41	67 612	46 255	10 432	2 697	21 357	2 306
10 to 19 minutes	3 989	3 363	1 836	254	626	23	76 815	55 034	25 449	4 687	21 781	1 726
20 to 29 minutes	735	523	321	13	212	22	18 825	10 358	4 948	949	8 467	903
30 to 44 minutes	856	608	123	17	248	7	14 619	7 126	1 186	391	7 493	707
45 or more minutes	1 256	891	160	21	365	41	21 562	11 388	2 306	458	10 174	669
Mean	19.8	19.3	15.8	15.8	21.3	32.5	17.7	16.0	15.3	15.1	20.8	17.9
minutes	66.4	67.1	76.9	85.7	64.7	79.0	66.1	66.7	75.0	79.4	65.4	63.5
minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	Spanish origin						Nat of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	7 089	5 522	2 464	301	1 567	72	114 056	71 393	22 772	4 588	42 663	4 951
Nursery school	272	225	115	16	47	-	4 105	2 925	1 092	239	1 180	69
Public	151	125	51	13	26	-	1 781	1 110	247	108	671	52
Church-related	46	37	33	-	9	-	559	444	298	42	115	-
Other private	75	63	31	3	12	-	1 765	1 371	547	89	394	17
Kindergarten	489	347	99	36	142	-	7 046	4 172	1 241	384	2 874	305
Public	475	333	85	36	142	-	6 698	3 880	1 072	366	2 818	296
Church-related	9	9	9	-	-	-	218	186	115	9	32	9
Other private	5	5	5	-	-	-	130	106	54	9	24	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 075	3 113	1 403	178	962	27	56 405	31 939	10 486	2 160	24 466	2 541
Public	3 935	2 973	1 352	178	962	27	54 762	30 682	10 012	2 107	24 080	2 522
Church-related	124	124	51	-	-	-	1 451	1 097	474	31	354	19
Other private	16	16	-	-	-	-	192	160	-	22	32	-
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 734	1 362	674	37	372	45	27 377	16 326	5 882	998	11 051	1 676
Public	1 709	1 339	663	37	370	45	26 963	16 048	5 742	946	10 915	1 660
Church-related	11	11	11	-	-	-	311	232	128	44	79	7
Other private	14	12	-	-	2	-	103	46	12	8	57	9
College	519	475	173	34	44	-	19 123	16 031	4 071	807	3 092	360
Public	516	472	170	34	44	-	18 519	15 644	3 943	792	2 875	348
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	7 089	5 522	2 464	301	1 567	72	114 056	71 393	22 772	4 588	42 663	4 951
3 and 4 years old	221	186	119	16	35	-	2 894	2 127	793	173	767	49
5 and 6 years old	762	542	195	42	220	3	11 431	6 834	2 066	656	4 597	448
7 to 13 years old	3 503	2 660	1 137	164	843	24	48 578	27 609	9 154	1 847	20 969	2 181
14 and 15 years old	1 010	823	450	16	187	17	14 233	8 127	2 844	404	6 106	776
16 and 17 years old	763	593	283	13	170	6	13 842	8 124	2 938	515	5 718	956
18 and 19 years old	373	305	110	14	68	22	7 327	5 563	1 610	282	1 764	240
20 and 21 years old	113	104	11	16	9	-	3 676	3 315	551	79	361	45
22 to 24 years old	107	107	46	8	-	-	3 585	3 103	497	164	482	44
25 to 34 years old	147	124	73	5	23	-	5 199	4 242	1 275	335	957	80
35 years old and over	90	78	40	7	12	-	3 291	2 349	1 044	133	942	132
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	15.8	19.3	32.5	23.5	8.0	-	19.0	23.7	31.8	19.8	12.3	9.0
5 and 6 years old	79.3	79.7	83.0	95.5	78.3	100.0	79.1	82.0	81.7	81.8	75.1	73.1
7 to 13 years old	98.6	99.4	99.5	100.0	96.1	100.0	98.8	98.8	99.4	98.3	98.7	98.8
14 and 15 years old	98.6	99.5	100.0	100.0	94.9	100.0	97.6	97.2	96.7	94.2	98.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	69.2	67.8	82.5	65.0	74.2	54.5	86.2	87.0	90.7	89.4	84.9	93.2
18 and 19 years old	33.0	32.7	32.8	15.9	34.5	59.5	44.1	48.7	47.6	31.2	34.1	46.7
20 and 21 years old	11.1	13.4	4.4	31.4	3.7	-	20.2	25.9	16.2	6.6	6.8	10.6
22 to 24 years old	6.1	7.9	9.3	7.4	-	-	12.1	15.5	8.4	9.7	4.9	6.4
25 to 34 years old	3.3	3.8	5.8	2.3	2.0	-	6.2	8.0	7.4	9.3	3.1	3.2

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	2 234	1 808	678	108	426	48	32 669	20 763	6 621	1 480	11 906	1 540
Armed Forces	50	50	7	37	-	-	374	372	111	242	2	-
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 122	884	346	20	238	28	21 086	13 604	4 536	731	7 482	1 196
Employed	382	328	182	7	54	15	9 325	6 413	2 407	291	2 912	355
Unemployed	28	22	15	-	6	-	1 107	816	325	89	291	16
Not in labor force	712	534	229	13	178	13	10 654	6 375	1 804	351	4 279	825
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 062	874	285	51	188	20	11 209	6 787	1 974	507	4 422	344
High school graduate	394	314	126	19	80	15	6 619	3 997	1 176	286	2 622	264
Employed	262	202	54	19	60	15	4 788	2 969	913	217	1 819	190
Unemployed	28	26	14	-	2	-	490	288	83	25	202	9
Not in labor force	104	86	58	-	18	-	1 341	740	180	44	601	65
Not high school graduate	668	560	159	32	108	5	4 590	2 790	798	221	1 800	80
Employed	343	274	59	17	69	5	2 360	1 444	398	139	916	49
Unemployed	73	65	29	-	8	-	474	338	119	34	136	9
Not in labor force	252	221	71	15	31	-	1 756	1 008	281	48	748	22

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	5 630	4 113	1 676	228	1 517	107	123 879	76 186	25 978	4 429	47 693	6 051
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	618	434	168	5	184	7	1 257	761	148	43	496	48
5 to 7 years	578	408	174	16	170	16	2 935	1 691	547	104	1 244	105
8 years	654	427	200	22	227	13	8 292	4 186	1 254	328	4 106	667
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 103	852	321	65	251	14	13 500	7 383	1 946	549	6 117	755
4 years	1 699	1 256	441	85	443	45	46 618	27 794	8 928	1 939	18 824	2 488
College: 1 to 3 years	696	518	248	35	178	12	25 279	16 207	6 110	960	9 072	1 112
4 years	124	87	53	-	37	-	13 579	9 201	3 823	260	4 378	567
5 or more years	158	131	71	-	27	-	12 419	8 963	3 222	246	3 456	309
Percent high school graduates	47.5	48.4	48.5	52.6	45.2	53.3	79.0	81.6	85.0	76.9	74.9	74.0
Female, 25 years old and over	4 821	3 805	1 645	144	1 016	39	120 819	77 086	27 220	4 089	43 733	5 440
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	422	321	121	10	101	-	909	597	189	42	312	21
5 to 7 years	397	336	156	14	61	-	2 068	1 485	456	70	583	35
8 years	503	443	241	11	60	-	6 827	4 268	1 208	239	2 559	310
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 009	820	334	7	189	19	15 281	8 787	2 715	685	6 494	738
4 years	1 875	1 425	542	66	450	18	51 850	32 717	11 609	1 977	19 133	2 208
College: 1 to 3 years	493	352	188	32	141	2	26 519	17 398	6 752	835	9 121	1 269
4 years	86	76	41	4	10	-	11 378	7 572	2 819	143	3 806	596
5 or more years	36	32	22	-	4	-	5 987	4 262	1 472	98	1 725	263
Percent high school graduates	51.6	49.5	48.2	70.8	59.5	51.3	79.2	80.4	83.2	74.7	77.3	79.7
Persons 25 years old and over	10 451	7 918	3 321	372	2 533	146	244 698	153 272	53 198	8 518	91 426	11 491
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	10.0	9.5	8.7	4.0	11.3	4.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.6
High school graduates	49.4	49.0	48.4	59.7	50.9	52.7	79.1	81.0	84.1	75.8	76.0	76.7
4 or more years of college	3.9	4.1	5.6	1.1	3.1	-	17.7	19.6	21.3	8.8	14.6	15.1
Median years of school completed	11.9	11.8	11.7	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.6	12.6	12.7
Persons 18 to 24 years old	3 914	3 064	1 083	247	850	57	64 513	44 254	12 674	3 787	20 259	1 624
Percent: High school graduates	58.6	59.5	59.1	48.6	55.6	50.9	80.2	82.2	82.3	75.0	75.8	81.2
4 or more years of college	1.8	2.1	1.5	2.8	0.6	-	5.4	6.1	7.1	2.5	4.0	3.8
Male, 18 to 24 years old	2 070	1 591	541	123	479	50	34 005	23 455	6 574	2 111	10 550	888
Percent: High school graduates	56.7	60.0	61.0	53.7	45.5	58.0	80.2	82.4	82.6	73.8	75.3	83.1
4 or more years of college	2.3	2.8	3.0	5.7	0.4	-	5.2	6.1	6.8	2.9	3.2	3.2
Female, 18 to 24 years old	1 844	1 473	542	124	371	7	30 508	20 799	6 100	1 676	9 709	736
Percent: High school graduates	60.8	58.9	57.2	43.5	68.7	-	80.1	81.8	81.9	76.7	76.4	78.9
4 or more years of college	1.2	1.3	-	-	0.8	-	5.7	6.0	7.5	2.1	4.9	4.5

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Persons 16 years and over	15 468	11 856	4 747	639	3 612	214	325 278	206 860	69 112	12 881	118 418	14 141
Labor force.....	10 333	7 907	3 226	510	2 426	170	220 123	141 321	48 453	9 594	78 802	8 909
Percent of persons 16 years and over.....	66.8	66.7	68.0	79.8	67.2	79.4	67.7	68.3	70.1	74.5	66.5	63.0
Armed Forces.....	209	209	106	97	—	—	3 485	3 363	1 517	1 740	122	6
Civilian labor force.....	10 124	7 698	3 120	413	2 426	170	216 638	137 958	46 936	7 854	78 680	8 903
Employed.....	9 425	7 119	2 837	393	2 306	170	207 949	132 488	45 041	7 379	75 461	8 740
Unemployed.....	699	579	283	20	120	—	8 689	5 470	1 895	475	3 219	163
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.9	7.5	9.1	4.8	4.9	—	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	4.1	1.8
Not in labor force.....	5 135	3 949	1 521	129	1 186	44	105 155	65 539	20 659	3 287	39 616	5 232
Inmate of institution.....	220	192	19	—	28	—	3 850	3 123	654	—	727	—
Female, 16 years and over	7 221	5 703	2 357	282	1 518	52	159 442	102 762	35 109	6 015	56 680	6 673
Labor force.....	3 570	2 928	1 273	180	642	8	82 414	55 779	19 514	3 498	26 635	2 579
Percent of female, 16 years and over.....	49.4	51.3	54.0	63.8	42.3	15.4	51.7	54.3	55.6	58.2	47.0	38.6
Armed Forces.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	288	139	149	12	—
Civilian labor force.....	3 570	2 928	1 273	180	642	8	82 114	55 491	19 375	3 349	26 623	2 579
Employed.....	3 242	2 671	1 151	168	571	8	78 711	53 258	18 612	3 166	25 453	2 480
Unemployed.....	328	257	122	12	71	—	3 403	2 233	763	183	1 170	99
Percent of civilian labor force.....	9.2	8.8	9.6	6.7	11.1	—	4.1	4.0	3.9	5.5	4.4	3.8
Not in labor force.....	3 651	2 775	1 084	102	876	44	77 028	46 983	15 595	2 517	30 045	4 094
Inmate of institution.....	74	74	—	—	—	—	1 918	1 699	461	—	219	—
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 115	911	326	46	204	35	16 642	10 402	3 151	798	6 240	802
Employed.....	517	395	122	3	122	35	9 078	5 717	1 929	293	3 361	361
Unemployed.....	61	57	29	—	4	—	1 144	747	242	97	397	18
Not in labor force.....	487	409	168	6	78	—	6 099	3 617	892	194	2 482	423
Male, 20 to 24 years	1 502	1 129	388	83	373	20	25 315	17 510	4 874	1 639	7 805	615
Employed.....	1 239	905	280	46	334	20	19 856	12 987	3 653	893	6 869	548
Unemployed.....	92	78	36	1	14	—	1 249	808	324	39	441	8
Not in labor force.....	77	52	14	—	25	—	2 882	2 403	326	4	479	59
Male, 25 to 54 years	4 463	3 262	1 328	208	1 201	65	91 716	56 169	19 109	3 689	35 547	3 743
Employed.....	3 913	2 782	1 138	171	1 131	65	84 057	50 825	17 310	2 754	33 232	3 645
Unemployed.....	201	170	88	7	31	—	2 451	1 444	483	133	1 007	18
Not in labor force.....	284	245	61	6	39	—	3 714	2 492	626	128	1 222	74
Male, 55 to 64 years	608	442	173	15	166	11	16 631	10 261	3 652	376	6 370	1 336
Employed.....	365	259	87	5	106	11	12 390	7 552	2 801	200	4 838	1 165
Unemployed.....	13	13	8	—	—	—	347	176	61	10	171	20
Not in labor force.....	230	170	78	10	60	—	3 867	2 514	776	166	1 353	151
Male, 65 years and over	559	409	175	5	150	31	15 532	9 756	3 217	364	5 776	972
Employed.....	149	107	59	—	42	31	3 857	2 149	736	73	1 708	541
Unemployed.....	4	4	—	—	—	—	95	62	22	13	33	—
Not in labor force.....	406	298	116	5	108	—	11 565	7 530	2 444	278	4 035	431
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 119	897	352	62	222	13	16 027	10 361	3 470	682	5 666	738
Employed.....	470	409	133	40	61	—	7 395	5 109	1 789	354	2 286	233
Unemployed.....	68	56	29	—	12	—	927	695	285	51	232	16
Not in labor force.....	581	432	190	22	149	13	7 652	4 506	1 373	249	3 146	489
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 281	1 001	360	76	280	—	22 596	15 315	4 419	1 244	7 281	495
Employed.....	659	528	204	52	131	—	12 761	9 280	3 012	634	3 481	226
Unemployed.....	87	56	24	—	31	—	640	427	115	61	213	2
Not in labor force.....	535	417	132	24	118	—	9 053	5 466	1 244	455	3 587	267
Female, 25 to 54 years	3 757	2 917	1 263	138	840	16	83 142	51 465	18 115	3 106	31 677	3 645
Employed.....	1 902	1 545	729	76	357	8	49 498	32 733	11 557	1 980	16 765	1 659
Unemployed.....	157	129	53	12	28	—	1 615	986	300	71	629	62
Not in labor force.....	1 698	1 243	481	50	455	8	31 924	17 651	6 190	1 028	14 273	1 924
Female, 55 to 64 years	602	500	212	—	102	9	17 053	10 962	4 142	487	6 091	999
Employed.....	188	168	85	—	20	—	7 046	4 815	1 852	166	2 231	291
Unemployed.....	16	16	16	—	—	—	126	61	29	—	65	19
Not in labor force.....	398	316	111	—	82	9	9 881	6 086	2 261	321	3 795	689
Female, 65 years and over	462	388	170	6	74	14	20 624	14 659	4 963	496	5 965	796
Employed.....	23	21	—	—	2	—	2 011	1 321	402	32	690	71
Unemployed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	64	34	—	31	—
Not in labor force.....	439	367	170	6	72	14	18 518	13 274	4 527	464	5 244	725
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	7 221	5 703	2 357	282	1 518	52	159 442	102 762	35 109	6 015	56 680	6 673
With own children under 6 years.....	2 227	1 699	663	123	528	2	33 398	19 615	5 969	1 722	13 783	1 180
In labor force.....	818	663	286	81	155	2	13 976	8 955	2 826	916	5 021	384
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 598	1 261	565	74	337	21	30 571	18 332	6 662	1 005	12 239	1 594
In labor force.....	1 080	884	411	41	196	6	20 335	12 786	4 516	739	7 549	898
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	4 631	3 539	1 370	227	1 092	39	104 126	62 881	21 724	4 040	41 245	5 181
In labor force.....	2 089	1 697	745	136	392	8	51 289	32 932	11 452	2 195	18 357	1 954
With own children under 6 years.....	1 956	1 471	518	115	485	2	30 926	17 951	5 448	1 520	12 975	1 143
In labor force.....	675	552	224	73	123	2	12 253	7 772	2 494	763	4 481	355
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	1 303	1 007	439	70	296	21	26 607	15 460	5 599	818	11 147	1 557
In labor force.....	862	703	327	41	159	6	16 825	10 185	3 554	555	6 640	862
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 425	7 119	2 837	393	2 306	170	207 949	132 488	45 041	7 379	75 461	8 740
Private wage and salary workers.....	7 443	5 484	1 970	296	1 959	109	148 016	95 685	32 267	5 686	52 331	3 992
Employees of own corporation.....	133	50	18	7	83	12	5 370	2 992	1 159	68	2 378	637
Federal government workers.....	321	283	196	21	38	6	8 477	5 464	2 513	373	3 013	227
State government workers.....	546	477	239	20	69	—	12 665	9 593	3 180	362	3 072	281
Local government workers.....	728	622	291	46	106	—	20 046	13 279	4 244	563	6 767	468
Self-employed workers.....	362	230	127	10	132	55	17 484	7 899	2 657	350	9 585	3 455
In agriculture.....	71	—	—	—	—	—	4 654	400	88	16	4 254	3 124
Unpaid family workers.....	25	23	14	—	2	—	1 261	568	180	45	693	317
In agriculture.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	486	94	13	32	392	268
Employed females 16 years and over	3 242	2 671	1 151	168	571	8	78 711	53 258	18 612	3 166	25 453	2 480
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 243	1 634	720	128	409	2	51 148	35 191	12 412	2 245	15 957	1 185
Employees of own corporation.....	18	18	10	—	—	—	1 066	646	197	31	420	69
Federal government workers.....	153	125	70	12	28	6	3 933	2 425	1 198	252	1 508	138
State government workers.....	311	266	141	6	45	—	6 203	4 716	1 461	206	1 487	162
Local government workers.....	401	348	162	22	53	—	12 219	8 135	2 581	330	4 084	367
Self-employed workers.....	109	75	44	—	34	—	4 249	2 320	791	121	1 929	399
Unpaid family workers.....	25	23	14	—	2	—	959	471	169	12	488	229

Table 88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
			Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 425	7 119	2 837	393	2 306	170	207 949	132 488	45 041	7 379	75 461	8 740
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 047	903	447	23	144	—	45 750	32 351	12 444	1 087	13 399	954
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	628	543	281	21	85	—	20 875	14 602	6 034	615	6 273	380
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	5	—	—	2	—	1 386	923	416	61	463	34
Management related occupations	153	140	103	—	13	—	4 303	3 194	1 543	139	1 109	73
Professional specialty occupations	419	360	166	2	59	—	24 875	17 749	6 410	472	7 126	574
Engineers and natural scientists	35	33	4	—	2	—	5 310	4 123	1 921	141	1 187	61
Engineers	29	29	4	—	—	—	2 883	2 262	974	58	621	11
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	960	678	274	—	282	43
Health assessment and treating occupations	40	37	24	2	3	—	2 703	1 973	649	50	730	27
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	229	187	86	—	42	—	11 646	7 831	2 194	193	3 815	352
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	155	139	80	—	16	—	8 257	5 273	1 702	145	2 984	276
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 690	1 375	662	126	315	11	53 251	38 357	15 416	2 076	14 894	925
Health technologists and technicians	51	42	36	2	9	—	1 303	1 005	336	58	298	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	92	58	40	—	34	—	4 324	3 205	1 385	113	1 119	54
Sales occupations	534	433	187	46	101	11	17 779	12 537	4 878	666	5 242	310
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	62	54	26	18	8	—	3 308	2 186	689	74	1 122	30
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	117	101	66	—	16	—	4 935	3 568	1 942	182	1 367	93
Other sales occupations	355	278	95	28	77	11	9 536	6 783	2 247	410	2 753	187
Cashiers	139	106	39	21	33	—	2 752	1 964	596	160	788	52
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 013	842	399	78	171	—	29 845	21 610	8 817	1 239	8 235	559
Computer equipment operators	10	10	—	4	—	—	489	320	79	33	169	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	308	243	114	27	65	—	8 868	6 574	2 905	317	2 294	159
Financial records processing occupations	167	132	59	8	35	—	6 344	4 303	1 566	220	2 041	135
Mail and message distributing occupations	50	39	26	2	11	—	1 301	842	312	63	459	30
Service occupations	1 835	1 539	635	75	296	8	25 247	16 515	4 535	1 054	8 732	518
Private household occupations	73	62	4	—	11	—	752	486	123	6	266	13
Protective service occupations	78	56	32	—	22	—	2 540	1 715	649	79	825	46
Police and firefighters	15	8	—	—	7	—	1 086	777	319	32	309	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 684	1 421	599	75	263	8	21 955	14 314	3 763	969	7 641	459
Food service occupations	639	517	187	11	122	2	10 256	6 640	1 711	502	3 616	195
Cleaning and building service occupations	772	661	300	34	111	—	6 034	3 806	835	259	2 228	138
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	548	128	40	3	420	111	10 263	1 415	327	77	8 848	5 119
Farm operators and managers	150	—	—	—	150	73	5 670	378	99	16	5 292	3 766
Farm workers and related occupations	371	109	27	3	262	38	4 300	954	220	56	3 346	1 345
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 758	1 285	396	55	473	12	41 242	24 678	6 643	1 565	16 564	591
Mechanics and repairers	469	365	142	8	104	12	12 136	7 466	2 330	510	4 670	189
Construction trades	582	443	156	40	139	—	13 761	8 152	2 176	662	5 609	227
Precision production occupations	209	167	69	5	42	—	5 835	3 795	1 279	202	2 040	63
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 547	1 889	657	111	658	28	32 196	19 172	5 676	1 520	13 024	633
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	391	292	100	16	99	9	3 885	2 419	840	237	1 466	167
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	222	161	40	—	61	7	3 500	1 985	716	266	1 515	78
Transportation occupations	470	409	195	39	61	12	9 805	6 151	1 979	416	3 654	212
Motor vehicle operators	254	227	70	18	27	—	7 790	4 595	1 305	376	3 195	212
Material moving equipment operators	384	252	35	4	132	—	5 620	2 829	518	173	2 791	93
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 080	775	287	52	305	—	9 386	5 788	1 623	428	3 598	83
Construction laborers	319	282	94	29	37	—	2 454	1 445	390	129	1 009	14
Freight, stock, and material handlers	189	158	97	6	31	—	2 380	1 579	547	133	801	3
Employed females 16 years and over	3 242	2 671	1 151	168	571	8	78 711	53 258	18 612	3 166	25 453	2 480
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	446	398	166	10	48	—	18 181	12 650	4 519	566	5 531	540
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	173	167	70	8	6	—	6 420	4 546	1 772	304	1 874	151
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	483	332	107	46	151	15
Management related occupations	44	44	29	—	—	—	1 631	1 263	594	67	368	38
Professional specialty occupations	273	231	96	2	42	—	11 761	8 104	2 747	262	3 657	389
Engineers and natural scientists	11	11	—	—	—	—	436	327	157	24	109	16
Engineers	11	11	—	—	—	—	113	112	51	—	23	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	101	43	—	12	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	25	22	9	2	3	—	2 261	1 599	539	50	662	27
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	167	139	58	—	28	—	7 425	4 972	1 525	137	2 453	291
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	125	113	54	—	12	—	5 648	3 681	1 266	96	1 967	238
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 257	1 006	484	88	251	—	36 227	25 846	10 085	1 550	10 381	724
Health technologists and technicians	51	42	36	2	9	—	1 173	877	326	34	296	2
Technologists and technicians, except health	34	25	25	—	9	—	1 056	766	358	47	290	13
Sales occupations	331	257	93	21	74	—	9 148	6 293	2 100	401	2 855	207
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	—	—	—	8	—	962	606	175	23	356	19
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	33	31	15	—	2	—	1 394	923	466	67	471	55
Other sales occupations	290	226	78	21	64	—	6 792	4 764	1 459	311	2 028	133
Cashiers	133	100	33	21	33	—	2 517	1 777	525	157	740	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	841	682	330	65	159	—	24 850	17 910	7 301	1 068	6 940	502
Computer equipment operators	10	10	—	4	—	—	361	234	52	33	127	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	308	243	114	27	65	—	8 733	6 472	2 858	299	2 261	159
Financial records processing occupations	159	124	51	8	35	—	5 933	3 990	1 433	207	1 943	135
Mail and message distributing occupations	13	2	—	—	11	—	490	230	76	37	260	10
Service occupations	1 184	991	414	51	193	8	16 678	10 659	2 772	682	6 019	384
Private household occupations	73	62	4	—	11	—	726	468	123	6	258	13
Protective service occupations	31	29	18	—	2	—	377	239	68	12	138	16
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	37	14	3	21	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 080	900	392	51	180	8	15 575	9 952	2 581	664	5 623	355
Food service occupations	455	369	135	11	86	2	7 786	4 758	1 216	351	3 028	168
Cleaning and building service occupations	394	330	171	10	64	—	2 937	1 858	369	109	1 079	75
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	16	—	—	18	—	1 309	198	38	22	1 111	640
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	546	17	6	—	529	361
Farm workers and related occupations	34	16	—	—	18	—	722	163	32	22	559	279
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69	56	21	3	13	—	1 696	1 134	402	83	562	17
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—	323	225	111	17	98	—
Construction trades	17	8	8	—	9	—	286	181	52	11	105	10
Precision production occupations	38	34	13	3	4	—	817	592	198	55	225	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	252	204	66	16	48	—	4 620	2 771	796	263	1 849	175
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	156	122	55	16	34	—	1 235	830	276	111	405	64
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3	3	3	—	—	—	354	188	55	14	166	18
Transportation occupations	8	8	8	—	—	—	1 147	601	112	28	546	62
Motor vehicle operators	8	8	8	—	—	—	1 048	521	87	28	527	62
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	67	14	—	43	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	85	71	—	—	14	—	1 774	1 085	339	110	689	26
Construction laborers	36	28	—	—	8	—	187	115	7	9	72	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	21	—	—	—	—	764	468	187	43	296	3

Table 89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural**

	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 425	7 119	2 837	393	2 306	170	207 949	132 488	45 041	7 379	75 461	8 740
Agriculture	503	87	28	3	416	117	10 371	1 409	309	67	8 962	5 267
Forestry and fisheries	10	—	—	—	10	—	649	330	5	—	319	23
Mining	1 439	935	143	13	504	8	30 885	17 684	4 318	704	13 201	368
Construction	953	761	250	76	192	—	21 329	12 621	3 550	909	8 708	397
Manufacturing	571	485	191	22	86	7	11 250	7 398	3 151	610	3 852	232
Nondurable goods	370	330	135	14	40	—	6 290	4 403	1 792	320	1 887	131
Food and kindred products	107	98	13	—	9	—	1 163	626	115	39	537	72
Textile mill and finished textile products	31	29	21	8	2	—	399	268	66	90	131	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	51	46	36	—	5	—	1 583	1 182	617	48	401	23
Chemicals and allied products	60	47	11	—	13	—	1 066	841	207	32	225	—
Durable goods	201	155	56	8	46	7	4 960	2 995	1 359	290	1 965	101
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	40	35	19	—	5	—	1 023	409	117	38	614	43
Primary metal industries	14	12	—	—	2	—	191	156	58	10	35	11
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	23	16	—	—	7	7	536	367	232	8	169	11
Machinery, except electrical	51	47	20	—	4	—	1 476	1 086	554	136	390	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—	262	151	80	22	111	12
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	172	94	56	2	78	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 439	1 116	518	52	323	12	18 507	12 404	4 664	810	6 103	291
Railroads	821	585	237	21	236	12	3 848	2 847	1 149	137	1 001	23
Trucking service and warehousing	118	115	64	6	3	—	3 521	2 235	804	220	1 286	81
Other transportation	90	79	31	4	11	—	2 925	1 840	621	111	1 085	95
Communications	171	147	107	13	24	—	3 523	2 593	1 440	218	930	25
Utilities and sanitary services	239	190	79	8	49	—	4 690	2 889	650	124	1 801	67
Wholesale trade	214	190	104	7	24	—	6 844	4 794	2 345	304	2 050	193
Retail trade	1 572	1 263	522	103	309	11	33 237	22 752	7 350	1 474	10 485	481
General merchandise stores	88	69	9	17	19	—	2 487	1 753	694	168	734	36
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	278	235	99	13	43	—	4 690	3 096	921	188	1 594	70
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	173	138	66	15	35	—	5 333	3 554	1 137	241	1 779	70
Eating and drinking places	619	502	189	41	117	—	9 328	6 274	1 757	426	3 054	112
Finance, insurance, and real estate	246	209	121	9	37	—	8 548	6 412	3 027	264	2 136	167
Banking and credit agencies	102	86	37	2	16	—	3 859	2 898	1 180	125	961	41
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	144	123	84	7	21	—	4 689	3 514	1 847	139	1 175	126
Services	2 009	1 662	719	89	347	15	54 396	38 324	11 960	1 750	16 072	1 081
Business services	120	95	62	6	25	—	3 220	2 422	1 084	229	798	35
Repair services	110	101	79	2	9	—	3 901	2 519	917	267	1 382	74
Private households	73	62	4	—	11	—	849	547	138	8	302	13
Other personal services	509	406	135	16	103	9	6 682	4 385	1 270	309	2 297	69
Entertainment and recreation services	31	24	10	—	7	—	1 364	995	308	57	369	37
Professional and related services	1 166	974	429	65	192	6	38 380	27 456	8 243	880	10 924	853
Hospitals	254	218	102	37	36	6	6 040	4 615	1 520	188	1 425	58
Health services, except hospitals	81	71	44	2	10	—	4 287	3 099	1 022	112	1 188	105
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	563	469	163	25	94	—	18 795	12 888	3 142	335	5 907	533
Other educational services	31	29	13	—	2	—	710	505	144	35	205	10
Social services, religious and membership organizations	146	120	64	1	26	—	3 986	2 902	1 111	155	1 084	44
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	91	67	43	—	24	—	4 562	3 447	1 304	55	1 115	103
Public administration	469	411	241	19	58	—	11 933	8 360	4 362	487	3 573	240
Employed females 16 years and over	3 242	2 671	1 151	168	571	8	78 711	53 258	18 612	3 166	25 453	2 480
Agriculture	15	6	6	—	9	2	1 627	321	67	26	1 306	737
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	105	—	—	68	3
Mining	130	87	17	—	43	—	3 243	1 909	764	58	1 334	85
Construction	91	70	26	—	21	—	1 987	1 243	387	53	744	36
Manufacturing	136	118	69	8	18	—	2 953	1 979	731	205	974	128
Nondurable goods	97	90	49	8	7	—	1 859	1 307	442	128	552	86
Food and kindred products	21	21	—	—	—	—	269	167	26	30	102	34
Textile mill and finished textile products	28	26	18	8	2	—	311	209	57	76	102	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	44	39	29	—	5	—	828	577	285	14	251	23
Chemicals and allied products	2	2	2	—	—	—	161	134	22	2	27	—
Durable goods	39	28	20	—	11	—	1 094	672	289	77	422	42
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	188	93	37	23	95	14
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	33	13	—	11	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	4	4	—	—	—	—	109	58	41	—	51	5
Machinery, except electrical	19	19	15	—	—	—	297	223	88	40	74	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	26	13	—	36	7
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	8	8	—	24	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	184	155	88	4	29	—	4 282	2 922	1 199	287	1 360	75
Railroads	22	20	5	—	2	—	319	251	98	6	68	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	532	354	108	54	178	—
Other transportation	11	—	—	—	11	—	997	485	165	62	512	52
Communications	117	105	74	4	12	—	1 669	1 295	701	161	374	9
Utilities and sanitary services	34	30	9	—	4	—	765	537	127	4	228	14
Wholesale trade	48	46	31	—	2	—	1 335	938	494	71	397	54
Retail trade	826	656	215	70	170	—	18 661	12 399	3 877	868	6 262	331
General merchandise stores	71	60	9	8	11	—	1 888	1 276	469	136	612	36
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	132	107	9	13	25	—	2 824	1 776	491	124	1 048	65
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	23	18	12	6	5	—	1 020	666	165	63	354	22
Eating and drinking places	410	333	116	41	77	—	6 454	4 128	1 171	309	2 326	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	206	183	95	9	23	—	5 304	3 997	1 792	203	1 307	120
Banking and credit agencies	102	86	37	2	16	—	2 864	2 151	854	112	713	39
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	104	97	58	7	7	—	2 440	1 846	938	91	594	81
Services	1 407	1 166	498	63	241	6	33 719	23 676	7 404	1 084	10 043	778
Business services	60	50	45	—	10	—	1 575	1 195	617	79	380	29
Repair services	27	27	27	—	—	—	581	432	140	44	149	7
Private households	73	62	4	—	11	—	794	516	132	6	278	13
Other personal services	385	311	99	16	74	—	4 896	3 247	881	243	1 649	64
Entertainment and recreation services	31	24	10	—	7	—	674	454	160	20	220	27
Professional and related services	831	692	313	47	139	6	25 199	17 832	5 474	692	7 367	638
Hospitals	236	200	89	37	36	6	4 940	3 738	1 265	161	1 202	52
Health services, except hospitals	72	62	38	2	10	—	3 350	2 427	808	109	923	77
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	359	289	111	7	70	—	11 847	7 985	2 084	208	3 862	429
Other educational services	14	12	6	—	2	—	576	419	125	35	157	10
Social services, religious and membership organizations	104	83	33	1	21	—	2 586	1 876	716	149	710	27
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	46	46	36	—	—	—	1 900	1 387	476	30	513	43
Public administration	199	184	106	14	15	—	5 427	3 769	1 897	311	1 658	133

Table 90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Urban and Rural**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 275
Worked in 1979	7 251
50 to 52 weeks	4 686
48 to 49 weeks	275
40 to 47 weeks	663
27 to 39 weeks	633
14 to 26 weeks	571
1 to 13 weeks	423
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 718
50 to 52 weeks	4 611
27 to 49 weeks	1 424
1 to 26 weeks	683
With unemployment in 1979	1 364
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	435
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	517
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	412
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.3

Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	4 553
Worked in 1979	4 498
50 to 52 weeks	1 841
48 to 49 weeks	130
40 to 47 weeks	345
27 to 39 weeks	407
14 to 26 weeks	798
1 to 13 weeks	977
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 979
50 to 52 weeks	1 437
27 to 49 weeks	576
1 to 26 weeks	966
With unemployment in 1979	701
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	266
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	225
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	210
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	5 463
No workers	292
1 worker	1 990
2 workers	2 448
3 or more workers	733
Married-couple families	4 536
No workers	211
1 worker	1 498
2 workers	2 198
Husband and wife worked	1 949
3 or more workers	629
Husband and wife worked	529
Female householder, no husband present	634
No workers	66
1 worker	386
2 workers	137
3 or more workers	45

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	7 563
With a work disability	482
Not in labor force	224
Prevented from working	183
Female, 16 to 64 years	6 711
With a work disability	394
Not in labor force	271
Prevented from working	192

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	14 274
With a public transportation disability	127
With a work disability	125
Persons 65 years and over	974
With a public transportation disability	122

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	2 081
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.9
Female veterans	59
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	2 140
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.0
May 1975 or later only	118
Vietnam era	938
February 1955 to July 1964 only	247
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6
Korean conflict	257
Korean conflict and World War II	27
World War II	520
World War I	8
Other	19
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	13 119

Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
The State	Urban			Rural		The State	Urban			Rural	
	Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm		Total	Inside urbanized areas		Total	Farm
		Central cities	Urban fringe					Central cities	Urban fringe		
7 275	5 370	2 112	339	1 905	162	148 217	92 781	30 203	6 327	55 436	6 753
7 251	5 357	2 105	339	1 894	162	147 736	92 480	30 128	6 321	55 256	6 747
4 686	3 415	1 362	236	1 271	117	100 723	62 057	21 692	4 521	38 666	5 443
275	176	15	35	99	7	6 244	3 945	1 311	192	2 299	122
663	505	193	14	158	—	12 151	7 938	2 262	505	4 213	271
633	474	223	32	159	25	9 654	6 143	1 679	399	3 511	213
571	457	196	16	114	8	9 848	6 401	1 855	429	3 447	297
423	330	116	6	93	5	9 116	5 996	1 329	275	3 120	401
6 718	4 937	1 946	324	1 781	151	134 988	83 672	27 452	5 677	51 316	6 224
4 611	3 349	1 333	236	1 262	117	96 495	59 162	20 788	4 181	37 333	5 163
1 424	1 051	401	72	373	21	24 645	15 642	4 630	989	9 003	518
683	537	212	16	146	13	13 848	8 868	2 034	507	4 980	543
1 364	1 058	413	60	306	14	19 377	12 779	3 788	1 032	6 598	274
18.7	19.7	19.6	17.7	16.1	8.6	13.1	13.8	12.5	16.3	11.9	4.1
435	327	86	15	108	6	7 491	5 216	1 601	404	2 275	76
517	385	176	37	132	8	7 014	4 612	1 346	399	2 402	114
412	346	151	8	66	—	4 872	2 951	841	229	1 921	84
12.3	12.8	14.0	10.7	10.5	8.9	11.1	10.6	10.1	10.2	12.2	12.9
4 553	3 735	1 542	221	818	28	101 217	66 936	22 562	3 961	34 281	3 521
4 498	3 690	1 521	221	808	28	100 468	66 444	22 358	3 935	34 024	3 481
1 841	1 553	734	83	288	12	43 452	29 909	11 285	1 941	13 543	1 416
130	118	41	11	12	—	3 362	2 388	712	132	974	49
345	288	134	8	95	—	9 586	6 438	2 096	312	3 148	375
407	312	136	8	95	—	13 157	8 525	2 500	475	4 632	514
798	671	222	34	127	—	15 417	9 743	3 037	563	5 674	493
977	748	254	66	229	16	15 494	9 441	2 728	512	6 053	634
2 979	2 441	1 016	125	538	19	68 912	46 411	15 918	3 083	22 501	2 156
1 437	1 221	594	60	216	12	34 687	24 380	9 379	1 707	10 307	1 038
576	455	196	16	121	—	17 343	11 476	3 579	686	5 867	564
966	765	226	49	201	7	16 882	10 555	2 960	690	6 327	554
701	584	257	21	117	—	12 952	8 908	2 785	661	4 044	280
15.4	15.6	16.7	9.5	14.3	—	12.8	13.3	12.3	16.7	11.8	8.0
266	207	70	7	59	—	6 476	4 713	1 566	337	1 763	113
225	192	80	6	33	—	3 728	2 551	733	187	1 177	77
210	185	107	8	25	—	2 748	1 644	486	137	1 104	90
14.1	14.8	19.0	12.8	10.3	—	9.7	8.9	8.9	9.0	11.4	15.1
5 463	4 183	1 706	237	1 280	71	117 957	72 247	24 445	4 701	45 710	5 546
292	234	137	12	58	—	7 903	5 173	1 880	270	2 730	270
1 990	1 377	561	60	613	19	37 690	22 103	7 371	1 574	15 587	2 077
2 448	1 956	725	133	492	23	58 120	36 294	12 219	2 384	21 826	2 357
733	616	283	32	117	29	14 244	8 677	2 975	473	5 567	842
4 536	3 447	1 335	223	1 089	71	105 414	63 411	21 458	4 002	42 003	5 335
211	170	78	12	41	—	6 784	4 414	1 558	233	2 370	260
1 498	998	363	52	500	19	31 114	17 471	5 886	1 173	13 643	1 999
2 198	1 751	664	127	447	23	54 293	33 517	11 272	2 175	20 776	2 275
1 949	1 559	611	127	390	23	49 809	31 029	10 250	2 068	18 780	1 858
629	528	230	32	101	29	13 223	8 009	2 742	421	5 214	801
529	450	207	23	79	21	11 721	7 187	2 452	375	4 534	649
634	541	294	14	93	—	8 654	6 220	2 111	483	2 434	92
66	58	53	—	8	—	939	627	264	37	312	10
386	312	159	8	74	—	4 784	3 453	1 141	275	1 331	34
137	132	54	6	5	—	2 166	1 606	500	143	560	30
45	39	28	—	6	—	765	534	206	28	231	18
7 563	5 633	2 196	352	1 930	131	149 041	93 432	30 691	6 502	55 609	6 496
482	347	147	28	135	—	9 875	6 208	2 027	562	3 667	465
224	162	65	12	62	—	3 192	2 051	582	197	1 141	112
183	149	59	12	34	—	2 607	1 678	476	159	929	72
6 711	5 267	2 187	276	1 444	38	138 303	87 642	30 059	5 519	50 661	5 877
394	311	115	—	83	9	7 771	5 076	1 874	438	2 695	184
271	213	62	—	58	9	5 063	3 127	1 123	267	1 936	142
192	141	32	—	51	9	3 544	2 245	824	193	1 299	60
14 274	10 900	4 383	628	3 374	169	287 344	181 074	60 750	12 021	106 270	12 373
127	99	43	—	28	—	2 005	1 451	343	138	554	51
125	99	43	—	26	—	1 944	1 395	327	133	549	51
974	764	345	11	210	45	34 084	22 663	7 708	860	11 421	1 768
122	96	84	—	26	—	2 665	1 798	600	63	867	78
2 081	1 552	703	59	529	31	61 032	38 634	13 947	2 154	22 398	2 376
25.9	26.1	30.8	22.7	25.3	19.1	37.5	38.2	42.7	40.8	36.3	31.8
59	42	14	6	17	—	2 156	1 537	679	131	619	47
0.8	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.1	—	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.2	1.1	0.7
2 140	1 594	717	65	546	31	63 188	40 171	14 626	2 285	23 017	2 423
14.0	13.7	15.4	12.0	15.1	14.5	19.6	19.7	21.6	20.5	19.5	17.1
118	66	19	8	52	—	2 661	1 889	864	136	772	56
938	707	267	30	231	—	21 805	13 991	4 716	990	7 814	507
247	179	85	7	68	—	7 228	4 229	1 382	222	2 999	241
6	4	4	—	2	—	1 018	716	430	46	302	7
257	198	131	—	59	12	8 858	5 340	1 951	300	3 518	386
27	27	13	—	—	—	1 392	928	446	40	464	55
520	394	189	20	126	19	18 558	11 982	4 463	489	6 576	1 087
8	8	8	—	—	—	1 152	770	245	14	382	57
19	11	1	—	8	—	516	326	129	48	190	27
13 119	10 053	3 924	477	3 066	183	258 605	163 326	52 969	8 856	95 279	11 712

Table 91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

INCOME IN 1979

Households	6 857	5 250	2 181	264	1 607	84	159 901	102 638	34 870	6 095	57 263	6 369
Less than \$5,000	694	562	265	6	132	—	14 948	9 698	3 137	455	5 250	704
\$5,000 to \$7,499	584	400	185	29	184	—	11 001	7 106	2 308	517	3 895	645
\$7,500 to \$9,999	502	348	146	8	154	12	10 567	6 755	2 261	521	3 812	581
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 085	896	387	64	189	20	21 058	13 606	4 551	1 180	7 452	897
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 119	875	319	71	244	8	21 847	13 554	4 317	1 059	8 293	775
\$20,000 to \$24,999	925	677	207	33	248	14	23 049	14 173	4 638	836	8 876	789
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 299	1 027	472	40	272	12	32 107	20 825	7 078	979	11 282	955
\$35,000 to \$49,999	523	414	166	13	109	—	17 198	11 519	4 285	456	5 679	553
\$50,000 or more	126	51	34	—	75	18	8 126	5 402	2 295	92	2 724	470
Median	\$17 837	\$17 548	\$16 649	\$16 276	\$18 595	\$20 625	\$20 103	\$20 191	\$20 795	\$16 763	\$19 954	\$16 617
Mean	\$19 029	\$18 662	\$18 599	\$17 197	\$20 225	\$33 381	\$22 283	\$22 473	\$23 777	\$18 529	\$21 942	\$21 491
Families	5 463	4 183	1 706	237	1 280	71	117 957	72 247	24 445	4 701	45 710	5 546
Less than \$5,000	384	291	148	2	93	—	5 270	2 671	956	203	2 599	522
\$5,000 to \$7,499	454	319	120	37	135	—	5 357	2 910	971	346	2 447	464
\$7,500 to \$9,999	359	247	102	8	112	12	6 218	3 568	1 103	424	2 650	469
\$10,000 to \$14,999	780	641	267	64	139	7	14 333	8 689	2 684	929	5 644	778
\$15,000 to \$19,999	973	759	287	54	214	8	16 954	9 590	3 062	836	7 004	719
\$20,000 to \$24,999	827	591	194	27	236	14	19 065	11 403	3 654	712	7 662	724
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 173	944	420	32	229	12	28 352	18 099	6 126	804	10 253	900
\$35,000 to \$49,999	410	352	145	13	58	—	15 366	10 304	3 834	381	5 062	522
\$50,000 or more	103	39	23	—	64	18	7 042	4 653	2 055	66	2 389	448
Median	\$19 047	\$18 968	\$18 665	\$15 457	\$19 230	\$22 708	\$22 602	\$23 524	\$24 669	\$17 828	\$21 464	\$18 330
Mean	\$20 009	\$19 932	\$20 126	\$16 511	\$20 260	\$36 783	\$25 013	\$25 893	\$27 654	\$19 315	\$23 623	\$22 799
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	2 350	1 653	652	122	697	32	59 680	44 289	13 534	2 726	15 391	999
Less than \$2,000	261	202	55	23	59	—	6 564	5 211	1 043	172	1 353	101
\$2,000 to \$2,999	135	105	27	—	30	—	4 046	3 016	600	73	1 030	85
\$3,000 to \$4,999	356	234	96	4	122	8	8 945	6 788	1 831	285	2 157	137
\$5,000 to \$7,999	419	302	154	48	117	11	10 421	7 884	2 535	685	2 537	248
\$8,000 to \$9,999	224	158	46	18	66	—	5 374	4 029	1 394	262	1 345	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999	388	299	148	9	89	13	9 597	6 895	2 524	702	2 702	137
\$15,000 to \$24,999	397	251	60	12	146	—	10 429	7 457	2 556	456	2 972	127
\$25,000 to \$49,999	170	102	66	8	68	—	3 780	2 646	917	78	1 134	76
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	524	363	134	13	161	11
Median	\$8 032	\$7 730	\$7 824	\$6 300	\$8 373	\$7 727	\$7 953	\$7 651	\$9 119	\$9 333	\$8 864	\$6 915
Mean	\$10 103	\$9 706	\$10 136	\$8 533	\$11 045	\$8 079	\$10 575	\$10 248	\$11 450	\$10 307	\$11 516	\$10 349
Males 15 years and over, with income	8 002	5 954	2 322	357	2 048	169	163 670	102 797	33 568	6 795	60 873	7 293
Median income	\$12 406	\$12 227	\$11 936	\$9 426	\$13 227	\$8 063	\$15 307	\$15 479	\$16 193	\$11 552	\$15 035	\$10 885
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.6	56.2	57.4	66.1	61.6	69.2	58.9	57.5	61.9	61.5	61.3	70.7
Median income	\$16 632	\$16 565	\$16 164	\$10 560	\$16 815	\$8 854	\$20 170	\$20 506	\$20 767	\$14 043	\$19 290	\$13 210
Females 15 years and over, with income	5 230	4 289	1 821	236	941	28	124 832	83 564	28 127	4 635	41 268	4 149
Median income	\$3 712	\$3 846	\$4 403	\$3 500	\$2 813	\$1 714	\$4 783	\$5 142	\$5 871	\$5 306	\$4 044	\$3 304
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.4	28.5	32.6	25.4	22.7	42.9	27.5	29.0	33.2	36.4	24.5	23.4
Median income	\$8 300	\$8 228	\$8 492	\$8 500	\$8 615	\$15 000	\$10 174	\$10 416	\$10 836	\$9 154	\$9 572	\$8 716
Per capita income	\$5 510	\$5 415	\$5 425	\$4 702	\$5 804	\$10 049	\$8 061	\$8 459	\$9 191	\$6 536	\$7 411	\$7 120
Persons in households	\$5 529	\$5 438	\$5 437	\$4 642	\$5 807	\$10 049	\$8 153	\$8 606	\$9 270	\$6 452	\$7 431	\$7 120
Persons in group quarters	\$4 487	\$4 282	\$2 843	\$5 942	\$5 545	—	\$3 373	\$3 262	\$2 518	\$8 508	\$4 183	—
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	\$12 432	\$12 242	\$10 464	\$16 083	\$16 563	—	\$16 927	\$16 669	\$15 995	\$14 015	\$17 347	\$11 908
25 to 34 years	\$20 223	\$20 768	\$21 905	\$15 048	\$19 217	\$25 521	\$22 174	\$22 436	\$22 650	\$16 388	\$21 776	\$15 578
35 to 44 years	\$23 041	\$22 635	\$22 875	\$12 426	\$24 348	—	\$26 638	\$28 107	\$28 679	\$23 356	\$24 524	\$20 625
45 to 54 years	\$24 425	\$24 911	\$24 236	\$24 643	\$23 452	\$20 313	\$28 117	\$30 422	\$31 844	\$23 781	\$25 033	\$20 634
55 to 64 years	\$17 423	\$17 813	\$16 354	\$10 417	\$13 125	\$75000+	\$24 091	\$25 848	\$28 388	\$17 643	\$21 231	\$21 732
65 years and over	\$11 302	\$12 571	\$11 000	\$6 250	\$8 393	\$19 844	\$12 078	\$12 675	\$13 035	\$11 063	\$10 904	\$13 852
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	\$19 047	\$18 968	\$18 665	\$15 457	\$19 230	\$22 708	\$22 602	\$23 524	\$24 669	\$17 828	\$21 464	\$18 330
With own children under 18 years	\$19 826	\$19 796	\$20 308	\$14 489	\$19 877	\$19 844	\$23 413	\$24 157	\$24 992	\$18 366	\$22 396	\$17 926
With own children under 6 years	\$18 814	\$18 556	\$17 434	\$14 018	\$19 183	\$13 750	\$21 325	\$21 682	\$22 072	\$16 607	\$20 787	\$15 158
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 500	\$17 747	\$17 059	\$16 875	\$13 462	\$26 875	\$21 539	\$22 612	\$24 235	\$16 658	\$19 978	\$19 066
Married-couple families	\$20 286	\$20 548	\$21 582	\$15 762	\$19 667	\$22 708	\$23 602	\$24 811	\$26 031	\$18 498	\$21 968	\$18 338
With own children under 18 years	\$21 620	\$22 151	\$24 504	\$15 150	\$20 334	\$19 844	\$24 794	\$25 803	\$26 727	\$19 673	\$23 255	\$18 110
With own children under 6 years	\$19 678	\$20 103	\$21 563	\$14 732	\$19 087	\$13 750	\$21 981	\$22 455	\$23 126	\$17 584	\$21 280	\$15 230
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 885	\$18 145	\$18 000	\$16 719	\$12 083	\$26 875	\$21 776	\$23 083	\$25 066	\$16 042	\$20 113	\$18 764
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 379	\$7 342	\$6 694	\$7 188	\$7 543	—	\$11 263	\$11 634	\$12 034	\$9 790	\$10 238	\$13 571
With own children under 18 years	\$6 776	\$6 776	\$6 196	\$6 875	\$6 776	—	\$9 802	\$10 035	\$10 302	\$8 762	\$9 145	\$8 438
With own children under 6 years	\$5 379	\$4 955	\$4 222	\$6 250	\$6 827	—	\$7 548	\$7 912	\$7 645	\$7 614	\$6 195	\$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 943	\$10 781	\$8 611	\$18 750	\$9 167	—	\$16 099	\$16 580	\$17 471	\$19 861	\$14 444	\$18 125
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	\$5 603	\$5 981	\$4 417	\$6 250	\$3 913	—	\$8 866	\$9 256	\$9 317	\$7 790	\$8 049	\$9 375
1 worker	\$14 380	\$13 482	\$12 482	\$8 438	\$17 675	\$9 479	\$19 599	\$20 210	\$21 139	\$14 481	\$18 679	\$16 087
2 workers	\$21 330	\$21 174	\$22 908	\$16 125	\$21 987	\$27 396	\$24 287	\$25 159	\$26 369	\$18 998	\$22 893	\$19 684
3 or more workers	\$26 968	\$27 396	\$27 788	\$26 250	\$24 940	\$22 031	\$33 674	\$35 235	\$36 159	\$31 121	\$30 696	\$24 433
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 835	\$9 978	\$10 204	\$6 875	\$8 991	\$7 727	\$11 118	\$10 539	\$12 660	\$10 518	\$12 500	\$7 384
65 years and over	\$5 079	\$5 368	\$3 921	—	\$4 313	\$4 500	\$6 345	\$6 945	\$7 400	\$3 630	\$5 347	\$6 565
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 727	\$3 653	\$4 538	\$1 500	\$4 455	—	\$5 675	\$5 644	\$6 539	\$6 000	\$5 775	\$5 878
65 years and over	\$3 147	\$3 118	\$3 105	—	\$12 272	—	\$4 836	\$4 966	\$4 966	\$4 500	\$4 465	\$5 450
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	6 857	5 250	2 181	264	1 607	84	159 901	102 638	34 870	6 095	57 263	6 369
With earnings	6 322	4 808	1 950	248	1 514	84	141 863	89 790	30 348	5 585	52 073	5 999
Mean earnings	\$19 016	\$18 642	\$18 953	\$17 454	\$20 202	\$31 891	\$22 096	\$22 472	\$23 749	\$18 287	\$21 447	\$19 202
With wage or salary income	6 253	4 758	1 909	248	1 495	84	134 930	86 992	29 374	5 483	47 938	4 457
Mean wage or salary income	\$18 256	\$18 185	\$18 272	\$17 318	\$18 483	\$13 898	\$20 725	\$21 205	\$22 235	\$17 731	\$19 855	\$13 853
With nonfarm self-employment income	424	340	159	10	84	12	18 771	10 783	3 698	431	7 988	860
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 777	\$9 023	\$13 054	\$3 367	\$12 831	—\$505	\$14 216	\$14 929	\$17 191	\$9 603	\$13 252	\$11 053
With farm self-employment income	129	13	4	—	116	58	8 333	1 832	623	97	6 501	3 891
Mean farm self-employment income	\$14 871	\$3 270										

Table 92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families.....	5 463	4 183	1 706	237	1 280	71	117 957	72 247	24 445	4 701	45 710	5 546
With Social Security income.....	674	496	244	8	178	8	17 004	10 663	3 383	564	6 341	884
Income above poverty level.....	593	450	216	8	143	8	15 942	10 107	3 134	541	5 835	841
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	197	145	80	5	52	—	4 572	2 769	791	213	1 803	178
With public assistance income.....	393	318	130	19	75	—	3 370	2 144	698	241	1 226	102
Income above poverty level.....	289	228	83	4	61	—	2 594	1 643	492	173	951	91
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	58	58	21	—	—	—	363	210	53	33	153	8
Householder worked in 1979.....	4 908	3 736	1 499	222	1 172	71	105 717	64 242	21 563	4 308	41 475	5 148
With related children under 18 years.....	4 001	2 993	1 208	204	1 008	40	68 156	40 592	13 192	2 927	27 564	2 908
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 853	2 193	898	135	660	22	51 593	30 493	10 303	2 027	21 100	2 405
Female householder, no husband present.....	634	541	294	14	93	—	8 654	6 220	2 111	483	2 434	92
Householder worked in 1979.....	496	426	213	14	70	—	6 828	4 982	1 637	421	1 846	62
With related children under 18 years.....	526	462	261	12	64	—	6 338	4 484	1 586	371	1 854	49
With related children under 6 years.....	239	214	138	8	25	—	2 238	1 515	471	190	723	12
Householder 65 years and over.....	411	319	150	5	92	15	12 504	7 834	2 567	355	4 670	796
Unrelated individuals.....	2 235	1 538	645	74	697	32	55 356	40 199	13 196	1 992	15 157	999
With Social Security income.....	248	213	108	4	35	—	12 349	8 993	2 917	258	3 356	342
Income above poverty level.....	142	125	67	—	17	—	9 072	6 713	2 322	172	2 359	285
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	111	96	62	—	15	—	5 311	3 972	1 409	129	1 339	120
With public assistance income.....	54	50	11	—	4	—	1 646	1 224	438	61	422	47
Income above poverty level.....	11	7	7	—	4	—	709	518	216	38	191	20
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	7	7	—	—	—	—	271	204	81	17	67	—
Worked in 1979.....	1 933	1 294	542	70	639	32	43 064	31 041	10 064	1 608	12 023	761
65 years and over.....	263	220	111	—	43	8	11 870	8 624	2 983	208	3 246	370
Persons.....	24 076	18 133	7 417	991	5 943	274	435 656	267 605	89 601	17 333	168 051	19 123
Related children under 18 years.....	9 904	7 381	3 015	413	2 523	66	133 164	76 362	24 444	5 726	56 802	5 988
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 404	4 902	2 129	237	1 502	50	92 037	52 474	17 486	3 615	39 563	4 602
60 years and over.....	1 468	1 137	492	15	331	54	49 368	32 276	11 012	1 280	17 092	2 824
65 years and over.....	974	764	345	11	210	45	34 084	22 663	7 708	860	11 421	1 768

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	616	456	202	17	160	—	6 602	3 186	1 196	284	3 416	761
Percent below poverty level.....	11.3	10.9	11.8	7.2	12.5	—	5.6	4.4	4.9	6.0	7.5	13.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 534	\$2 539	\$2 925	\$432	\$2 517	—	\$2 913	\$2 652	\$2 657	\$2 877	\$3 156	\$3 748
Persons per family.....	3.68	3.73	3.74	2.65	3.55	—	3.33	3.09	3.06	3.87	3.56	3.99
With Social Security income.....	81	46	28	—	35	—	1 062	556	249	23	506	43
With public assistance income.....	104	90	47	15	14	—	776	501	206	68	275	11
Householder worked in 1979.....	410	303	108	10	107	—	4 645	2 076	695	209	2 569	699
With related children under 18 years.....	514	394	181	15	120	—	4 418	2 140	772	244	2 278	528
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	384	279	134	15	105	—	3 318	1 504	580	139	1 814	466
Female householder, no husband present.....	237	208	124	8	29	—	1 959	1 277	441	105	682	12
Householder worked in 1979.....	158	143	70	8	15	—	1 299	897	260	73	402	8
With related children under 18 years.....	227	204	120	8	23	—	1 766	1 133	402	95	633	9
With related children under 6 years.....	110	104	78	8	6	—	882	539	166	66	343	2
Householder 65 years and over.....	48	29	16	—	19	—	897	461	202	16	436	69
Unrelated individuals	499	369	117	27	130	—	11 488	8 438	2 110	336	3 050	225
Percent below poverty level.....	22.3	24.0	18.1	36.5	18.7	—	20.8	21.0	16.0	16.9	20.1	22.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 666	\$1 641	\$1 583	\$2 387	\$1 736	—	\$1 710	\$1 717	\$1 796	\$1 689	\$1 689	\$1 806
With Social Security income.....	106	88	41	4	18	—	3 277	2 280	595	86	997	57
With public assistance income.....	43	43	4	—	—	—	937	706	222	23	231	27
Worked in 1979.....	336	249	75	23	87	—	6 393	4 808	972	151	1 585	131
65 years and over.....	114	96	53	—	18	—	3 203	2 156	679	70	1 047	91
Persons	2 916	2 176	908	104	740	17	33 352	18 177	5 731	1 404	15 175	3 241
Percent below poverty level.....	12.1	12.0	12.2	10.5	12.5	6.2	7.7	6.8	6.4	8.1	9.0	16.9
Related children under 18 years.....	1 309	983	453	38	326	15	9 740	4 279	1 527	583	5 461	1 393
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	830	579	312	10	251	11	6 598	2 882	1 065	361	3 716	1 050
60 years and over.....	270	193	101	4	77	—	6 107	3 795	1 348	141	2 312	310
65 years and over.....	193	138	75	—	55	—	4 707	2 929	1 034	91	1 778	212

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	878	666	259	60	212	—	10 024	4 980	1 734	611	5 044	1 010
Percent below poverty level.....	16.1	15.9	15.2	25.3	16.6	—	8.5	6.9	7.1	13.0	11.0	18.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 256	\$3 210	\$3 863	\$1 132	\$3 398	—	\$3 252	\$2 952	\$3 105	\$2 605	\$3 548	\$4 382
Persons per family.....	3.65	3.68	3.74	3.22	3.55	—	3.34	3.07	3.04	3.62	3.60	3.83
With Social Security income.....	136	82	42	—	54	—	1 978	1 065	396	83	913	88
With public assistance income.....	163	136	61	15	27	—	1 082	681	245	116	401	28
Householder worked in 1979.....	640	485	152	53	155	—	7 238	3 403	1 104	476	3 835	908
With related children under 18 years.....	737	569	224	58	168	—	6 562	3 225	1 128	452	3 337	664
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	513	380	163	33	133	—	4 940	2 295	851	306	2 645	572
Female householder, no husband present.....	327	288	168	8	39	—	2 649	1 752	585	167	897	27
Householder worked in 1979.....	241	216	107	8	25	—	1 853	1 308	384	130	545	15
With related children under 18 years.....	305	274	160	8	31	—	2 396	1 571	540	157	825	22
With related children under 6 years.....	160	152	108	8	8	—	1 167	743	214	98	424	8
Householder 65 years and over.....	64	43	20	—	21	—	1 570	836	280	49	734	102
Unrelated individuals	653	467	174	27	186	—	15 174	11 183	2 964	454	3 991	289
Percent below poverty level.....	29.2	30.4	27.0	36.5	26.7	—	27.4	27.8	22.5	22.8	26.3	28.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 088	\$2 148	\$1 858	\$3 332	\$1 938	—	\$2 115	\$2 117	\$2 076	\$2 174	\$2 108	\$2 195
With Social Security income.....	142	124	71	4	18	—	5 135	3 591	1 058	133	1 544	94
With public assistance income.....	50	50	11	—	—	—	1 125	864	278	51	261	27
Worked in 1979.....	460	317	102	23	143	—	8 437	6 364	1 391	222	2 073	179
65 years and over.....	141	123	74	—	18	—	4 914	3 386	1 153	115	1 528	126
Persons	4 157	3 140	1 187	275	1 017	17	48 360	26 265	8 187	2 610	22 095	4 139
Percent below poverty level.....	17.3	17.3	16.0	27.7	17.1	6.2	11.1	9.8	9.1	15.1	13.1	21.6
Related children under 18 years.....	1 897	1 445	557	131	452	15	14 463	6 401	2 150	1 062	8 062	1 656
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 195	875	393	61	320	11	9 711	4 229	1 477	657	5 482	1 240
60 years and over.....	378	297	148	4	81	—	9 534	6 001	2 114	271	3 533	461
65 years and over.....	251	194	100	—	57	—	7 574	4 825	1 650	188	2 749	295

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	7.0	7.2	8.0	3.9	6.6	6.2	5.0	4.3	4.1	5.1	6.0	12.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	22.6	22.2	21.6	36.3	23.7	9.1	14.9	13.1	11.8	21.4	17.6	27.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	36.7	36.5	38.7	42.9	37.5	40.9	23.7	21.4	19.2	33.0	27.4	38.9

Table 93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State				Asian and Pacific Islander											Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietno- nese	Hawaiian	Guamo- nian	Samoan	Other		
AGE															
Total persons	8 192	52	22	757	441	194	240	104	43	87	10	27	141	9 488	
Under 5 years	991	5	...	51	42	9	54	13	—	—	...	...	14	1 335
5 to 9 years	1 010	2	...	70	31	27	39	5	6	6	...	...	20	842
10 to 14 years	864	17	...	55	49	—	6	5	7	10	...	...	7	891
15 to 19 years	869	15	...	62	48	9	24	—	—	18	...	...	—	1 011
20 to 24 years	911	6	...	103	29	13	33	18	4	3	...	...	29	1 280
25 to 29 years	865	—	...	101	67	38	35	12	21	—	...	...	30	1 092
30 to 34 years	648	—	...	20	43	25	17	12	5	9	...	...	17	865
35 to 39 years	434	—	...	24	12	18	4	6	—	10	...	...	6	478
40 to 44 years	340	7	...	28	38	5	18	8	—	19	...	...	5	328
45 to 49 years	341	—	...	45	18	—	10	4	—	—	...	...	13	261
50 to 54 years	333	—	...	54	3	5	—	12	—	9	...	...	—	299
55 to 59 years	206	—	...	62	20	22	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	238
60 to 64 years	141	—	...	31	19	—	—	2	—	3	...	...	—	154
65 to 69 years	80	—	...	13	13	5	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	196
70 to 74 years	48	—	...	7	9	10	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	117
75 to 79 years	55	—	...	11	—	8	—	7	—	—	...	...	—	39
80 to 84 years	21	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	55
85 years and over	35	—	...	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	7
Median	22.2	15.3	...	26.9	26.6	30.2	19.3	29.6	26.1	33.6	...	...	25.1	22.6
FERTILITY															
Women 15 to 24 years	899	15	...	90	30	15	46	13	—	8	...	...	16	1 034
Children ever born	691	—	...	12	9	16	40	—	—	—	...	...	—	805
Per 1,000 women	769	—	...	133	300	1 067	870	—	—	—	...	...	—	779
Women 25 to 34 years	768	—	...	61	69	44	44	24	13	—	...	...	34	841
Children ever born	1 757	—	...	52	51	75	68	30	18	—	...	...	31	1 791
Per 1,000 women	2 288	—	...	852	739	1 705	1 545	1 250	1 385	—	...	...	912	2 130
Women 35 to 44 years	368	7	...	49	34	16	18	3	—	22	...	...	6	311
Children ever born	1 321	56	...	102	122	43	49	9	—	60	...	...	42	1 183
Per 1,000 women	3 590	8 000	...	2 082	3 588	2 688	2 722	3 000	—	2 727	...	...	7 000	3 804
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP															
Total persons	8 192	52	22	757	441	194	240	104	43	87	10	27	141	9 488	
In households	8 041	52	...	733	407	189	240	98	43	87	...	...	133	9 235
Family householder:	1 367	—	...	134	64	52	12	21	—	5	...	...	24	1 954
Male	429	—	...	59	7	19	5	6	—	—	...	...	7	262
Female	263	6	...	51	24	5	—	—	12	15	...	...	5	435
Nonfamily householder:	131	—	...	41	6	—	2	7	4	—	...	...	—	116
Male	1 387	7	...	154	115	52	77	28	6	26	...	...	44	1 796
Female	3 179	34	...	232	160	49	106	30	13	32	...	...	41	3 775
Child	937	—	...	48	26	—	23	6	—	—	...	...	6	441
Other relatives	348	5	...	14	5	12	15	—	8	9	...	...	6	456
Nonrelatives	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Persons per household	3.64	...	...	2.55	3.19	2.83	4.16	2.88	1.25	1.75	...	...	2.61	3.40
Persons per family	4.10	...	...	3.09	4.11	2.85	4.53	3.37	—	2.20	...	...	2.84	3.83
In group quarters	151	—	...	24	34	5	—	6	—	—	...	...	8	253
Inmate of institution	114	—	...	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	133
Other	37	—	...	24	34	—	—	6	—	—	...	...	8	120
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL															
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 602	40	...	258	198	40	81	28	16	30	...	...	47	2 425
Nursery school	109	—	...	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	93
Private	5	—	...	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	37
Kindergarten	203	—	...	28	5	2	10	5	—	6	...	...	—	169
Private	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	9
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 491	19	...	91	71	21	40	5	13	4	...	...	27	1 331
Private	24	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	28
High school (1 to 4 years)	609	15	...	43	38	—	15	—	—	20	...	...	—	600
Private	49	—	...	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	14
College	190	6	...	79	84	11	16	18	3	—	...	...	20	232
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	25	—	...	12	21	—	—	6	—	—	...	...	—	25
Percent enrolled in school—															
3 and 4 years old	21.4	—	...	60.7	—	85.7	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	12.3
5 and 6 years old	86.6	—	...	100.0	55.6	69.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	—	79.6
7 to 15 years old	99.2	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	...	...	100.0	97.8
16 and 17 years old	69.4	100.0	...	100.0	100.0	—	100.0	—	—	77.8	...	...	—	68.4
18 and 19 years old	26.8	—	...	94.4	100.0	77.8	100.0	—	—	—	...	...	—	28.1
20 and 21 years old	8.1	—	...	16.7	100.0	—	30.8	46.2	—	—	...	...	27.8	16.0
22 to 24 years old	11.2	100.0	...	24.7	60.9	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	72.7	4.6
25 to 34 years old	4.1	—	...	17.4	30.0	6.3	15.4	25.0	11.5	—	...	...	14.9	3.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED															
Male, 25 years old and over	1 753	—	...	171	101	62	17	21	13	24	...	...	31	2 351
Elementary:	44	—	...	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	307
5 to 7 years	117	—	...	6	10	—	9	—	—	—	...	...	—	254
8 years	165	—	...	5	—	5	—	—	8	—	...	...	—	351
High school:	254	—	...	7	13	8	—	—	—	5	...	...	—	434
4 years	622	—	...	85	19	17	—	—	—	10	...	...	12	658
College:	437	—	...	14	25	26	—	—	—	9	...	...	6	266
1 to 3 years	114	—	...	47	23	6	8	21	5	—	...	...	13	81
4 or more years	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Percent high school graduates	66.9	—	...	85.4	66.3	79.0	47.1	100.0	38.5	79.2	...	...	100.0	42.7
Female, 25 years old and over	1 794	7	...	245	141	74	67	42	13	26	...	...	40	1 778
Elementary:	24	—	...	3	30	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	6	175
5 to 7 years	52	—	...	9	6	11	4	—	—	—	...	...	—	191
8 years	167	—	...	16	3	5	12	7	6	—	...	...	—	223
High school:	474	7	...	31	5	12	11	6	—	—	...	...	2	436
4 years	702	—	...	76	43	16	22	5	—	5	...	...	6	553
College:	287	—	...	62	10	19	11	6	—	15	...	...	24	134
1 to 3 years	88	—	...	48	44	11	7	18	7	6	...	...	2	66
4 or more years	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Percent high school graduates	60.0	—	...	75.9	68.8	62.2	59.7	69.0	53.8	100.0	...	...	80.0	42.4
Persons 25 years old and over	3 547	7	...	416	242	136	84	63	26	50	...	...	71	4 129
Percent high school graduates	63.4	—	...	79.8	67.8	69.9	57.1	79.4	46.2	90.0	...	...	88.7	42.6
Median years of school completed	12.4	9.5	...	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.3	16.6	8.9	13.8	...	...	14.2	10.8

Table 94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoa n	Other	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families.....	1 796	...	...	193	71	71	17	27	—	5	...	...	31	2 216
With own children under 18 years.....	1 263	...	...	119	45	41	9	15	—	—	...	...	13	1 605
With own children under 6 years.....	722	...	...	59	20	18	—	11	—	—	...	...	5	1 029
Married-couple families.....	1 369	...	...	128	71	52	12	21	—	5	...	...	24	1 851
With own children under 18 years.....	995	...	...	78	45	22	4	15	—	—	...	...	13	1 350
With own children under 6 years.....	587	...	...	47	20	11	—	11	—	—	...	...	5	918
Female householder, no husband present.....	362	...	...	52	—	19	5	6	—	—	...	...	7	188
With own children under 18 years.....	227	...	...	36	—	19	5	—	—	—	...	...	—	161
With own children under 6 years.....	103	...	...	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	62
Subfamilies.....	148	...	...	—	9	—	5	—	—	8	...	...	—	28
With own children under 18 years.....	126	...	...	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	...	...	—	28
Married-couple subfamilies.....	92	...	...	—	9	—	5	—	—	8	...	...	—	10
With own children under 18 years.....	70	...	...	—	2	—	5	—	—	—	...	...	—	10
Mother-child subfamilies.....	34	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	18
Persons under 18 years.....	3 443	39	...	202	148	36	115	23	13	34	...	...	41	3 585
Percent living with two parents.....	62.5	87.2	...	75.7	98.0	100.0	91.3	100.0	100.0	52.9	...	...	100.0	77.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons.....	8 192	52	22	757	441	194	240	104	43	87	10	27	141	9 488
Native.....	7 999	52	...	545	116	105	48	32	7	83	...	...	48	8 406
Born in State of residence.....	4 690	6	...	227	79	38	22	13	—	38	...	...	26	4 310
Born in different State.....	3 306	46	...	293	33	54	19	14	—	45	...	...	1	4 043
Northeast.....	55	—	...	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	42
North Central.....	1 124	15	...	81	6	—	6	14	—	2	...	...	—	377
South.....	607	15	...	5	15	—	13	—	—	—	...	...	—	544
West.....	1 520	16	...	198	12	54	—	—	—	43	...	...	—	3 080
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	3	—	...	25	4	13	7	5	7	—	...	...	21	53
Foreign born.....	193	—	...	212	325	89	192	72	36	4	...	...	93	1 082
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over.....	7 033	53	...	751	455	211	86	99	43	84	...	...	122	8 359
Same house.....	2 581	7	...	415	199	94	10	21	—	6	...	...	21	3 378
Different house in United States.....	4 427	46	...	306	142	88	41	69	37	74	...	...	48	4 501
Same county.....	1 830	12	...	160	30	14	2	23	—	13	...	...	31	2 445
Different county.....	2 597	34	...	146	112	74	39	46	37	61	...	...	17	2 056
Same State.....	556	—	...	26	36	12	2	—	18	47	...	...	—	531
Different State.....	2 041	34	...	120	76	62	37	46	19	14	...	...	17	1 525
Northeast.....	15	—	...	—	—	—	5	38	—	—	...	...	—	—
North Central.....	553	—	...	13	14	—	12	—	—	2	...	...	—	170
South.....	288	30	...	15	38	24	—	—	5	—	...	...	—	200
West.....	1 185	4	...	92	24	38	20	8	14	12	...	...	17	1 155
Abroad.....	25	—	...	30	114	29	35	9	6	4	...	...	53	480
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different county in 1975.....	1 890	7	...	117	92	55	16	38	31	38	...	...	11	1 550
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	25	—	...	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	83
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	77	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	49
Attending college in 1980.....	65	—	...	38	31	4	—	9	—	—	...	...	—	95
Different State in 1975.....	1 459	7	...	91	56	43	14	38	13	14	...	...	11	1 126
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	17	—	...	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	83
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	58	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	22
Attending college in 1980.....	57	—	...	15	14	4	—	9	—	—	...	...	—	58
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over.....	2 715	—	...	380	235	105	34	44	31	46	...	...	47	3 908
Place of work reported.....	2 384	—	...	367	224	93	28	35	26	32	...	...	47	3 479
Worked in area of residence.....	2 366	—	...	367	224	93	28	35	26	32	...	...	47	3 417
Worked outside area of residence.....	18	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	62
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	0.8	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	1.8
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.0	—	...	11.0	10.0	17.2	10.1	10.9	10.7	21.3	...	...	13.2	21.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over.....	2 593	—	...	371	211	100	69	47	21	56	...	...	48	3 813
Private vehicle.....	2 161	—	...	282	171	94	69	37	17	56	...	...	37	3 208
Drive alone: Car.....	941	—	...	124	113	70	21	32	9	26	...	...	26	1 254
Truck or van.....	479	—	...	87	—	19	—	—	—	11	...	...	9	769
Carpool: Car.....	439	—	...	65	58	5	48	5	8	19	...	...	—	765
Truck or van.....	302	—	...	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	2	420
Public transportation.....	75	—	...	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	124
Walked only.....	245	—	...	56	40	—	—	6	4	—	...	...	11	372
Other means.....	48	—	...	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	...	—	86
Worked at home.....	64	—	...	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	23
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans.....	788	—	...	87	6	28	4	6	—	7	...	...	—	821
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	31.7	—	...	36.4	4.1	48.3	17.4	23.1	—	18.9	...	...	—	24.0
Female veterans.....	38	—	...	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	...	...	—	19
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.5	—	...	2.1	—	—	—	—	—	11.8	...	...	—	0.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	4 795	20	...	523	295	135	131	74	30	71	...	...	100	5 768
With a work disability.....	387	14	...	19	—	—	—	—	—	8	...	...	15	343
Prevented from working.....	143	—	...	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	9	187
With a public transportation disability.....	55	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	...	...	—	87
Persons 65 years and over.....	233	—	...	51	22	18	—	7	—	—	...	...	—	395
With a public transportation disability.....	93	—	...	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	40

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State				Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietno- mese	Hawaiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	5 128	20	...	574	317	158	131	81	30	71	...	...	100	6 280
Labor force	2 948	-	...	390	211	110	71	47	21	65	...	...	59	4 331
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.5	-	...	67.9	66.6	69.6	54.2	58.0	70.0	91.5	...	...	59.0	69.0
Civilian labor force	2 918	-	...	383	211	99	71	47	21	65	...	...	59	4 226
Employed	2 677	-	...	381	211	93	69	47	21	62	...	...	53	3 795
Unemployed	241	-	...	2	-	6	2	-	-	3	...	...	6	431
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	-	...	0.5	-	6.1	2.8	-	-	4.6	...	...	10.2	10.2
Not in labor force	2 180	20	...	184	106	48	60	34	9	6	...	...	41	1 949
Inmate of institution	100	-	...	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	117
Female, 16 years and over	2 615	14	...	328	171	89	108	55	13	34	...	...	56	2 757
Labor force	1 094	-	...	192	99	59	62	21	4	28	...	...	26	1 419
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.8	-	...	58.5	57.9	66.3	57.4	38.2	30.8	82.4	...	...	46.4	51.5
Civilian labor force	1 094	-	...	192	99	59	62	21	4	28	...	...	26	1 419
Employed	1 006	-	...	192	99	53	60	21	4	28	...	...	26	1 240
Unemployed	88	-	...	-	-	6	2	-	-	-	...	...	-	179
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	-	...	-	-	10.2	3.2	-	-	-	...	...	-	12.6
Not in labor force	1 521	14	...	136	72	30	46	34	9	6	...	...	30	1 338
Inmate of institution	44	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	28
Persons 16 to 19 years	670	7	...	55	46	9	14	-	-	18	...	...	-	871
Employed	163	-	...	13	33	7	4	-	-	16	...	...	-	398
Unemployed	34	-	...	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	70
Not in labor force	473	7	...	40	13	2	10	-	-	2	...	...	-	369
Female, 16 years and over	2 615	14	...	328	171	89	108	55	13	34	...	...	56	2 757
With own children under 6 years	811	-	...	53	43	39	41	12	6	-	...	...	21	953
In labor force	295	-	...	23	20	21	17	6	-	-	...	...	12	372
With own children 6 to 17 years only	560	7	...	64	33	32	19	3	-	14	...	...	-	541
In labor force	343	-	...	45	33	26	14	3	-	10	...	...	-	353
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 527	7	...	154	127	52	82	23	6	26	...	...	44	1 814
In labor force	601	-	...	93	75	28	40	15	-	22	...	...	14	860
With own children under 6 years	690	-	...	41	43	32	41	12	6	-	...	...	21	881
In labor force	242	-	...	17	20	14	17	6	-	-	...	...	12	336
With own children 6 to 17 years only	420	7	...	40	33	20	14	3	-	14	...	...	-	434
In labor force	225	-	...	21	33	14	9	3	-	10	...	...	-	280
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 677	-	...	381	211	93	69	47	21	62	...	...	53	3 795
Private wage and salary workers	1 692	-	...	212	142	64	41	17	16	44	...	...	33	3 072
Federal government workers	288	-	...	-	-	-	5	3	-	9	...	...	5	116
State government workers	136	-	...	57	47	22	-	21	-	-	...	...	5	243
Local government workers	460	-	...	59	-	7	19	6	5	9	...	...	10	240
Self-employed workers	101	-	...	53	22	-	4	-	-	-	...	...	-	101
Unpaid family workers	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	23
Employed females 16 years and over	1 006	-	...	192	99	53	60	21	4	28	...	...	26	1 240
Private wage and salary workers	552	-	...	107	66	37	41	12	4	19	...	...	19	853
Federal government workers	165	-	...	-	-	-	5	3	-	-	...	...	-	63
State government workers	89	-	...	25	25	9	-	6	-	-	...	...	5	144
Local government workers	194	-	...	54	-	7	10	-	-	9	...	...	2	123
Self-employed workers	6	-	...	6	8	-	4	-	-	-	...	...	-	34
Unpaid family workers	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	23
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 677	-	...	381	211	93	69	47	21	62	...	...	53	3 795
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	152	-	...	48	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	262
Mining	428	-	...	38	11	-	11	-	4	12	...	...	2	551
Construction	218	-	...	13	6	4	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	401
Manufacturing	126	-	...	15	-	5	7	5	12	-	...	...	7	243
Nondurable goods	50	-	...	6	-	-	7	5	4	-	...	...	-	128
Food and kindred products	8	-	...	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	48
Textile mill and finished textile products	2	-	...	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	...	...	-	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	15	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	7
Durable goods	76	-	...	9	-	5	-	-	8	-	...	...	7	115
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	-	...	5	-	-	-	-	8	-	...	...	-	24
Metal industries	10	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	23
Machinery, except electrical	28	-	...	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	18
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	7	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	-
Transportation	102	-	...	-	-	5	-	-	-	3	...	...	-	465
Communications and other public utilities	87	-	...	11	-	6	-	-	5	-	...	...	-	130
Wholesale trade	77	-	...	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	119
Retail trade	333	-	...	68	133	32	10	12	-	28	...	...	13	543
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	43	-	...	5	12	-	-	-	-	8	...	...	7	85
Eating and drinking places	100	-	...	37	106	2	10	6	-	11	...	...	6	290
Banking and credit agencies	40	-	...	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	31
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	23	-	...	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	5	34
Business and repair services	41	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	120
Private households	18	-	...	3	-	6	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	36
Other personal services	112	-	...	46	18	-	13	-	-	6	...	...	6	259
Entertainment and recreation services	28	-	...	6	-	-	4	-	-	2	...	...	-	11
Professional and related services	519	-	...	99	41	35	18	27	-	11	...	...	20	492
Hospitals	64	-	...	17	-	12	-	-	-	2	...	...	-	78
Health services, except hospitals	62	-	...	7	-	1	-	-	-	9	...	...	-	32
Educational services	264	-	...	68	41	22	18	27	-	2	...	...	15	278
Public administration	373	-	...	16	-	-	6	3	-	-	...	...	-	98
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 106	6	...	217	128	51	10	26	17	34	...	...	33	3 092
Worked in 1979	2 077	6	...	217	122	51	10	26	17	34	...	...	27	3 092
50 to 52 weeks	1 196	-	...	156	68	51	4	15	17	12	...	...	14	1 935
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 160	-	...	156	62	46	4	15	17	12	...	...	14	1 922
With unemployment in 1979	525	-	...	12	16	-	-	-	-	8	...	...	13	637
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	141	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	196
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 458	14	...	231	113	58	46	22	13	27	...	...	21	1 821
Worked in 1979	1 415	14	...	228	113	58	46	19	13	27	...	...	21	1 793
50 to 52 weeks	540	-	...	115	56	26	10	-	4	19	...	...	19	699
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	440	-	...	103	50	26	10	-	4	13	...	...	13	519
With unemployment in 1979	238	-	...	28	5	11	13	9	-	-	...	...	-	310
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	31	-	...	18	5	-	5	6	-	-	...	...	-	96

Table 96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander													Race, n.e.c.
	American Indian	Eskima	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipina	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietna- nese	Hawoiian	Guama- nian	Samoan	Other	
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 677	—	...	381	211	93	69	47	21	62	...	...	53	3 795
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	439	—	...	120	58	5	—	27	4	2	...	...	21	339
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	207	—	...	48	37	—	—	6	—	2	...	...	6	195
Officials and administrators, public administration	33	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Management related occupations	40	—	...	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	32
Professional specialty occupations	232	—	...	72	21	5	—	21	4	—	...	...	15	144
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	...	9	5	—	—	5	4	—	...	...	5	16
Engineers	—	—	...	2	5	—	—	5	4	—	...	...	5	14
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	—	...	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	152	—	...	44	16	—	—	16	—	—	...	...	10	92
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	75	—	...	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	10	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	546	—	...	73	18	34	6	14	—	20	...	...	5	478
Health technologists and technicians	23	—	...	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	97	—	...	3	—	6	—	5	—	—	...	...	—	8
Sales occupations	128	—	...	20	12	5	—	6	—	9	...	...	—	146
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28	—	...	—	10	—	—	—	—	9	...	...	—	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	26	—	...	13	2	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	27
Other sales occupations	74	—	...	7	—	5	—	6	—	—	...	...	—	104
Cashiers	17	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	298	—	...	44	6	23	6	3	—	11	...	...	5	316
Computer equipment operators	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	68	—	...	11	6	18	6	—	—	11	...	...	—	81
Financial records processing occupations	92	—	...	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	60
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	19
Service occupations	463	—	...	78	107	25	49	6	—	20	...	...	6	851
Private household occupations	18	—	...	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	36
Protective service occupations	39	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	6
Police and firefighters	30	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	406	—	...	78	107	19	49	6	—	20	...	...	6	809
Food service occupations	150	—	...	42	101	3	14	6	—	9	...	...	6	264
Cleaning and building service occupations	139	—	...	27	6	9	35	—	—	11	...	...	—	404
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	156	—	...	46	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	...	—	265
Farm operators and managers	62	—	...	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	77
Farm workers and related occupations	94	—	...	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	180
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	492	—	...	27	5	22	—	—	4	7	...	...	5	748
Mechanics and repairers	149	—	...	14	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	162
Construction trades	165	—	...	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	5	237
Precision production occupations	44	—	...	—	5	13	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	95
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	581	—	...	37	23	7	14	—	5	13	...	...	16	1 114
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	71	—	...	16	13	—	14	—	—	2	...	...	7	201
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	67	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	119
Transportation occupations	161	—	...	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	...	...	—	226
Motor vehicle operators	161	—	...	2	—	—	—	—	—	3	...	...	—	115
Material moving equipment operators	72	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	2	130
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	210	—	...	19	10	7	—	—	5	8	...	...	7	438
Construction laborers	41	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	124
Freight, stock, and material handlers	52	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	...	...	—	89
Employed females 16 years and over	1 006	—	...	192	99	53	60	21	4	28	...	...	26	1 240
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	239	—	...	52	22	5	—	6	4	2	...	...	8	144
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	91	—	...	—	16	—	—	—	—	2	...	...	6	49
Officials and administrators, public administration	23	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Management related occupations	24	—	...	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	9
Professional specialty occupations	148	—	...	52	6	5	—	6	4	—	...	...	2	95
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	...	—	—
Engineers	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	...	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	—	...	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	89	—	...	44	6	—	—	6	—	—	...	...	2	65
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	57	—	...	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	2	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	355	—	...	45	11	18	6	9	—	11	...	...	5	379
Health technologists and technicians	23	—	...	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	24	—	...	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	8
Sales occupations	65	—	...	—	5	—	—	6	—	—	...	...	—	87
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	...	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	5
Other sales occupations	65	—	...	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	...	—	82
Cashiers	17	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	243	—	...	36	6	18	6	3	—	11	...	...	5	276
Computer equipment operators	5	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	58	—	...	11	6	18	6	—	—	11	...	...	—	81
Financial records processing occupations	84	—	...	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	60
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Service occupations	315	—	...	72	53	25	40	6	—	15	...	...	6	559
Private household occupations	18	—	...	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	36
Protective service occupations	10	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Police and firefighters	4	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	287	—	...	72	53	19	40	6	—	15	...	...	6	523
Food service occupations	143	—	...	36	47	3	14	6	—	9	...	...	6	184
Cleaning and building service occupations	61	—	...	27	6	9	26	—	—	6	...	...	—	206
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	7
Farm operators and managers .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	13	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	—	...	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	24
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	...	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Construction trades	9	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Precision production occupations	10	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	—	...	14	13	—	14	—	—	—	...	...	7	127
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2	—	...	9	13	—	14	—	—	—	...	...	—	80
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	3
Transportation occupations	25	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	8
Motor vehicle operators	25	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	8
Material moving equipment operators .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	7	36
Construction laborers .....	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	—	...	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—	16

Table 97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Asian and Pacific Islander												Race, n.e.c.	
	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietne- mese	Hawaii- an	Guama- nian	Samoan		Other
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
Families.....	1 796	...	...	193	71	71	17	27	-	5	...	...	31	2 216
No workers.....	104	...	...	2	6	7	8	6	-	-	...	...	2	94
1 worker.....	715	...	...	97	6	23	5	6	-	-	...	...	24	742
2 workers.....	770	...	...	82	28	41	-	15	-	5	...	...	5	1 134
3 or more workers.....	207	...	...	12	31	-	4	-	-	-	...	...	-	246
Married-couple families.....	1 369	...	...	128	71	52	12	21	-	5	...	...	24	1 851
No workers.....	34	...	...	2	6	-	8	-	-	-	...	...	2	60
1 worker.....	508	...	...	60	6	11	-	6	-	-	...	...	17	588
2 workers.....	658	...	...	61	28	41	-	15	-	5	...	...	5	1 003
3 or more workers.....	169	...	...	5	31	-	4	-	-	-	...	...	-	200
INCOME IN 1979														
Households.....	2 190	6	10	285	101	76	19	34	16	20	4	9	36	2 767
Less than \$5,000.....	296	...	...	41	26	12	13	7	-	3	...	...	9	233
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	237	...	...	21	6	-	2	12	-	3	...	...	-	286
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	206	...	...	21	19	17	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	181
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	412	...	...	49	18	7	-	-	8	-	...	...	12	437
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	308	...	...	22	6	8	-	5	-	9	...	...	-	506
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	267	...	...	44	-	10	-	6	4	5	...	...	15	378
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	304	...	...	39	5	9	4	-	-	-	...	...	-	518
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	143	...	...	22	5	13	-	4	4	-	...	...	-	169
\$50,000 or more.....	17	...	...	26	16	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	59
Median.....	\$14 275	...	...	\$17 946	\$9 934	\$15 625	\$2500-	\$7 083	\$16 250	\$18 611	...	...	\$13 500	\$17 771
Mean.....	\$16 401	...	...	\$21 855	\$21 409	\$19 019	\$7 299	\$13 787	\$20 201	\$15 350	...	...	\$13 168	\$18 697
Families.....	1 796	...	...	193	71	71	17	27	-	5	...	...	31	2 216
Less than \$5,000.....	210	...	...	18	10	12	13	-	-	-	...	...	9	91
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	147	...	...	3	-	-	-	12	-	-	...	...	-	235
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	183	...	...	16	11	12	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	156
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	315	...	...	40	18	7	-	-	-	-	...	...	7	278
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	272	...	...	11	6	8	-	5	-	-	...	...	-	471
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	231	...	...	39	-	10	-	6	-	5	...	...	15	328
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	294	...	...	36	5	9	4	-	-	-	...	...	-	485
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	135	...	...	17	5	13	-	4	-	-	...	...	-	136
\$50,000 or more.....	9	...	...	13	16	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	36
Median.....	\$15 911	...	...	\$21 118	\$14 271	\$16 406	\$2500-	\$18 250	-	\$21 250	...	...	\$12 321	\$18 826
Mean.....	\$17 568	...	...	\$23 308	\$28 457	\$19 753	\$7 392	\$16 564	-	\$21 720	...	...	\$13 216	\$19 692
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	710	6	...	130	69	17	9	13	24	24	...	...	19	1 074
Median income.....	\$5 750	\$3 500	...	\$6 810	\$1 650	\$6 417	\$1 643	\$3 071	\$11 385	\$9 444	...	...	\$1000-	\$6 590
Mean income.....	\$7 957	\$3 005	...	\$12 458	\$2 905	\$5 246	\$2 383	\$1 656	\$11 914	\$12 047	...	...	\$3 388	\$9 093
Males 15 years and over, with income.....	2 363	6	...	230	127	69	15	26	17	34	...	...	27	3 414
Median income.....	\$8 698	\$3 500	...	\$16 688	\$6 719	\$13 033	\$2 300	\$16 603	\$11 308	\$9 444	...	...	\$12 716	\$11 625
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	49.1	-	...	67.8	48.8	66.7	26.7	57.7	100.0	35.3	...	...	51.9	56.3
Median income.....	\$16 083	-	...	\$20 182	\$11 368	\$15 561	\$11 000	\$21 451	\$11 308	\$9 333	...	...	\$12 000	\$16 031
Females 15 years and over, with income.....	1 881	14	...	272	133	65	35	34	13	27	...	...	21	2 075
Median income.....	\$3 607	\$1 500	...	\$5 800	\$5 205	\$6 500	\$2 900	\$3 643	\$6 583	\$1 938	...	...	\$5 583	\$3 461
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	23.1	-	...	37.9	37.6	40.0	28.6	-	30.8	48.1	...	...	61.9	25.0
Median income.....	\$7 898	-	...	\$10 611	\$8 714	\$8 111	\$8 833	-	\$20 453	\$10 500	...	...	\$1000-	\$7 905
Per capita income.....	\$4 428	\$649	...	\$8 490	\$5 564	\$6 215	\$898	\$5 391	\$7 488	\$6 231	...	...	\$3 760	\$5 669
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 24 years.....	\$13 784	...	...	\$9 519	-	\$3 750	-	-	-	-	...	...	\$11 250	\$12 259
25 to 34 years.....	\$14 524	...	...	\$21 083	\$14 271	\$20 875	\$2500-	\$6 250	-	-	...	...	\$6 250	\$20 573
35 to 44 years.....	\$18 417	...	...	\$11 071	\$18 125	\$13 750	\$2500-	\$7 292	-	-	...	...	-	\$20 984
45 to 54 years.....	\$23 629	...	...	\$21 250	\$50 493	-	-	\$24 583	-	\$21 250	...	...	\$22 969	\$23 398
55 to 64 years.....	\$11 375	...	...	\$30 370	\$30 275	\$40 906	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	\$17 538
65 years and over.....	\$14 875	...	...	-	\$8 750	\$15 469	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	\$13 589
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families.....	\$15 911	...	...	\$21 118	\$14 271	\$16 406	\$2500-	\$18 250	-	\$21 250	...	...	\$12 321	\$18 826
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 892	...	...	\$22 083	\$18 542	\$13 036	\$2500-	\$18 250	-	-	...	...	\$22 969	\$19 231
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 283	...	...	\$20 750	\$7 500	\$20 833	-	\$7 292	-	-	...	...	\$21 250	\$18 995
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$14 513	...	...	\$15 833	\$12 857	\$21 250	\$2500-	\$15 000	-	\$21 250	...	...	\$6 250	\$17 520
Married-couple families.....	\$18 590	...	...	\$23 250	\$14 271	\$21 500	\$2500-	\$19 750	-	\$21 250	...	...	\$21 071	\$19 617
With own children under 18 years.....	\$18 888	...	...	\$24 286	\$18 542	\$21 667	\$28 750	\$18 250	-	-	...	...	\$22 969	\$19 986
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 516	...	...	\$21 750	\$7 500	\$22 292	-	\$7 292	-	-	...	...	\$21 250	\$19 324
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$17 083	...	...	\$15 833	\$12 857	\$21 250	\$2500-	\$23 750	-	\$21 250	...	...	\$11 250	\$18 569
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$9 196	...	...	\$9 444	-	\$8 021	\$2500-	\$6 250	-	-	...	...	\$2500-	\$8 889
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 995	...	...	\$10 417	-	\$8 021	\$2500-	-	-	-	...	...	-	\$8 702
With own children under 6 years.....	\$3 021	...	...	\$3 333	-	\$3 750	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	\$4 762
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 250	...	...	\$8 333	-	-	-	\$6 250	-	-	...	...	\$2500-	\$10 469
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers.....	\$2500-	...	...	\$3 750	\$8 750	\$3 750	\$2500-	\$6 250	-	-	...	...	\$2500-	\$6 131
1 worker.....	\$10 434	...	...	\$22 344	\$11 250	\$8 854	\$2500-	\$6 250	-	-	...	...	\$11 786	\$15 667
2 workers.....	\$19 866	...	...	\$20 682	\$18 333	\$28 438	-	\$23 542	-	\$21 250	...	...	\$21 250	\$19 621
3 or more workers.....	\$25 625	...	...	\$12 143	\$50 785	-	\$28 750	-	-	-	...	...	-	\$24 939
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households.....	2 190	6	10	285	101	76	19	34	16	20	4	9	36	2 767
With earnings.....	2 021	...	...	272	95	76	11	21	16	17	...	...	34	2 548
Mean earnings.....	\$15 696	...	...	\$19 132	\$21 009	\$16 905	\$10 983	\$18 539	\$20 201	\$18 059	...	...	\$12 630	\$18 617
With wage or salary income.....	1 977	...	...	221	95	76	11	21	16	17	...	...	34	2 518
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$15 295	...	...	\$18 464	\$16 490	\$14 133	\$10 983	\$18 539	\$20 201	\$18 059	...	...	\$12 630	\$18 242
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	111	...	...	20	19	13	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	96
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$9 052	...	...	\$15 905	\$24 571	\$16 205	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	\$10 534
With farm self-employment income.....	89	...	...	41	5	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	50
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$5 377	...	...	\$19 643	-\$7 505	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	\$9 804
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	540	...	...	104	69	31	-	22	-	-	...	...	20	487
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 702	...	...	\$6 450	\$1 802	\$146	-	\$774	-	-	...	...	\$184	\$2 291
With Social Security income.....	311	...	...	51	6	34	4	7	-	-	...	...	-	398
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 698	...	...	\$2 294	\$5 840	\$3 059	\$2 455	\$1 415	-	-	...	...	-	\$3 156
With public assistance income.....	162	...	...	6	7	7	4	-	-	-	...	...	-	268
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 689	...	...	\$1 355	\$1 010	\$3 355	\$2 010	-	-	-	...	...	-	\$2 612
With all other income.....	472	...	...	47	-	18	-	19	-	-	...	...	5	427
Mean all other income.....	\$3 443	...	...	\$4 867	-	\$1 592	-	\$2 763	-	-	...	...	\$8 195	\$2 874

Table 98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
				Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Families	1 796	...	...	193	71	71	17	27	-	5	...	...	31	2 216
With Social Security income	238	...	...	28	6	29	4	-	-	-	...	...	-	272
Income above poverty level	197	...	...	20	6	24	4	-	-	-	...	...	-	256
Below poverty level without Social Security income	53	...	...	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	94
With public assistance income	155	...	...	6	7	7	4	-	-	-	...	...	-	208
Income above poverty level	111	...	...	-	7	-	4	-	-	-	...	...	-	165
Below poverty level without public assistance income	-	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	37
Householder worked in 1979	1 525	...	...	176	65	51	9	21	-	5	...	...	29	1 999
With related children under 18 years	1 424	...	...	126	47	49	9	15	-	-	...	...	13	1 675
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 061	...	...	86	35	44	9	15	-	-	...	...	13	1 175
Female householder, no husband present	362	...	...	52	-	19	5	6	-	-	...	...	7	188
Householder worked in 1979	243	...	...	44	-	12	5	-	-	-	...	...	7	130
With related children under 18 years	323	...	...	36	-	19	5	-	-	-	...	...	-	170
With related children under 6 years	160	...	...	12	-	7	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	75
Householder 65 years and over	83	...	...	-	6	13	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	135
Unrelated individuals	678	6	...	106	35	17	9	7	24	24	...	...	11	973
With Social Security income	85	...	...	24	-	5	-	7	-	2	...	...	-	126
Income above poverty level	67	...	...	7	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	57
Below poverty level without Social Security income	15	...	...	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	53
With public assistance income	12	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	54
Income above poverty level	5	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	8
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	4
Worked in 1979	582	6	...	82	30	17	9	-	24	21	...	...	5	825
65 years and over	66	...	...	17	-	5	-	7	-	-	...	...	-	124
Persons	7 977	47	...	733	407	189	232	98	43	87	...	...	133	9 201
Related children under 18 years	3 304	34	...	202	148	36	107	23	13	32	...	...	41	3 468
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 330	34	...	151	106	27	61	10	13	32	...	...	27	2 149
60 years and over	368	...	...	82	41	18	-	9	-	3	...	...	-	549
65 years and over	233	...	...	51	22	18	-	7	-	-	...	...	-	395

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	348	...	...	18	10	12	13	6	-	-	...	...	9	238
Percent below poverty level	19.4	...	...	9.3	14.1	16.9	76.5	22.2	-	-	...	...	29.0	10.7
Mean income deficit	\$3 784	...	...	\$2 558	\$9 065	\$1 917	\$4 337	\$3 650	-	-	...	...	\$4 234	\$2 185
Persons per family	4.36	...	...	2.39	4.70	2.42	2.08	4.17	-	-	...	...	1.89	4.35
With Social Security income	41	...	...	8	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	16
With public assistance income	44	...	...	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	43
Householder worked in 1979	205	...	...	16	10	-	5	6	-	-	...	...	7	172
With related children under 18 years	308	...	...	10	10	7	5	6	-	-	...	...	-	220
With related children 5 to 17 years	225	...	...	4	10	7	5	6	-	-	...	...	-	160
Female householder, no husband present	139	...	...	16	-	7	5	-	-	-	...	...	7	61
Householder worked in 1979	65	...	...	16	-	-	5	-	-	-	...	...	7	32
With related children under 18 years	139	...	...	10	-	7	5	-	-	-	...	...	-	61
With related children under 6 years	84	...	...	10	-	7	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	40
Householder 65 years and over	19	...	...	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	7
Unrelated individuals	259	6	...	31	21	6	7	7	3	5	...	...	6	240
Percent below poverty level	38.2	100.0	...	29.2	60.0	35.3	77.8	100.0	12.5	20.8	...	...	54.5	24.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 192	\$770	...	\$1 702	\$2 283	\$2 570	\$2 570	\$405	\$1 070	\$2 987	...	...	\$3 775	\$1 592
With Social Security income	18	...	...	7	-	-	-	-	-	2	...	...	-	69
With public assistance income	7	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	46
Worked in 1979	183	6	...	7	16	6	7	-	3	2	...	...	-	140
65 years and over	38	...	...	17	-	-	-	7	-	-	...	...	-	75
Persons	1 745	6	...	75	75	24	45	32	3	8	...	...	23	1 265
Percent below poverty level	21.9	12.8	...	10.2	18.4	12.7	19.4	32.7	7.0	9.2	...	...	17.3	13.7
Related children under 18 years	719	...	...	14	31	4	12	13	-	-	...	...	-	553
Related children 5 to 17 years	434	...	...	4	24	2	-	5	-	-	...	...	-	333
60 years and over	103	...	...	28	-	5	-	7	-	-	...	...	-	106
65 years and over	70	...	...	26	-	5	-	7	-	-	...	...	-	89

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	477	...	...	21	15	12	13	12	-	-	...	...	9	362
Percent below poverty level	26.6	...	...	10.9	21.1	16.9	76.5	44.4	-	-	...	...	29.0	16.3
Mean income deficit	\$4 495	...	...	\$3 420	\$8 540	\$3 225	\$5 646	\$2 943	-	-	...	...	\$5 449	\$2 952
Persons per family	4.43	...	...	2.43	5.00	2.42	2.08	3.08	-	-	...	...	1.89	4.02
With Social Security income	76	...	...	8	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	48
With public assistance income	44	...	...	6	-	7	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	88
Householder worked in 1979	297	...	...	19	15	-	5	6	-	-	...	...	7	273
With related children under 18 years	435	...	...	13	15	7	5	6	-	-	...	...	-	315
With related children 5 to 17 years	332	...	...	7	15	7	5	6	-	-	...	...	-	211
Female householder, no husband present	197	...	...	19	-	7	5	6	-	-	...	...	7	81
Householder worked in 1979	104	...	...	19	-	-	5	-	-	-	...	...	7	52
With related children under 18 years	197	...	...	13	-	7	5	-	-	-	...	...	-	75
With related children under 6 years	115	...	...	10	-	7	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	50
Householder 65 years and over	19	...	...	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	14
Unrelated individuals	272	6	...	31	21	6	7	7	3	5	...	...	6	345
Percent below poverty level	40.1	100.0	...	29.2	60.0	35.3	77.8	100.0	12.5	20.8	...	...	54.5	35.5
Mean income deficit	\$3 013	\$1 715	...	\$2 605	\$3 228	\$3 515	\$3 515	\$1 275	\$2 015	\$3 932	...	...	\$4 720	\$1 854
With Social Security income	18	...	...	17	-	-	-	7	-	2	...	...	-	91
With public assistance income	12	...	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	-	46
Worked in 1979	196	6	...	7	16	6	7	-	3	2	...	...	-	229
65 years and over	38	...	...	17	-	-	-	7	-	-	...	...	-	88
Persons	2 250	6	...	83	103	31	50	44	3	8	...	...	23	1 800
Percent below poverty level	28.2	12.8	...	11.3	25.3	16.4	21.6	44.9	7.0	9.2	...	...	17.3	19.6
Related children under 18 years	945	...	...	17	43	4	12	13	-	-	...	...	-	745
Related children 5 to 17 years	620	...	...	7	36	2	-	5	-	-	...	...	-	422
60 years and over	122	...	...	28	-	5	-	7	-	-	...	...	-	173
65 years and over	70	...	...	26	-	5	-	7	-	-	...	...	-	124

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.2	-	...	8.0	16.7	9.5	19.4	25.5	7.0	9.2	...	...	17.3	6.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	38.5	100.0	...	14.9	26.8	16.4	24.6	44.9	7.0	9.2	...	...	17.3	25.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	53.4	100.0	...	33.7	43.5	32.8	63.4	46.9	7.0	12.6	...	...	17.3	40.9

Table 99. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

AGE

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Total persons	469 557	24 535	15 256	310	38	8 931	431 503	3 186	7 892	1 953	488
Under 5 years	45 047	3 529	2 245	33	7	1 244	39 920	392	950	178	78
5 to 9 years	39 138	2 591	1 740	27	—	824	35 140	199	969	193	46
10 to 14 years	36 889	2 499	1 596	20	—	883	33 112	278	846	133	21
15 to 19 years	42 640	2 682	1 556	26	8	1 092	38 511	392	839	174	42
20 to 24 years	50 694	2 783	1 747	86	—	950	46 146	587	860	234	84
25 to 29 years	49 347	2 422	1 519	22	3	878	45 349	386	835	285	70
30 to 34 years	39 532	2 044	1 357	19	12	656	36 446	249	627	123	43
35 to 39 years	29 561	1 321	817	39	—	465	27 585	141	422	80	12
40 to 44 years	23 369	942	614	15	—	313	21 859	96	343	118	11
45 to 49 years	20 285	732	439	—	—	293	19 026	75	337	95	20
50 to 54 years	20 984	759	437	9	8	305	19 770	47	323	78	7
55 to 59 years	18 938	704	355	8	—	341	17 857	83	190	104	—
60 to 64 years	15 956	506	258	6	—	242	15 166	81	135	55	13
65 to 69 years	13 236	453	232	—	—	221	12 595	53	80	31	24
70 to 74 years	9 649	299	159	—	—	140	9 235	28	48	26	13
75 to 79 years	6 807	131	90	—	—	41	6 556	44	50	26	—
80 to 84 years	4 249	93	63	—	—	30	4 122	9	21	—	4
85 years and over	3 236	45	32	—	—	13	3 108	46	17	20	—
Median	27.1	21.9	21.5	23.5	30.4	22.3	27.5	22.7	22.1	26.1	23.6

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	44 557	2 596	1 563	33	8	992	40 391	415	873	224	58
Children ever born	18 970	1 579	1 008	18	16	537	16 431	180	683	77	20
Per 1,000 women	426	608	645	545	2 000	541	407	434	782	344	345
Women 25 to 34 years	41 542	2 001	1 219	13	—	769	38 240	229	754	267	51
Children ever born	49 917	4 222	2 695	30	—	1 497	63 207	413	1 715	281	79
Per 1,000 women	1 683	2 110	2 211	2 308	—	1 947	1 653	1 803	2 275	1 052	1 549
Women 35 to 44 years	25 431	1 101	650	21	—	430	23 734	75	364	148	9
Children ever born	73 139	3 889	2 242	65	—	1 582	67 230	270	1 296	427	27
Per 1,000 women	2 876	3 532	3 449	3 095	—	3 679	2 833	3 600	3 560	2 885	3 000

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	469 557	24 535	15 256	310	38	8 931	431 503	3 186	7 892	1 953	488
In households	460 520	24 097	14 947	281	38	8 831	423 427	2 922	7 744	1 876	454
Family householder:											
Male	112 089	4 690	2 996	37	23	1 634	105 193	532	1 331	296	47
Female	11 331	773	451	5	—	317	9 900	151	420	87	—
Nonfamily householder:											
Male	23 134	1 019	633	43	—	343	21 443	262	221	105	84
Female	20 204	375	154	17	—	204	19 477	136	119	64	33
Spouse	108 040	4 576	2 821	52	8	1 695	101 140	412	1 337	498	77
Child	157 980	10 660	6 573	93	3	3 991	142 326	1 102	3 103	641	148
Other relatives	12 701	1 142	784	2	—	356	10 400	145	886	109	19
Nonrelatives	15 041	862	535	32	4	291	13 548	182	327	76	46
Persons per household	2.76	3.23	3.36	2.00	2.09	3.07	2.73	2.72	3.70	2.69	1.70
Persons per family	3.26	3.67	3.77	2.90	2.09	3.54	3.22	3.59	4.11	3.31	3.11
In group quarters	9 037	438	309	29	—	100	8 076	264	148	77	34
Inmate of institution	4 291	260	216	—	—	44	3 851	48	111	5	16
Other	4 746	178	93	29	—	56	4 225	216	37	72	18

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	121 145	7 089	4 407	61	—	2 621	109 561	1 170	2 537	678	110
Nursery school	4 377	272	165	—	—	107	3 907	71	109	18	—
Private	2 445	121	68	—	—	53	2 265	42	5	12	—
Kindergarten	7 535	489	326	12	—	151	6 742	40	197	56	11
Private	362	14	5	—	—	9	348	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	60 480	4 075	2 673	23	—	1 379	54 270	391	1 438	259	47
Private	1 783	140	62	9	—	69	1 623	4	16	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	29 111	1 734	963	17	—	754	26 424	222	597	118	16
Private	439	25	—	—	—	25	358	—	49	7	—
College	19 642	519	280	9	—	230	18 218	446	196	227	36
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	3 381	90	80	—	—	10	3 158	54	25	39	15
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	18.7	15.8	13.4	—	—	20.7	18.7	37.5	22.2	29.5	—
5 and 6 years old	79.1	79.3	79.9	75.0	—	78.3	78.8	85.6	86.2	89.9	65.4
7 to 15 years old	98.5	98.6	98.6	100.0	—	98.6	98.5	97.9	99.1	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	85.1	69.2	67.2	—	—	73.1	86.4	100.0	69.7	94.5	100.0
18 and 19 years old	43.4	33.0	34.0	50.0	—	31.0	44.0	61.6	26.0	86.6	37.8
20 and 21 years old	19.8	11.1	9.9	58.3	—	11.6	20.3	33.9	8.2	27.1	—
22 to 24 years old	11.7	6.1	2.8	—	—	12.7	11.7	30.0	13.3	29.0	31.0
25 to 34 years old	6.0	3.3	2.5	4.9	—	4.7	6.0	18.7	4.2	19.1	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	129 509	5 630	3 572	72	23	1 963	120 895	759	1 679	415	131
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 875	618	455	—	—	163	1 181	22	30	18	6
5 to 7 years	3 513	578	407	—	—	171	2 775	12	99	25	24
8 years	8 946	654	394	—	—	260	8 080	18	163	18	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 603	1 103	664	7	—	432	13 158	57	250	33	2
4 years	48 317	1 699	1 122	41	—	536	45 518	322	620	139	19
College: 1 to 3 years	25 975	696	364	16	23	293	24 539	230	403	62	45
4 or more years	26 280	282	166	8	—	108	25 644	98	114	120	22
Percent high school graduates	77.7	47.5	46.2	90.3	100.0	47.7	79.2	85.6	67.7	77.3	65.6
Female, 25 years old and over	125 640	4 821	2 800	46	—	1 975	117 779	579	1 749	626	86
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 331	422	326	—	—	96	839	9	17	39	5
5 to 7 years	2 465	397	241	—	—	156	1 923	56	52	30	7
8 years	7 330	503	246	—	—	257	6 563	47	167	44	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 290	1 009	603	—	—	406	14 595	114	481	71	20
4 years	53 725	1 875	1 051	32	—	792	50 764	230	676	165	15
College: 1 to 3 years	27 012	493	257	14	—	222	26 019	88	278	134	—
4 or more years	17 487	122	76	—	—	46	17 076	35	78	143	33
Percent high school graduates	78.2	51.6	49.4	100.0	—	53.7	79.7	61.0	59.0	70.6	55.8
Persons 25 years old and over	255 149	10 451	6 372	118	23	3 938	238 674	1 338	3 428	1 041	217
Percent high school graduates	77.9	49.4	47.6	94.1	100.0	50.7	79.4	75.0	63.3	73.3	61.8
Median years of school completed	12.7	11.9	11.6	12.7	14.8	12.0	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.8	12.8

Table 100. **Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State**FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN**

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Families	123 420	5 463	3 447	42	23	1 951	115 093	683	1 751	383	47
With own children under 18 years.....	69 845	3 845	2 523	27	3	1 292	64 064	472	1 227	214	23
With own children under 6 years.....	36 005	2 233	1 481	21	3	728	32 716	260	690	104	2
Married-couple families	109 950	4 536	2 912	37	23	1 564	103 218	528	1 333	297	38
With own children under 18 years.....	61 478	3 195	2 150	22	3	1 020	56 755	372	968	165	23
With own children under 6 years.....	33 098	1 965	1 348	16	3	598	30 249	229	564	89	2
Female householder, no husband present	9 288	634	347	5	—	282	8 101	127	353	73	—
With own children under 18 years.....	6 302	491	262	5	—	224	5 458	91	218	44	—
With own children under 6 years.....	2 178	207	98	5	—	104	1 831	31	94	15	—
Subfamilies	1 638	131	96	—	—	35	1 321	19	145	22	—
With own children under 18 years.....	1 280	116	85	—	—	31	1 024	10	123	7	—
Married-couple subfamilies	817	50	40	—	—	10	647	9	89	22	—
With own children under 18 years.....	459	35	29	—	—	6	350	—	67	7	—
Mother-child subfamilies	709	75	50	—	—	25	590	10	34	—	—
Persons under 18 years	145 981	10 170	6 422	88	7	3 653	130 711	1 019	3 335	596	150
Percent living with two parents.....	84.4	77.7	79.0	73.9	42.9	75.5	85.6	65.4	63.4	88.4	74.7

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	469 557	24 535	15 256	310	38	8 931	431 503	3 186	7 892	1 953	488
Native	459 950	22 509	13 712	310	18	8 469	425 403	3 009	7 726	1 918	385
Born in State of residence.....	181 561	11 631	7 321	88	—	4 222	164 044	876	4 513	399	98
Born in different State.....	276 261	10 677	6 348	139	18	4 172	259 550	2 098	3 210	449	277
Northeast.....	18 170	180	36	31	—	113	17 808	101	61	9	11
North Central.....	117 878	973	743	16	12	202	115 066	535	1 110	113	81
South.....	39 225	1 476	1 125	8	6	337	35 891	1 195	614	29	20
West.....	100 988	8 048	4 444	84	—	3 520	90 785	267	1 425	298	165
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	2 128	201	43	83	—	75	1 809	35	3	70	10
Foreign born.....	9 607	2 026	1 544	—	20	462	6 100	177	166	1 035	103

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	424 807	21 358	13 423	274	35	7 626	391 534	2 967	6 726	1 802	420
Some house.....	163 086	9 466	5 801	75	—	3 590	149 149	1 099	2 463	756	153
Different house in United States.....	256 642	11 216	7 091	186	35	3 904	238 483	1 712	4 238	766	227
Some county.....	100 105	6 049	3 550	64	12	2 423	91 291	701	1 745	259	60
Different county.....	156 537	5 167	3 541	122	23	1 481	147 192	1 011	2 493	507	167
Some State.....	36 376	1 281	941	—	—	340	34 198	195	527	138	37
Different State.....	120 161	3 886	2 600	122	23	1 141	112 994	816	1 966	369	130
Northeast.....	6 985	92	28	22	—	42	6 802	33	15	43	—
North Central.....	35 669	342	235	—	—	107	34 530	164	543	41	49
South.....	18 588	500	280	11	23	186	17 435	261	318	63	11
West.....	58 919	2 952	2 057	89	—	806	54 227	358	1 090	222	70
Abroad.....	5 079	676	531	13	—	132	3 902	156	25	280	40

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975.....	124 249	3 735	2 515	98	23	1 099	117 288	871	1 829	384	142
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	3 190	164	95	11	3	55	2 628	366	25	7	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	1 585	64	64	—	—	—	1 419	28	74	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	11 187	156	73	13	—	70	10 610	245	65	78	33
Different State in 1975.....	94 729	2 806	1 823	98	23	862	89 393	729	1 427	269	105
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	3 162	164	95	11	3	55	2 608	366	17	7	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	769	22	22	—	—	—	689	—	58	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	7 262	85	13	13	—	59	6 856	193	57	38	33

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	216 115	9 651	6 048	163	35	3 405	201 184	1 577	2 633	900	170
Place of work reported.....	200 775	8 804	5 498	152	35	3 119	187 371	1 319	2 313	837	131
Worked in area of residence.....	197 808	8 689	5 415	152	35	3 087	184 533	1 315	2 303	837	131
Worked outside area of residence.....	2 967	115	83	—	—	32	2 838	4	10	—	—
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	1.5	1.3	1.5	—	—	1.0	1.5	0.3	0.4	—	—
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.8	19.8	21.3	14.6	42.7	17.1	17.7	15.8	20.0	12.0	12.9

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	215 534	9 394	5 771	185	31	3 407	201 131	1 439	2 496	891	183
Private vehicle.....	180 306	7 971	4 911	151	31	2 878	168 124	1 268	2 072	722	149
Drive alone: Car.....	86 410	3 542	1 991	99	16	1 436	80 680	814	914	382	78
Truck or van.....	44 789	1 756	1 111	8	3	634	42 320	101	469	115	28
Carpool: Car.....	30 505	1 728	1 171	33	—	524	27 834	284	416	217	26
Truck or van.....	18 602	945	638	11	12	284	17 290	69	273	8	17
Public transportation.....	4 063	270	186	4	—	80	3 654	53	75	11	—
Walked only.....	18 835	871	468	30	—	373	17 474	89	243	126	32
Other means.....	5 410	177	132	—	—	45	5 158	20	42	11	2
Worked at home.....	6 920	105	74	—	—	31	6 721	9	64	21	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	63 113	2 081	1 323	14	8	736	59 767	300	770	131	64
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	37.0	25.9	26.1	12.4	40.0	26.0	37.7	32.1	32.6	22.7	33.2
Female veterans	2 215	59	25	—	—	34	2 077	30	38	11	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.3	0.8	0.6	—	—	1.2	1.3	3.2	1.5	1.3	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	301 618	14 274	8 736	230	31	5 277	279 048	2 063	4 620	1 327	286
With a work disability.....	18 522	876	497	18	—	361	17 080	128	374	55	9
Prevented from working.....	6 526	375	210	12	—	153	5 914	80	133	15	9
With a public transportation disability.....	2 132	127	57	4	—	66	1 926	12	55	3	9
Persons 65 years and over	35 058	974	543	—	—	431	33 580	155	210	98	41
With a public transportation disability.....	2 787	122	71	—	—	51	2 542	23	75	25	—

Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	340 746	15 468	9 471	230	31	5 736	316 312	2 266	4 927	1 430	343
Labor force	230 456	10 333	6 314	190	31	3 798	214 591	1 544	2 830	943	215
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.6	66.8	66.7	82.6	100.0	66.2	67.8	68.1	57.4	65.9	62.7
Civilian labor force	226 762	10 124	6 193	152	28	3 751	211 539	1 161	2 800	929	209
Employed	217 374	9 425	5 806	147	28	3 444	203 209	1 079	2 572	905	184
Unemployed	9 388	699	387	5	—	307	8 330	82	228	24	25
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	6.9	6.2	3.3	—	8.2	3.9	7.1	8.1	2.6	12.0
Not in labor force	110 290	5 135	3 157	40	—	1 938	101 721	722	2 097	487	128
Inmate of institution	4 070	220	192	—	—	28	3 684	48	97	5	16
Female, 16 years and over	166 663	7 221	4 273	79	8	2 861	154 957	967	2 536	838	144
Labor force	85 984	3 570	2 059	39	8	1 464	80 235	538	1 052	483	106
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.6	49.4	48.2	49.4	100.0	51.2	51.8	55.6	41.5	57.6	73.6
Civilian labor force	85 684	3 570	2 059	39	8	1 464	79 955	518	1 052	483	106
Employed	81 953	3 242	1 869	39	8	1 326	76 683	494	968	470	96
Unemployed	3 731	328	190	—	—	138	3 272	24	84	13	10
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	9.2	9.2	—	—	9.4	4.1	4.6	8.0	2.7	9.4
Not in labor force	80 679	3 651	2 214	40	—	1 397	74 721	429	1 484	355	38
Inmate of institution	1 992	74	52	—	—	22	1 862	12	44	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	34 903	2 234	1 352	26	8	848	31 492	341	639	155	42
Employed	17 460	987	582	26	8	371	16 104	112	165	79	13
Unemployed	2 200	129	82	—	—	47	2 032	14	23	2	—
Not in labor force	14 819	1 068	654	—	—	414	13 030	167	451	74	29
Female, 16 years and over	166 663	7 221	4 273	79	8	2 861	154 957	967	2 536	838	144
With own children under 6 years	35 625	2 227	1 418	11	8	790	32 196	196	782	204	20
In labor force	14 794	818	506	—	8	304	13 451	137	273	95	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	32 169	1 598	916	28	—	654	29 652	173	565	153	28
In labor force	21 415	1 080	608	10	—	462	19 727	128	341	124	15
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	108 757	4 631	2 854	49	8	1 720	101 661	412	1 477	510	66
In labor force	53 378	2 089	1 287	14	8	780	50 125	236	580	295	53
With own children under 6 years	32 882	1 956	1 281	6	8	661	29 892	155	670	189	20
In labor force	12 928	675	430	—	8	237	11 811	107	229	86	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27 910	1 303	741	28	—	534	25 917	113	425	124	28
In labor force	17 687	862	469	10	—	383	16 419	73	223	95	15
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	217 374	9 425	5 806	147	28	3 444	203 209	1 079	2 572	905	184
Private wage and salary workers	155 459	7 443	4 597	131	28	2 687	145 000	719	1 620	549	128
Federal government workers	8 798	321	174	8	—	139	8 022	154	279	13	9
State government workers	13 211	546	325	—	—	221	12 266	84	142	149	24
Local government workers	20 774	728	457	8	—	263	19 387	99	436	115	9
Self-employed workers	17 846	362	239	—	—	123	17 273	23	95	79	14
Unpaid family workers	1 286	25	14	—	—	11	1 261	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	81 953	3 242	1 869	39	8	1 326	76 683	494	968	470	96
Private wage and salary workers	53 391	2 243	1 237	31	8	967	49 968	311	527	292	50
Federal government workers	4 086	153	96	—	—	57	3 692	68	156	8	9
State government workers	6 514	311	188	—	—	123	5 946	68	95	70	24
Local government workers	12 620	401	258	8	—	135	11 897	47	184	82	9
Self-employed workers	4 358	109	76	—	—	33	4 221	—	6	18	4
Unpaid family workers	984	25	14	—	—	11	959	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	217 374	9 425	5 806	147	28	3 444	203 209	1 079	2 572	905	184
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	11 533	513	327	—	—	186	10 808	2	149	57	4
Mining	32 324	1 439	931	48	—	460	30 246	116	405	78	40
Construction	22 282	953	636	3	—	314	21 024	80	200	16	9
Manufacturing	11 821	571	370	—	—	201	11 005	78	116	51	—
Non-durable goods	6 660	370	222	—	—	148	6 188	40	40	22	—
Food and kindred products	1 270	107	78	—	—	29	1 145	4	8	6	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 430	31	11	—	—	20	373	19	—	7	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 634	51	17	—	—	34	1 568	—	15	—	—
Durable goods	5 161	201	148	—	—	53	4 817	38	76	29	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 063	40	37	—	—	3	1 003	—	7	13	—
Metal industries	764	37	23	—	—	14	717	—	10	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	1 527	51	20	—	—	31	1 412	31	28	5	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	262	—	—	—	—	—	239	7	9	7	—
Transportation equipment	172	—	—	—	—	—	172	—	—	—	—
Transportation	11 323	1 029	667	8	20	334	10 108	81	102	3	—
Communications and other public utilities	8 623	410	238	7	—	165	8 065	51	75	22	—
Wholesale trade	7 058	214	117	—	—	97	6 724	23	77	13	7
Retail trade	34 809	1 572	883	65	8	616	32 422	174	320	264	57
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 968	278	176	18	—	84	4 581	30	39	32	8
Eating and drinking places	9 947	619	359	6	—	254	8 972	44	91	180	41
Banking and credit agencies	3 961	102	40	—	—	62	3 813	—	38	8	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 833	144	49	—	—	95	4 644	15	23	7	—
Business and repair services	7 351	230	174	—	—	56	7 048	28	30	—	15
Private households	922	73	42	—	—	31	799	23	18	9	—
Other personal services	7 191	509	307	4	—	198	6 429	42	122	89	—
Entertainment and recreation services	1 395	31	31	—	—	—	1 331	—	21	12	—
Professional and related services	39 546	1 166	711	12	—	443	37 356	212	509	251	52
Hospitals	6 294	254	151	8	—	95	5 883	64	62	31	—
Health services, except hospitals	4 368	81	53	—	—	—	4 200	13	62	8	4
Educational services	20 099	594	326	—	—	268	18 932	78	256	200	39
Public administration	12 402	469	283	—	—	186	11 387	154	367	25	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	155 492	7 275	4 618	151	23	2 483	144 463	1 102	2 010	500	142
Worked in 1979	154 987	7 251	4 614	151	23	2 463	144 042	1 083	1 981	488	142
50 to 52 weeks	105 409	4 686	2 974	115	23	1 574	98 420	775	1 137	312	79
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	101 106	4 611	2 917	115	23	1 556	94 271	743	1 101	301	79
With unemployment in 1979	20 741	1 364	879	17	—	468	18 603	188	498	58	30
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 284	412	261	—	—	151	4 668	54	141	9	—
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	105 770	4 553	2 652	56	8	1 837	98 499	679	1 404	523	112
Worked in 1979	104 966	4 498	2 612	56	8	1 822	97 810	668	1 361	517	112
50 to 52 weeks	45 293	1 841	1 078	28	—	735	42 333	314	524	240	41
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	36 124	1 437	830	28	—	579	33 762	250	424	210	41
With unemployment in 1979	13 653	701	374	8	—	319	12 491	120	242	65	34
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 958	210	79	8	—	123	2 630	43	31	34	10

Table 102. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	217 374	9 425	5 806	147	28	3 444	203 209	1 079	2 572	905	184
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46 797	1 047	577	24	—	446	44 970	99	418	234	29
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21 503	628	319	24	—	285	20 519	48	203	96	9
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 393	7	2	—	—	5	1 348	5	33	—	—
Management related occupations	4 456	153	94	8	—	51	4 238	13	40	12	—
Professional specialty occupations	25 294	419	258	—	—	161	24 451	51	215	138	20
Engineers and natural scientists	5 345	35	2	—	—	33	5 278	4	—	28	—
Engineers	2 912	29	—	—	—	29	2 862	—	—	21	—
Health diagnosing occupations	960	—	—	—	—	—	955	—	—	5	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 743	40	18	—	—	22	2 672	7	19	5	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11 875	229	148	—	—	81	11 384	25	137	86	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 412	155	116	—	—	39	8 121	15	67	45	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54 941	1 690	913	27	8	742	52 202	355	533	140	21
Health technologists and technicians	1 354	51	27	—	—	24	1 250	20	23	6	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 416	92	51	—	—	41	4 179	34	97	14	—
Sales occupations	18 313	534	238	9	8	279	17 505	103	123	42	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 370	62	35	—	—	27	3 270	—	28	10	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5 052	117	43	—	—	74	4 899	—	21	15	—
Other sales occupations	9 891	355	160	9	8	178	9 336	103	74	17	6
Cashiers	2 891	139	66	—	8	65	2 693	36	17	6	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 858	1 013	597	18	—	398	29 268	198	290	78	11
Computer equipment operators	499	10	—	6	—	4	469	15	5	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 176	308	221	4	—	83	8 715	54	59	34	6
Financial records processing occupations	6 511	167	119	—	—	48	6 209	31	92	12	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 351	50	27	—	—	23	1 290	4	7	—	—
Service occupations	27 082	1 835	1 081	36	—	718	24 184	276	444	287	56
Private household occupations	825	73	42	—	—	31	705	23	18	6	—
Protective service occupations	2 618	78	58	—	—	20	2 482	22	36	—	—
Police and firefighters	1 101	15	12	—	—	3	1 056	—	30	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	23 639	1 684	981	36	—	667	20 997	231	390	281	56
Food service occupations	10 895	639	368	6	—	265	9 846	45	141	177	47
Cleaning and building service occupations	6 806	772	485	22	—	265	5 697	115	132	88	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 811	548	359	—	—	186	10 045	—	153	63	2
Farm operators and managers	5 820	150	64	—	—	89	5 573	—	62	35	—
Farm workers and related occupations	4 671	371	276	—	—	95	4 187	—	91	20	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43 000	1 758	1 203	20	—	535	40 458	193	471	66	54
Mechanics and repairers	12 605	469	332	5	—	132	11 919	45	143	19	10
Construction trades	14 343	582	388	3	—	191	13 511	62	168	13	7
Precision production occupations	6 044	209	133	8	—	68	5 763	10	44	18	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34 743	2 547	1 673	40	20	814	31 350	156	553	115	22
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 276	391	234	—	—	157	3 738	26	69	52	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 722	222	150	—	—	72	3 407	19	67	—	7
Transportation occupations	10 275	470	299	—	20	151	9 605	42	150	5	3
Motor vehicle operators	8 044	254	173	—	8	73	7 601	31	150	5	3
Material moving equipment operators	6 004	384	281	30	—	73	5 534	23	61	2	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 466	1 080	709	10	—	361	9 066	46	206	56	12
Construction laborers	2 773	319	157	—	—	162	2 400	13	41	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 569	189	147	8	—	34	2 295	18	52	13	2
Employed females 16 years and over	81 953	3 242	1 869	39	8	1 326	76 683	494	968	470	96
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 627	446	244	—	—	202	17 786	54	222	99	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 593	173	69	—	—	104	6 277	28	91	24	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	483	—	—	—	—	—	460	—	23	—	—
Management related occupations	1 675	44	16	—	—	28	1 595	6	24	6	—
Professional specialty occupations	12 034	273	175	—	—	98	11 509	26	131	75	20
Engineers and natural scientists	447	11	—	—	—	11	432	—	—	4	—
Engineers	146	11	—	—	—	—	131	—	—	4	—
Health diagnosing occupations	113	—	—	—	—	—	113	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 286	25	12	—	—	13	2 237	—	19	5	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 592	167	113	—	—	54	7 259	20	74	58	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 773	125	93	—	—	32	5 538	15	49	37	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37 484	1 257	693	27	8	529	35 531	232	347	96	21
Health technologists and technicians	1 224	51	27	—	—	24	1 120	20	23	6	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 090	34	17	—	—	17	1 016	13	24	3	—
Sales occupations	9 479	331	140	9	8	174	8 991	69	65	17	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	970	8	8	—	—	—	957	—	—	5	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 427	33	2	—	—	31	1 394	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	7 082	290	130	9	8	143	6 640	69	65	12	6
Cashiers	2 650	133	66	—	8	59	2 463	31	17	6	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25 691	841	509	18	—	314	24 404	130	235	70	11
Computer equipment operators	371	10	—	4	—	4	356	—	5	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 041	308	221	6	—	83	8 598	46	49	34	6
Financial records processing occupations	6 092	159	111	—	—	48	5 808	29	84	12	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	503	13	13	—	—	—	483	—	7	—	—
Service occupations	17 862	1 184	711	12	—	461	15 968	146	304	213	47
Private household occupations	799	73	42	—	—	31	679	23	18	6	—
Protective service occupations	408	18	18	—	—	13	367	—	10	—	—
Police and firefighters	58	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	4	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	16 655	1 080	651	12	—	417	14 922	123	276	207	47
Food service occupations	8 241	455	267	—	—	188	7 473	24	134	117	38
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 331	394	271	4	—	119	2 752	50	59	74	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 343	34	32	—	—	2	1 291	—	13	5	—
Farm operators and managers	546	—	—	—	—	—	546	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	756	34	32	—	—	2	704	—	13	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 765	69	57	—	—	12	1 643	15	29	9	—
Mechanics and repairers	323	—	—	—	—	—	305	9	—	9	—
Construction trades	303	17	9	—	—	8	277	—	9	—	—
Precision production occupations	855	38	34	—	—	4	807	—	10	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 872	252	132	—	—	120	4 464	47	53	48	8
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 391	156	82	—	—	74	1 177	22	—	36	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	357	3	3	—	—	—	354	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	1 155	8	—	—	—	8	1 115	7	25	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	1 056	8	—	—	—	8	1 016	7	25	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	110	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 859	85	47	—	—	38	1 708	18	28	12	8
Construction laborers	223	36	19	—	—	17	187	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	785	21	9	—	—	12	735	18	6	5	—

Table 103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Families	123 420	5 463	3 447	42	23	1 951	115 093	683	1 751	383	47
No workers.....	8 195	292	152	—	—	140	7 735	26	104	31	7
1 worker.....	39 680	1 990	1 243	19	8	720	36 651	193	685	145	16
2 workers.....	60 568	2 448	1 594	17	15	822	56 772	409	755	160	24
3 or more workers.....	14 977	733	458	6	—	269	13 935	55	207	47	—
Married-couple families	109 950	4 536	2 912	37	23	1 564	103 218	528	1 333	297	38
No workers.....	6 995	211	117	—	—	94	6 699	26	34	18	7
1 worker.....	32 612	1 498	935	14	8	541	30 428	92	478	100	16
2 workers.....	56 491	2 198	1 457	17	15	709	53 107	380	652	139	15
3 or more workers.....	13 852	629	403	6	—	220	12 984	30	169	40	—

INCOME IN 1979

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Households	166 758	6 857	4 234	102	23	2 498	156 013	1 081	2 091	552	164
Less than \$5,000.....	15 642	694	384	276	—	310	14 286	227	276	109	50
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	11 585	584	365	12	—	207	10 642	96	209	48	6
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	11 069	502	277	8	—	217	10 125	170	216	45	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	22 143	1 085	679	38	3	365	20 348	194	368	94	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	22 966	1 119	748	21	—	350	21 364	122	303	41	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	23 974	925	560	4	—	361	22 632	65	267	80	5
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	33 406	1 299	819	19	12	449	31 620	138	297	45	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	17 721	523	321	—	8	194	16 941	63	138	48	8
\$50,000 or more.....	8 252	126	81	—	—	45	8 055	6	17	42	6
Median.....	\$19 994	\$17 837	\$18 042	\$12 039	\$26 771	\$17 500	\$20 245	\$11 100	\$14 689	\$13 750	\$10 893
Mean.....	\$22 149	\$19 029	\$19 221	\$15 430	\$27 769	\$18 769	\$22 432	\$14 502	\$16 617	\$19 643	\$13 189
Families	123 420	5 463	3 447	42	23	1 951	115 093	683	1 751	383	47
Less than \$5,000.....	5 654	384	239	—	—	145	4 934	70	208	58	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	5 811	454	285	2	—	167	5 158	42	140	15	2
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	6 577	359	223	—	—	136	5 881	109	187	27	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	15 113	780	507	13	3	257	13 831	142	279	72	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	17 927	973	665	4	—	304	16 544	101	272	30	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	19 892	827	498	4	—	325	18 718	45	231	71	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	29 525	1 173	704	19	12	438	27 908	105	290	42	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	15 776	410	262	—	8	140	15 121	63	135	39	8
\$50,000 or more.....	7 145	103	64	—	—	39	6 998	6	9	29	—
Median.....	\$22 430	\$19 047	\$18 734	\$21 250	\$26 771	\$19 542	\$22 769	\$14 073	\$16 303	\$18 359	\$12 083
Mean.....	\$24 792	\$20 009	\$19 815	\$20 274	\$27 769	\$20 254	\$25 180	\$17 697	\$17 698	\$22 105	\$18 731
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	62 030	2 350	1 355	118	—	877	57 783	785	630	309	173
Median income.....	\$7 956	\$8 032	\$8 509	\$7 643	—	\$7 549	\$8 055	\$5 208	\$5 725	\$5 409	\$4 821
Mean income.....	\$10 557	\$10 103	\$10 655	\$10 899	—	\$9 143	\$10 673	\$6 767	\$7 838	\$8 196	\$9 166
Males 15 years and over, with income	171 672	8 002	5 016	151	23	2 812	159 471	1 230	2 241	529	199
Median income.....	\$15 204	\$12 406	\$12 380	\$11 042	\$22 885	\$12 514	\$15 439	\$8 376	\$8 713	\$11 328	\$9 045
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	58.9	57.6	58.2	76.2	100.0	55.3	59.1	60.4	49.1	56.9	39.7
Median income.....	\$20 048	\$16 632	\$16 393	\$11 792	\$22 885	\$17 185	\$20 250	\$11 828	\$16 452	\$16 201	\$14 404
Females 15 years and over, with income	130 062	5 230	2 998	56	8	2 168	121 482	799	1 821	596	134
Median income.....	\$4 732	\$3 712	\$3 643	\$7 889	\$10 000	\$3 723	\$4 808	\$3 993	\$3 601	\$5 282	\$2 412
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.5	27.4	27.7	50.0	—	26.6	27.5	31.3	23.0	35.2	30.6
Median income.....	\$10 073	\$8 300	\$8 333	\$10 400	—	\$8 116	\$10 214	\$8 554	\$7 993	\$9 737	\$12 763
Per capita income	\$7 927	\$5 510	\$5 476	\$7 621	\$15 101	\$5 455	\$8 158	\$5 432	\$4 396	\$6 076	\$5 931

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years.....	\$16 756	\$12 432	\$15 604	\$18 438	—	\$9 873	\$17 137	\$9 732	\$14 107	\$8 846	\$8 472
25 to 34 years.....	\$22 084	\$20 223	\$19 502	\$30 327	\$25 938	\$21 462	\$22 310	\$12 578	\$14 921	\$13 333	\$35 472
35 to 44 years.....	\$26 492	\$23 041	\$24 354	\$11 250	—	\$21 182	\$26 801	\$25 781	\$18 354	\$12 679	\$10 556
45 to 54 years.....	\$27 910	\$24 425	\$22 404	\$26 250	\$35 472	\$26 300	\$28 276	\$15 938	\$23 629	\$23 036	\$23 750
55 to 64 years.....	\$23 705	\$17 423	\$14 417	\$26 250	—	\$19 022	\$24 180	\$16 250	\$12 500	\$31 779	—
65 years and over.....	\$12 067	\$11 302	\$9 583	—	—	\$12 857	\$12 073	\$10 962	\$14 875	\$9 375	—

Family type by presence of own children:

Families											
With own children under 18 years.....	\$23 430	\$19 047	\$18 734	\$21 250	\$26 771	\$19 542	\$22 769	\$14 073	\$16 303	\$18 359	\$12 083
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$23 203	\$19 826	\$19 743	\$25 208	\$11 250	\$20 040	\$23 602	\$14 400	\$17 378	\$20 769	\$11 250
Married-couple families.....	\$21 189	\$18 814	\$19 102	\$12 019	\$11 250	\$18 125	\$21 464	\$12 095	\$16 038	\$19 000	\$6 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 385	\$17 500	\$16 184	\$20 938	\$27 083	\$18 732	\$21 656	\$13 826	\$14 703	\$14 464	\$16 071
Married-couple families	\$23 448	\$20 286	\$19 609	\$25 114	\$26 771	\$21 396	\$23 725	\$15 833	\$18 826	\$20 947	\$16 071
With own children under 18 years.....	\$24 614	\$21 620	\$21 291	\$26 250	\$11 250	\$22 121	\$24 950	\$17 609	\$19 089	\$22 356	\$11 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$21 870	\$19 678	\$19 668	\$21 250	\$11 250	\$19 766	\$22 093	\$13 750	\$17 885	\$20 529	\$6 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$21 635	\$17 885	\$16 167	\$20 938	\$27 083	\$19 669	\$21 844	\$14 327	\$17 792	\$15 357	\$35 048
With own children under 18 years.....	\$10 930	\$7 379	\$7 995	\$11 250	—	\$6 620	\$11 486	\$8 201	\$8 996	\$6 528	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 528	\$6 776	\$7 083	\$11 250	—	\$6 071	\$9 917	\$8 508	\$8 750	\$8 333	—
With own children under 6 years.....	\$7 189	\$5 379	\$5 800	\$11 250	—	\$4 875	\$7 672	\$8 250	\$25 000	\$3 942	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 849	\$9 943	\$13 942	—	—	\$7 778	\$16 714	\$4 868	\$10 250	\$5 625	—

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers.....	\$8 716	\$5 603	\$4 333	—	—	\$6 587	\$8 951	\$8 571	\$25 000	\$4 028	\$30 468
1 worker.....	\$19 346	\$14 380	\$14 126	\$11 442	\$35 472	\$15 109	\$19 829	\$9 787	\$10 128	\$17 292	\$12 222
2 workers.....	\$24 176	\$21 330	\$21 336	\$27 250	\$25 938	\$20 921	\$24 411	\$15 664	\$19 960	\$20 476	\$9 286
3 or more workers.....	\$33 320	\$26 968	\$26 026	\$26 250	—	\$28 125	\$33 808	\$28 594	\$25 625	\$28 438	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households											
With earnings.....	148 185	6 322	3 977	102	23	2 220	138 354	958	1 945	503	103
Mean earnings.....	\$21 964	\$19 016	\$19 100	\$15 006	\$24 846	\$18 989	\$22 254	\$14 380	\$15 789	\$18 630	\$16 760
With wage or salary income.....	141 183	6 253	3 912	102	23	2 216	131 522	946	1 907	452	103
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$20 616	\$18 256	\$18 649	\$15 006	\$19 626	\$17 698	\$20 864	\$14 453	\$15 434	\$16 831	\$16 711
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	19 195	424	301	—	—	123	18 557	57	100	52	5
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$14 118	\$9 777	\$8 652	—	—	\$12 530	\$14 278	\$1 542	\$7 982	\$19 147	\$1 000
With farm self-employment income.....	8 462	129	70	—	12	47	8 196	2	89	46	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$8 643	\$14 871	\$5 736	—	\$10 005	\$29 720	\$8 536	\$8 005	\$5 377	\$16 692	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	60 863	1 217	665	26	—	526	58 683	169	526	242	26
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$3 083	\$1 563	\$1 747	\$56	—	\$1 405	\$3 120	\$1 164	\$2 669	\$3 402	\$9 180
With Social Security income.....	29 971	918	504	6	—	408	28 474	154	283	86	56
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 964	\$3 443	\$3 355	\$3 245	—	\$3 554	\$3 999	\$3 951	\$2 750	\$2 663	\$2 617
With public assistance income.....	5 421	453	250	—	—	203	4 674	78	160	24	32
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 136	\$2 576	\$2 794	—	—	\$2 307	\$2 118	\$2 182	\$1 705	\$1 947	\$685
With all other income.....	30 729	1 122	625	14	8	475	28 779	257	462	89	20
Mean all other income.....	\$3 928	\$3 594	\$2 994	\$1 594	\$8 405	\$4 360	\$3 953	\$3 599	\$3 421	\$4 188	\$1 483

Table 104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race:
1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin				
	Total persons	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	123 420	5 463	3 447	42	23	1 951	115 093	683	1 751	383	47
With Social Security income.....	17 678	674	380	6	—	288	16 629	82	233	51	9
Income above poverty level.....	16 535	593	309	6	—	278	15 631	72	192	38	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	4 769	197	106	—	—	91	4 488	16	53	6	9
With public assistance income.....	3 763	393	203	—	—	190	3 154	30	153	24	9
Income above poverty level.....	2 883	289	150	—	—	139	2 452	13	109	11	9
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	421	58	30	—	—	28	354	9	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	110 625	4 908	3 138	42	23	1 705	103 248	631	1 483	324	31
With related children under 18 years.....	72 157	4 001	2 625	27	3	1 346	65 981	527	1 385	231	32
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	54 446	2 853	1 936	14	—	903	49 965	366	1 053	179	30
Female householder, no husband present.....	9 288	634	347	5	—	282	8 101	127	353	73	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	7 324	496	294	5	—	197	6 422	120	234	52	—
With related children under 18 years.....	6 864	526	280	5	—	241	5 879	101	314	44	—
With related children under 6 years.....	2 477	239	110	5	—	124	2 036	36	151	15	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	12 915	411	225	—	—	186	12 358	44	83	19	—
Unrelated individuals	57 591	2 235	1 281	111	—	843	53 797	569	598	237	155
With Social Security income.....	12 597	248	126	—	—	122	12 119	83	62	38	47
Income above poverty level.....	9 214	142	71	—	—	71	8 947	42	62	12	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	5 422	111	49	—	—	62	5 240	42	15	5	9
With public assistance income.....	1 700	54	41	—	—	13	1 556	55	12	—	23
Income above poverty level.....	720	11	4	—	—	7	675	25	5	—	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	44 977	1 933	1 146	103	—	684	41 847	405	525	188	99
Worked in 1979.....	12 133	263	140	—	—	123	11 704	53	43	29	41
65 years and over.....	459 732	24 076	14 906	300	34	8 836	422 756	2 911	7 675	1 868	446
Related children under 18 years.....	143 068	9 904	6 259	77	3	3 565	128 230	1 003	3 203	586	142
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	98 441	6 404	4 039	44	—	2 321	88 660	622	2 275	416	64
60 years and over.....	50 836	1 468	795	6	—	667	48 586	236	339	153	54
65 years and over.....	35 058	974	543	—	—	431	33 580	155	210	98	41
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	7 218	616	409	—	—	207	6 083	96	356	64	3
Percent below poverty level.....	5.8	11.3	11.9	—	—	10.6	5.3	14.1	20.3	16.7	6.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 881	\$2 534	\$2 532	—	—	\$2 537	\$2 858	\$2 878	\$3 690	\$3 950	\$685
Persons per family.....	3.36	3.68	3.79	—	—	3.46	3.27	3.88	4.39	2.73	4.67
With Social Security income.....	1 143	81	71	—	—	10	998	10	41	13	—
With public assistance income.....	880	104	53	—	—	51	702	17	44	13	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 055	410	267	—	—	143	4 309	80	213	40	3
With related children under 18 years.....	4 932	514	325	—	—	189	3 988	77	316	34	3
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	3 702	384	240	—	—	144	3 013	39	235	28	3
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 196	237	116	—	—	121	1 737	52	139	31	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 457	158	84	—	—	74	1 158	52	65	24	—
With related children under 18 years.....	1 993	227	106	—	—	121	1 576	33	139	18	—
With related children under 6 years.....	992	110	45	—	—	65	769	16	84	13	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	945	48	40	—	—	8	863	10	19	5	—
Unrelated individuals	11 987	499	290	24	—	185	10 892	211	227	95	63
Percent below poverty level.....	20.8	22.3	22.6	21.6	—	21.9	20.2	37.1	38.0	40.1	40.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 708	\$1 666	\$1 690	\$1 872	—	\$1 601	\$1 678	\$2 627	\$2 189	\$2 212	\$1 601
With Social Security income.....	3 383	106	55	—	—	51	3 172	41	—	26	38
With public assistance income.....	980	43	37	—	—	6	881	30	7	19	—
Worked in 1979.....	6 729	336	204	16	—	116	6 088	70	169	50	16
65 years and over.....	3 317	114	67	—	—	47	3 096	31	20	24	32
Persons	36 268	2 916	1 912	28	8	968	30 669	632	1 656	281	114
Percent below poverty level.....	7.9	12.1	12.8	9.3	23.5	11.0	7.3	21.7	21.6	15.0	25.6
Related children under 18 years.....	11 049	1 309	828	4	—	477	8 707	260	662	65	46
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 428	830	538	4	—	288	6 000	150	393	31	24
60 years and over.....	6 377	270	185	—	—	85	5 853	84	85	40	45
65 years and over.....	4 900	193	137	—	—	56	4 533	52	52	38	32
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	10 902	878	587	—	—	291	9 328	144	469	78	5
Percent below poverty level.....	8.8	16.1	17.0	—	—	14.9	8.1	21.1	26.8	20.4	10.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 253	\$3 256	\$3 265	—	—	\$3 237	\$3 173	\$3 383	\$4 558	\$4 708	\$1 947
Persons per family.....	3.37	3.65	3.74	—	—	3.46	3.28	3.99	4.44	2.86	3.80
With Social Security income.....	2 114	136	99	—	—	37	1 879	10	76	13	—
With public assistance income.....	1 245	163	79	—	—	84	999	26	44	13	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	7 878	640	421	—	—	219	6 768	128	289	48	5
With related children under 18 years.....	7 299	737	478	—	—	259	5 971	117	427	42	5
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	5 453	513	328	—	—	185	4 499	69	333	36	3
Female householder, no husband present.....	2 976	327	182	—	—	145	2 369	52	188	40	—
Householder worked in 1979.....	2 094	241	143	—	—	98	1 679	52	95	27	—
With related children under 18 years.....	2 701	305	166	—	—	139	2 154	33	188	21	—
With related children under 6 years.....	1 327	160	85	—	—	75	1 032	16	106	13	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 634	64	54	—	—	10	1 536	10	19	5	—
Unrelated individuals	15 827	653	311	24	—	318	14 503	264	240	95	72
Percent below poverty level.....	27.5	29.2	24.3	21.6	—	37.7	27.0	46.4	40.1	40.1	46.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 114	\$2 088	\$2 485	\$2 817	—	\$1 645	\$2 078	\$2 943	\$3 000	\$3 138	\$2 242
With Social Security income.....	5 277	142	61	—	—	81	5 008	63	—	26	38
With public assistance income.....	1 175	50	37	—	—	13	1 050	44	12	—	19
Worked in 1979.....	8 897	460	225	16	—	219	8 057	123	182	50	25
65 years and over.....	5 055	141	73	—	—	68	4 796	42	20	24	32
Persons	52 517	4 157	2 673	59	8	1 417	44 907	830	2 138	341	144
Percent below poverty level.....	11.4	17.3	17.9	19.7	23.5	16.0	10.6	28.5	27.9	18.3	32.3
Related children under 18 years.....	16 360	1 897	1 229	33	—	635	13 131	313	881	80	58
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	10 906	1 195	800	20	—	375	8 891	178	572	46	24
60 years and over.....	9 912	378	251	—	—	127	9 243	102	104	40	45
65 years and over.....	7 825	251	172	—	—	79	7 389	63	52	38	32
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	5.1	7.0	7.2	6.7	—	6.7	4.6	17.6	15.7	13.1	11.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	15.3	22.6	23.4	23.0	23.5	21.1	14.2	35.9	39.0	20.3	43.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	24.4	36.7	38.1	44.0	41.2	34.1	22.9	45.5	53.3	37.7	62.8

Table 105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
AGE										
Total persons	52 619	6 173	62 948	24 097	4 853	3 748	75 170	68 758	64 617	26 650
Under 5 years	4 115	299	4 830	1 407	251	171	10 106	7 454	6 596	2 062
5 to 9 years	3 523	411	4 370	1 484	234	188	8 559	6 866	5 830	1 948
10 to 14 years	3 211	269	4 169	1 230	159	178	7 930	6 672	5 526	2 025
15 to 19 years	4 097	446	4 718	1 847	223	264	8 594	7 205	6 230	2 115
20 to 24 years	5 195	805	7 698	3 003	847	409	7 485	5 288	5 834	1 851
25 to 29 years	5 855	769	7 837	3 053	609	490	6 515	5 628	5 354	2 029
30 to 34 years	4 652	724	6 178	2 324	540	337	5 218	4 795	4 927	1 943
35 to 39 years	4 032	541	4 646	1 743	331	431	3 661	3 692	3 342	1 439
40 to 44 years	2 780	382	3 710	1 273	175	223	3 159	3 592	3 299	1 232
45 to 49 years	2 624	260	2 995	964	226	104	2 976	3 092	2 886	1 302
50 to 54 years	2 991	301	2 838	1 317	262	169	2 738	3 470	3 123	1 660
55 to 59 years	2 345	269	2 472	1 173	302	188	2 341	2 960	3 109	1 693
60 to 64 years	2 055	171	1 864	1 029	223	200	1 940	2 539	2 659	1 694
65 to 69 years	1 569	174	1 673	729	203	183	1 649	2 122	2 266	1 280
70 to 74 years	1 215	143	1 094	627	153	123	1 049	1 541	1 617	969
75 to 79 years	1 065	115	786	455	45	46	626	992	1 058	727
80 to 84 years	760	74	638	282	45	26	328	496	627	451
85 years and over	535	20	432	157	25	18	296	354	334	230
Median	30.3	30.6	28.6	30.1	31.0	32.6	21.6	25.8	27.1	33.3
Female										
Under 5 years	2 130	3 004	29 580	11 849	2 062	1 570	37 589	35 275	34 310	13 892
5 to 9 years	1 867	123	2 371	742	120	81	4 826	3 631	3 156	1 069
10 to 14 years	1 663	193	2 104	686	109	72	4 097	3 143	2 891	954
15 to 19 years	1 430	129	1 961	592	70	82	3 824	3 284	2 792	978
20 to 24 years	1 997	209	2 357	915	94	85	4 253	3 483	3 094	1 094
25 to 29 years	2 228	444	3 628	1 487	425	157	3 811	2 578	3 109	952
30 to 34 years	2 708	378	3 789	1 376	252	212	3 272	2 849	2 904	1 025
35 to 39 years	2 120	362	2 639	1 044	165	126	2 685	2 526	2 696	1 042
40 to 44 years	1 915	228	2 144	857	152	142	1 875	2 127	1 937	695
45 to 49 years	1 232	173	1 665	585	74	103	1 658	1 941	1 807	592
50 to 54 years	1 220	82	1 248	455	116	52	1 485	1 597	1 695	691
55 to 59 years	1 423	154	1 199	755	102	43	1 430	1 766	1 597	854
60 to 64 years	1 247	127	1 099	662	78	76	1 140	1 646	1 638	841
65 to 69 years	1 043	117	955	499	87	108	998	1 307	1 429	895
70 to 74 years	756	91	811	342	94	98	898	1 404	1 393	840
75 to 79 years	639	79	562	354	62	77	557	898	952	545
80 to 84 years	744	62	411	259	37	18	371	532	618	396
85 years and over	535	35	387	165	21	26	210	333	374	303
Median	31.6	30.4	28.1	30.6	29.2	33.8	22.4	27.7	28.6	34.2
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	2 055	171	1 864	1 029	223	200	1 940	2 539	2 659	1 694
In families	1 683	92	1 518	790	194	172	1 580	2 105	2 184	1 417
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.2	—	4.1	4.9	—	8.1	5.9	6.6	5.1	4.0
Householder or spouse	1 626	77	1 491	780	190	166	1 538	2 070	2 113	1 367
Other relatives	57	15	27	10	4	6	42	35	71	50
Nonrelatives in households	359	72	346	224	29	28	349	432	435	255
Living alone	323	72	306	205	24	28	316	416	403	246
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.6	40.3	20.9	25.4	29.2	—	25.9	16.8	13.6	24.8
In group quarters	13	7	—	15	—	—	11	2	40	22
Inmate of institution	13	7	—	6	—	—	11	2	32	14
Home for the aged	13	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	32	14
Other	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	8	8
Persons 65 to 74 years	2 784	317	2 767	1 356	356	306	2 698	3 663	3 883	2 249
In families	2 075	233	1 994	983	258	178	1 921	2 528	2 582	1 516
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.7	9.4	7.2	5.8	2.3	5.1	8.9	7.3	6.1	5.5
Householder or spouse	1 996	231	1 877	954	251	173	1 844	2 434	2 451	1 440
Other relatives	79	2	117	29	7	5	77	94	131	76
Nonrelatives in households	671	84	726	357	98	128	743	1 110	1 259	706
Living alone	643	77	721	327	96	128	718	1 072	1 196	704
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.4	18.2	17.6	25.4	18.8	18.8	25.1	20.3	27.3	18.3
In group quarters	38	—	47	16	—	—	34	25	42	27
Inmate of institution	38	—	40	16	—	—	29	14	38	27
Home for the aged	33	—	35	16	—	—	24	14	38	27
Other	—	—	7	—	—	—	5	11	4	—
Persons 75 years and over	2 360	209	1 856	894	115	90	1 250	1 842	2 019	1 408
In families	1 075	134	983	527	39	60	592	1 007	1 055	665
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.8	6.7	8.5	1.9	—	6.7	7.3	8.6	6.3	7.4
Householder or spouse	884	114	808	451	16	38	468	879	948	599
Other relatives	191	20	175	76	23	22	124	128	107	66
Nonrelatives in households	1 167	53	721	318	74	23	542	716	814	618
Living alone	1 103	53	674	297	74	23	525	710	776	595
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.4	26.4	33.5	30.0	36.5	39.1	22.7	29.4	26.2	27.6
In group quarters	118	22	152	49	2	7	116	119	150	125
Inmate of institution	116	22	152	49	2	7	116	119	150	125
Home for the aged	111	22	147	49	2	7	116	119	144	119
Other	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	21 312	2 633	25 901	10 233	2 424	1 916	20 741	20 905	20 625	10 129
1 person	4 069	499	5 018	2 265	500	399	4 595	4 967	5 233	2 821
2 persons	6 895	784	7 993	3 283	775	483	6 487	6 687	6 962	3 584
3 persons	3 570	401	4 671	1 741	523	408	3 617	3 364	3 445	1 554
4 persons	3 557	506	4 533	1 649	373	415	3 509	3 394	2 911	1 309
5 persons	2 040	280	2 487	796	182	143	1 712	1 600	1 312	592
6 or more persons	1 181	163	1 199	499	71	68	821	893	762	269

Table 106. **Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	4 225	653	5 985	2 402	519	242	8 064	6 061	6 203	2 046
Children ever born.....	1 706	373	2 573	1 295	226	103	2 700	1 966	2 297	628
Per 1,000 women.....	404	571	430	539	435	426	335	324	370	307
Women ever married	2 126	432	2 962	1 336	267	130	2 893	1 783	2 124	599
Children ever born.....	1 630	369	2 441	1 210	212	101	2 593	1 850	2 155	612
Per 1,000 women.....	767	854	824	906	794	777	896	1 038	1 015	1 022
Women 25 to 34 years	4 828	740	6 428	2 420	417	338	5 957	5 375	5 600	2 067
Children ever born.....	8 712	1 203	10 714	3 774	548	453	9 187	8 831	9 380	3 212
Per 1,000 women.....	1 804	1 626	1 667	1 560	1 314	1 340	1 542	1 643	1 675	1 554
Women ever married	4 531	694	5 956	2 208	362	278	5 346	4 887	5 094	1 829
Children ever born.....	8 666	1 180	10 622	3 768	548	441	9 168	8 806	9 354	3 195
Per 1,000 women.....	1 913	1 700	1 783	1 707	1 514	1 586	1 715	1 802	1 836	1 747
Women 35 to 44 years	3 147	401	3 809	1 442	226	245	3 533	4 068	3 744	1 287
Children ever born.....	8 685	1 209	10 574	4 437	569	614	9 840	11 729	10 525	3 431
Per 1,000 women.....	2 760	3 015	2 776	3 077	2 518	2 506	2 785	2 883	2 811	2 666
Women ever married	3 063	391	3 771	1 432	219	237	3 444	3 942	3 656	1 243
Children ever born.....	8 685	1 209	10 562	4 437	569	614	9 832	11 715	10 517	3 431
Per 1,000 women.....	2 835	3 092	2 801	3 098	2 598	2 591	2 855	2 972	2 877	2 760
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	52 619	6 173	62 948	24 097	4 853	3 748	75 170	68 758	64 617	26 650
In households.....	51 973	6 093	62 245	23 756	4 801	3 727	73 950	67 772	63 626	26 203
Family householder: Male.....	15 098	1 773	18 110	6 775	1 635	1 307	13 403	13 350	12 670	6 277
Female.....	1 318	196	1 349	559	106	128	1 585	1 843	1 754	711
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	2 287	409	3 861	1 652	415	249	2 852	2 587	2 751	1 220
Female.....	2 609	255	2 581	1 247	268	232	2 901	3 125	3 450	1 921
Spouse.....	13 544	1 774	15 883	6 700	1 136	809	14 531	15 096	15 265	6 452
Child.....	14 434	1 223	17 073	5 289	828	721	35 012	29 060	24 579	8 599
Other relatives.....	1 207	188	1 236	628	135	127	1 742	1 386	1 654	645
Nonrelatives.....	1 476	275	2 152	906	278	154	1 924	1 325	1 503	378
Persons per household.....	2.83	2.93	2.82	2.71	2.64	2.79	2.71	2.67	2.54	2.42
Persons per family.....	3.28	3.44	3.30	3.23	3.13	3.27	3.22	3.20	3.08	2.97
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	16 416	1 969	19 459	7 334	1 741	1 435	14 988	15 193	14 424	6 988
With own children under 18 years.....	9 126	1 219	11 543	4 112	959	904	8 361	8 013	6 987	3 005
With own children under 6 years.....	4 780	580	6 005	2 203	509	456	4 012	3 539	3 022	1 285
Married-couple families	14 887	1 770	17 685	6 610	1 603	1 300	13 078	13 235	12 405	6 155
With own children under 18 years.....	8 209	1 076	10 412	3 640	860	831	7 171	6 837	5 838	2 568
With own children under 6 years.....	4 494	520	5 558	2 059	470	436	3 592	3 181	2 681	1 147
Female householder, no husband present	1 039	168	1 148	474	90	91	1 321	1 486	1 497	614
With own children under 18 years.....	711	120	844	351	71	59	889	934	902	351
With own children under 6 years.....	212	51	334	113	24	13	303	288	274	117
Subfamilies	201	8	138	45	27	13	275	199	256	68
With own children under 18 years.....	124	8	95	32	23	13	245	186	233	62
Married-couple subfamilies	110	6	104	14	16	—	83	65	79	40
With own children under 18 years.....	33	6	61	1	12	—	53	52	56	34
Mother-child subfamilies	68	2	30	31	11	13	157	115	168	26
Persons under 18 years	13 259	1 225	15 977	5 095	708	711	31 986	25 813	21 873	7 351
Percent living with two parents.....	84.1	80.1	85.1	81.0	74.2	78.1	87.3	88.0	84.9	85.4
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	25 363	3 429	31 241	11 943	2 407	1 846	26 277	24 797	24 034	9 611
Never widowed or divorced.....	18 441	2 379	23 368	8 154	1 754	1 408	18 618	17 188	15 939	6 766
Known to have been: Widowed.....	613	58	715	332	35	29	665	743	722	299
Divorced.....	6 427	992	7 277	3 483	625	409	7 077	6 968	7 475	2 567
Widowed and divorced.....	118	—	119	26	7	—	83	102	102	21
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	16 416	1 969	19 459	7 334	1 741	1 435	14 988	15 193	14 424	6 988
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	13 934	1 663	16 875	6 078	1 490	1 136	12 825	12 539	11 531	5 441
Unemployed.....	331	56	388	99	46	31	304	235	287	139
Not in labor force.....	2 151	250	2 196	1 157	205	268	1 859	2 419	2 606	1 408
Married-couple families	14 887	1 770	17 685	6 610	1 603	1 300	13 078	13 235	12 405	6 155
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	12 921	1 522	15 579	5 548	1 380	1 083	11 388	11 055	10 057	4 873
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	6 545	813	8 181	2 714	764	578	6 016	6 000	5 122	2 527
Wife unemployed.....	237	58	329	102	—	12	163	192	150	78
Wife not in labor force.....	6 139	651	7 069	2 732	616	493	5 209	4 863	4 785	2 268
Husband unemployed.....	278	54	308	75	46	25	214	186	203	98
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	135	22	171	29	33	13	80	100	98	29
Wife unemployed.....	8	—	2	3	6	12	24	—	13	3
Wife not in labor force.....	135	26	135	43	7	—	110	86	92	66
Husband not in labor force.....	1 688	194	1 798	987	177	192	1 476	1 994	2 145	1 184
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	388	19	404	255	33	78	318	351	378	232
Wife unemployed.....	14	—	7	—	—	—	—	9	21	10
Wife not in labor force.....	1 286	175	1 387	732	144	114	1 158	1 634	1 746	942
Female householder, no husband present	1 039	168	1 148	474	90	91	1 321	1 486	1 497	614
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	667	118	827	341	76	29	992	1 125	1 091	425
Unemployed.....	31	—	40	21	—	6	55	43	70	23
Not in labor force.....	341	50	281	112	14	56	274	318	336	166
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	646	80	703	341	52	21	1 220	986	991	447
Inmate of mental hospital.....	70	17	15	26	—	—	65	35	61	16
Inmate of home for the aged.....	179	22	195	76	2	7	170	166	244	180
Inmate of other institution.....	61	8	62	34	5	—	76	42	69	19
In military quarters.....	12	—	—	—	4	—	4	10	—	—
In college dormitory.....	296	27	423	189	41	6	900	704	593	218
Other, in group quarters.....	28	—	8	16	—	8	5	29	24	14

Table 107. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	52 619	6 173	62 948	24 097	4 853	3 748	75 170	68 758	64 617	26 650
Native	51 756	6 019	61 887	23 792	4 690	3 675	74 867	68 442	64 402	26 472
Born in State of residence	20 152	1 791	21 209	7 257	1 959	1 582	31 105	29 863	25 317	10 883
Born in different State	31 358	4 192	40 489	16 396	2 707	2 084	43 489	38 346	38 872	15 459
Northeast	1 883	480	2 416	1 242	792	447	2 785	2 418	2 348	1 008
North Central	11 229	1 528	23 005	6 757	576	1 093	21 474	15 087	16 990	6 568
South	5 201	720	3 682	3 095	180	179	4 621	5 528	6 873	2 700
West	13 045	1 464	11 386	5 302	1 159	365	14 609	15 313	12 661	5 183
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	246	36	189	139	24	9	273	233	213	130
Foreign born	863	154	1 061	305	163	73	303	316	215	178
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	47 678	5 951	59 504	23 442	4 623	3 466	65 849	61 735	59 139	24 472
Same house	19 359	1 805	21 097	7 752	1 823	1 194	24 535	26 762	23 807	12 200
Different house in United States	27 815	4 069	37 793	15 451	2 765	2 239	40 652	34 425	34 903	12 064
Same county	10 937	1 326	14 018	5 417	1 016	809	16 180	14 675	13 874	5 109
Different county	16 878	2 743	23 775	10 034	1 749	1 430	24 472	19 750	21 029	6 955
Same State	4 326	531	5 716	1 999	385	283	5 594	4 978	5 269	1 947
In Armed Forces in 1975	20	11	16	—	—	6	19	10	35	—
Attending college in 1975	339	31	592	157	68	51	525	473	528	257
Different State	12 552	2 212	18 059	8 035	1 364	1 147	18 878	14 772	15 760	5 008
In Armed Forces in 1975	57	368	546	183	23	56	440	307	375	164
Attending college in 1975	1 258	167	1 969	1 025	238	218	1 764	1 810	1 575	708
Northeast	684	204	992	588	336	170	992	800	971	319
North Central	2 851	549	7 545	1 926	221	447	6 477	3 797	4 454	1 360
South	2 162	358	2 353	1 274	151	124	2 593	2 558	2 637	1 017
West	6 855	1 101	7 169	4 247	656	406	8 816	7 617	7 698	2 312
Abroad	504	77	614	239	35	33	662	548	429	208
In Armed Forces in 1975	106	22	191	81	20	15	212	137	87	39
Attending college in 1975	27	5	39	6	12	—	36	20	10	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	14 063	2 300	19 594	8 549	1 560	1 284	17 455	14 637	15 909	5 562
In Armed Forces in 1980	240	35	234	122	29	38	276	180	266	108
Inmate of institution in 1980	143	26	128	48	—	—	153	134	255	116
Attending college in 1980	1 175	84	1 700	749	208	102	1 976	1 747	1 780	665
Living with at least one parent	38	—	26	18	4	—	61	16	82	56
Not living with any parent	1 137	84	1 674	731	204	102	1 915	1 731	1 698	609
Different State in 1975	10 368	1 881	14 788	6 800	1 203	1 050	13 240	10 794	11 795	3 967
In Armed Forces in 1980	235	35	234	122	29	38	268	266	266	108
Inmate of institution in 1980	55	26	42	41	—	—	88	47	120	59
Attending college in 1980	633	72	1 099	460	162	102	1 215	1 133	1 116	394
Living with at least one parent	15	—	26	6	4	—	52	12	50	27
Not living with any parent	618	72	1 073	454	158	102	1 163	1 121	1 066	367
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	25 733	3 364	33 014	12 622	2 927	2 108	30 566	28 565	27 266	11 505
Place of work reported	24 670	3 252	31 953	12 097	2 788	1 989	29 100	27 333	26 029	10 940
Worked in area of residence	24 270	3 186	31 408	11 861	2 748	1 989	28 693	27 002	25 637	10 758
Worked outside area of residence	400	66	545	236	40	—	407	331	392	182
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.6	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.4	—	1.4	1.2	1.5	1.7
Place of work not reported	1 063	112	1 061	525	139	119	1 466	1 232	1 237	565
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	26 079	3 306	32 581	12 287	2 857	2 037	30 204	28 351	26 951	11 670
Private vehicle	21 546	2 869	27 316	10 114	2 445	1 706	25 358	23 646	22 859	9 659
Drive alone: Cor	10 207	1 287	12 715	4 843	1 127	724	13 028	12 402	12 024	5 086
Truck or van	5 501	674	7 597	2 210	565	482	5 888	5 614	5 191	2 230
Carpool: Cor	3 511	553	4 295	1 693	419	282	4 137	3 593	3 636	1 566
Truck or van	2 327	355	2 709	1 368	334	218	2 305	2 037	2 008	777
Public transportation	608	65	392	186	105	44	508	667	383	144
Bus or streetcar	592	65	385	186	105	44	487	638	355	131
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Taxicab	16	—	7	—	—	—	21	23	28	13
Bicycle	132	19	318	141	22	23	274	196	156	84
Motorcycle	86	35	145	69	—	6	116	111	60	20
Walked only	2 264	179	2 852	1 156	188	162	2 583	2 437	2 281	1 146
Other means	446	38	489	172	21	31	363	337	352	173
Worked at home	997	101	1 069	449	76	65	1 002	957	860	444
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	21 546	2 869	27 316	10 114	2 445	1 706	25 358	23 646	22 859	9 659
Drive alone	15 708	1 961	20 312	7 053	1 692	1 206	18 916	18 016	17 215	7 316
In 2-person carpool	3 541	569	4 253	1 755	449	273	4 031	3 650	3 510	1 566
In 3-person carpool	1 052	187	1 252	611	133	105	1 263	1 085	1 136	422
In 4-person carpool	642	86	697	338	100	83	549	415	380	182
In 5-or-more-person carpool	603	66	802	357	71	39	599	480	618	173
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.23	1.18	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.16
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	24 713	3 274	31 890	12 233	2 824	2 042	29 521	27 556	26 303	10 992
Less than 10 minutes	8 611	1 013	11 325	3 926	936	599	9 955	9 369	8 790	3 836
10 to 19 minutes	8 913	1 240	12 222	4 560	1 054	763	12 045	11 585	10 980	4 295
20 to 29 minutes	2 281	310	2 949	1 203	189	248	2 777	2 540	2 272	1 036
30 to 44 minutes	1 922	286	2 157	887	175	194	2 182	1 887	2 027	896
45 or more minutes	2 986	425	3 237	1 657	470	238	2 562	2 175	2 234	929
Mean	18.2	19.2	17.0	19.5	20.6	18.6	16.5	16.0	16.9	16.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	65.0	64.1	65.8	67.2	67.0	60.1	65.0	65.6	69.9	68.1

Table 108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	11 369	1 105	13 974	4 691	815	688	25 302	21 527	18 090	6 682
Nursery school	394	39	522	122	36	19	928	723	648	205
Public	207	29	235	66	31	6	435	266	272	51
Church-related	55	—	83	7	5	5	103	83	86	27
Other private	132	10	204	49	—	8	390	374	290	127
Kindergarten	570	58	875	310	47	29	1 485	1 174	1 056	369
Public	555	58	826	290	47	29	1 412	1 116	998	356
Church-related	9	—	29	20	—	—	52	17	27	13
Other private	6	—	20	—	—	—	21	41	31	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 464	602	6 725	2 201	302	300	13 176	10 721	9 110	3 186
Public	5 334	589	6 483	2 110	290	300	12 773	10 401	8 873	3 092
Church-related	117	13	216	91	12	—	336	263	215	68
Other private	13	—	26	—	—	—	67	57	22	26
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 785	205	3 195	980	90	170	6 329	5 928	4 570	1 635
Public	2 741	205	3 130	980	80	170	6 224	5 891	4 484	1 615
Church-related	18	—	65	—	10	—	84	34	58	15
Other private	26	—	—	—	—	—	21	3	28	5
College	2 156	201	2 657	1 078	340	170	3 384	2 981	2 706	1 287
Public	2 106	187	2 562	1 055	333	170	3 302	2 908	2 631	1 265
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	11 369	1 105	13 974	4 691	815	688	25 302	21 527	18 090	6 682
3 and 4 years old	289	21	391	103	29	13	615	463	419	127
5 and 6 years old	1 008	136	1 368	453	83	66	2 541	2 051	1 778	629
7 to 13 years old	4 729	463	5 846	1 919	255	250	11 275	9 288	7 749	2 744
14 and 15 years old	1 286	139	1 670	497	52	92	3 367	2 909	2 350	763
16 and 17 years old	1 492	124	1 554	506	29	86	3 374	3 053	2 444	852
18 and 19 years old	742	42	934	299	90	34	1 498	1 335	1 110	480
20 and 21 years old	362	39	475	213	73	29	786	597	510	177
22 to 24 years old	368	20	613	220	75	17	461	434	443	265
25 to 34 years old	634	64	708	298	88	70	837	818	710	343
35 years old and over	459	57	415	183	41	31	548	579	577	302
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	18.4	19.4	19.1	21.7	32.2	37.1	17.1	16.7	17.9	17.8
5 and 6 years old	76.1	81.4	78.8	78.2	83.0	82.5	77.8	77.2	77.2	78.4
7 to 13 years old	98.9	100.0	98.6	99.7	95.5	100.0	99.0	99.1	99.1	99.1
14 and 15 years old	98.2	98.6	97.0	92.7	100.0	98.0	98.0	99.5	97.2	99.3
16 and 17 years old	86.4	80.0	88.2	78.1	76.3	72.9	89.1	90.3	89.4	89.6
18 and 19 years old	44.0	21.0	44.3	34.2	56.6	37.8	46.8	56.0	48.1	60.1
20 and 21 years old	18.3	11.3	17.2	19.5	23.1	23.4	26.5	29.1	21.6	28.5
22 to 24 years old	11.4	4.3	12.4	11.5	14.1	6.0	10.2	13.4	12.7	21.5
25 to 34 years old	6.0	4.3	5.1	5.5	7.7	8.5	7.1	7.8	6.9	8.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	3 413	355	3 871	1 521	197	208	6 988	5 764	5 044	1 750
Armed Forces	15	—	10	7	—	—	30	10	10	6
Civilian, enrolled in school	2 234	166	2 488	805	119	120	4 865	4 388	3 554	1 332
Employed	1 043	84	1 054	357	37	59	2 060	1 971	1 582	670
Unemployed	79	—	149	45	18	7	262	245	207	69
Not in labor force	1 112	77	1 285	403	64	54	2 543	2 172	1 765	593
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 164	189	1 373	709	78	88	2 093	1 366	1 480	412
High school graduate	685	98	783	354	53	56	1 318	805	979	289
Employed	479	62	580	244	38	46	1 044	591	713	216
Unemployed	39	—	59	18	2	—	80	64	90	29
Not in labor force	167	36	144	92	13	10	194	150	176	44
Not high school graduate	479	91	590	355	25	32	775	561	501	123
Employed	244	50	346	128	9	7	445	333	279	74
Unemployed	36	10	64	55	—	—	67	68	48	17
Not in labor force	199	31	180	172	16	25	263	160	174	32
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	16 533	2 037	20 004	7 699	1 895	1 445	15 718	16 117	15 333	7 804
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	158	6	129	69	33	—	116	113	176	109
5 to 7 years	330	73	516	228	56	94	244	366	448	195
8 years	1 039	157	1 610	516	138	117	974	829	1 166	502
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 825	189	2 043	966	133	158	1 743	1 719	1 801	779
4 years	6 131	800	8 040	3 149	690	489	5 509	5 523	5 426	2 517
College: 1 to 3 years	3 239	423	3 705	1 449	382	298	3 336	3 223	3 223	1 625
4 years	2 019	189	2 219	690	272	217	1 859	1 941	1 500	1 032
5 or more years	1 792	200	1 742	632	191	72	1 937	2 103	1 593	1 045
Percent high school graduates	79.7	79.1	78.5	76.9	81.0	74.5	80.4	81.2	76.6	79.7
Female, 25 years old and over	15 945	1 906	17 159	7 427	1 244	1 093	16 778	19 156	19 268	8 845
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	106	2	76	84	24	4	106	131	166	73
5 to 7 years	174	22	290	203	28	36	148	156	328	103
8 years	798	156	1 005	579	86	148	691	731	944	417
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 009	260	1 976	907	153	164	1 943	2 078	2 681	983
4 years	6 797	837	7 894	3 169	541	455	6 772	7 764	8 175	3 496
College: 1 to 3 years	3 541	404	3 717	1 594	174	170	4 102	4 656	4 372	2 200
4 years	1 592	145	1 577	581	157	61	2 235	2 235	1 640	934
5 or more years	928	80	624	310	81	55	1 090	1 405	962	639
Percent high school graduates	80.6	76.9	80.5	76.1	76.6	67.8	82.8	83.8	78.6	82.2
Persons 25 years old and over	32 478	3 943	37 163	15 126	3 139	2 538	32 496	35 273	34 601	16 649
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	0.8	0.2	0.6	1.0	1.8	0.2	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.1
High school graduates	80.2	78.1	79.4	76.5	79.3	71.6	81.6	82.6	77.7	81.0
4 or more years of college	19.5	15.6	16.6	14.6	22.3	16.0	21.0	21.8	16.5	21.9
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.6	12.8	12.9	12.7	12.9
Persons 18 to 24 years old	6 882	1 005	9 808	3 876	1 006	499	10 688	7 672	8 143	2 650
Percent: High school graduates	82.0	83.9	83.1	78.9	82.9	84.6	80.2	80.0	79.1	80.8
4 or more years of college	5.3	2.4	5.8	6.0	7.3	9.6	5.8	5.6	5.1	7.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old	3 802	440	5 128	1 964	509	308	5 359	4 013	3 933	1 281
Percent: High school graduates	83.1	82.0	84.0	81.6	83.5	84.7	79.6	77.0	78.4	80.6
4 or more years of college	5.1	1.1	6.1	5.6	6.9	9.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	7.1
Female, 18 to 24 years old	3 080	565	4 680	1 912	497	191	5 329	3 659	4 210	1 369
Percent: High school graduates	80.5	85.3	82.1	76.3	82.3	84.3	80.8	83.4	79.8	80.9
4 or more years of college	5.6	3.4	5.5	6.5	7.6	9.4	7.1	7.2	6.2	6.9

Table 109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	41 086	5 103	48 732	19 650	4 183	3 155	46 969	46 325	45 479	20 250
Labor force	27 512	3 519	34 867	13 109	3 070	2 160	32 281	30 299	29 116	12 503
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.0	69.0	71.5	66.7	73.4	68.5	68.7	65.4	64.0	61.7
Armed Forces	299	50	336	146	41	61	323	305	329	142
Civilian labor force	27 213	3 469	34 531	12 963	3 029	2 099	31 958	29 994	28 787	12 361
Employed	26 330	3 317	33 134	12 442	2 888	2 033	30 673	28 816	27 520	11 844
Unemployed	883	152	1 397	521	141	66	1 285	1 178	1 267	517
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.7	3.1	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.2
Not in labor force	13 574	1 584	13 865	6 541	1 113	995	14 688	16 026	16 363	7 747
Inmate of institution	310	39	253	136	7	7	303	243	366	215
Female, 16 years and over	19 857	2 527	22 710	9 697	1 760	1 314	24 092	24 560	24 927	10 746
Labor force	9 644	1 335	12 440	4 859	1 035	664	13 393	12 659	12 804	5 125
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.6	52.8	54.8	50.1	58.8	50.5	55.6	51.5	51.4	47.7
Armed Forces	24	20	24	9	4	7	38	31	41	20
Civilian labor force	9 620	1 315	12 416	4 850	1 031	657	13 355	12 621	12 763	5 105
Employed	9 331	1 257	11 837	4 596	986	631	12 900	12 133	12 174	4 877
Unemployed	289	58	579	254	45	26	455	488	589	228
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	4.4	4.7	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.5
Not in labor force	10 213	1 192	10 270	4 838	725	650	10 699	11 901	12 123	5 621
Inmate of institution	152	22	167	63	5	7	121	141	186	105
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 729	178	1 948	738	106	144	3 485	2 938	2 494	801
Employed	979	102	1 086	457	39	66	1 867	1 627	1 391	478
Unemployed	93	15	134	47	20	7	256	208	172	49
Not in labor force	642	61	722	227	47	71	1 339	1 093	921	268
Male, 20 to 24 years	2 967	361	4 070	1 516	422	252	3 674	2 710	2 725	899
Employed	2 334	305	3 428	1 209	349	214	2 984	2 109	2 162	645
Unemployed	154	15	176	66	25	8	148	140	161	81
Not in labor force	381	16	368	158	27	25	465	392	298	144
Male, 25 to 54 years	12 316	1 600	15 520	5 602	1 282	1 076	11 862	11 443	10 295	4 706
Employed	11 536	1 455	14 508	5 189	1 184	938	10 863	10 514	9 317	4 276
Unemployed	276	64	437	137	37	25	357	258	279	119
Not in labor force	342	76	373	219	45	64	470	511	536	230
Male, 55 to 64 years	2 110	196	2 282	1 041	360	204	2 143	2 546	2 701	1 651
Employed	1 594	141	1 789	705	269	142	1 631	1 899	1 898	1 205
Unemployed	59	—	47	17	14	—	69	73	52	31
Not in labor force	457	55	446	319	77	62	430	566	740	409
Male, 65 years and over	2 107	241	2 202	1 056	253	165	1 713	2 108	2 337	1 447
Employed	556	57	486	286	61	42	428	534	578	363
Unemployed	12	—	24	—	—	—	—	11	14	9
Not in labor force	1 539	184	1 686	770	192	123	1 285	1 563	1 745	1 075
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 684	177	1 923	783	91	64	3 503	2 826	2 550	949
Employed	787	94	894	272	45	46	1 682	1 268	1 183	482
Unemployed	61	—	138	71	—	—	153	169	173	66
Not in labor force	836	83	887	440	46	18	1 661	1 389	1 194	401
Female, 20 to 24 years	2 228	444	3 628	1 487	425	157	3 811	2 578	3 109	952
Employed	1 290	231	2 133	829	311	89	2 273	1 412	1 796	552
Unemployed	67	24	133	40	15	6	101	49	116	43
Not in labor force	857	169	1 355	609	99	55	1 412	1 098	1 190	357
Female, 25 to 54 years	10 618	1 377	12 684	5 072	861	678	12 405	12 806	12 636	4 899
Employed	5 980	838	7 664	2 931	544	414	7 804	7 674	7 477	2 949
Unemployed	161	31	281	127	24	14	179	228	286	105
Not in labor force	4 467	508	4 726	2 014	289	250	4 416	4 885	4 839	1 825
Female, 55 to 64 years	2 290	244	2 054	1 161	165	184	2 138	2 953	3 067	1 736
Employed	1 017	52	897	465	68	63	904	1 324	1 277	672
Unemployed	—	3	18	13	—	—	22	33	14	14
Not in labor force	1 273	189	1 139	683	97	121	1 212	1 596	1 776	1 050
Female, 65 years and over	3 037	285	2 421	1 194	218	231	2 235	3 397	3 565	2 210
Employed	257	42	249	99	18	19	237	455	441	222
Unemployed	—	—	9	3	6	6	—	9	—	—
Not in labor force	2 780	243	2 163	1 092	194	206	1 998	2 933	3 124	1 988
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	19 857	2 527	22 710	9 697	1 760	1 314	24 092	24 560	24 927	10 746
With own children under 6 years	4 277	636	5 490	2 247	377	258	4 769	4 472	4 384	1 451
In labor force	1 677	260	2 365	975	220	80	2 160	1 823	1 775	618
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 882	536	4 798	1 805	271	260	4 523	4 703	4 780	1 645
In labor force	2 482	411	3 246	1 153	173	195	3 079	3 210	3 152	1 063
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	13 646	1 770	15 867	6 679	1 145	819	14 688	15 317	15 416	6 484
In labor force	6 561	874	8 365	3 115	617	412	7 571	7 297	7 190	2 850
With own children under 6 years	4 005	583	5 132	2 103	342	232	4 341	4 099	3 993	1 326
In labor force	1 510	227	2 109	869	198	72	1 845	1 539	1 480	520
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 375	467	4 282	1 567	224	214	3 908	4 027	4 107	1 393
In labor force	2 074	346	2 775	952	134	160	2 502	2 583	2 545	838
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	26 330	3 317	33 134	12 442	2 888	2 033	30 673	28 816	27 520	11 844
Private wage and salary workers	18 505	2 474	23 753	9 197	2 086	1 393	21 519	19 487	19 273	7 773
Employees of own corporation	700	83	812	265	114	41	757	864	831	348
Federal government workers	1 067	129	1 244	410	109	121	1 281	1 236	1 247	652
State government workers	1 572	138	1 964	767	163	148	2 150	2 041	1 833	881
Local government workers	2 476	278	3 080	1 112	300	162	3 002	3 258	2 783	1 328
Self-employed workers	2 558	290	2 933	879	224	195	2 452	2 558	2 137	1 139
In agriculture	751	87	859	225	20	49	617	732	454	322
Unpaid family workers	152	8	160	77	6	14	269	236	247	71
In agriculture	58	—	77	12	—	7	85	81	75	27
Employed females 16 years and over	9 331	1 257	11 837	4 596	986	631	12 900	12 133	12 174	4 877
Private wage and salary workers	5 994	900	7 871	2 985	637	386	8 150	7 508	7 863	2 918
Employees of own corporation	142	16	131	52	17	—	144	212	189	54
Federal government workers	461	57	556	202	33	43	650	595	661	273
State government workers	735	30	883	402	55	64	1 210	1 008	969	495
Local government workers	1 457	189	1 874	672	191	92	2 008	2 193	1 890	854
Self-employed workers	566	73	526	279	64	32	676	656	593	266
Unpaid family workers	118	8	127	56	6	14	206	173	198	71

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	26 330	3 317	33 134	12 442	2 888	2 033	30 673	28 816	27 520	11 844
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	5 947	719	7 189	2 643	635	418	6 885	7 108	5 920	3 124
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	2 779	350	3 378	1 229	213	180	2 913	2 985	2 727	1 400
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	204	26	244	55	12	8	152	230	202	119
Management related occupations -----	569	90	689	268	35	40	587	724	463	305
Professional specialty occupations -----	3 168	369	3 811	1 414	422	238	3 972	4 123	3 193	1 724
Engineers and natural scientists -----	626	81	991	341	29	82	729	662	618	347
Engineers -----	353	36	599	131	29	47	334	318	362	210
Health diagnosing occupations -----	153	12	128	57	42	-	143	146	113	101
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	255	45	400	193	27	4	484	469	394	164
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	1 596	171	1 653	571	243	110	1 973	2 182	1 529	768
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	1 125	133	1 153	455	188	79	1 437	1 471	1 031	509
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	6 448	897	8 515	2 978	708	366	8 289	7 983	8 005	3 452
Health technologists and technicians -----	90	38	203	109	26	12	140	145	199	69
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	512	88	718	230	74	23	622	559	615	268
Sales occupations -----	2 381	328	2 928	944	264	90	2 554	2 644	2 740	1 092
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	496	35	678	136	41	27	417	388	493	176
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	704	108	709	327	95	11	691	796	783	382
Other sales occupations -----	1 181	185	1 541	481	128	52	1 446	1 460	1 464	534
Cashiers -----	298	58	480	110	29	6	422	388	495	186
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	3 465	443	4 666	1 695	344	241	4 973	4 635	4 451	2 023
Computer equipment operators -----	35	17	48	43	9	-	48	73	66	30
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	1 018	156	1 449	521	112	74	1 604	1 486	1 320	649
Financial records processing occupations -----	735	75	1 018	364	73	26	1 057	875	909	376
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	127	19	209	59	6	32	210	162	203	97
Service occupations -----	3 045	357	3 716	1 639	370	330	4 060	3 211	3 719	1 343
Private household occupations -----	87	4	114	38	9	17	91	87	172	60
Protective service occupations -----	371	59	321	233	64	26	316	290	293	115
Police and firefighters -----	151	25	154	111	27	8	120	105	126	6
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	2 587	294	3 281	1 368	297	287	3 653	2 834	3 254	1 168
Food service occupations -----	1 176	129	1 492	692	118	106	1 753	1 315	1 616	540
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	692	63	871	360	105	122	1 009	846	851	256
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 518	180	1 765	567	48	97	1 377	1 540	1 247	705
Farm operators and managers -----	852	100	1 046	316	28	49	769	868	562	400
Farm workers and related occupations -----	636	80	660	228	15	45	576	631	656	289
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	5 016	704	6 768	2 720	700	542	5 473	4 938	4 667	1 857
Mechanics and repairers -----	1 492	203	1 996	737	238	158	1 640	1 352	1 147	533
Construction trades -----	1 711	209	2 242	985	204	236	1 919	1 824	1 681	624
Precision production occupations -----	673	139	1 043	346	91	52	701	760	728	303
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	4 356	460	5 181	1 895	427	280	4 589	4 036	3 962	1 363
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	534	42	661	213	59	39	497	573	438	146
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	539	67	597	201	38	43	398	394	356	99
Transportation occupations -----	1 355	148	1 706	696	123	60	1 288	1 238	1 141	426
Motor vehicle operators -----	1 111	114	1 356	522	85	40	969	962	876	286
Material moving equipment operators -----	899	46	788	346	105	50	743	492	748	209
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	1 029	157	1 429	439	102	88	1 663	1 339	1 279	483
Construction laborers -----	233	33	489	142	17	17	416	321	352	149
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	242	49	356	109	8	23	414	320	343	97
Employed females 16 years and over -----	9 331	1 257	11 837	4 596	986	631	12 900	12 133	12 174	4 877
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	2 248	258	2 632	1 082	290	132	3 072	3 253	2 690	1 175
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	763	80	998	380	72	34	903	1 074	991	407
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	89	9	52	13	5	2	44	75	89	42
Management related occupations -----	149	29	258	114	3	18	296	296	225	136
Professional specialty occupations -----	1 485	178	1 634	702	218	98	2 169	2 179	1 699	768
Engineers and natural scientists -----	63	6	71	43	-	6	56	67	51	31
Engineers -----	29	-	26	-	-	-	14	12	16	8
Health diagnosing occupations -----	19	-	16	6	-	-	39	19	14	7
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	221	31	322	153	11	4	440	434	356	129
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	1 009	117	1 022	392	165	82	1 344	1 392	1 051	500
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	735	103	736	314	141	65	1 059	1 021	779	387
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	4 144	638	5 633	2 064	426	236	6 045	5 734	5 652	2 373
Health technologists and technicians -----	76	32	166	102	18	12	140	145	182	69
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	116	18	176	80	10	6	205	129	183	87
Sales occupations -----	1 084	175	1 428	473	112	33	1 498	1 473	1 465	557
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	131	5	189	33	12	10	134	147	142	42
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	147	31	144	111	20	-	249	223	236	118
Other sales occupations -----	806	139	1 095	329	80	23	1 115	1 103	1 087	397
Cashiers -----	259	58	444	103	29	6	385	331	444	163
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	2 868	413	3 863	1 409	286	185	4 202	3 987	3 822	1 660
Computer equipment operators -----	24	17	33	32	9	-	35	54	52	28
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	1 007	156	1 416	515	112	74	1 590	1 460	1 300	633
Financial records processing occupations -----	670	79	941	351	61	19	1 022	855	884	369
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	61	9	58	22	2	17	81	58	75	13
Service occupations -----	1 968	225	2 436	1 048	211	212	2 749	2 105	2 672	959
Private household occupations -----	81	4	109	38	9	17	78	80	165	60
Protective service occupations -----	30	19	65	28	-	-	69	76	57	28
Police and firefighters -----	9	-	26	-	-	-	7	14	14	-
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	1 857	202	2 262	982	202	195	2 602	1 949	2 450	871
Food service occupations -----	938	100	1 106	499	86	85	1 302	950	1 257	439
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	333	-	348	186	63	51	530	441	534	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	179	35	172	63	4	18	189	178	229	70
Farm operators and managers -----	88	15	70	41	2	-	72	72	77	27
Farm workers and related occupations -----	91	20	91	14	2	18	112	106	147	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	195	29	310	82	2	15	214	235	246	81
Mechanics and repairers -----	8	10	54	19	-	-	42	33	34	23
Construction trades -----	45	6	64	23	-	2	14	39	38	-
Precision production occupations -----	100	13	151	25	-	13	120	133	155	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	597	72	654	257	53	18	631	628	685	219
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	168	11	210	70	8	3	146	156	215	64
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	64	-	52	16	-	-	71	54	14	8
Transportation occupations -----	174	13	131	108	11	5	97	176	148	46
Motor vehicle operators -----	142	7	131	91	11	5	92	165	142	39
Material moving equipment operators -----	8	-	21	8	-	-	-	4	16	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	183	48	240	55	34	10	317	238	292	95
Construction laborers -----	7	8	40	5	-	-	20	19	22	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	78	31	95	26	6	-	133	113	130	33

Table 111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	26 330	3 317	33 134	12 442	2 888	2 033	30 673	28 816	27 520	11 844
Agriculture	1 542	190	1 794	559	46	83	1 362	1 504	1 183	687
Forestry and fisheries	80	13	90	47	3	15	117	93	94	50
Mining	3 889	491	4 626	2 123	483	308	4 068	3 630	3 502	1 462
Construction	2 793	306	3 715	1 367	257	273	3 068	2 575	2 624	954
Manufacturing	1 403	246	1 839	782	145	100	1 455	1 696	1 424	634
Nondurable goods	772	96	985	356	105	51	728	1 056	906	381
Food and kindred products	100	14	257	49	13	14	155	199	116	62
Textile mill and finished textile products	71	7	65	15	—	—	34	60	50	26
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	158	14	227	89	15	12	215	312	292	126
Chemicals and allied products	173	17	109	84	28	—	113	153	100	53
Durable goods	631	150	854	426	40	49	727	640	518	253
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	82	13	230	71	10	18	167	128	104	59
Primary metal industries	21	5	23	24	—	—	26	28	32	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	121	6	105	33	21	7	46	56	57	40
Machinery, except electrical	168	72	210	125	7	8	282	225	146	62
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17	21	42	18	—	—	26	41	45	11
Transportation equipment	41	5	11	11	2	—	31	55	17	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 317	255	3 308	1 195	345	220	2 543	2 380	2 322	976
Railroads	487	22	676	280	118	55	560	517	485	214
Trucking service and warehousing	467	48	625	216	42	28	445	435	440	131
Other transportation	311	42	462	145	40	52	400	377	379	147
Communications	433	65	595	250	51	26	601	458	471	176
Utilities and sanitary services	619	78	950	304	94	59	537	593	547	308
Wholesale trade	802	130	1 192	354	136	37	927	915	908	378
Retail trade	4 086	579	5 277	1 680	407	265	5 382	4 604	4 842	1 749
General merchandise stores	266	39	381	115	29	35	406	330	327	75
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	554	64	855	180	48	38	739	599	651	292
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	658	66	827	307	125	55	726	685	673	256
Eating and drinking places	1 102	200	1 294	548	80	75	1 625	1 320	1 498	500
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 237	109	1 341	477	113	38	1 258	1 280	1 168	640
Banking and credit agencies	591	41	609	223	42	9	578	494	400	258
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	646	68	732	254	71	29	680	786	768	382
Services	6 667	780	8 167	3 129	793	567	8 741	8 380	7 653	3 421
Business services	309	75	380	162	28	24	645	597	526	234
Repair services	438	81	720	220	59	85	560	473	389	129
Private households	95	4	122	47	9	17	107	114	197	60
Other personal services	742	113	968	403	126	114	1 001	882	1 114	396
Entertainment and recreation services	164	15	182	90	18	6	241	204	203	66
Professional and related services	4 919	512	5 795	2 207	553	321	6 187	6 110	5 224	2 536
Hospitals	827	108	974	357	89	47	945	779	839	319
Health services, except hospitals	473	87	638	293	69	34	735	650	619	320
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 376	206	2 780	1 002	310	161	3 128	3 244	2 569	1 281
Other educational services	132	—	127	29	28	2	138	160	95	39
Social services, religious and membership organizations	443	18	615	290	33	13	576	625	598	313
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	668	93	661	236	24	64	664	652	504	264
Public administration	1 514	218	1 785	729	160	127	1 752	1 759	1 800	893
Employed females 16 years and over	9 331	1 257	11 837	4 596	986	631	12 900	12 133	12 174	4 873
Agriculture	217	50	236	79	7	—	254	239	205	83
Forestry and fisheries	6	5	47	15	—	7	28	10	29	11
Mining	414	74	417	244	60	6	482	491	488	193
Construction	191	44	357	150	13	16	255	261	246	83
Manufacturing	358	44	476	198	14	17	370	465	466	181
Nondurable goods	259	18	290	74	11	8	227	344	327	114
Food and kindred products	35	7	48	3	—	2	51	46	68	16
Textile mill and finished textile products	71	—	59	8	—	—	13	42	33	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	99	6	96	30	5	—	120	192	189	70
Chemicals and allied products	22	5	27	20	—	—	20	26	—	2
Durable goods	99	26	186	124	3	9	143	121	139	67
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11	—	49	16	3	—	25	5	25	8
Primary metal industries	6	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	14	8
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	15	6	22	16	—	—	12	9	6	8
Machinery, except electrical	17	6	49	37	—	—	54	58	37	13
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9	7	7	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Transportation equipment	2	—	4	—	—	—	13	17	8	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	568	42	647	264	76	52	656	633	617	165
Railroads	48	—	35	42	8	—	34	43	47	21
Trucking service and warehousing	66	4	68	37	6	16	101	82	87	22
Other transportation	127	9	137	37	14	20	121	151	127	25
Communications	228	24	250	96	22	5	281	239	259	50
Utilities and sanitary services	99	5	157	52	26	11	119	118	97	47
Wholesale trade	133	31	198	62	19	—	215	239	238	92
Retail trade	2 260	329	2 860	910	194	126	3 159	2 738	3 013	1 053
General merchandise stores	208	33	297	97	29	22	327	250	268	66
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	328	52	475	100	32	22	431	395	454	195
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	112	—	164	53	13	7	146	121	130	45
Eating and drinking places	771	121	837	341	54	52	1 098	894	1 131	366
Finance, insurance, and real estate	671	70	883	296	54	14	793	772	696	393
Banking and credit agencies	396	34	481	153	32	—	425	366	295	186
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	275	36	402	143	22	14	368	406	401	207
Services	3 896	496	4 915	2 043	486	337	5 778	5 457	5 204	2 191
Business services	113	45	199	88	14	17	326	322	273	103
Repair services	47	6	74	34	19	8	91	86	111	23
Private households	81	4	115	47	9	17	91	107	190	60
Other personal services	521	76	708	312	93	75	761	621	808	284
Entertainment and recreation services	56	15	95	50	8	6	139	121	105	46
Professional and related services	3 078	350	3 724	1 512	343	214	4 370	4 200	3 717	1 675
Hospitals	605	83	786	304	52	38	812	691	735	263
Health services, except hospitals	335	69	514	226	27	34	608	505	512	220
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 522	141	1 683	654	210	110	2 151	2 115	1 732	831
Other educational services	105	—	106	23	18	2	113	135	83	33
Social services, religious and membership organizations	250	17	366	198	30	10	420	461	453	222
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	261	40	269	107	6	20	266	293	202	106
Public administration	617	72	801	335	63	49	910	828	972	432

Table 112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	19 243	2 334	23 719	8 830	2 127	1 644	20 800	19 358	17 957	8 095
Worked in 1979 -----	19 184	2 334	23 656	8 789	2 127	1 644	20 723	19 328	17 926	8 087
50 to 52 weeks -----	13 438	1 678	17 046	6 106	1 429	1 209	13 164	12 743	11 439	5 447
48 to 49 weeks -----	786	139	1 019	421	96	60	896	681	793	352
40 to 47 weeks -----	1 473	194	1 880	708	171	104	1 812	1 696	1 598	602
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 206	114	1 275	583	215	109	1 609	1 301	1 314	593
14 to 26 weeks -----	1 163	94	1 350	514	139	76	1 597	1 364	1 393	571
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 118	115	1 086	457	77	86	1 645	1 543	1 389	522
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	17 605	2 183	22 200	8 253	1 984	1 469	18 448	17 253	15 951	7 212
50 to 52 weeks -----	12 906	1 615	16 467	5 943	1 385	1 141	12 492	12 095	10 819	5 095
27 to 49 weeks -----	3 045	420	3 835	235	459	235	3 669	3 068	3 163	1 344
1 to 26 weeks -----	1 654	148	1 898	780	140	93	2 287	2 090	1 969	773
With unemployment in 1979 -----	2 215	279	2 747	1 277	322	200	3 051	2 407	2 382	882
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	11.5	12.0	11.6	14.5	15.1	12.2	14.7	12.4	13.3	10.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks -----	796	116	1 044	553	126	51	1 290	1 049	907	309
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks -----	789	99	1 049	421	123	102	1 053	686	867	332
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	630	64	654	303	73	47	708	672	608	241
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	11.3	10.9	10.7	10.3	10.2	11.4	10.6	10.9	11.1	12.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	11 973	1 666	15 142	6 017	1 151	805	16 623	15 642	15 498	6 187
Worked in 1979 -----	11 929	1 661	15 056	5 965	1 134	796	16 503	15 515	15 382	6 140
50 to 52 weeks -----	5 183	702	6 560	2 292	496	382	7 052	6 575	6 763	2 872
48 to 49 weeks -----	360	92	439	228	71	45	583	482	502	232
40 to 47 weeks -----	1 003	176	1 332	784	125	56	1 712	1 573	1 504	569
27 to 39 weeks -----	1 634	198	2 114	744	166	89	2 288	2 141	2 051	789
14 to 26 weeks -----	1 823	234	2 456	951	141	120	2 440	2 274	2 293	893
1 to 13 weeks -----	1 926	259	2 155	966	135	104	2 428	2 470	2 269	785
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	7 989	1 230	10 376	4 390	805	554	10 924	10 214	10 425	4 134
50 to 52 weeks -----	4 185	586	5 278	1 910	405	297	5 464	5 081	5 281	2 148
27 to 49 weeks -----	1 817	336	2 566	1 261	245	117	2 962	2 609	2 671	1 047
1 to 26 weeks -----	1 987	308	2 532	1 219	155	140	2 498	2 524	2 473	939
With unemployment in 1979 -----	1 238	218	1 957	977	165	117	2 225	1 983	1 944	687
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	10.3	13.1	12.9	16.2	14.3	14.5	13.4	12.7	12.5	11.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks -----	583	100	1 010	471	85	72	1 126	1 063	950	298
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks -----	401	78	488	291	42	19	640	582	563	238
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	254	40	459	215	38	26	459	338	431	151
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	9.5	9.3	9.6	10.8	10.3	9.0	9.2	8.8	9.8	9.8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families -----	16 416	1 969	19 459	7 334	1 741	1 435	14 988	15 193	14 424	6 988
No workers -----	987	146	1 189	583	126	113	847	1 247	1 264	771
1 worker -----	5 172	552	5 918	2 451	549	445	4 615	4 648	4 730	2 227
2 workers -----	8 178	966	10 157	3 567	831	727	7 506	7 036	6 564	3 026
3 or more workers -----	2 079	305	2 195	733	235	150	2 020	2 262	1 866	964
Married-couple families -----	14 887	1 770	17 685	6 610	1 603	1 300	13 078	13 235	12 405	6 155
No workers -----	798	130	1 026	526	106	81	759	1 117	1 111	687
1 worker -----	4 488	453	4 952	2 040	462	385	3 598	3 651	3 652	1 837
2 workers -----	7 667	898	9 681	3 342	812	686	6 888	6 388	5 951	2 733
Husband and wife worked -----	7 048	815	8 826	3 040	765	616	6 263	5 850	5 360	2 482
3 or more workers -----	1 934	289	2 026	702	223	148	1 833	2 079	1 691	896
Husband and wife worked -----	1 715	252	1 842	635	157	115	1 682	1 848	1 539	801
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 039	168	1 148	474	90	91	1 321	1 486	1 497	614
No workers -----	166	16	150	46	32	32	81	123	119	68
1 worker -----	480	99	705	270	59	42	757	748	800	287
2 workers -----	297	44	176	128	13	17	334	464	426	211
3 or more workers -----	96	9	117	30	12	-	149	151	152	48
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years -----	19 027	2 325	23 800	8 847	2 170	1 676	21 043	19 579	18 074	8 002
With a work disability -----	1 171	128	1 333	758	76	101	1 491	1 418	1 597	790
Not in labor force -----	328	44	366	314	32	71	463	472	621	290
Prevented from working -----	282	23	269	250	30	62	354	376	506	249
Female, 16 to 64 years -----	16 759	2 235	20 248	8 482	1 537	1 083	21 820	21 131	21 325	8 528
With a work disability -----	899	145	873	682	66	76	1 112	1 257	1 523	633
Not in labor force -----	649	111	513	491	45	66	663	849	1 015	471
Prevented from working -----	431	77	395	373	38	51	435	585	692	310
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	35 786	4 560	44 048	17 329	3 707	2 759	42 863	40 710	39 399	16 530
With a public transportation disability -----	231	25	256	118	40	37	245	325	370	183
With a work disability -----	225	25	240	118	34	37	230	318	365	183
Persons 65 years and over -----	4 990	504	4 431	2 185	469	389	3 893	5 372	5 714	3 505
With a public transportation disability -----	446	26	285	160	70	29	286	363	352	203
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans -----	7 988	952	9 685	3 900	1 028	683	8 111	7 962	8 161	4 103
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over -----	38.1	37.4	37.7	39.7	43.1	38.2	35.9	37.0	40.3	43.7
Female veterans -----	226	57	244	152	25	20	388	395	361	132
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over -----	1.1	2.3	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over -----	8 214	1 009	9 929	4 052	1 053	703	8 499	8 357	8 522	4 235
Percent of civilians 16 years and over -----	20.1	20.0	20.5	20.8	25.4	22.7	18.2	18.2	18.9	21.1
May 1975 or later only -----	402	50	420	158	57	28	306	280	273	84
Vietnam era -----	2 646	466	3 750	1 553	323	301	2 899	2 191	2 560	1 008
February 1955 to July 1964 only -----	907	151	1 215	520	54	100	952	930	853	403
Vietnam era and Korean conflict -----	171	6	128	69	5	18	177	165	141	78
Korean conflict -----	1 191	82	1 414	386	149	65	1 371	1 458	1 257	565
Korean conflict and World War II -----	147	25	136	84	21	16	209	315	202	138
World War II -----	2 502	212	2 678	1 141	418	175	2 403	2 758	2 985	1 772
World War I -----	179	15	124	89	21	-	98	159	183	152
Other -----	69	2	64	52	5	-	84	101	68	35
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over -----	32 573	4 044	38 467	15 452	3 089	2 391	38 147	37 663	36 628	15 873

Table 113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	21 312	2 633	25 901	10 233	2 424	1 916	20 741	20 905	20 625	10 129
Less than \$5,000	2 001	219	1 947	931	188	159	1 812	1 887	2 314	1 135
\$5,000 to \$7,999	1 435	138	1 654	812	129	100	1 365	1 553	1 581	802
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 357	146	1 494	601	210	147	1 467	1 416	1 490	784
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 567	350	3 682	1 442	277	264	2 584	2 838	2 992	1 351
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 052	359	3 696	1 406	352	265	2 775	2 650	2 463	1 202
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 982	444	3 874	1 446	369	352	3 121	2 631	2 700	1 232
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4 209	499	5 435	2 086	491	371	4 176	4 215	3 953	1 701
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 405	337	2 852	1 033	293	196	2 249	2 573	2 067	1 166
\$50,000 or more	1 304	141	1 267	476	115	62	1 191	1 142	1 065	756
Median	\$20 387	\$20 960	\$20 546	\$19 669	\$20 773	\$20 252	\$20 505	\$20 180	\$18 855	\$19 140
Mean	\$22 892	\$22 939	\$22 688	\$21 500	\$22 701	\$21 181	\$22 841	\$23 039	\$21 653	\$23 216
Families	16 416	1 969	19 459	7 334	1 741	1 435	14 988	15 193	14 424	6 988
Less than \$5,000	725	75	660	316	79	59	615	602	666	304
\$5,000 to \$7,999	670	68	848	421	27	61	512	820	708	309
\$7,500 to \$9,999	791	98	854	318	124	64	849	805	780	435
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 921	268	2 561	984	155	170	1 731	1 787	2 007	875
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 511	305	2 878	977	246	198	2 035	2 032	1 833	932
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 564	336	3 216	1 142	313	308	2 579	2 217	2 245	987
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 889	401	4 760	1 873	428	344	3 631	3 680	3 410	1 433
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 214	297	2 516	870	270	196	1 999	2 301	1 877	1 064
\$50,000 or more	1 131	121	1 166	433	99	35	1 037	949	878	649
Median	\$23 057	\$22 292	\$22 630	\$22 489	\$23 968	\$22 133	\$23 139	\$23 293	\$22 262	\$22 786
Mean	\$25 587	\$25 135	\$25 249	\$24 277	\$25 756	\$23 489	\$25 950	\$25 958	\$24 943	\$27 418
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	6 637	959	8 903	3 974	992	644	8 392	7 693	8 229	3 747
Less than \$2,000	618	88	931	326	131	47	938	854	890	263
\$2,000 to \$2,999	455	50	573	300	59	21	586	455	663	335
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 081	162	1 169	694	76	104	1 236	1 067	1 374	662
\$5,000 to \$7,999	1 243	148	1 443	627	159	86	1 627	1 350	1 535	730
\$8,000 to \$9,999	665	71	824	344	127	93	790	685	751	311
\$10,000 to \$14,999	916	142	1 590	668	190	159	1 266	1 278	1 246	552
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 209	204	1 778	778	196	94	1 413	1 330	1 144	603
\$25,000 to \$49,999	371	79	641	222	38	40	452	560	531	241
\$50,000 or more	79	15	55	15	16	-	84	114	95	50
Median	\$7 763	\$8 875	\$8 768	\$8 231	\$9 152	\$9 000	\$7 603	\$8 433	\$7 231	\$7 523
Mean	\$10 495	\$11 562	\$10 959	\$10 253	\$10 899	\$10 681	\$10 211	\$11 544	\$10 393	\$10 854
Males 15 years and over, with income	21 025	2 550	25 835	9 912	2 417	1 856	22 641	21 644	20 426	9 496
Median income	\$16 181	\$16 806	\$15 943	\$15 655	\$16 051	\$14 501	\$14 492	\$14 462	\$14 064	\$15 157
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.4	63.3	63.7	59.9	57.3	61.5	55.1	55.8	53.0	53.7
Median income	\$20 525	\$20 289	\$20 032	\$20 309	\$20 536	\$20 231	\$20 288	\$20 312	\$20 274	\$20 522
Females 15 years and over, with income	15 370	1 966	17 958	7 355	1 405	1 038	19 489	19 311	19 560	8 526
Median income	\$4 756	\$5 154	\$5 100	\$4 817	\$5 692	\$5 500	\$4 813	\$4 932	\$4 722	\$5 073
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.9	29.7	29.1	25.8	27.9	27.7	26.1	26.8	24.9	24.9
Median income	\$10 371	\$10 038	\$10 169	\$10 553	\$9 592	\$9 741	\$9 737	\$10 818	\$10 359	\$10 692
Per capita income	\$9 034	\$9 640	\$9 167	\$8 941	\$10 781	\$9 928	\$6 573	\$7 179	\$7 157	\$8 633
Persons in households	\$9 106	\$9 731	\$9 242	\$9 024	\$10 881	\$9 969	\$6 616	\$7 235	\$7 207	\$8 730
Persons in group quarters	\$3 215	\$2 709	\$2 498	\$3 136	\$1 553	\$2 539	\$3 972	\$3 285	\$3 927	\$2 939
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	\$17 261	\$15 542	\$17 295	\$16 530	\$16 483	\$21 894	\$16 170	\$14 609	\$16 133	\$15 288
25 to 34 years	\$22 605	\$22 188	\$22 605	\$23 118	\$23 087	\$23 636	\$21 811	\$22 500	\$22 150	\$21 319
35 to 44 years	\$27 058	\$26 250	\$26 533	\$26 398	\$26 500	\$24 096	\$27 250	\$26 940	\$26 328	\$27 487
45 to 54 years	\$28 572	\$29 048	\$28 118	\$28 442	\$31 205	\$27 341	\$27 341	\$29 100	\$27 416	\$30 862
55 to 64 years	\$24 246	\$22 400	\$23 508	\$24 220	\$27 824	\$22 072	\$24 072	\$23 739	\$23 759	\$25 386
65 years and over	\$11 715	\$10 581	\$11 807	\$12 630	\$12 500	\$12 959	\$12 233	\$11 992	\$12 292	\$12 434
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$23 057	\$22 292	\$22 630	\$22 489	\$23 968	\$22 133	\$23 139	\$23 293	\$22 262	\$22 786
With own children under 18 years	\$23 555	\$23 802	\$23 717	\$23 385	\$24 712	\$23 314	\$23 851	\$24 384	\$23 401	\$23 891
With own children under 6 years	\$21 591	\$20 038	\$21 500	\$21 723	\$22 083	\$22 571	\$21 053	\$21 462	\$21 062	\$21 570
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 281	\$18 782	\$21 314	\$21 180	\$23 190	\$20 106	\$22 042	\$21 717	\$21 297	\$21 991
Married-couple families	\$23 835	\$23 035	\$23 536	\$23 711	\$24 524	\$23 092	\$24 306	\$24 700	\$23 727	\$24 019
With own children under 18 years	\$24 652	\$24 729	\$25 029	\$25 132	\$25 693	\$24 172	\$25 336	\$26 158	\$25 436	\$26 080
With own children under 6 years	\$22 257	\$21 192	\$22 074	\$22 279	\$22 500	\$23 286	\$22 878	\$22 354	\$21 850	\$22 383
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 479	\$18 910	\$21 306	\$21 807	\$23 191	\$21 162	\$22 218	\$21 929	\$21 681	\$21 957
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 374	\$10 764	\$11 411	\$11 100	\$12 500	\$7 218	\$11 384	\$12 278	\$11 926	\$12 384
With own children under 18 years	\$9 707	\$9 792	\$9 714	\$10 612	\$9 097	\$7 829	\$10 351	\$10 694	\$9 859	\$10 411
With own children under 6 years	\$7 606	\$8 098	\$7 415	\$6 146	\$11 250	\$5 179	\$8 395	\$8 333	\$8 289	\$10 352
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 400	\$17 500	\$17 966	\$14 464	\$40 073	\$6 667	\$17 292	\$17 183	\$15 483	\$18 958
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$8 168	\$9 400	\$9 695	\$7 769	\$9 070	\$9 375	\$8 936	\$8 805	\$10 054	\$10 370
1 worker	\$19 172	\$20 357	\$19 400	\$20 803	\$22 930	\$21 069	\$19 473	\$20 100	\$18 944	\$19 994
2 workers	\$24 644	\$23 526	\$24 227	\$24 984	\$24 433	\$23 750	\$24 145	\$25 273	\$24 555	\$25 327
3 or more workers	\$35 077	\$30 366	\$32 775	\$32 035	\$36 693	\$31 796	\$34 076	\$34 568	\$34 005	\$35 280
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	\$10 831	\$13 911	\$12 052	\$11 314	\$11 444	\$12 344	\$10 445	\$11 680	\$10 399	\$11 271
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 325	\$6 500	\$6 440	\$7 040	\$9 000	\$4 833	\$5 692	\$6 086	\$5 460	\$6 480
Male, 15 years and over	\$5 718	\$5 361	\$5 972	\$5 472	\$6 667	\$7 306	\$6 343	\$6 884	\$5 614	\$6 051
Female, 15 years and over	\$4 794	\$5 594	\$5 258	\$4 402	\$5 727	\$4 467	\$5 452	\$5 759	\$4 719	\$5 252
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	21 312	2 633	25 901	10 233	2 424	1 916	20 741	20 905	20 625	10 129
With earnings	18 601	2 343	23 541	9 041	2 125	1 674	18 821	18 239	17 787	8 373
Mean earnings	\$23 049	\$22 888	\$22 335	\$21 573	\$23 046	\$21 508	\$22 272	\$22 674	\$21 099	\$22 921
With wage or salary income	17 627	2 246	22 558	8 669	2 061	1 579	17 898	17 168	16 843	7 856
Mean wage or salary income	\$21 430	\$21 263	\$20 940	\$20 568	\$21 167	\$20 842	\$20 737	\$21 221	\$20 022	\$21 217
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 680	267	3 204	956	313	214	2 630	2 855	2 391	1 257
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$15 087	\$15 663	\$13 663	\$13 993	\$16 364	\$9 955	\$14 932	\$13 464	\$13 022	\$16 113
With farm self-employment income	1 296	138	1 596	326	70	111	1 125	1 314	873	546
Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 131	\$12 232	\$9 993	\$10 293	\$3 199	\$8 683	\$7 777	\$8 214	\$7 942	\$9 128
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 216	856	9 562	3 434	923	665	8 213	9 036	8 482	4 941
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 052	\$3 221	\$3 086	\$2 820	\$2 719	\$1 597	\$3 179	\$3 572	\$3 805	\$3 999
With Social Security income	4 211	450	3 860	1 901	408	401	4 373	4 883	4 883	2 798
Mean Social Security income	\$4 070	\$4 462	\$3 990	\$4 050	\$3 983	\$4 195	\$3 901	\$4 046	\$3 967	\$4 109
With public assistance income	663	59	754	350	73	35	640	542	604	226
Mean public assistance income	\$2 215	\$1 960	\$2 183	\$2 485	\$1 843	\$1 558	\$1 936	\$2 164	\$2 086	\$2 293
With all other income	3 709	466	4 214	1 969	476	397	3 719	4 203	4 454	2 321
Mean all other income	\$4 167	\$4 061	\$3 627	\$3 413	\$3 750	\$4 485	\$3 701	\$4 026	\$4 128	\$4 937

Table 114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Scottish and other group(s)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	16 416	1 969	19 459	7 334	1 741	1 435	14 988	15 193	14 424	6 988
With Social Security income	2 357	256	2 357	1 181	237	239	2 047	2 555	2 849	1 499
Income above poverty level	2 200	231	2 181	1 098	229	225	1 935	2 419	2 710	1 428
Below poverty level without Social Security income	651	97	569	382	58	63	523	695	761	425
With public assistance income	463	42	535	227	56	22	396	322	371	156
Income above poverty level	384	28	388	142	48	16	310	260	252	115
Below poverty level without public assistance income	66	-	45	32	7	2	34	57	31	18
Householder worked in 1979	14 859	1 802	17 753	6 472	1 578	1 256	13 623	13 297	12 395	5 887
With related children under 18 years	9 460	1 238	11 777	4 204	990	925	8 639	8 320	7 314	3 138
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 152	1 005	9 001	3 139	698	695	6 539	6 676	5 801	2 563
Female householder, no husband present	1 039	168	1 148	474	90	91	1 321	1 486	1 497	614
Householder worked in 1979	784	142	883	395	84	53	1 107	1 206	1 181	462
With related children under 18 years	761	137	891	372	71	65	964	1 030	986	395
With related children under 6 years	232	55	364	120	30	19	338	338	307	137
Householder 65 years and over	1 774	222	1 756	889	154	143	1 452	1 905	1 971	1 158
Unrelated individuals	6 329	926	8 480	3 785	947	638	7 488	6 979	7 636	3 529
With Social Security income	1 853	191	1 530	743	151	162	1 390	1 848	2 091	1 299
Income above poverty level	1 399	131	1 125	518	101	129	1 038	1 426	1 555	976
Below poverty level without Social Security income	872	81	569	329	56	74	597	739	912	548
With public assistance income	195	17	196	124	24	6	244	225	234	79
Income above poverty level	70	5	99	74	10	-	119	89	89	36
Below poverty level without public assistance income	29	5	30	12	4	-	56	18	46	18
Worked in 1979	4 470	750	7 009	2 988	741	491	6 185	5 305	5 771	2 391
65 years and over	1 840	137	1 454	675	172	151	1 290	1 837	2 077	1 324
Persons	51 930	6 080	62 131	23 736	4 787	3 730	73 761	67 714	63 558	26 213
Related children under 18 years	12 998	1 176	15 689	4 940	694	693	31 612	25 616	21 661	7 333
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 909	882	10 912	3 560	451	522	21 562	18 183	15 082	5 271
60 years and over	7 032	668	6 295	3 208	692	589	5 732	7 909	8 341	5 185
65 years and over	4 990	504	4 431	2 185	469	389	3 803	5 372	5 714	3 505
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	865	97	926	403	75	52	701	762	786	347
Percent below poverty level	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.5	4.3	3.6	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.0
Mean income deficit	\$3 274	\$2 879	\$2 609	\$2 609	\$3 676	\$1 324	\$2 647	\$2 450	\$2 762	\$2 643
Persons per family	3.44	3.46	3.48	3.46	2.79	2.96	3.04	3.24	2.97	2.72
With Social Security income	157	25	176	83	8	14	112	136	139	71
With public assistance income	79	14	147	85	8	6	86	62	119	41
Householder worked in 1979	592	60	623	277	57	28	486	546	591	237
With related children under 18 years	554	65	649	310	49	28	403	450	462	189
With related children 5 to 17 years	422	45	488	223	27	28	303	352	363	153
Female householder, no husband present	204	37	280	117	17	18	239	237	300	112
Householder worked in 1979	104	29	160	61	11	12	165	181	223	78
With related children under 18 years	188	37	272	99	17	14	205	215	260	93
With related children under 6 years	79	20	157	54	8	6	119	115	112	41
Householder 65 years and over	129	25	158	44	6	8	108	146	122	85
Unrelated individuals	1 305	185	1 639	781	168	95	1 348	1 207	1 575	671
Percent below poverty level	20.6	20.0	19.3	20.6	17.7	14.9	18.0	17.3	20.6	19.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 556	\$1 613	\$1 715	\$1 444	\$1 993	\$1 719	\$1 700	\$1 590	\$1 588	\$1 163
With Social Security income	454	60	60	225	50	33	352	422	536	323
With public assistance income	125	12	97	50	14	6	125	136	145	43
Worked in 1979	678	113	1 077	426	82	56	814	572	856	296
65 years and over	497	31	372	193	45	33	310	444	574	300
Persons	3 589	470	4 319	2 012	334	183	4 752	4 392	4 320	1 672
Percent below poverty level	6.9	7.7	7.0	8.5	7.0	4.9	6.4	6.5	6.8	6.4
Related children under 18 years	846	116	1 135	420	46	28	1 927	1 586	1 235	353
Related children 5 to 17 years	571	71	804	307	30	17	1 243	1 155	737	251
60 years and over	863	91	739	363	58	60	702	926	981	560
65 years and over	708	62	600	260	51	46	524	716	797	433
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 271	131	1 450	616	128	121	1 091	1 289	1 191	528
Percent below poverty level	7.7	6.7	7.5	8.4	7.4	8.4	7.3	8.5	8.3	7.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 606	\$3 650	\$2 609	\$3 042	\$3 370	\$1 627	\$2 989	\$2 688	\$3 077	\$2 939
Persons per family	3.42	3.44	3.46	3.33	3.31	2.57	3.07	3.23	3.02	2.81
With Social Security income	274	37	305	145	25	42	215	286	287	139
With public assistance income	117	14	183	121	15	6	115	100	139	47
Householder worked in 1979	910	82	1 005	427	93	78	784	911	873	358
With related children under 18 years	805	87	969	434	75	66	647	767	675	281
With related children 5 to 17 years	634	65	728	316	53	45	467	621	523	230
Female householder, no husband present	298	50	333	170	23	48	358	397	379	140
Householder worked in 1979	191	42	183	112	17	26	259	321	290	106
With related children under 18 years	275	50	318	145	23	38	314	371	323	121
With related children under 6 years	112	27	182	74	14	19	163	175	135	52
Householder 65 years and over	217	37	267	88	15	20	199	270	215	146
Unrelated individuals	1 769	263	2 180	1 076	214	140	1 812	1 598	2 182	915
Percent below poverty level	28.0	28.4	25.7	28.4	22.6	21.9	24.2	22.9	28.6	25.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 960	\$1 931	\$2 101	\$1 866	\$2 428	\$1 956	\$2 080	\$2 009	\$1 953	\$1 664
With Social Security income	750	94	653	350	59	62	522	665	895	482
With public assistance income	142	12	123	83	19	6	150	158	171	49
Worked in 1979	874	157	1 396	593	124	72	1 129	770	1 168	390
65 years and over	797	50	581	298	52	62	472	660	904	469
Persons	5 537	693	6 422	2 880	501	371	7 137	6 456	6 557	2 512
Percent below poverty level	10.7	11.4	10.3	12.1	10.5	9.9	9.7	9.5	10.3	9.6
Related children under 18 years	1 442	170	1 680	592	67	61	3 037	2 357	1 947	602
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 012	110	1 190	416	44	38	1 900	1 668	1 195	414
60 years and over	1 415	139	1 214	595	91	126	1 074	1 400	1 630	858
65 years and over	1 192	93	1 015	454	74	87	828	1 109	1 314	700
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.7	5.2	2.3	3.8	4.2	4.4	4.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.3	15.0	13.8	15.6	13.5	16.0	13.0	13.0	14.0	13.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.9	22.6	22.8	24.3	21.2	25.2	21.8	21.6	22.9	21.4

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

AGE

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.	Casper city
Total persons	71 856	59 066	58 395	51 016
Under 5 years	6 559	5 161	5 076	4 280
5 to 9 years	5 840	4 632	4 315	3 786
10 to 14 years	5 482	4 411	4 534	3 816
15 to 19 years	6 538	5 453	5 387	4 751
20 to 24 years	7 858	6 507	6 576	5 478
25 to 29 years	8 143	6 580	6 023	5 600
30 to 34 years	6 350	5 157	4 667	4 585
35 to 39 years	4 438	3 566	3 587	3 119
40 to 44 years	3 676	2 979	2 914	2 606
45 to 49 years	3 541	2 842	2 712	2 457
50 to 54 years	3 779	3 274	2 655	2 893
55 to 59 years	3 149	2 718	2 442	2 427
60 to 64 years	1 942	1 650	2 247	1 502
65 to 69 years	1 728	1 529	1 611	1 348
70 to 74 years	1 114	1 007	1 550	913
75 to 79 years	747	681	1 024	586
80 to 84 years	647	627	658	591
85 years and over	325	292	417	278
Median	27.2	27.6	27.7	28.0

Female	35 273	29 323	29 048	25 407
Under 5 years	3 273	2 591	2 461	2 167
5 to 9 years	2 768	2 250	2 005	1 834
10 to 14 years	2 777	2 237	2 219	1 919
15 to 19 years	3 274	2 772	2 639	2 395
20 to 24 years	3 708	3 052	3 047	2 584
25 to 29 years	3 808	3 040	2 866	2 596
30 to 34 years	2 871	2 364	2 227	2 109
35 to 39 years	2 145	1 722	1 720	1 526
40 to 44 years	1 840	1 502	1 469	1 322
45 to 49 years	1 778	1 477	1 387	1 282
50 to 54 years	1 742	1 548	1 300	1 378
55 to 59 years	1 574	1 336	1 325	1 154
60 to 64 years	1 029	935	1 245	877
65 to 69 years	872	801	930	696
70 to 74 years	691	643	898	603
75 to 79 years	412	371	637	316
80 to 84 years	479	477	421	455
85 years and over	232	205	252	194
Median	27.4	27.9	28.8	28.5

CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER

Persons 60 to 64 years	1 942	1 650	2 247	1 502
In families	1 515	1 261	1 742	1 138
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.6	5.5	5.8	5.4
Householder or spouse	1 467	1 216	1 665	1 093
Other relatives	48	45	77	45
Nonrelatives in households	418	380	483	355
Living alone	397	365	457	350
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.4	22.2	27.6	23.1
In group quarters	9	9	22	9
Inmate of institution	5	5	17	5
Home for the aged	5	5	7	5
Other	4	4	5	4

Persons 65 to 74 years	2 842	2 536	3 161	2 261
In families	1 904	1 678	2 166	1 451
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.5	5.6	6.2	6.1
Householder or spouse	1 792	1 575	2 045	1 357
Other relatives	112	103	121	94
Nonrelatives in households	885	805	963	757
Living alone	781	701	928	653
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.6	22.4	25.5	20.7
In group quarters	53	53	32	53
Inmate of institution	53	53	27	53
Home for the aged	53	53	22	53
Other	-	-	5	-

Persons 75 years and over	1 719	1 600	2 099	1 455
In families	797	738	1 040	629
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.3
Householder or spouse	643	597	866	518
Other relatives	154	141	174	111
Nonrelatives in households	753	693	836	657
Living alone	703	647	781	611
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.7	26.4	18.6	24.4
In group quarters	169	169	223	169
Inmate of institution	169	169	223	169
Home for the aged	169	169	205	169
Other	-	-	-	-

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	25 912	21 618	21 792	18 844
1 person	5 345	4 787	5 314	4 306
2 persons	8 217	6 843	7 052	6 040
3 persons	4 774	3 936	3 712	3 358
4 persons	4 435	3 609	3 278	3 053
5 persons	2 227	1 710	1 608	1 486
6 or more persons	914	733	828	601

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Total persons	71 856	59 066	58 395
Native	70 441	57 854	56 623
Foreign born	1 415	1 212	1 772
Naturalized citizen	1 032	848	1 180
Not a citizen	383	364	592

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Foreign born persons	1 415	1 212	1 772
Europe	654	596	765
Austria	17	10	12
Czechoslovakia	21	21	8
France	26	26	28
Germany	133	113	200
Greece	32	26	110
Hungary	7	7	—
Ireland	96	96	31
Italy	23	23	6
Netherlands	12	12	—
Poland	7	7	6
Portugal	—	—	—
Sweden	15	11	14
United Kingdom	176	158	227
England	132	120	199
Northern Ireland	—	—	6
Scotland	44	38	12
Wales	—	—	5
Yugoslavia	43	43	5
U.S.S.R.	13	13	65
Asia	122	120	261
China	35	35	9
India	16	16	—
Japan	44	44	53
Korea	6	6	100
Philippines	8	6	36
Vietnam	8	8	—
North and Central America	340	275	395
Canada	141	96	133
Mexico	166	153	208
West Indies	17	10	8
Cuba	—	—	8
Dominican Republic	—	—	—
Jamaica	10	10	—
South America	—	—	21
North Africa	14	14	—
Other Africa	8	8	46
All other countries	51	22	35
Country not reported	213	164	184

YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Foreign born persons	1 415	1 212	1 772
1975 to 1980	269	247	409
1970 to 1974	88	69	298
1965 to 1969	145	114	118
1960 to 1964	114	111	137
1950 to 1959	281	231	343
Before 1950	518	440	467

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Persons 5 years and over	65 297	53 905	53 319
Speak only English at home	62 508	51 416	47 728
Speak a language other than English at home	2 789	2 489	5 591
Speak English very well	2 079	1 796	4 085
Speak English well	410	406	991
Speak English not well or not at all	300	287	515
5 to 13 years	16	16	38
14 to 17 years	—	—	32
18 to 24 years	36	26	138
25 years and over	248	245	307

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Persons 5 to 17 years	15 065	12 059	11 965
English only	14 581	11 610	11 120
Chinese	—	—	5
French	50	50	61
German	50	50	68
Greek	7	7	11
Italian	13	13	14
Philippine languages	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—
Spanish	314	279	617
Other specified language	7	7	69
Unspecified language	43	43	—
Persons 18 years and over	50 232	41 846	41 354
English only	47 927	39 806	36 608
Chinese	30	30	19
French	201	159	317
German	395	334	572
Greek	78	72	147
Italian	68	68	147
Philippine languages	6	6	22
Polish	25	11	47
Spanish	1 041	921	2 922
Other specified language	410	388	520
Unspecified language	51	51	33

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.	Casper city
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 24 years.....	6 982	5 824	5 686	4 979
Children ever born.....	2 708	2 145	2 175	1 573
Per 1,000 women.....	388	368	383	316
Women ever married.....	3 077	2 431	2 535	1 909
Children ever born.....	2 584	2 046	1 970	1 481
Per 1,000 women.....	840	842	777	776
Women 25 to 34 years.....	6 679	5 404	5 093	4 705
Children ever born.....	11 115	8 770	7 926	7 415
Per 1,000 women.....	1 664	1 623	1 556	1 576
Women ever married.....	6 112	4 930	4 627	4 274
Children ever born.....	11 069	8 748	7 864	7 396
Per 1,000 women.....	1 811	1 774	1 700	1 730
Women 35 to 44 years.....	3 985	3 224	3 189	2 848
Children ever born.....	10 652	8 664	9 010	7 670
Per 1,000 women.....	2 673	2 687	2 825	2 693
Women ever married.....	3 914	3 159	3 097	2 791
Children ever born.....	10 637	8 649	8 994	7 655
Per 1,000 women.....	2 718	2 738	2 904	2 743
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
Total persons.....	71 856	59 066	58 395	51 016
In households.....	71 147	58 357	57 223	50 307
Family householder: Male.....	17 238	13 937	13 681	12 075
Female.....	1 838	1 629	1 842	1 372
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	3 829	3 263	3 060	2 858
Female.....	3 007	2 789	3 209	2 539
Spouse.....	16 852	13 689	13 485	11 951
Child.....	23 868	19 178	18 882	16 324
Other relatives.....	1 812	1 607	1 505	1 324
Nonrelatives.....	2 703	2 265	1 559	1 864
Persons per household.....	2.75	2.70	2.63	2.67
Persons per family.....	3.23	3.21	3.18	3.20
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN				
Families.....	19 076	15 566	15 523	13 447
With own children under 18 years.....	10 578	8 433	8 492	7 210
With own children under 6 years.....	5 340	4 162	4 176	3 477
Married-couple families.....	16 932	13 689	13 329	11 925
With own children under 18 years.....	9 254	7 307	7 003	6 312
With own children under 6 years.....	4 897	3 774	3 689	3 172
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 483	1 324	1 578	1 106
With own children under 18 years.....	999	863	1 216	732
With own children under 6 years.....	350	309	428	251
Subfamilies.....	182	158	200	134
With own children under 18 years.....	152	128	154	106
Married-couple subfamilies.....	117	98	80	80
With own children under 18 years.....	87	68	34	52
Mother-child subfamilies.....	62	57	120	51
Persons under 18 years.....	21 624	17 220	17 041	14 563
Percent living with two parents.....	84.4	83.3	79.6	84.0
MARITAL HISTORY				
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	32 452	26 243	24 812	22 474
Never widowed or divorced.....	22 504	18 241	17 495	15 910
Known to have been: Widowed.....	893	721	637	652
Divorced.....	9 224	7 402	6 784	6 018
Widowed and divorced.....	169	121	104	106
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS				
Families.....	19 076	15 566	15 523	13 447
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	16 854	13 618	12 708	11 732
Unemployed.....	227	177	374	152
Not in labor force.....	1 995	1 771	2 441	1 563
Married-couple families.....	16 932	13 689	13 329	11 925
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	15 213	12 180	11 114	10 621
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	8 127	6 472	6 603	5 621
Wife unemployed.....	250	212	264	177
Wife not in labor force.....	6 836	5 496	4 247	4 823
Husband unemployed.....	161	137	284	124
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	62	45	163	40
Wife unemployed.....	99	92	98	84
Wife not in labor force.....	1 558	1 372	1 931	1 180
Husband not in labor force.....	316	295	370	272
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	—	—	—	—
Wife unemployed.....	1 242	1 077	1 561	908
Wife not in labor force.....	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 483	1 324	1 578	1 106
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 106	988	1 103	799
Unemployed.....	59	44	59	33
Not in labor force.....	318	292	416	274
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS				
Persons in group quarters.....	709	709	1 172	709
Inmate of mental hospital.....	10	10	4	10
Inmate of home for the aged.....	244	244	234	244
Inmate of other institution.....	99	99	129	99
In military quarters.....	—	—	782	—
In college dormitory.....	345	345	—	345
Other, in group quarters.....	11	11	23	11

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Total persons	71 856	59 066	58 395
Native	70 441	57 854	56 623
Born in State of residence	27 094	21 968	18 351
Born in different State	43 072	35 657	37 676
Northeast	2 688	2 385	3 582
North Central	19 096	15 708	15 644
South	7 388	6 050	6 725
West	13 900	11 514	11 725
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	275	229	596
Foreign born	1 415	1 212	1 772

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	65 223	54 200	53 582	46 919
Same house	24 236	21 179	22 112	18 466
Different house in United States	40 115	32 178	30 031	27 659
Same county	17 244	13 984	12 791	11 853
Different county	22 871	18 194	17 240	15 806
Same State	4 844	3 793	2 385	3 111
In Armed Forces in 1975	20	20	7	20
Attending college in 1975	401	309	464	290
Different State	18 027	14 401	14 855	12 695
In Armed Forces in 1975	433	306	950	277
Attending college in 1975	1 943	1 707	1 700	1 582
Northeast	1 090	958	1 335	850
North Central	4 650	3 678	4 210	3 307
South	3 709	3 013	3 254	2 618
West	8 578	6 752	6 056	5 920
Abroad	872	843	1 439	794
In Armed Forces in 1975	153	153	431	148
Attending college in 1975	48	48	95	48

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975	18 207	14 552	13 977	12 672
In Armed Forces in 1980	18	18	2 998	18
Inmate of institution in 1980	108	108	107	108
Attending college in 1980	982	852	1 334	840
Living with at least one parent	90	90	58	84
Not living with any parent	892	762	1 276	756
Different State in 1975	14 336	11 561	12 023	10 165
In Armed Forces in 1980	13	13	2 998	13
Inmate of institution in 1980	62	62	34	62
Attending college in 1980	685	583	1 182	580
Living with at least one parent	46	46	54	43
Not living with any parent	639	537	1 128	537

PLACE OF WORK

Workers 16 years and over	35 938	...	...	25 697
Place of work reported	32 681	...	...	23 333
Worked in area of residence	30 395	...	...	17 738
Worked outside area of residence	2 286	...	...	5 595
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.0	...	...	24.0
Place of work not reported	3 257	...	...	2 364

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	35 842	29 451	28 131	25 637
Private vehicle	32 667	26 970	25 858	23 498
Drive alone: Car	17 910	15 331	15 331	13 688
Truck or van	7 160	5 652	4 530	4 604
Carpool: Car	5 455	4 496	4 815	4 015
Truck or van	2 142	1 491	1 182	1 191
Public transportation	198	134	72	106
Bus or streetcar	158	94	47	69
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	11	—
Taxicab	40	40	14	37
Bicycle	132	128	132	109
Motorcycle	117	96	126	75
Walked only	1 723	1 382	1 335	1 218
Other means	258	188	211	154
Worked at home	747	553	397	477

PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY

Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	32 667	26 970	25 858	23 498
Drive alone	25 070	20 983	19 861	18 292
In 2-person carpool	5 055	3 983	4 793	3 417
In 3-person carpool	1 120	899	776	812
In 4-person carpool	734	560	238	508
In 5-or-more-person carpool	688	545	190	469
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.15

TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	35 111	28 883	28 103	25 168
Less than 10 minutes	7 548	6 428	7 439	5 484
10 to 19 minutes	17 902	15 685	16 541	13 975
20 to 29 minutes	4 932	3 491	2 740	2 993
30 to 44 minutes	1 901	1 268	449	942
45 or more minutes	2 828	2 011	934	1 774
Mean	18.1	17.0	13.5	16.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	75.0	75.5	76.8	75.0

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.
			Casper city
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	17 672	14 594	15 531
Nursery school	808	680	782
Public	162	137	282
Church-related	322	260	113
Other private	324	283	387
Kindergarten	1 125	935	825
Public	1 025	843	716
Church-related	55	55	78
Other private	45	37	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 942	7 163	7 064
Public	8 622	6 896	6 753
Church-related	309	256	300
Other private	11	11	11
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 372	3 635	3 956
Public	4 290	3 553	3 835
Church-related	70	70	113
Other private	12	12	8
College	2 425	2 181	2 904
Public	2 295	2 083	2 856
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	17 672	14 594	15 531
3 and 4 years old	593	513	588
5 and 6 years old	1 917	1 548	1 411
7 to 13 years old	7 688	6 204	6 098
14 and 15 years old	2 334	1 843	1 871
16 and 17 years old	2 058	1 738	2 011
18 and 19 years old	1 186	1 060	956
20 and 21 years old	411	389	268
22 to 24 years old	314	302	413
25 to 34 years old	686	560	1 128
35 years old and over	485	437	787
Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	24.5	26.7	31.3
5 and 6 years old	78.1	80.7	83.4
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.0	99.4
14 and 15 years old	96.5	96.3	97.3
16 and 17 years old	84.8	88.7	90.6
18 and 19 years old	42.4	43.5	42.1
20 and 21 years old	15.0	16.7	10.5
22 to 24 years old	6.1	7.2	10.3
25 to 34 years old	4.7	4.8	10.6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 to 19 years old	5 222	4 397	4 490	3 831
Armed Forces	12	12	385	12
Civilian, enrolled in school	3 232	2 786	2 887	2 554
Employed	1 775	1 560	1 287	1 432
Unemployed	219	188	241	136
Not in labor force	1 238	1 038	1 359	985
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 978	1 599	1 218	1 265
High school graduate	1 119	892	715	731
Employed	891	721	482	607
Unemployed	59	59	63	42
Not in labor force	169	112	170	82
Not high school graduate	859	707	503	534
Employed	520	444	169	318
Unemployed	102	94	88	83
Not in labor force	237	169	246	133

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	20 106	16 481	15 830	14 397
Elementary:				
0 to 4 years	126	126	238	98
5 to 7 years	432	319	522	281
8 years	1 082	891	913	668
High school:				
1 to 3 years	1 834	1 495	1 386	1 138
4 years	6 969	5 562	5 831	4 783
College:				
1 to 3 years	4 619	3 858	3 495	3 436
4 years	2 824	2 388	1 748	2 247
5 or more years	2 220	1 842	1 697	1 746
Percent high school graduates	82.7	82.8	80.7	84.8
Female, 25 years old and over	19 473	16 421	16 677	14 508
Elementary:				
0 to 4 years	184	184	178	144
5 to 7 years	268	252	444	198
8 years	896	747	952	636
High school:				
1 to 3 years	2 101	1 738	2 003	1 395
4 years	8 364	6 935	7 259	6 040
College:				
1 to 3 years	4 913	4 188	3 619	3 797
4 years	1 872	1 626	1 381	1 583
5 or more years	875	751	841	715
Percent high school graduates	82.3	82.2	78.6	83.6
Persons 25 years old and over	39 579	32 902	32 507	28 905
Percent:				
Less than 5 years of elementary school	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.8
High school graduates	82.5	82.5	79.6	84.2
4 or more years of college	19.7	20.1	17.4	21.8
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.9	12.7	12.9
Persons 18 to 24 years old	10 653	8 944	8 847	7 548
Percent:				
High school graduates	78.4	78.3	79.4	81.2
4 or more years of college	5.9	6.3	5.1	7.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old	5 467	4 589	4 760	3 902
Percent:				
High school graduates	79.0	79.1	78.9	81.8
4 or more years of college	5.5	5.8	5.5	6.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	5 186	4 355	4 087	3 646
Percent:				
High school graduates	77.8	77.5	80.0	80.6
4 or more years of college	6.3	6.9	4.7	7.7

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.	Casper city
Persons 16 years and over	52 659	43 806	43 573	38 214
Labor force	38 105	31 527	30 256	27 345
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.4	72.0	69.4	71.6
Armed Forces	37	37	3 423	37
Civilian labor force	38 068	31 490	26 833	27 308
Employed	36 727	30 286	25 364	26 295
Unemployed	1 341	1 204	1 469	1 013
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.8	5.5	3.7
Not in labor force	14 554	12 279	13 317	10 869
Inmate of institution	310	310	363	310
Female, 16 years and over	25 880	21 790	21 973	19 090
Labor force	14 463	12 168	12 297	10 617
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.9	55.8	56.0	55.6
Armed Forces	—	—	288	—
Civilian labor force	14 463	12 168	12 009	10 617
Employed	13 903	11 667	11 430	10 188
Unemployed	560	501	579	429
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.0
Not in labor force	11 417	9 622	9 676	8 473
Inmate of institution	247	247	214	247
Male, 16 to 19 years	2 523	2 080	2 241	1 833
Employed	1 651	1 375	972	1 218
Unemployed	192	170	198	115
Not in labor force	668	523	737	488
Male, 20 to 24 years	4 150	3 455	3 529	2 894
Employed	3 686	3 048	1 824	2 512
Unemployed	214	199	201	178
Not in labor force	244	202	142	198
Male, 25 to 54 years	15 743	12 745	11 589	11 047
Employed	14 977	12 072	9 301	10 444
Unemployed	331	290	421	254
Not in labor force	416	364	457	330
Male, 55 to 64 years	2 488	2 097	2 119	1 898
Employed	2 011	1 675	1 418	1 542
Unemployed	32	32	47	28
Not in labor force	445	390	640	328
Male, 65 years and over	1 875	1 639	2 122	1 452
Employed	499	449	419	391
Unemployed	12	12	23	9
Not in labor force	1 364	1 178	1 665	1 052
Female, 16 to 19 years	2 699	2 317	2 249	1 998
Employed	1 535	1 350	966	1 139
Unemployed	188	171	194	146
Not in labor force	976	796	1 038	713
Female, 20 to 24 years	3 708	3 052	3 047	2 584
Employed	2 373	1 967	1 935	1 735
Unemployed	132	114	86	89
Not in labor force	1 203	971	884	760
Female, 25 to 54 years	14 184	11 653	10 969	10 213
Employed	8 582	7 058	7 284	6 129
Unemployed	206	182	254	160
Not in labor force	5 396	4 413	3 336	3 924
Female, 55 to 64 years	2 603	2 271	2 570	2 031
Employed	1 138	1 042	1 061	952
Unemployed	13	13	32	13
Not in labor force	1 452	1 216	1 477	1 066
Female, 65 years and over	2 686	2 497	3 138	2 264
Employed	275	250	184	233
Unemployed	21	21	13	21
Not in labor force	2 390	2 226	2 941	2 010
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN				
Female, 16 years and over	25 880	21 790	21 973	19 090
With own children under 6 years	5 474	4 263	4 214	3 574
In labor force	2 357	1 845	2 264	1 560
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 996	4 110	4 196	3 652
In labor force	3 258	2 647	3 060	2 298
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	16 982	13 805	13 556	12 047
In labor force	8 750	7 053	7 475	6 148
With own children under 6 years	5 070	3 900	3 701	3 272
In labor force	2 070	1 597	1 957	1 368
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 339	3 553	3 373	3 171
In labor force	2 681	2 149	2 328	1 873
CLASS OF WORKER				
Employed persons 16 years and over	36 727	30 286	25 364	26 295
Private wage and salary workers	28 951	23 892	16 327	20 602
Employees of own corporation	1 131	846	406	794
Federal government workers	1 229	872	2 231	797
State government workers	1 107	992	2 809	868
Local government workers	2 892	2 558	2 586	2 260
Self-employed workers	2 365	1 806	1 338	1 634
In agriculture	199	99	5	83
Unpaid family workers	183	166	73	134
In agriculture	45	40	5	13
Employed females 16 years and over	13 903	11 667	11 430	10 188
Private wage and salary workers	10 007	8 371	7 134	7 247
Employees of own corporation	222	155	83	134
Federal government workers	638	447	1 085	405
State government workers	662	580	1 234	510
Local government workers	1 836	1 614	1 481	1 421
Self-employed workers	610	520	436	482
Unpaid family workers	150	135	60	123

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.	Casper city
Employed persons 16 years and over	36 727	30 286	25 364	26 295
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 933	7 734	6 267	7 183
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 567	3 907	3 044	3 564
Officials and administrators, public administration	164	142	335	119
Management related occupations	1 091	946	839	859
Professional specialty occupations	4 366	3 827	3 223	3 619
Engineers and natural scientists	1 743	1 558	508	1 460
Engineers	758	710	326	664
Health diagnosing occupations	150	112	162	112
Health assessment and treating occupations	413	337	388	315
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 364	1 184	1 289	1 135
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 083	950	977	911
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 405	9 518	8 762	8 589
Health technologists and technicians	230	192	240	173
Technologists and technicians, except health	895	811	727	762
Sales occupations	4 167	3 444	2 333	3 076
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	566	471	336	421
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 864	1 558	632	1 432
Other sales occupations	1 737	1 415	1 365	1 223
Cashiers	440	364	452	293
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 113	5 071	5 462	4 578
Computer equipment operators	75	21	95	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 947	1 724	1 639	1 582
Financial records processing occupations	1 225	1 002	851	886
Mail and message distributing occupations	269	179	224	153
Service occupations	3 370	2 822	3 477	2 247
Private household occupations	60	60	73	60
Protective service occupations	422	341	419	310
Police and firefighters	203	172	179	155
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 888	2 421	2 985	1 877
Food service occupations	1 322	1 128	1 283	851
Cleaning and building service occupations	867	680	748	515
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	560	303	144	239
Farm operators and managers	209	89	26	73
Farm workers and related occupations	321	193	113	145
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 854	5 381	3 278	4 485
Mechanics and repairers	2 480	1 943	1 047	1 652
Construction trades	1 963	1 505	1 529	1 225
Precision production occupations	1 154	917	638	770
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 605	4 528	3 436	3 552
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	638	502	691	427
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	917	773	249	582
Transportation occupations	1 647	1 299	1 330	1 006
Motor vehicle operators	1 504	1 156	613	869
Material moving equipment operators	757	521	209	398
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 646	1 433	957	1 139
Construction laborers	451	368	274	289
Freight, stock, and material handlers	529	461	322	350
Employed females 16 years and over	13 903	11 667	11 430	10 188
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 261	2 745	2 516	2 485
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 467	1 218	936	1 060
Officials and administrators, public administration	67	67	86	50
Management related occupations	453	389	301	348
Professional specialty occupations	1 794	1 527	1 580	1 425
Engineers and natural scientists	151	119	62	112
Engineers	49	38	13	38
Health diagnosing occupations	34	34	9	34
Health assessment and treating occupations	356	288	312	266
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	999	857	863	817
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	857	739	677	705
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 362	6 166	6 041	5 531
Health technologists and technicians	209	171	227	169
Technologists and technicians, except health	246	232	198	215
Sales occupations	1 697	1 381	1 234	1 190
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	170	128	70	117
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	421	337	211	300
Other sales occupations	1 106	916	953	773
Cashiers	406	344	392	276
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 210	4 382	4 382	3 957
Computer equipment operators	60	15	74	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 926	1 712	1 586	1 576
Financial records processing occupations	1 134	934	765	825
Mail and message distributing occupations	141	76	39	61
Service occupations	2 091	1 797	2 122	1 426
Private household occupations	60	60	73	60
Protective service occupations	80	56	42	51
Police and firefighters	17	17	-	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 951	1 681	2 007	1 315
Food service occupations	988	843	870	665
Cleaning and building service occupations	395	338	321	248
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	40	20	18
Farm operators and managers	24	6	-	6
Farm workers and related occupations	71	34	20	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	304	273	236	236
Mechanics and repairers	79	67	61	62
Construction trades	22	22	49	18
Precision production occupations	160	143	126	115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	790	646	495	492
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	226	208	250	161
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	35	35	37	35
Transportation occupations	164	112	36	89
Motor vehicle operators	139	87	36	64
Material moving equipment operators	15	6	8	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	350	285	164	201
Construction laborers	44	16	-	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	153	127	103	95

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Employed persons 16 years and over	36 727	30 286	25 364
Agriculture	531	283	124
Forestry and fisheries	9	—	5
Mining	5 937	5 008	170
Construction	3 152	2 366	2 419
Manufacturing	2 957	2 458	1 516
Nondurable goods	1 569	1 291	970
Food and kindred products	74	47	120
Textile mill and finished textile products	59	53	132
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	370	347	354
Chemicals and allied products	173	113	137
Durable goods	1 388	1 167	546
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	85	60	114
Primary metal industries	65	54	14
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	243	212	28
Machinery, except electrical	623	528	182
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	62	44	58
Transportation equipment	60	50	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 076	2 468	3 576
Railroads	127	103	1 441
Trucking service and warehousing	1 010	816	278
Other transportation	545	367	400
Communications	786	636	1 142
Utilities and sanitary services	608	546	315
Wholesale trade	2 677	2 146	614
Retail trade	5 827	4 896	4 553
General merchandise stores	510	412	476
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	800	654	567
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	950	836	623
Eating and drinking places	1 306	1 117	1 296
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 142	1 896	1 525
Banking and credit agencies	910	785	559
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 232	1 111	966
Services	8 585	7 250	7 268
Business services	1 136	897	484
Repair services	1 093	850	415
Private households	71	71	79
Other personal services	1 060	873	857
Entertainment and recreation services	139	130	245
Professional and related services	5 086	4 429	5 188
Hospitals	826	767	1 080
Health services, except hospitals	688	538	642
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 984	1 717	1 948
Other educational services	95	86	106
Social services, religious and membership organizations	645	591	740
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	848	730	672
Public administration	1 834	1 515	3 594
Employed females 16 years and over	13 903	11 667	11 430
Agriculture	105	61	38
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—
Mining	922	795	44
Construction	322	227	239
Manufacturing	615	526	487
Nondurable goods	363	316	311
Food and kindred products	13	13	43
Textile mill and finished textile products	55	49	110
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	218	195	133
Chemicals and allied products	16	8	18
Durable goods	252	210	176
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	14	14	46
Primary metal industries	24	13	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	41	35	6
Machinery, except electrical	101	95	48
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18	6	7
Transportation equipment	—	—	8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	944	695	883
Railroads	12	12	97
Trucking service and warehousing	185	123	39
Other transportation	232	144	83
Communications	401	311	629
Utilities and sanitary services	114	105	35
Wholesale trade	523	471	125
Retail trade	3 141	2 601	2 429
General merchandise stores	367	289	333
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	408	325	312
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	167	150	96
Eating and drinking places	957	814	823
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 185	1 079	1 020
Banking and credit agencies	644	586	419
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	541	493	601
Services	5 235	4 481	4 568
Business services	587	462	279
Repair services	204	156	55
Private households	69	69	73
Other personal services	777	633	606
Entertainment and recreation services	78	69	121
Professional and related services	3 520	3 092	3 434
Hospitals	748	689	863
Health services, except hospitals	563	465	492
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 375	1 177	1 233
Other educational services	75	73	93
Social services, religious and membership organizations	465	440	459
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	294	248	294
Public administration	911	731	1 597

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	24 578	20 187	18 794
Worked in 1979	24 546	20 155	18 738
50 to 52 weeks	17 577	14 164	13 647
48 to 49 weeks	1 144	982	571
40 to 47 weeks	2 078	1 750	1 224
27 to 39 weeks	1 386	1 209	1 124
14 to 26 weeks	1 350	1 149	1 347
1 to 13 weeks	1 011	901	825
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	22 668	18 548	16 851
50 to 52 weeks	16 932	13 621	12 917
27 to 49 weeks	4 148	3 533	2 559
1 to 26 weeks	1 588	1 394	1 375
With unemployment in 1979	3 127	2 712	2 581
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.7	13.4	13.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 414	1 216	890
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 117	947	1 011
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	596	549	680
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.2	9.4	11.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	16 936	14 213	14 073
Worked in 1979	16 837	14 137	13 898
50 to 52 weeks	7 938	6 734	7 309
48 to 49 weeks	541	480	416
40 to 47 weeks	1 607	1 376	1 185
27 to 39 weeks	2 152	1 817	1 302
14 to 26 weeks	2 391	1 893	1 963
1 to 13 weeks	2 208	1 837	1 723
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 844	9 943	10 199
50 to 52 weeks	6 438	5 480	6 260
27 to 49 weeks	2 967	2 484	1 993
1 to 26 weeks	2 439	1 979	1 946
With unemployment in 1979	2 111	1 730	1 994
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.5	12.2	14.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 306	1 093	887
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	470	372	634
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	335	265	473
Mean weeks of unemployment	8.0	8.0	11.0

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Families		
Families	19 076	15 566	15 523
No workers	1 005	877	1 422
1 worker	6 074	5 003	4 563
2 workers	9 507	7 603	7 858
3 or more workers	2 490	2 083	1 680
Married-couple families	16 932	13 689	13 329
No workers	831	723	1 158
1 worker	4 914	4 013	3 461
2 workers	8 874	7 019	7 219
Husband and wife worked	8 107	6 364	6 692
3 or more workers	2 313	1 934	1 491
Husband and wife worked	2 012	1 715	1 342
Female householder, no husband present	1 483	1 324	1 578
No workers	143	123	231
1 worker	847	739	844
2 workers	363	348	355
3 or more workers	130	114	148

WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	24 861	20 334	19 407
With a work disability	1 370	1 219	1 545
Not in labor force	367	321	535
Prevented from working	293	259	447
Female, 16 to 64 years	23 149	19 248	18 793
With a work disability	1 258	1 082	1 345
Not in labor force	768	635	817
Prevented from working	527	432	617

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	48 010	39 582	38 200
With a public transportation disability	189	165	359
With a work disability	180	156	347
Persons 65 years and over	4 339	3 914	5 010
With a public transportation disability	265	262	485

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	10 758	8 719	8 144
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.2	39.7	44.1
Female veterans	398	298	532
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	1.4	2.5

PERIOD OF SERVICE

Civilian veterans 16 years and over	11 156	9 017	8 676
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	21.2	20.6	21.6
May 1975 or later only	546	414	613
Vietnam era	3 908	3 161	2 842
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 209	945	751
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	71	59	421
Korean conflict	1 668	1 267	1 115
Korean conflict and World War II	267	220	279
World War II	3 243	2 738	2 423
World War I	125	125	142
Other	119	88	90
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	41 466	34 752	31 474

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

INCOME IN 1979

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Households	25 912	21 618	21 792
Less than \$5,000	1 809	1 582	2 281
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 398	1 205	1 834
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 339	1 141	1 795
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 744	2 472	3 710
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 261	2 654	3 112
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 822	3 063	2 651
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 976	4 946	3 623
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 593	2 960	1 960
\$50,000 or more	1 970	1 595	826
Median	\$22 867	\$22 530	\$16 935
Mean	\$25 833	\$25 440	\$20 061
Families	19 076	15 566	15 523
Less than \$5,000	529	452	857
\$5,000 to \$7,499	801	632	842
\$7,500 to \$9,999	713	577	1 060
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 582	1 388	2 556
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 459	1 945	2 294
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 010	2 384	2 203
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5 134	4 200	3 182
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 148	2 632	1 741
\$50,000 or more	1 700	1 356	788
Median	\$25 693	\$25 772	\$20 303
Mean	\$28 807	\$28 707	\$23 076
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	9 753	8 534	8 500
Less than \$2,000	901	786	507
\$2,000 to \$2,999	413	322	378
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 160	1 071	1 145
\$5,000 to \$7,999	1 436	1 296	2 126
\$8,000 to \$9,999	870	759	961
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 885	1 670	1 713
\$15,000 to \$24,999	2 155	1 861	1 223
\$25,000 to \$49,999	810	655	414
\$50,000 or more	123	114	33
Median	\$10 267	\$10 099	\$8 209
Mean	\$12 464	\$12 286	\$10 102
Males 15 years and over, with income	26 561	21 848	21 194
Median income	\$17 543	\$17 387	\$12 491
Percent year-round full-time workers	63.7	62.3	60.9
Females 15 years and over, with income	22 414	21 535	16 462
Median income	\$17 543	\$17 387	\$12 491
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.6	31.7	35.3
Per capita income	\$11 007	\$11 093	\$9 763
Persons in households	\$9 353	\$9 368	\$7 626
Persons in group quarters	\$9 417	\$9 446	\$7 656
	\$2 921	\$2 921	\$6 175

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:			
15 to 24 years	\$19 826	\$19 512	\$12 219
25 to 34 years	\$24 392	\$24 315	\$19 204
35 to 44 years	\$29 363	\$29 849	\$25 474
45 to 54 years	\$31 509	\$31 357	\$30 053
55 to 64 years	\$29 370	\$29 387	\$23 532
65 years and over	\$13 482	\$14 006	\$11 785

Family type by presence of own children:

Families	\$25 693	\$25 772	\$20 303	\$26 562
With own children under 18 years	\$25 583	\$25 744	\$20 772	\$26 451
With own children under 6 years	\$22 992	\$22 904	\$17 656	\$23 706
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 854	\$25 815	\$19 587	\$26 723
Married-couple families	\$26 736	\$26 911	\$21 661	\$27 726
With own children under 18 years	\$26 952	\$27 148	\$22 723	\$27 973
With own children under 6 years	\$23 974	\$24 048	\$19 279	\$24 806
Without own children under 18 years	\$26 409	\$26 532	\$19 954	\$27 396
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 130	\$13 750	\$9 560	\$13 778
With own children under 18 years	\$10 853	\$11 021	\$8 700	\$11 203
With own children under 6 years	\$8 365	\$8 306	\$6 081	\$7 888
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 133	\$20 330	\$15 051	\$20 903

Workers in family in 1979:

No workers	\$8 846	\$9 049	\$8 491	\$9 306
1 worker	\$21 618	\$21 667	\$17 060	\$22 405
2 workers	\$26 935	\$27 092	\$22 233	\$27 978
3 or more workers	\$36 875	\$36 363	\$33 067	\$37 340

Unrelated individuals:

Male, 15 years and over	\$14 439	\$14 126	\$10 157	\$14 015
65 years and over	\$7 160	\$7 421	\$6 630	\$7 526
Female, 15 years and over	\$6 447	\$6 464	\$6 317	\$6 647
65 years and over	\$4 578	\$4 626	\$4 995	\$4 730

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	25 912	21 618	21 792	18 844
With earnings	23 427	19 452	18 679	16 859
Mean earnings	\$25 685	\$25 251	\$19 967	\$25 864
With wage or salary income	22 566	18 771	18 243	16 235
Mean wage or salary income	\$24 048	\$23 764	\$18 826	\$24 256
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 901	2 285	2 013	2 081
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$18 721	\$18 585	\$13 588	\$19 219
With farm self-employment income	628	391	333	363
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 548	\$6 756	\$6 528	\$6 166
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 313	8 798	8 475	8 063
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 339	\$3 378	\$2 381	\$3 504
With Social Security income	3 772	3 304	4 100	2 938
Mean Social Security income	\$3 964	\$4 055	\$4 234	\$4 066
With public assistance income	771	623	967	522
Mean public assistance income	\$1 901	\$2 088	\$2 291	\$2 169
With all other income	4 217	3 502	5 149	3 135
Mean all other income	\$3 989	\$4 102	\$4 749	\$4 277

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families.....	19 076
With Social Security income.....	2 184
Income above poverty level.....	2 024
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	467
With public assistance income.....	531
Income above poverty level.....	446
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	42
Householder worked in 1979.....	17 488
With related children under 18 years.....	10 949
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	8 370
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 483
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 224
With related children under 18 years.....	1 077
With related children under 6 years.....	382
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 523
Unrelated individuals.....	9 408
With Social Security income.....	1 638
Income above poverty level.....	1 200
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	670
With public assistance income.....	246
Income above poverty level.....	150
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	59
Worked in 1979.....	7 550
65 years and over.....	1 638
Persons.....	71 016
Related children under 18 years.....	21 170
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	14 669
60 years and over.....	6 276
65 years and over.....	4 339

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	754
Percent below poverty level.....	4.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 467
Persons per family.....	3.34
With Social Security income.....	160
With public assistance income.....	85
Householder worked in 1979.....	515
With related children under 18 years.....	566
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	463
Female householder, no husband present.....	244
Householder worked in 1979.....	171
With related children under 18 years.....	234
With related children under 6 years.....	109
Householder 65 years and over.....	98
Unrelated individuals.....	1 569
Percent below poverty level.....	16.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 949
With Social Security income.....	438
With public assistance income.....	96
Worked in 1979.....	772
65 years and over.....	460
Persons.....	4 087
Percent below poverty level.....	5.8
Related children under 18 years.....	1 192
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	859
60 years and over.....	805
65 years and over.....	636

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	1 163
Percent below poverty level.....	6.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 930
Persons per family.....	3.15
With Social Security income.....	243
With public assistance income.....	116
Householder worked in 1979.....	843
With related children under 18 years.....	833
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	638
Female householder, no husband present.....	361
Householder worked in 1979.....	277
With related children under 18 years.....	351
With related children under 6 years.....	169
Householder 65 years and over.....	153
Unrelated individuals.....	2 091
Percent below poverty level.....	22.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 278
With Social Security income.....	704
With public assistance income.....	138
Worked in 1979.....	1 026
65 years and over.....	723
Persons.....	5 760
Percent below poverty level.....	8.1
Related children under 18 years.....	1 646
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 144
60 years and over.....	1 242
65 years and over.....	992

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	3.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	10.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	17.0

SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
	Cheyenne, Wyo.	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979		
Families.....	15 566	15 523
With Social Security income.....	1 865	2 334
Income above poverty level.....	1 732	2 167
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	382	707
With public assistance income.....	410	678
Income above poverty level.....	337	415
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	30	77
Householder worked in 1979.....	14 176	13 416
With related children under 18 years.....	8 757	8 774
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	6 736	6 627
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 324	1 578
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 091	1 194
With related children under 18 years.....	938	1 292
With related children under 6 years.....	341	466
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 352	1 725
Unrelated individuals.....	8 189	7 718
With Social Security income.....	1 484	1 803
Income above poverty level.....	1 104	1 457
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	610	990
With public assistance income.....	214	296
Income above poverty level.....	137	124
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	59	46
Worked in 1979.....	6 548	5 736
65 years and over.....	1 498	1 804
Persons.....	58 229	57 113
Related children under 18 years.....	16 844	16 754
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	11 741	11 726
60 years and over.....	5 559	7 240
65 years and over.....	3 914	5 010
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL		
Families.....	643	1 056
Percent below poverty level.....	4.1	6.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 394	\$2 891
Persons per family.....	3.31	3.25
With Social Security income.....	133	167
With public assistance income.....	73	263
Householder worked in 1979.....	439	583
With related children under 18 years.....	487	725
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	414	454
Female householder, no husband present.....	212	466
Householder worked in 1979.....	161	250
With related children under 18 years.....	205	420
With related children under 6 years.....	99	219
Householder 65 years and over.....	79	155
Unrelated individuals.....	1 344	1 246
Percent below poverty level.....	16.4	16.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 932	\$1 653
With Social Security income.....	380	346
With public assistance income.....	77	172
Worked in 1979.....	640	581
65 years and over.....	407	395
Persons.....	3 470	4 677
Percent below poverty level.....	6.0	8.2
Related children under 18 years.....	999	1 602
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	729	1 019
60 years and over.....	707	887
65 years and over.....	553	647
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL		
Families.....	983	1 681
Percent below poverty level.....	6.3	10.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 889	\$3 096
Persons per family.....	3.15	3.30
With Social Security income.....	214	307
With public assistance income.....	102	335
Householder worked in 1979.....	700	1 085
With related children under 18 years.....	703	1 159
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	566	787
Female householder, no husband present.....	327	601
Householder worked in 1979.....	267	362
With related children under 18 years.....	320	545
With related children under 6 years.....	159	269
Householder 65 years and over.....	134	215
Unrelated individuals.....	1 802	1 817
Percent below poverty level.....	22.0	23.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 259	\$1 916
With Social Security income.....	602	664
With public assistance income.....	119	221
Worked in 1979.....	869	869
65 years and over.....	641	701
Persons.....	4 894	7 365
Percent below poverty level.....	8.4	12.9
Related children under 18 years.....	1 385	2 515
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	979	1 609
60 years and over.....	1 115	1 422
65 years and over.....	880	1 058
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL		
Percent of persons:		
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	3.7	5.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	10.6	17.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	17.3	28.2

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

AGE

Total persons	69 309
Under 5 years	6 283
5 to 9 years	5 550
10 to 14 years	5 263
15 to 19 years	6 299
20 to 24 years	7 543
25 to 29 years	7 869
30 to 34 years	6 093
35 to 39 years	4 313
40 to 44 years	3 561
45 to 49 years	3 441
50 to 54 years	3 658
55 to 59 years	3 086
60 to 64 years	1 892
65 to 69 years	1 690
70 to 74 years	1 084
75 to 79 years	732
80 to 84 years	632
85 years and over	320
Median	27.4

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	6 705
Children ever born	2 519
Per 1,000 women	376
Women 25 to 34 years	6 432
Children ever born	10 514
Per 1,000 women	1 635
Women 35 to 44 years	3 886
Children ever born	10 206
Per 1,000 women	2 626

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	69 309
In households	68 641
Family householder: Male	16 746
Female	1 767
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 644
Female	2 909
Spouse	16 366
Child	22 895
Other relatives	1 731
Nonrelatives	2 583
Persons per household	2.74
Persons per family	3.21
In group quarters	668
Inmate of institution	330
Other	338

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	17 034
Nursery school	794
Private	640
Kindergarten	1 102
Private	100
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 524
Private	312
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 257
Private	82
College	2 357
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	485
Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	25.3
5 and 6 years old	78.7
7 to 15 years old	98.4
16 and 17 years old	84.7
18 and 19 years old	43.0
20 and 21 years old	15.0
22 to 24 years old	6.0
25 to 34 years old	4.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	19 467
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	94
5 to 7 years	387
8 years	985
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 745
4 years	6 761
College: 1 to 3 years	4 514
4 or more years	4 981
Percent high school graduates	83.5
Female, 25 years old and over	18 904
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	146
5 to 7 years	231
8 years	852
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 979
4 years	8 164
College: 1 to 3 years	4 827
4 or more years	2 705
Percent high school graduates	83.0
Persons 25 years old and over	38 371
Percent high school graduates	83.3
Median years of school completed	12.9

SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.
AGE			
Total persons	69 309	56 736	53 402
Under 5 years	6 283	4 937	4 381
5 to 9 years	5 550	4 356	3 908
10 to 14 years	5 263	4 214	4 071
15 to 19 years	6 299	5 227	4 883
20 to 24 years	7 543	6 211	5 829
25 to 29 years	7 869	6 326	5 370
30 to 34 years	6 093	4 919	4 279
35 to 39 years	4 313	3 458	3 310
40 to 44 years	3 561	2 878	2 764
45 to 49 years	3 441	2 742	2 547
50 to 54 years	3 658	3 161	2 540
55 to 59 years	3 086	2 655	2 301
60 to 64 years	1 892	1 600	2 155
65 to 69 years	1 690	1 510	1 545
70 to 74 years	1 084	977	1 493
75 to 79 years	732	666	981
80 to 84 years	632	612	644
85 years and over	320	287	401
Median	27.4	27.7	28.4
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 24 years	6 705	5 567	5 121
Children ever born	2 519	1 968	1 734
Per 1,000 women	376	354	339
Women 25 to 34 years	6 432	5 172	4 609
Children ever born	10 514	8 236	7 121
Per 1,000 women	1 635	1 592	1 545
Women 35 to 44 years	3 886	3 132	3 009
Children ever born	10 206	8 242	8 298
Per 1,000 women	2 626	2 632	2 758
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP			
Total persons	69 309	56 736	53 402
In households	68 641	56 068	52 392
Family householder: Male	16 746	13 496	12 652
Female	1 767	1 558	1 609
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 644	3 100	2 827
Female	2 909	2 691	3 098
Spouse	16 366	13 237	12 504
Child	22 895	18 300	17 016
Other relatives	1 731	1 526	1 260
Nonrelatives	2 583	2 160	1 426
Persons per household	2.74	2.69	2.59
Persons per family	3.21	3.19	3.15
In group quarters	668	668	1 010
Inmate of institution	330	330	362
Other	338	338	648
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL			
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	17 034	13 999	14 024
Nursery school	794	666	707
Private	640	537	473
Kindergarten	1 102	912	721
Private	100	92	100
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 524	6 781	6 391
Private	312	267	303
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 257	3 527	3 593
Private	82	82	113
College	2 357	2 113	2 612
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	485	437	719
Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	25.3	27.7	31.1
5 and 6 years old	78.7	81.8	83.4
7 to 15 years old	98.4	98.3	99.0
16 and 17 years old	84.7	88.5	89.8
18 and 19 years old	43.0	44.2	42.9
20 and 21 years old	15.0	16.8	9.6
22 to 24 years old	6.0	7.1	10.4
25 to 34 years old	4.9	4.9	10.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Male, 25 years old and over	19 467	15 917	14 699
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	94	94	184
5 to 7 years	387	293	472
8 years	985	794	833
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 745	1 406	1 247
4 years	6 761	5 372	5 374
College: 1 to 3 years	4 514	3 775	3 259
4 or more years	4 981	4 183	3 330
Percent high school graduates	83.5	83.7	81.4
Female, 25 years old and over	18 904	15 874	15 631
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	146	146	148
5 to 7 years	231	215	384
8 years	852	703	839
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 979	1 616	1 780
4 years	8 164	6 757	6 877
College: 1 to 3 years	4 827	4 102	3 434
4 or more years	2 705	2 335	2 169
Percent high school graduates	83.0	83.1	79.8
Persons 25 years old and over	38 371	31 791	30 330
Percent high school graduates	83.3	83.4	80.6
Median years of school completed	12.9	12.9	12.8

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.	Casper city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN				
Families.....	18 513	15 054	14 261	13 025
With own children under 18 years.....	10 184	8 090	7 616	6 906
With own children under 6 years.....	5 108	3 973	3 640	3 310
Married-couple families.....	16 456	13 264	12 312	11 586
With own children under 18 years.....	8 909	7 013	6 324	6 053
With own children under 6 years.....	4 694	3 614	3 235	3 032
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 427	1 268	1 376	1 054
With own children under 18 years.....	961	825	1 038	698
With own children under 6 years.....	332	291	353	235
Subfamilies.....	182	158	170	134
With own children under 18 years.....	152	128	141	106
Married-couple subfamilies.....	117	98	63	80
With own children under 18 years.....	87	68	34	52
Mother-child subfamilies.....	62	57	107	51
Persons under 18 years.....	20 763	16 458	15 235	13 986
Percent living with two parents.....	84.5	83.5	81.4	84.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons.....	69 309	56 736	53 402	49 142
Native.....	68 151	55 779	52 011	48 258
Born in State of residence.....	26 078	21 025	16 723	17 670
Born in different State.....	41 811	34 538	34 744	30 382
Northeast.....	2 679	2 376	3 450	2 108
North Central.....	18 650	15 272	15 113	13 455
South.....	7 147	5 841	5 603	5 167
West.....	13 335	11 049	10 578	9 652
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	262	216	544	206
Foreign born.....	1 158	957	1 391	884
RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Persons 5 years and over.....	62 663	51 812	49 273	44 812
Same house.....	23 080	20 023	20 793	17 412
Different house in United States.....	38 735	30 970	27 239	26 625
Same county.....	16 557	13 386	11 612	11 316
Different county.....	22 178	17 584	15 627	15 309
Same State.....	4 568	3 573	2 186	2 927
Different State.....	17 610	14 011	13 441	12 382
Northeast.....	1 068	936	1 296	828
North Central.....	4 513	3 541	3 964	3 189
South.....	3 661	2 968	2 914	2 604
West.....	8 368	6 566	5 267	5 761
Abroad.....	848	819	1 241	775
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS				
Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975.....	17 645	14 051	12 761	12 252
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	13	13	2 540	13
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	99	99	102	99
Attending college in 1980.....	963	833	1 176	821
Different State in 1975.....	13 987	11 239	10 940	9 900
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	8	8	2 540	8
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	53	53	34	53
Attending college in 1980.....	666	564	1 036	561
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over.....	34 556	...	...	24 585
Place of work reported.....	31 468	...	...	22 370
Worked in area of residence.....	29 282	...	...	17 060
Worked outside area of residence.....	2 186	...	...	5 310
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	6.9	...	...	23.7
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.0	16.9	13.5	16.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over.....	34 651	28 335	25 923	24 703
Private vehicle.....	31 601	25 976	23 794	22 651
Drive alone: Car.....	17 359	14 817	14 185	13 284
Truck or van.....	6 953	5 458	4 251	4 437
Carpool: Car.....	5 178	4 231	4 301	3 760
Truck or van.....	2 111	1 470	1 057	1 170
Public transportation.....	183	122	35	101
Walked only.....	1 645	1 304	1 254	1 166
Other means.....	484	389	452	317
Worked at home.....	738	544	388	468
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS				
Male veterans.....	10 459	8 478	7 627	7 381
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	40.5	40.0	44.4	40.1
Female veterans.....	366	266	512	242
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	1.5	1.3	2.5	1.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	46 388	38 066	35 037	33 152
With a work disability.....	2 474	2 147	2 679	1 776
Prevented from working.....	775	646	948	528
With a public transportation disability.....	166	142	326	91
Persons 65 years and over.....	4 236	3 830	4 814	3 423
With a public transportation disability.....	239	236	454	211

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Persons 16 years and over	50 926	42 198	40 209
Labor force	36 821	30 318	27 835
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.3	71.8	69.2
Civilian labor force	36 796	30 293	24 914
Employed	35 500	29 134	23 629
Unemployed	1 296	1 159	1 285
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	3.8	5.2
Not in labor force	14 105	11 880	12 374
Inmate of institution	302	302	358
Female, 16 years and over	25 051	20 999	20 388
Labor force	13 978	11 693	11 397
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.8	55.7	55.9
Civilian labor force	13 978	11 693	11 129
Employed	13 429	11 203	10 617
Unemployed	549	490	512
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	4.2	4.6
Not in labor force	11 073	9 306	8 991
Inmate of institution	247	247	214
Persons 16 to 19 years	5 012	4 196	4 050
Employed	3 065	2 604	1 780
Unemployed	360	321	367
Not in labor force	1 587	1 271	1 582
Female, 16 years and over	25 051	20 999	20 388
With own children under 6 years	5 280	4 078	3 708
In labor force	2 260	1 748	1 975
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 814	3 943	3 848
In labor force	3 140	2 529	2 817
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	16 487	13 344	12 571
In labor force	8 484	6 797	6 902
With own children under 6 years	4 894	3 733	3 275
In labor force	1 991	1 518	1 707
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 177	3 406	3 136
In labor force	2 583	2 051	2 172

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	35 500	29 134	23 629	25 333
Private wage and salary workers	27 967	22 970	15 234	19 855
Federal government workers	1 170	826	2 002	757
State government workers	1 061	946	2 658	822
Local government workers	2 811	2 477	2 370	2 184
Self-employed workers	2 322	1 763	1 292	1 595
Unpaid family workers	169	152	73	120
Employed females 16 years and over	13 429	11 203	10 617	9 807
Private wage and salary workers	9 676	8 050	6 664	6 998
Federal government workers	606	415	976	379
State government workers	627	545	1 123	475
Local government workers	1 787	1 565	1 366	1 377
Self-employed workers	597	507	428	469
Unpaid family workers	136	121	60	109
Employed persons 16 years and over	35 500	29 134	23 629	25 333
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	521	264	123	202
Mining	5 741	4 827	146	4 178
Construction	3 014	2 230	2 268	1 804
Manufacturing	2 864	2 365	1 362	2 070
Nondurable goods	1 544	1 266	887	1 115
Food and kindred products	74	47	116	25
Textile mill and finished textile products	59	53	92	34
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	367	344	344	339
Durable goods	1 320	1 099	475	955
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	75	50	103	50
Metal industries	300	258	42	246
Machinery, except electrical	587	492	155	410
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	62	44	35	34
Transportation equipment	60	50	8	48
Transportation	1 630	1 242	1 921	1 039
Communications and other public utilities	1 371	1 159	1 380	1 031
Wholesale trade	2 583	2 060	570	1 837
Retail trade	5 604	4 673	4 235	3 958
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	780	634	539	508
Eating and drinking places	1 245	1 056	1 156	851
Banking and credit agencies	908	783	546	724
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 228	1 107	922	1 080
Business and repair services	2 129	1 676	873	1 329
Private households	71	71	69	69
Other personal services	987	800	773	642
Entertainment and recreation services	139	130	235	113
Professional and related services	4 942	4 285	4 809	3 911
Hospitals	781	722	959	658
Health services, except hospitals	688	538	625	489
Educational services	2 035	1 759	1 894	1 617
Public administration	1 768	1 462	3 397	1 346

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	23 784	19 461	17 207	16 831
Worked in 1979	23 752	19 429	17 155	16 799
50 to 52 weeks	17 032	13 669	12 471	11 924
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 387	13 126	11 775	11 411
With unemployment in 1979	3 006	2 594	2 286	1 996
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	564	517	582	391
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	16 396	13 687	13 012	11 993
Worked in 1979	16 316	13 630	12 845	11 943
50 to 52 weeks	7 656	6 452	6 826	5 624
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 219	5 261	5 840	4 577
With unemployment in 1979	2 048	1 667	1 768	1 410
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	304	234	391	173

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.	Casper city
Employed persons 16 years and over	35 500	29 134	23 629	25 333
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 742	7 557	6 016	7 022
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 456	3 810	2 909	3 481
Officials and administrators, public administration	155	133	335	110
Management related occupations	1 079	934	803	847
Professional specialty occupations	4 286	3 747	3 107	3 541
Engineers and natural scientists	1 738	1 553	504	1 455
Engineers	753	705	326	659
Health diagnosing occupations	150	112	157	112
Health assessment and treating occupations	411	335	376	315
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 320	1 140	1 217	1 091
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 057	924	923	885
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 126	9 262	8 272	8 376
Health technologists and technicians	222	184	211	165
Technologists and technicians, except health	886	802	661	756
Sales occupations	4 067	3 344	2 227	2 997
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	552	457	314	416
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 857	1 551	632	1 425
Other sales occupations	1 658	1 336	1 281	1 156
Cashiers	421	345	412	276
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 951	4 932	5 173	4 458
Computer equipment operators	75	21	88	12
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 901	1 678	1 551	1 548
Financial records processing occupations	1 181	958	822	842
Mail and message distributing occupations	259	169	217	143
Service occupations	3 169	2 631	3 098	2 092
Private household occupations	60	60	63	60
Protective service occupations	416	335	397	304
Police and firefighters	197	166	179	149
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 693	2 236	2 638	1 728
Food service occupations	1 277	1 083	1 173	823
Cleaning and building service occupations	763	586	621	428
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	526	269	138	208
Farm operators and managers	209	89	26	73
Farm workers and related occupations	297	169	107	124
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 688	5 225	3 047	4 348
Mechanics and repairers	2 422	1 893	993	1 605
Construction trades	1 892	1 434	1 414	1 165
Precision production occupations	1 144	909	595	765
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 249	4 190	3 058	3 287
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	586	450	617	375
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	866	725	231	545
Transportation occupations	1 573	1 228	1 215	983
Motor vehicle operators	1 430	1 085	569	846
Material moving equipment operators	716	492	187	371
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 508	1 295	808	1 013
Construction laborers	404	321	229	246
Freight, stock, and material handlers	490	422	268	319
Employed females 16 years and over	13 429	11 203	10 617	9 807
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 181	2 665	2 386	2 413
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 434	1 185	877	1 033
Officials and administrators, public administration	67	67	86	50
Management related occupations	447	383	272	342
Professional specialty occupations	1 747	1 480	1 509	1 380
Engineers and natural scientists	151	119	62	112
Engineers	49	38	13	38
Health diagnosing occupations	34	34	9	34
Health assessment and treating occupations	354	286	307	266
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	974	832	814	792
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	839	721	634	687
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 156	5 970	5 693	5 369
Health technologists and technicians	201	163	198	161
Technologists and technicians, except health	243	229	168	215
Sales occupations	1 632	1 316	1 172	1 137
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	165	123	70	112
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	421	337	211	300
Other sales occupations	1 046	856	891	725
Cashiers	387	325	358	259
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 080	4 262	4 155	3 856
Computer equipment operators	60	15	74	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 880	1 666	1 506	1 542
Financial records processing occupations	1 090	890	736	781
Mail and message distributing occupations	141	76	39	61
Service occupations	1 948	1 654	1 877	1 319
Private household occupations	60	60	63	60
Protective service occupations	80	56	42	51
Police and firefighters	17	17	-	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 808	1 538	1 772	1 208
Food service occupations	954	809	771	648
Cleaning and building service occupations	328	271	264	188
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	90	35	20	13
Farm operators and managers	24	6	-	6
Farm workers and related occupations	66	29	20	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	299	268	218	236
Mechanics and repairers	79	67	48	62
Construction trades	20	20	49	18
Precision production occupations	157	140	121	115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	755	611	423	457
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	212	194	200	147
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	32	32	37	32
Transportation occupations	154	102	21	79
Motor vehicle operators	129	77	21	54
Material moving equipment operators	15	6	8	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	342	277	157	193
Construction laborers	44	16	-	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	153	127	96	95

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	18 513
No workers.....	986
1 worker.....	5 903
2 workers.....	9 219
3 or more workers.....	2 405
Married-couple families	16 456
No workers.....	819
1 worker.....	4 778
2 workers.....	8 614
3 or more workers.....	2 245

INCOME IN 1979

Households	25 066
Less than \$5,000.....	1 673
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 330
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 294
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 614
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 186
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	3 711
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	5 788
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3 517
\$50,000 or more.....	1 953
Median.....	\$22 979
Mean.....	\$26 071

Families	18 513
Less than \$5,000.....	506
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	741
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	681
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 533
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 404
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 901
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4 964
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	3 083
\$50,000 or more.....	1 700
Median.....	\$25 794
Mean.....	\$29 010

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	9 335
Median income.....	\$10 338
Mean income.....	\$12 550

Males 15 years and over, with income	25 698
Median income.....	\$17 682
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	63.8
Median income.....	\$21 530

Females 15 years and over, with income	19 593
Median income.....	\$5 799
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	31.5
Median income.....	\$11 025

Per capita income	\$9 451
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**MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED
CHARACTERISTICS**

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$19 921
25 to 34 years.....	\$24 402
35 to 44 years.....	\$29 726
45 to 54 years.....	\$31 666
55 to 64 years.....	\$29 772
65 years and over.....	\$13 537

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$25 794
With own children under 18 years.....	\$25 637
With own children under 6 years.....	\$23 007
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$26 009
Married-couple families	\$26 844
With own children under 18 years.....	\$27 086
With own children under 6 years.....	\$23 971
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$26 498
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 285
With own children under 18 years.....	\$10 786
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 365
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 233

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$8 929
1 worker.....	\$21 584
2 workers.....	\$27 105
3 or more workers.....	\$37 211

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	25 066
With earnings.....	22 675
Mean earnings.....	\$25 892
With wage or salary income.....	21 833
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$24 201
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	2 845
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$18 954
With farm self-employment income.....	623
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$7 669
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	10 093
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$3 350
With Social Security income.....	3 649
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 011
With public assistance income.....	718
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 955
With all other income.....	4 084
Mean all other income.....	\$4 051

SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.
		Casper city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979		
Families	15 054	14 261
No workers.....	858	1 367
1 worker.....	4 847	4 155
2 workers.....	7 351	7 176
3 or more workers.....	1 998	1 563
Married-couple families	13 264	12 312
No workers.....	711	1 132
1 worker.....	3 892	3 213
2 workers.....	6 795	6 561
3 or more workers.....	1 866	1 406
INCOME IN 1979		
Households	20 845	20 186
Less than \$5,000.....	1 465	2 049
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 137	1 709
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 096	1 606
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 342	3 377
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 592	2 827
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 957	2 500
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4 794	3 417
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 884	1 880
\$50,000 or more.....	1 578	821
Median.....	\$22 648	\$17 268
Mean.....	\$25 693	\$20 413
Families	15 054	14 261
Less than \$5,000.....	429	750
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	572	781
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	545	901
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 339	2 258
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 903	2 048
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 280	2 080
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4 063	2 999
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 567	1 661
\$50,000 or more.....	1 356	783
Median.....	\$25 915	\$20 810
Mean.....	\$28 945	\$23 588
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	8 153	7 882
Median income.....	\$10 151	\$8 415
Mean income.....	\$12 360	\$10 299
Males 15 years and over, with income	21 072	19 455
Median income.....	\$17 561	\$12 821
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	62.3	60.5
Median income.....	\$21 678	\$16 912
Females 15 years and over, with income	16 532	16 430
Median income.....	\$5 807	\$5 711
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	31.5	35.4
Median income.....	\$11 116	\$9 887
Per capita income	\$9 480	\$7 860
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
Age of family householder:		
15 to 24 years.....	\$19 717	\$12 778
25 to 34 years.....	\$24 382	\$19 518
35 to 44 years.....	\$30 154	\$25 825
45 to 54 years.....	\$31 551	\$30 362
55 to 64 years.....	\$29 916	\$24 239
65 years and over.....	\$14 071	\$11 661
Family type by presence of own children:		
Families	\$25 915	\$20 810
With own children under 18 years.....	\$25 848	\$21 336
With own children under 6 years.....	\$22 962	\$18 123
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$26 009	\$19 971
Married-couple families	\$27 068	\$22 013
With own children under 18 years.....	\$27 353	\$23 264
With own children under 6 years.....	\$24 082	\$19 634
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$26 645	\$20 342
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 929	\$9 833
With own children under 18 years.....	\$10 964	\$8 906
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 306	\$6 639
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 434	\$15 227
Workers in family in 1979:		
No workers.....	\$9 161	\$8 632
1 worker.....	\$21 664	\$17 654
2 workers.....	\$27 313	\$22 712
3 or more workers.....	\$36 694	\$33 368
INCOME TYPE IN 1979		
Households	20 845	20 186
With earnings.....	18 754	17 230
Mean earnings.....	\$25 484	\$20 364
With wage or salary income.....	18 092	16 805
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$23 943	\$19 177
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	2 229	1 929
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$18 879	\$13 702
With farm self-employment income.....	386	333
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$6 940	\$6 528
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	8 608	8 145
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$3 386	\$2 439
With Social Security income.....	3 200	3 903
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 100	\$4 247
With public assistance income.....	589	817
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 122	\$2 198
With all other income.....	3 382	4 754
Mean all other income.....	\$4 175	\$4 828

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Families	18 513	15 054	14 261
With Social Security income.....	2 111	1 792	2 196
Income above poverty level.....	1 958	1 666	2 034
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	443	358	675
With public assistance income.....	504	383	575
Income above poverty level.....	439	330	369
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	42	30	68
Householder worked in 1979.....	16 977	13 716	12 275
With related children under 18 years.....	10 529	8 388	7 834
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	8 024	6 416	5 993
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 427	1 268	1 376
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 183	1 050	1 039
With related children under 18 years.....	1 027	888	1 104
With related children under 6 years.....	364	323	386
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 507	1 336	1 666
Unrelated individuals	9 008	7 826	7 257
With Social Security income.....	1 586	1 451	1 744
Income above poverty level.....	1 199	1 103	1 429
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	670	610	962
With public assistance income.....	227	214	249
Income above poverty level.....	150	137	111
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	59	59	39
Worked in 1979.....	7 242	6 258	5 388
65 years and over.....	1 570	1 449	1 757
Persons	68 513	55 943	52 298
Related children under 18 years.....	20 341	16 110	14 976
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	14 116	11 231	10 630
60 years and over.....	6 123	5 425	6 952
65 years and over.....	4 236	3 830	4 814

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Families	711	600	902
Percent below poverty level.....	3.8	4.0	6.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 414	\$2 326	\$2 929
Persons per family.....	3.24	3.19	3.17
With Social Security income.....	153	126	162
With public assistance income.....	65	53	206
Householder worked in 1979.....	490	414	482
With related children under 18 years.....	523	444	576
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	436	387	371
Female householder, no husband present.....	231	199	376
Householder worked in 1979.....	165	155	191
With related children under 18 years.....	221	192	330
With related children under 6 years.....	100	90	160
Householder 65 years and over.....	98	79	150
Unrelated individuals	1 410	1 208	1 089
Percent below poverty level.....	15.7	15.4	15.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 906	\$1 869	\$1 633
With Social Security income.....	387	348	515
With public assistance income.....	77	77	138
Worked in 1979.....	701	573	509
65 years and over.....	397	363	367
Persons	3 759	3 165	3 944
Percent below poverty level.....	5.5	5.7	7.5
Related children under 18 years.....	1 094	901	1 259
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	800	670	851
60 years and over.....	733	654	825
65 years and over.....	573	509	614

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Families	1 082	902	1 454
Percent below poverty level.....	5.8	6.0	10.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 885	\$2 831	\$3 086
Persons per family.....	3.07	3.04	3.22
With Social Security income.....	224	195	296
With public assistance income.....	96	82	269
Householder worked in 1979.....	780	637	923
With related children under 18 years.....	752	622	951
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	583	511	653
Female householder, no husband present.....	325	291	511
Householder worked in 1979.....	248	238	303
With related children under 18 years.....	315	284	455
With related children under 6 years.....	151	141	210
Householder 65 years and over.....	153	134	210
Unrelated individuals	1 927	1 661	1 619
Percent below poverty level.....	21.4	21.2	22.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 202	\$2 170	\$1 874
With Social Security income.....	653	570	617
With public assistance income.....	119	119	180
Worked in 1979.....	950	797	772
65 years and over.....	660	597	666
Persons	5 315	4 472	6 337
Percent below poverty level.....	7.8	8.0	12.1
Related children under 18 years.....	1 495	1 234	2 078
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 060	895	1 376
60 years and over.....	1 158	1 050	1 340
65 years and over.....	929	836	1 018

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Percent of persons:			
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	3.3	3.4	4.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	10.0	10.2	16.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	16.3	16.6	26.5

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
AGE			
Total persons	381	378	1 949
Under 5 years	46	46	259
5 to 9 years	32	32	129
10 to 14 years	64	64	165
15 to 19 years	23	23	253
20 to 24 years	25	25	364
25 to 29 years	26	23	271
30 to 34 years	73	73	120
35 to 39 years	43	43	74
40 to 44 years	—	—	63
45 to 49 years	—	—	70
50 to 54 years	12	12	29
55 to 59 years	13	13	38
60 to 64 years	17	17	39
65 to 69 years	7	7	22
70 to 74 years	—	—	18
75 to 79 years	—	—	21
80 to 84 years	—	—	9
85 years and over	—	—	5
Median	25.1	24.8	22.0
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 24 years	19	19	260
Children ever born	20	20	124
Per 1,000 women	1 053	1 053	477
Women 25 to 34 years	51	51	146
Children ever born	166	166	215
Per 1,000 women	3 255	3 255	1 473
Women 35 to 44 years	—	—	57
Children ever born	—	—	234
Per 1,000 women	—	—	4 105
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP			
Total persons	381	378	1 949
In households	376	373	1 839
Family householder: Male	96	96	357
Female	—	—	105
Nonfamily householder: Male	35	32	141
Female	25	25	70
Spouse	69	69	292
Child	142	142	682
Other relatives	9	9	113
Nonrelatives	—	—	79
Persons per household	2.77	2.78	2.80
Persons per family	3.77	3.77	3.50
In group quarters	5	5	110
Inmate of institution	—	—	—
Other	5	5	110
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL			
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	119	119	667
Nursery school	—	—	49
Private	—	—	17
Kindergarten	5	5	26
Private	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	91	91	233
Private	—	—	3
High school (1 to 4 years)	9	9	161
Private	—	—	—
College	14	14	198
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	—	—	43
Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	—	—	54.4
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	78.7
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	96.8
16 and 17 years old	—	—	100.0
18 and 19 years old	100.0	100.0	48.7
20 and 21 years old	—	—	26.2
22 to 24 years old	—	—	15.3
25 to 34 years old	—	—	14.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Male, 25 years old and over	107	104	425
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	—	5
5 to 7 years	—	—	—
8 years	9	9	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	6	6	23
4 years	54	54	191
College: 1 to 3 years	32	29	134
4 or more years	6	6	63
Percent high school graduates	86.0	85.6	91.3
Female, 25 years old and over	84	84	354
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	—	9
5 to 7 years	13	13	9
8 years	8	8	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	31	31	70
4 years	22	22	152
College: 1 to 3 years	—	—	91
4 or more years	10	10	10
Percent high school graduates	38.1	38.1	71.5
Persons 25 years old and over	191	188	779
Percent high school graduates	64.9	64.4	82.3
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.7

Table 133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.	Casper city
Families	96	96	462	91
With own children under 18 years	75	75	318	70
With own children under 6 years	39	39	171	34
Married-couple families	87	87	362	82
With own children under 18 years	75	75	238	70
With own children under 6 years	39	39	146	34
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	81	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	71	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	25	—
Subfamilies	—	—	14	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	5	—
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	9	—
With own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	5	—
Persons under 18 years	151	151	656	145
Percent living with two parents	94.0	94.0	56.4	93.8

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	381	378	1 949	367
Native	345	342	1 888	331
Born in State of residence	152	152	436	146
Born in different State	193	190	1 429	185
Northeast	9	9	87	9
North Central	70	70	249	70
South	94	91	901	91
West	20	20	192	15
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	—	23	—
Foreign born	36	36	61	36

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	449	446	1 799	441
Same house	243	243	581	243
Different house in United States	201	198	1 131	198
Same county	110	110	453	110
Different county	91	88	678	88
Same State	49	46	30	46
Different State	42	42	648	42
Northeast	10	10	39	10
North Central	5	5	150	5
South	—	—	232	—
West	27	27	227	27
Abroad	5	5	87	—

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975	70	67	589	67
In Armed Forces in 1980	5	5	353	5
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	5	5	101	5
Different State in 1975	42	42	582	42
In Armed Forces in 1980	5	5	353	5
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980	5	5	101	5

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	219	...	...	211
Place of work reported	199	...	...	191
Worked in area of residence	192	...	...	147
Worked outside area of residence	7	...	...	44
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.5	...	...	23.0
Mean travel time to work	17.1	16.9	13.0	17.0

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	160	157	963	152
Private vehicle	132	132	911	127
Drive alone: Car	73	73	625	68
Truck or van	47	47	44	47
Carpool: Car	12	12	213	12
Truck or van	—	—	29	—
Public transportation	3	—	7	—
Walked only	8	8	33	8
Other means	8	8	12	8
Worked at home	9	9	—	9

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	44	44	194	39
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.6	34.4	46.5	31.7
Female veterans	10	10	13	10
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	10.6	10.6	2.3	10.6

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	223	220	1 288	215
With a work disability	22	22	89	22
Prevented from working	13	13	57	13
With a public transportation disability	—	—	5	—
Persons 65 years and over	7	7	75	7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	12	—

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	230	227	1 363	222
Labor force	172	169	1 021	164
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.8	74.4	74.9	73.9
Civilian labor force	167	164	651	159
Employed	167	164	599	159
Unemployed	-	-	52	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-	-	8.0	-
Not in labor force	58	58	342	58
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years and over	94	94	596	94
Labor force	43	43	346	43
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.7	45.7	58.1	45.7
Civilian labor force	43	43	326	43
Employed	43	43	309	43
Unemployed	-	-	17	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-	-	5.2	-
Not in labor force	51	51	250	51
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-
Persons 16 to 19 years	14	14	220	14
Employed	9	9	83	9
Unemployed	-	-	7	-
Not in labor force	-	-	87	-
Female, 16 years and over	94	94	596	94
With own children under 6 years	27	27	132	27
In labor force	8	8	103	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24	24	138	24
In labor force	13	13	104	13
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	69	69	300	69
In labor force	31	31	188	31
With own children under 6 years	27	27	102	27
In labor force	8	8	84	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24	24	92	24
In labor force	13	13	63	13

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	167	164	599	159
Private wage and salary workers	145	142	314	137
Federal government workers	-	-	144	-
State government workers	-	-	54	-
Local government workers	13	13	77	13
Self-employed workers	9	9	10	9
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	43	43	309	43
Private wage and salary workers	35	35	158	35
Federal government workers	-	-	68	-
State government workers	-	-	48	-
Local government workers	8	8	35	8
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	167	164	599	159
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-	-	-	-
Mining	30	27	14	27
Construction	20	20	48	15
Manufacturing	40	40	34	40
Nonurable goods	13	13	27	13
Food and kindred products	-	-	4	-
Textile mill and finished textile products	-	-	19	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	27	27	7	27
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	-	-	-	-
Metal industries	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	27	27	-	27
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	-	7	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-
Transportation	-	-	59	-
Communications and other public utilities	-	-	22	-
Wholesale trade	23	23	-	23
Retail trade	20	20	88	20
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	-	-	7	-
Eating and drinking places	-	-	19	-
Banking and credit agencies	-	-	-	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	-	-	15	-
Business and repair services	12	12	10	12
Private households	-	-	6	-
Other personal services	-	-	15	-
Entertainment and recreation services	-	-	-	-
Professional and related services	9	9	147	9
Hospitals	-	-	67	-
Health services, except hospitals	-	-	-	-
Educational services	-	-	50	-
Public administration	13	13	141	13

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	120	117	684	112
Worked in 1979	120	117	680	112
50 to 52 weeks	99	96	557	96
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	99	96	528	96
With unemployment in 1979	27	27	100	22
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	-	-	32	-
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	53	53	408	53
Worked in 1979	53	53	408	53
50 to 52 weeks	43	43	194	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	35	35	181	35
With unemployment in 1979	-	-	87	-
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	-	-	49	-

SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places	
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.	Casper city
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	230	227	1 363	222
Labor force	172	169	1 021	164
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.8	74.4	74.9	73.9
Civilian labor force	167	164	651	159
Employed	167	164	599	159
Unemployed	-	-	52	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-	-	8.0	-
Not in labor force	58	58	342	58
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years and over	94	94	596	94
Labor force	43	43	346	43
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.7	45.7	58.1	45.7
Civilian labor force	43	43	326	43
Employed	43	43	309	43
Unemployed	-	-	17	-
Percent of civilian labor force	-	-	5.2	-
Not in labor force	51	51	250	51
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-
Persons 16 to 19 years	14	14	220	14
Employed	9	9	83	9
Unemployed	-	-	7	-
Not in labor force	-	-	87	-
Female, 16 years and over	94	94	596	94
With own children under 6 years	27	27	132	27
In labor force	8	8	103	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24	24	138	24
In labor force	13	13	104	13
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	69	69	300	69
In labor force	31	31	188	31
With own children under 6 years	27	27	102	27
In labor force	8	8	84	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24	24	92	24
In labor force	13	13	63	13
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over	167	164	599	159
Private wage and salary workers	145	142	314	137
Federal government workers	-	-	144	-
State government workers	-	-	54	-
Local government workers	13	13	77	13
Self-employed workers	9	9	10	9
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	43	43	309	43
Private wage and salary workers	35	35	158	35
Federal government workers	-	-	68	-
State government workers	-	-	48	-
Local government workers	8	8	35	8
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	167	164	599	159
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-	-	-	-
Mining	30	27	14	27
Construction	20	20	48	15
Manufacturing	40	40	34	40
Nonurable goods	13	13	27	13
Food and kindred products	-	-	4	-
Textile mill and finished textile products	-	-	19	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	27	27	7	27
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	-	-	-	-
Metal industries	-	-	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	27	27	-	27
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	-	7	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-
Transportation	-	-	59	-
Communications and other public utilities	-	-	22	-
Wholesale trade	23	23	-	23
Retail trade	20	20	88	20
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	-	-	7	-
Eating and drinking places	-	-	19	-
Banking and credit agencies	-	-	-	-
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	-	-	15	-
Business and repair services	12	12	10	12
Private households	-	-	6	-
Other personal services	-	-	15	-
Entertainment and recreation services	-	-	-	-
Professional and related services	9	9	147	9
Hospitals	-	-	67	-
Health services, except hospitals	-	-	-	-
Educational services	-	-	50	-
Public administration	13	13	141	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979				
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	120	117	684	112
Worked in 1979	120	117	680	112
50 to 52 weeks	99	96	557	96
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	99	96	528	96
With unemployment in 1979	27	27	100	22
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	-	-	32	-
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	53	53	408	53
Worked in 1979	53	53	408	53
50 to 52 weeks	43	43	194	43
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	35	35	181	35
With unemployment in 1979	-	-	87	-
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	-	-	49	-

Table 135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.	Casper city
Employed persons 16 years and over	167	164	599	159
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	14	75	14
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	5	43	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	5	—	5
Management related occupations	—	—	13	—
Professional specialty occupations	9	9	32	9
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	4	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	7	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	15	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	10	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39	39	242	39
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	29	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	28	—
Sales occupations	23	23	50	23
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	23	23	50	23
Cashiers	13	13	26	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16	16	135	16
Computer equipment operators	—	—	7	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	54	—
Financial records processing occupations	10	10	11	10
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	4	—
Service occupations	29	29	124	29
Private household occupations	—	—	6	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	22	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	29	29	96	29
Food service occupations	—	—	12	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	29	29	35	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	39	76	39
Mechanics and repairers	13	13	28	13
Construction trades	26	26	24	26
Precision production occupations	—	—	10	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46	43	82	38
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	18	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	14	14	5	14
Transportation occupations	11	11	22	6
Motor vehicle operators	11	11	11	6
Material moving equipment operators	12	9	11	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	9	26	9
Construction laborers	—	—	13	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	7	—
Employed females 16 years and over	43	43	309	43
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	44	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	28	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	6	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	16	—
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	10	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	10	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23	23	179	23
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	29	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	13	—
Sales occupations	13	13	44	13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	13	13	44	13
Cashiers	13	13	26	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	10	93	10
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	46	—
Financial records processing occupations	10	10	11	10
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	20	20	49	20
Private household occupations	—	—	6	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	20	20	43	20
Food service occupations	—	—	12	—
Cleaning and building service occupations	20	20	4	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	9	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	9	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	28	—
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	—	—	14	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	7	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	7	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	7	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	7	—

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.	Casper city
Families	96	96	462	91
No workers.....	7	7	13	7
1 worker.....	19	19	141	19
2 workers.....	70	70	267	65
3 or more workers.....	—	—	41	—
Married-couple families	87	87	362	82
No workers.....	7	7	13	7
1 worker.....	19	19	63	19
2 workers.....	61	61	262	56
3 or more workers.....	—	—	24	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	156	153	673	148
Less than \$5,000.....	31	31	104	31
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	16	16	60	16
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	15	15	121	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	12	12	156	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	14	14	102	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	14	14	45	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	49	46	42	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5	5	43	5
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$15 714	\$15 446	\$11 203	\$15 000
Mean.....	\$16 375	\$16 076	\$13 852	\$15 774

Families	96	96	462	91
Less than \$5,000.....	—	—	35	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	16	16	20	16
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	7	7	96	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	—	—	129	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	14	14	81	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	14	14	25	14
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	40	40	33	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5	5	43	5
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$24 464	\$24 464	\$12 500	\$24 018
Mean.....	\$21 089	\$21 089	\$15 979	\$20 874

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	65	62	395	62
Median income.....	\$5 300	\$3 000	\$6 500	\$3 000
Mean income.....	\$8 039	\$7 189	\$8 144	\$7 189
Males 15 years and over, with income	127	124	751	119
Median income.....	\$15 929	\$15 602	\$8 715	\$15 095
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	78.0	77.4	70.3	80.7
Median income.....	\$16 341	\$15 995	\$9 851	\$15 995
Females 15 years and over, with income	70	70	478	70
Median income.....	\$8 615	\$8 615	\$3 700	\$8 615
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	50.0	50.0	37.9	50.0
Median income.....	\$12 803	\$12 803	\$8 640	\$12 803
Per capita income	\$6 855	\$6 706	\$5 178	\$6 634

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$15 556	\$15 556	\$9 286	\$7 375
25 to 34 years.....	\$22 500	\$22 500	\$12 578	\$22 500
35 to 44 years.....	\$27 557	\$27 557	\$16 406	\$27 557
45 to 54 years.....	—	—	\$25 313	—
55 to 64 years.....	—	—	\$16 750	—
65 years and over.....	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$12 969	\$8 750

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$24 464	\$24 464	\$12 500	\$24 018
With own children under 18 years.....	\$26 563	\$26 563	\$11 944	\$26 786
With own children under 6 years.....	\$25 729	\$25 729	\$11 655	\$25 357
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 625	\$15 625	\$13 542	\$15 625
Married-couple families	\$25 313	\$25 313	\$13 520	\$24 821
With own children under 18 years.....	\$26 563	\$26 563	\$13 500	\$26 786
With own children under 6 years.....	\$25 729	\$25 729	\$12 162	\$25 357
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$9 643	\$9 643	\$13 542	\$9 643
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	\$8 464	—
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	\$8 350	—
With own children under 6 years.....	—	—	\$7 917	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	—	—	\$8 750	—

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$10 694	\$8 750
1 worker.....	\$28 173	\$28 173	\$12 917	\$28 173
2 workers.....	\$24 464	\$24 464	\$12 539	\$24 018
3 or more workers.....	—	—	\$18 250	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	156	153	673	148
With earnings.....	127	124	615	119
Mean earnings.....	\$19 199	\$18 986	\$13 169	\$18 733
With wage or salary income.....	127	124	615	119
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$19 135	\$18 920	\$13 107	\$18 664
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	22	22	13	22
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$369	\$369	\$2 928	\$369
With farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—	—	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	12	9	96	9
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 183	\$375	\$1 019	\$375
With Social Security income.....	7	7	63	7
Mean Social Security income.....	\$9 010	\$9 010	\$4 876	\$9 010
With public assistance income.....	—	—	67	—
Mean public assistance income.....	—	—	\$2 149	—
With all other income.....	21	21	196	21
Mean all other income.....	\$1 856	\$1 856	\$3 440	\$1 856

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Families	96	96	462
With Social Security income	7	7	44
Income above poverty level	7	7	44
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7	7	9
With public assistance income	—	—	24
Income above poverty level	—	—	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	9
Householder worked in 1979	89	89	430
With related children under 18 years	84	84	358
With related children 5 to 17 years	69	69	234
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	81
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	81
With related children under 18 years	—	—	81
With related children under 6 years	—	—	30
Householder 65 years and over	7	7	21
Unrelated individuals	60	57	285
With Social Security income	—	—	19
Income above poverty level	—	—	—
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	—
With public assistance income	—	—	43
Income above poverty level	—	—	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	7
Worked in 1979	38	35	229
65 years and over	—	—	9
Persons	376	373	1 834
Related children under 18 years	151	151	651
Related children 5 to 17 years	105	105	397
60 years and over	24	24	114
65 years and over	7	7	75

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	6	6	49	6
Percent below poverty level	6.3	6.3	10.6	6.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 850	\$3 850	\$3 696	\$3 850
Persons per family	6.00	6.00	4.55	6.00
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	—	—	11	—
Householder worked in 1979	6	6	39	6
With related children under 18 years	6	6	49	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	6	6	27	6
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	27	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	27	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	27	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	16	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	31	31	84	31
Percent below poverty level	51.7	54.4	29.5	54.4
Mean income deficit	\$3 612	\$3 612	\$2 334	\$3 612
With Social Security income	—	—	19	—
With public assistance income	—	—	30	—
Worked in 1979	9	9	33	9
65 years and over	—	—	9	—
Persons	67	67	342	67
Percent below poverty level	17.8	18.0	18.6	18.5
Related children under 18 years	21	21	178	21
Related children 5 to 17 years	13	13	99	13
60 years and over	9	9	23	9
65 years and over	—	—	9	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	16	16	87	16
Percent below poverty level	16.7	16.7	18.8	17.6
Mean income deficit	\$3 578	\$3 578	\$3 420	\$3 578
Persons per family	4.44	4.44	4.49	4.44
With Social Security income	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	—	—	20	—
Householder worked in 1979	16	16	77	16
With related children under 18 years	16	16	79	16
With related children 5 to 17 years	6	6	57	6
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	27	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	27	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	27	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	16	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	31	31	102	31
Percent below poverty level	51.7	54.4	35.8	54.4
Mean income deficit	\$4 557	\$4 557	\$2 759	\$4 557
With Social Security income	—	—	19	—
With public assistance income	—	—	37	—
Worked in 1979	9	9	51	9
65 years and over	—	—	9	—
Persons	102	102	470	102
Percent below poverty level	27.1	27.3	25.6	28.2
Related children under 18 years	36	36	216	36
Related children 5 to 17 years	13	13	127	13
60 years and over	9	9	30	9
65 years and over	—	—	9	—

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.8	18.0	15.2	18.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27.1	27.3	36.3	28.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.1	27.3	51.0	28.2

- Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**
- Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**
- Table 140. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**
- Table 141. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**
- Table 142. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**
- Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**
- Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**
- Table 145. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**
- Table 146. **Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**
- Table 147. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**
- Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**
- Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**
- (The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
AGE			
Total persons	2 560	2 229	6 271
Under 5 years	364	242	820
5 to 9 years	311	260	575
10 to 14 years	230	230	769
15 to 19 years	292	285	719
20 to 24 years	320	271	636
25 to 29 years	269	207	585
30 to 34 years	219	210	477
35 to 39 years	97	89	388
40 to 44 years	86	86	299
45 to 49 years	63	63	248
50 to 54 years	118	110	175
55 to 59 years	75	75	174
60 to 64 years	31	31	120
65 to 69 years	34	19	116
70 to 74 years	17	17	108
75 to 79 years	4	4	38
80 to 84 years	23	23	19
85 years and over	7	7	5
Median	21.7	22.4	22.2
FERTILITY			
Women 15 to 24 years	283	251	698
Children ever born	157	140	502
Per 1,000 women	555	558	719
Women 25 to 34 years	222	195	494
Children ever born	457	376	954
Per 1,000 women	2 059	1 928	1 931
Women 35 to 44 years	103	101	339
Children ever born	463	459	1 425
Per 1,000 women	4 495	4 545	4 204
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP			
Total persons	2 560	2 229	6 271
In households	2 537	2 206	6 210
Family householder: Male	424	382	1 213
Female	102	95	253
Nonfamily householder: Male	110	90	221
Female	41	41	150
Spouse	452	402	1 170
Child	1 196	1 016	2 816
Other relatives	69	65	277
Nonrelatives	143	115	110
Persons per household	3.13	3.08	3.30
Persons per family	3.58	3.50	3.81
In group quarters	23	23	61
Inmate of institution	16	16	13
Other	7	7	48
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL			
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	754	705	2 060
Nursery school	34	34	97
Private	22	22	45
Kindergarten	58	39	96
Private	—	—	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	463	440	1 141
Private	6	6	45
High school (1 to 4 years)	156	149	562
Private	—	—	11
College	43	43	164
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	11	11	36
Percent enrolled in school—			
3 and 4 years old	25.3	40.3	27.6
5 and 6 years old	77.6	77.7	88.6
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	99.5
16 and 17 years old	64.6	63.2	86.4
18 and 19 years old	18.3	18.3	35.6
20 and 21 years old	9.3	12.5	7.8
22 to 24 years old	16.1	18.1	4.4
25 to 34 years old	—	—	7.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED			
Male, 25 years old and over	563	490	1 414
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	45	45	128
5 to 7 years	48	35	155
8 years	101	82	140
High school: 1 to 3 years	87	87	299
4 years	131	107	419
College: 1 to 3 years	85	81	202
4 or more years	66	53	71
Percent high school graduates	50.1	49.2	48.9
Female, 25 years old and over	480	451	1 338
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	52	52	79
5 to 7 years	38	38	132
8 years	63	60	192
High school: 1 to 3 years	50	36	305
4 years	214	202	406
College: 1 to 3 years	63	63	157
4 or more years	—	—	67
Percent high school graduates	57.7	58.8	47.1
Persons 25 years old and over	1 043	941	2 752
Percent high school graduates	53.6	53.8	48.0
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.1	11.6

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.	Casper city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN				
Families	526	477	1 466	422
With own children under 18 years	365	316	1 045	290
With own children under 6 years	240	193	565	175
Married-couple families	418	376	1 182	323
With own children under 18 years	287	245	813	219
With own children under 6 years	176	136	466	118
Female householder, no husband present	86	79	229	77
With own children under 18 years	67	60	198	60
With own children under 6 years	53	46	90	46
Subfamilies	-	-	36	-
With own children under 18 years	-	-	36	-
Married-couple subfamilies	-	-	11	-
With own children under 18 years	-	-	11	-
Mother-child subfamilies	-	-	25	-
Persons under 18 years	1 044	864	2 613	809
Percent living with two parents	77.5	73.7	76.0	75.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	2 560	2 229	6 271	2 019
Native	2 324	2 021	5 956	1 826
Born in State of residence	1 227	1 105	2 984	978
Born in different State	1 060	879	2 908	811
Northeast	28	20	86	20
North Central	144	98	280	90
South	143	92	343	89
West	745	669	2 199	612
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	37	37	64	37
Foreign born	236	208	315	193
RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Persons 5 years and over	2 269	2 047	5 557	1 937
Same house	1 077	1 038	2 631	984
Different house in United States	1 169	986	2 850	930
Same county	643	574	1 753	554
Different county	526	412	1 097	376
Same State	118	92	261	58
Different State	408	320	836	318
Northeast	16	7	45	7
North Central	50	21	59	21
South	61	61	111	61
West	281	231	621	229
Abroad	23	23	76	23
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS				
Persons 16 years and over:				
Different county in 1975	410	312	774	292
In Armed Forces in 1980	-	-	158	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	-	-	-	-
Attending college in 1980	9	9	26	9
Different State in 1975	326	254	609	252
In Armed Forces in 1980	-	-	158	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	-	-	-	-
Attending college in 1980	9	9	26	9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	1 144	...	...	956
Place of work reported	1 041	...	...	882
Worked in area of residence	962	...	...	640
Worked outside area of residence	79	...	...	242
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.6	...	...	27.4
Mean travel time to work	18.9	17.2	15.2	17.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	1 087	973	2 375	852
Private vehicle	1 024	910	2 201	803
Drive alone: Car	572	509	1 112	440
Truck or van	164	150	493	117
Carpool: Car	234	207	489	202
Truck or van	54	44	107	44
Public transportation	-	-	30	-
Walked only	48	48	134	36
Other means	13	13	6	13
Worked at home	2	2	4	-
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS				
Male veterans	277	234	528	205
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.6	31.1	29.5	31.0
Female veterans	-	-	20	-
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	-	-	1.0	-
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Persons 16 to 64 years	1 504	1 365	3 646	1 214
With a work disability	143	120	170	105
Prevented from working	40	40	63	34
With a public transportation disability	11	11	32	11
Persons 65 years and over	85	70	286	59
With a public transportation disability	35	35	49	35

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Persons 16 years and over	1 595	1 441	3 945
Labor force	1 193	1 072	2 664
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.8	74.4	67.5
Civilian labor force	1 186	1 065	2 468
Employed	1 124	1 010	2 220
Unemployed	62	55	248
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	5.2	10.0
Not in labor force	402	369	1 281
Inmate of institution	6	6	13
Female, 16 years and over	739	682	1 957
Labor force	458	416	1 037
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.0	61.0	53.0
Civilian labor force	458	416	1 037
Employed	436	401	918
Unemployed	22	15	119
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	3.6	11.5
Not in labor force	281	266	920
Inmate of institution	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	232	229	557
Employed	130	130	168
Unemployed	26	26	32
Not in labor force	69	66	320
Female, 16 years and over	739	682	1 957
With own children under 6 years	262	228	558
In labor force	122	101	266
With own children 6 to 17 years only	163	161	478
In labor force	118	118	334
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	462	412	1 185
In labor force	273	238	643
With own children under 6 years	209	182	451
In labor force	99	85	212
With own children 6 to 17 years only	149	147	362
In labor force	104	104	264

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	1 124	1 010	2 220	884
Private wage and salary workers	885	779	1 487	676
Federal government workers	48	48	169	42
State government workers	46	46	213	46
Local government workers	78	70	267	55
Self-employed workers	53	53	84	51
Unpaid family workers	14	14	—	14
Employed females 16 years and over	436	401	918	353
Private wage and salary workers	328	293	555	258
Federal government workers	15	15	67	9
State government workers	25	25	122	25
Local government workers	38	38	146	31
Self-employed workers	16	16	28	16
Unpaid family workers	14	14	—	14
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 124	1 010	2 220	884
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19	19	12	16
Mining	164	151	5	138
Construction	89	87	239	71
Manufacturing	64	64	149	56
Nondurable goods	28	28	121	28
Food and kindred products	—	—	13	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	8	8	21	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20	20	16	20
Durable goods	36	36	28	28
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	13	13	6	13
Metal industries	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	9	9	11	9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—
Transportation	55	47	316	41
Communications and other public utilities	80	71	136	63
Wholesale trade	73	60	51	53
Retail trade	237	204	421	164
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	42	42	70	42
Eating and drinking places	87	73	157	50
Banking and credit agencies	2	2	37	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	54	54	37	54
Business and repair services	89	69	80	61
Private households	—	—	4	—
Other personal services	59	47	104	47
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	10	—
Professional and related services	80	80	414	73
Hospitals	31	31	108	26
Health services, except hospitals	11	11	35	9
Educational services	28	28	173	28
Public administration	59	55	205	47

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	803	721	1 730	639
Worked in 1979	803	721	1 723	639
50 to 52 weeks	486	420	1 178	373
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	478	412	1 157	365
With unemployment in 1979	139	139	334	121
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	29	29	130	29
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	527	499	1 264	444
Worked in 1979	514	486	1 256	431
50 to 52 weeks	243	232	585	217
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	179	168	486	153
With unemployment in 1979	59	59	219	59
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	31	31	84	31

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.	Casper city
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 124	1 010	2 220	884
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	149	149	321	147
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	112	112	190	112
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	43	43	60	43
Professional specialty occupations	37	37	131	35
Engineers and natural scientists	4	4	—	4
Engineers	4	4	—	4
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	11	15	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	22	22	64	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	22	22	58	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	270	249	539	222
Health technologists and technicians	20	20	18	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	12	28	12
Sales occupations	106	95	138	86
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	17	17	27	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	40	40	26	40
Other sales occupations	49	38	85	38
Cashiers	4	4	56	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	132	122	355	106
Computer equipment operators	—	—	4	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	39	39	102	25
Financial records processing occupations	35	35	32	35
Mail and message distributing occupations	12	12	16	10
Service occupations	235	207	503	176
Private household occupations	—	—	4	—
Protective service occupations	4	—	32	—
Police and firefighters	4	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	231	207	467	176
Food service occupations	66	52	146	52
Cleaning and building service occupations	110	100	234	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	32	11	29
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	19	19	11	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	176	149	302	127
Mechanics and repairers	72	55	95	47
Construction trades	47	47	149	40
Precision production occupations	31	21	53	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	262	224	544	183
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	69	44	72	44
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	20	20	20	20
Transportation occupations	38	38	196	20
Motor vehicle operators	38	38	50	20
Material moving equipment operators	20	11	28	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	115	111	228	88
Construction laborers	35	35	88	26
Freight, stock, and material handlers	41	41	62	35
Employed females 16 years and over	436	401	918	353
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39	39	137	37
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	14	14	64	14
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	29	—
Professional specialty occupations	25	25	73	23
Engineers and natural scientists	—	—	—	—
Engineers	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	11	11	—	9
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14	14	44	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	14	14	40	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	198	177	395	159
Health technologists and technicians	20	20	18	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	9	9	16	9
Sales occupations	59	48	66	48
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	10	10	5	10
Other sales occupations	49	38	61	38
Cashiers	4	4	50	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	110	100	295	84
Computer equipment operators	—	—	4	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	39	39	102	25
Financial records processing occupations	35	35	24	35
Mail and message distributing occupations	2	2	—	—
Service occupations	151	137	328	112
Private household occupations	—	—	4	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	18	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	151	137	306	112
Food service occupations	49	35	111	35
Cleaning and building service occupations	51	51	130	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	11	13	8
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	8	—
Precision production occupations	11	11	5	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37	37	45	37
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	34	34	37	34
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3	3	—	3
Transportation occupations	—	—	8	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	8	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	526
No workers.....	5
1 worker.....	205
2 workers.....	193
3 or more workers.....	123
Married-couple families	418
No workers.....	5
1 worker.....	138
2 workers.....	169
3 or more workers.....	106

INCOME IN 1979

Households	677
Less than \$5,000.....	51
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	41
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	38
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	141
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	85
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	193
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	56
\$50,000 or more.....	31
Median.....	\$18 785
Mean.....	\$21 465

Families	526
Less than \$5,000.....	39
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	41
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	67
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	89
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	41
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	174
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	45
\$50,000 or more.....	15
Median.....	\$22 583
Mean.....	\$22 132

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	301
Median income.....	\$11 038
Mean income.....	\$11 703

Males 15 years and over, with income	877
Median income.....	\$12 794
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	54.5
Median income.....	\$17 477

Females 15 years and over, with income	563
Median income.....	\$4 117
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	31.8
Median income.....	\$9 962
Per capita income	\$6 043

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$8 194
25 to 34 years.....	\$25 694
35 to 44 years.....	\$25 833
45 to 54 years.....	\$27 321
55 to 64 years.....	\$20 938
65 years and over.....	\$17 885

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$22 583
With own children under 18 years.....	\$24 479
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 679
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 489
Married-couple families	\$25 392
With own children under 18 years.....	\$26 060
With own children under 6 years.....	\$24 375
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 937
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 167
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 250
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 375
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$7 917

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	\$6 250
1 worker.....	\$12 443
2 workers.....	\$25 341
3 or more workers.....	\$26 250

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	677
With earnings.....	642
Mean earnings.....	\$21 206
With wage or salary income.....	625
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$20 064
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	53
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$20 267
With farm self-employment income.....	-
Mean farm self-employment income.....	-
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	203
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 123
With Social Security income.....	84
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 846
With public assistance income.....	12
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 112
With all other income.....	144
Mean all other income.....	\$2 867

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas		Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Cheyenne, Wyo.	Casper city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979				
Families	526	477	1 466	422
No workers.....	5	5	144	-
1 worker.....	205	176	445	168
2 workers.....	193	173	685	150
3 or more workers.....	123	123	192	104
Married-couple families	418	376	1 182	323
No workers.....	5	5	85	-
1 worker.....	138	116	299	108
2 workers.....	169	149	642	128
3 or more workers.....	106	106	156	87
INCOME IN 1979				
Households	677	608	1 837	553
Less than \$5,000.....	51	51	220	49
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	41	34	180	29
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	38	23	131	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	141	128	323	118
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	85	85	305	66
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	41	35	205	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	193	170	342	158
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	56	56	123	56
\$50,000 or more.....	31	26	8	26
Median.....	\$18 785	\$18 819	\$15 989	\$19 375
Mean.....	\$21 465	\$21 356	\$17 485	\$21 696
Families	526	477	1 466	422
Less than \$5,000.....	39	39	111	37
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	41	34	123	29
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	15	15	95	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	67	54	277	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	89	89	252	70
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	41	35	186	28
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	174	151	301	139
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	45	45	113	45
\$50,000 or more.....	15	15	8	15
Median.....	\$22 583	\$22 083	\$17 236	\$23 421
Mean.....	\$22 132	\$22 160	\$18 880	\$22 711
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	301	253	521	223
Median income.....	\$11 038	\$11 000	\$6 682	\$11 302
Mean income.....	\$11 703	\$11 453	\$9 121	\$12 416
Males 15 years and over, with income	877	780	1 899	690
Median income.....	\$12 794	\$12 312	\$11 193	\$12 586
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	54.5	52.8	60.9	52.9
Median income.....	\$17 477	\$17 722	\$14 732	\$18 448
Females 15 years and over, with income	563	531	1 526	468
Median income.....	\$4 117	\$3 902	\$4 422	\$4 000
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	31.8	31.6	31.8	32.7
Median income.....	\$9 962	\$9 538	\$8 278	\$9 500
Per capita income	\$6 043	\$6 126	\$5 056	\$6 177
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$8 194	\$7 917	\$11 464	\$2500—
25 to 34 years.....	\$25 694	\$25 648	\$19 954	\$26 111
35 to 44 years.....	\$25 833	\$27 083	\$20 833	\$27 083
45 to 54 years.....	\$27 321	\$27 321	\$23 194	\$33 162
55 to 64 years.....	\$20 938	\$20 938	\$13 542	\$22 500
65 years and over.....	\$17 885	\$17 885	\$9 659	\$18 365
Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$22 583	\$22 083	\$17 236	\$23 421
With own children under 18 years.....	\$24 479	\$24 688	\$18 231	\$25 100
With own children under 6 years.....	\$17 679	\$16 806	\$16 490	\$18 304
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 489	\$19 489	\$15 806	\$20 625
Married-couple families	\$25 392	\$25 294	\$19 764	\$26 046
With own children under 18 years.....	\$26 060	\$25 951	\$21 797	\$26 165
With own children under 6 years.....	\$24 375	\$20 500	\$19 545	\$25 250
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$19 937	\$19 937	\$16 653	\$23 750
Female householder, no husband present	\$7 167	\$7 917	\$6 593	\$7 639
With own children under 18 years.....	\$6 250	\$7 500	\$6 296	\$7 500
With own children under 6 years.....	\$4 375	\$3 750	\$4 758	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$7 917	\$7 917	\$13 958	\$7 639
Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$6 250	\$6 250	\$4 611	-
1 worker.....	\$12 443	\$11 591	\$12 146	\$11 579
2 workers.....	\$25 341	\$24 219	\$20 893	\$25 227
3 or more workers.....	\$26 250	\$26 250	\$31 860	\$26 774
INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
Households	677	608	1 837	553
With earnings.....	642	588	1 610	538
Mean earnings.....	\$21 206	\$20 840	\$18 033	\$21 023
With wage or salary income.....	625	571	1 586	521
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$20 064	\$19 580	\$17 652	\$19 646
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	53	49	120	47
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$20 267	\$21 921	\$8 627	\$22 861
With farm self-employment income.....	-	-	4	-
Mean farm self-employment income.....	-	-	\$555	-
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	203	169	363	169
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$1 123	\$1 174	\$940	\$1 174
With Social Security income.....	84	80	284	72
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 846	\$2 988	\$4 209	\$2 728
With public assistance income.....	12	8	152	8
Mean public assistance income.....	\$3 112	\$4 665	\$3 248	\$4 665
With all other income.....	144	116	364	116
Mean all other income.....	\$2 867	\$2 203	\$2 904	\$2 203

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	SMSA's	Urbanized areas	Places
	Casper, Wyo.	Casper, Wyo.	Casper city
Families	526	477	1 466
With Social Security income.....	69	65	187
Income above poverty level.....	65	61	163
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	13	13	72
With public assistance income.....	12	8	141
Income above poverty level.....	12	8	79
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	—	21
Householder worked in 1979.....	500	451	1 270
With related children under 18 years.....	368	319	1 093
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	271	242	791
Female householder, no husband present.....	86	79	229
Householder worked in 1979.....	86	79	148
With related children under 18 years.....	67	60	213
With related children under 6 years.....	53	46	100
Householder 65 years and over.....	30	30	125
Unrelated individuals	294	246	473
With Social Security income.....	15	15	97
Income above poverty level.....	—	—	67
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	—	—	62
With public assistance income.....	—	—	11
Income above poverty level.....	—	—	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	—	—	7
Worked in 1979.....	260	227	385
65 years and over.....	42	27	84
Persons	2 537	2 206	6 202
Related children under 18 years.....	1 025	845	2 583
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	661	603	1 763
60 years and over.....	116	101	406
65 years and over.....	85	70	286

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	64	64	155
Percent below poverty level.....	12.2	13.4	10.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 713	\$2 713	\$2 739
Persons per family.....	3.63	3.63	3.67
With Social Security income.....	4	4	24
With public assistance income.....	—	—	62
Householder worked in 1979.....	57	57	61
With related children under 18 years.....	62	62	134
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	62	62	87
Female householder, no husband present.....	34	34	98
Householder worked in 1979.....	34	34	44
With related children under 18 years.....	34	34	94
With related children under 6 years.....	30	30	56
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	16
Unrelated individuals	72	64	80
Percent below poverty level.....	24.5	26.0	16.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 155	\$2 266	\$1 308
With Social Security income.....	15	15	30
With public assistance income.....	—	—	4
Worked in 1979.....	53	45	53
65 years and over.....	27	27	26
Persons	319	311	701
Percent below poverty level.....	12.6	14.1	11.3
Related children under 18 years.....	147	147	344
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	103	103	219
60 years and over.....	41	41	64
65 years and over.....	27	27	48

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	73	73	246
Percent below poverty level.....	13.9	15.3	16.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$4 175	\$4 175	\$3 104
Persons per family.....	3.86	3.86	3.57
With Social Security income.....	4	4	38
With public assistance income.....	—	—	76
Householder worked in 1979.....	66	66	139
With related children under 18 years.....	71	71	211
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	71	71	125
Female householder, no husband present.....	43	43	133
Householder worked in 1979.....	43	43	72
With related children under 18 years.....	43	43	125
With related children under 6 years.....	39	39	77
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	20
Unrelated individuals	77	69	132
Percent below poverty level.....	26.2	28.0	27.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 919	\$3 001	\$1 563
With Social Security income.....	15	15	60
With public assistance income.....	—	—	11
Worked in 1979.....	58	50	75
65 years and over.....	27	27	47
Persons	382	366	1 096
Percent below poverty level.....	15.1	16.6	17.7
Related children under 18 years.....	196	188	500
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	144	144	310
60 years and over.....	41	41	111
65 years and over.....	27	27	73

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:			
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	9.5	10.5	6.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	17.6	18.9	24.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	28.0	28.0	43.1

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cheyenne city	Gillette city	Green River city	Laramie city	Rawlins city	Rock Springs city	Sheridan city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	47 283	12 134	12 807	24 410	11 552	19 418	15 087
Native	45 944	11 932	12 434	23 583	11 120	18 825	14 796
Born in State of residence	15 959	3 020	4 207	9 407	4 209	8 158	6 286
Born in different State	29 568	8 879	8 174	13 978	6 878	10 595	8 441
Northeast	2 715	234	568	1 482	428	655	427
North Central	12 684	4 778	1 965	6 022	2 373	3 413	4 051
South	4 620	1 092	988	1 870	1 094	1 789	929
West	9 549	2 775	4 653	4 604	2 983	4 738	3 034
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	417	33	53	198	33	72	69
Foreign born	1 339	202	373	827	432	593	291
Europe	588	98	164	250	106	312	143
Germany	120	18	12	77	14	36	17
Greece	110	—	6	—	11	—	6
Hungary	—	5	—	—	—	5	7
Ireland	25	—	—	6	—	—	4
Italy	—	15	—	—	—	31	7
Poland	6	—	—	7	—	5	4
United Kingdom	175	27	82	55	35	113	40
Yugoslavia	5	—	—	7	—	38	6
U.S.S.R.	55	—	—	—	7	—	13
Asia	173	33	26	290	33	66	54
China	5	—	—	48	10	24	—
Philippines	31	—	—	6	—	4	—
North and Central America	303	47	163	124	180	154	63
Canada	100	40	30	83	8	49	51
Mexico	193	7	133	35	172	105	12
West Indies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	21	—	—	25	—	—	—
All other countries	62	24	—	106	12	14	12
Country not reported	137	—	20	32	94	47	6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME							
Persons 5 years and over	43 634	10 853	11 085	22 810	10 373	17 426	13 816
English only	39 012	10 451	10 117	20 758	8 876	15 836	13 031
Chinese	15	—	—	136	52	66	—
French	308	59	27	125	34	92	61
German	451	87	89	214	76	142	115
Greek	158	—	56	41	6	16	6
Italian	155	8	30	23	15	197	18
Philippine languages	17	—	—	6	—	—	—
Polish	35	6	—	—	—	11	182
Spanish	3 005	155	659	1 079	1 196	697	198
Other specified language	452	68	107	417	64	358	193
Unspecified language	26	19	—	11	54	11	12
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	43 836	10 897	11 205	22 911	10 300	17 451	13 788
Same house	20 111	2 564	3 541	6 483	4 206	7 516	5 713
Different house in United States	22 837	8 229	7 567	15 826	5 846	9 844	8 016
Same county	10 616	2 443	2 574	5 720	1 728	3 335	3 599
Different county	12 221	5 786	4 993	10 106	4 118	6 509	4 417
Same State	2 121	855	931	3 715	909	1 096	852
Different State	10 100	4 931	4 062	6 391	3 209	5 413	3 565
Northeast	917	103	226	721	147	458	116
North Central	2 889	2 268	656	2 051	1 189	1 134	1 023
South	1 818	512	481	693	271	967	273
West	4 476	2 048	2 699	2 926	1 602	2 854	2 153
Abroad	888	104	97	602	248	91	59
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	9 735	4 731	3 746	9 220	3 243	5 241	3 522
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 121	18	—	18	—	16	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	107	22	—	37	333	—	107
Attending college in 1980	781	112	127	5 951	98	178	185
Different State in 1975	8 017	4 016	3 044	5 722	2 432	4 309	2 813
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 121	18	—	18	—	8	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	34	—	—	29	185	—	55
Attending college in 1980	644	99	60	3 232	62	145	135
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	22 540	6 508	5 666	10 615	5 076	9 521	6 611
Place of work reported	21 242	6 246	5 412	10 109	4 493	8 938	6 072
Worked in area of residence	18 467	4 036	2 405	9 058	3 368	5 707	4 470
Worked outside area of residence	2 775	2 210	3 007	1 051	1 125	3 231	1 602
Percent of those reporting place of work	13.1	35.4	55.6	10.4	25.0	36.1	26.4
Mean travel time to work	13.5	18.5	24.4	11.9	18.0	23.5	14.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	22 629	6 498	5 557	10 730	5 139	9 342	6 710
Private vehicle	20 631	5 792	3 860	7 848	4 471	7 924	5 752
Drive alone: Car	12 677	2 754	1 703	4 587	1 927	3 797	3 374
Truck or van	3 369	1 303	747	1 279	1 253	1 774	932
Carpool: Car	3 714	864	954	1 530	678	1 524	1 016
Truck or van	871	871	456	452	613	829	430
Public transportation	59	52	1 345	7	33	733	13
Walked only	1 201	399	230	2 066	456	444	535
Other means	412	122	103	617	111	177	289
Worked at home	326	133	19	192	68	64	121
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.23	1.30	1.16	1.22	1.22	1.17
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							
Male veterans	7 085	1 640	1 661	2 610	1 469	2 773	2 236
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	44.8	35.0	38.3	25.3	32.5	37.1	41.5
Female veterans	419	98	37	121	37	100	64
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.3	2.4	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.5	1.1

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cheyenne city	Gillette city	Green River city	Laramie city	Rowlins city	Rock Springs city	Sheridan city
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years.....	4 391	1 355	1 164	3 942	1 075	1 822	1 338
Children ever born.....	1 355	598	870	536	524	915	503
Per 1,000 women.....	309	441	747	136	487	502	376
Women 25 to 34 years.....	4 104	1 251	1 349	2 074	982	1 826	1 280
Children ever born.....	6 188	2 053	2 779	2 067	1 730	3 199	1 951
Per 1,000 women.....	1 508	1 641	2 060	997	1 762	1 752	1 524
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2 700	598	702	1 014	554	899	736
Children ever born.....	7 419	1 552	2 126	2 548	1 842	2 405	2 099
Per 1,000 women.....	2 748	2 595	3 028	2 513	3 325	2 675	2 852
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families.....	12 704	3 097	3 350	5 341	2 843	5 155	4 036
With own children under 18 years.....	6 680	1 894	2 299	2 679	1 733	2 946	2 038
With own children under 6 years.....	3 065	1 038	1 398	1 329	901	1 649	1 076
Married-couple families.....	10 868	2 662	3 052	4 602	2 531	4 513	3 469
With own children under 18 years.....	5 495	1 587	2 075	2 247	1 508	2 611	1 742
With own children under 6 years.....	2 704	927	1 330	1 184	818	1 520	990
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 299	254	199	559	177	439	402
With own children under 18 years.....	975	196	160	369	131	265	253
With own children under 6 years.....	302	83	45	129	43	93	66
Subfamilies.....	177	51	59	23	23	80	71
With own children under 18 years.....	131	44	53	13	23	53	60
Married-couple subfamilies.....	80	28	25	18	6	64	26
With own children under 18 years.....	34	21	19	8	6	37	15
Mother-child subfamilies.....	97	11	34	5	17	16	35
Persons under 18 years.....	13 460	3 781	4 922	5 212	3 622	5 814	4 160
Percent living with two parents.....	79.7	80.6	84.9	79.4	85.2	83.7	79.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school.....	12 509	2 669	3 302	11 762	2 503	4 308	3 274
Nursery school.....	573	47	93	351	88	165	135
Private.....	404	8	51	227	66	94	40
Kindergarten.....	578	237	252	190	221	349	172
Private.....	93	-	-	43	-	23	-
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	5 820	1 492	2 014	2 162	1 390	2 344	1 762
Private.....	300	15	6	201	129	183	77
High school (1 to 4 years).....	3 333	699	702	1 093	667	1 013	875
Private.....	69	-	-	5	20	8	23
College.....	2 205	194	241	7 966	137	437	330
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school.....	672	59	67	383	11	93	80
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old.....	33.8	9.0	7.6	33.2	17.2	15.8	17.6
5 and 6 years old.....	82.5	81.7	78.1	84.3	92.3	85.5	78.5
7 to 13 years old.....	99.6	99.0	98.8	99.2	98.8	98.8	99.1
14 and 15 years old.....	97.7	100.0	96.3	96.0	97.8	97.9	98.6
16 and 17 years old.....	89.6	81.8	73.7	88.8	70.7	78.6	87.6
18 and 19 years old.....	45.1	19.5	24.4	87.1	13.8	30.9	40.6
20 and 21 years old.....	11.7	3.9	4.5	82.1	7.1	11.2	5.2
22 to 24 years old.....	9.3	1.6	4.4	67.4	3.9	5.5	5.7
25 to 34 years old.....	10.1	2.8	3.7	34.7	2.2	3.3	5.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over.....	13 257	3 211	3 255	5 681	3 260	5 500	4 287
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	218	28	54	43	62	47	106
5 to 7 years.....	440	49	43	98	59	195	148
8 years.....	786	126	125	153	236	179	363
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 129	385	402	326	505	711	359
4 years.....	4 586	1 363	1 280	1 311	1 290	2 319	1 575
College: 1 to 3 years.....	2 922	686	588	1 203	583	1 129	782
4 or more years.....	3 176	574	693	2 547	525	920	954
Percent high school graduates.....	80.6	81.7	80.8	89.1	73.6	79.4	77.2
Female, 25 years old and over.....	14 357	2 794	2 908	5 641	2 920	5 051	4 806
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	166	24	13	51	30	35	46
5 to 7 years.....	414	54	63	117	101	147	100
8 years.....	813	93	135	242	211	333	494
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 654	369	473	475	514	682	533
4 years.....	6 111	1 220	1 271	1 504	1 200	2 300	1 971
College: 1 to 3 years.....	3 143	596	683	1 414	547	808	982
4 or more years.....	2 056	438	270	1 838	317	746	680
Percent high school graduates.....	78.8	80.7	76.5	84.3	70.7	76.3	75.6
Persons 25 years old and over.....	27 614	6 005	6 163	11 322	6 180	10 551	9 093
Percent high school graduates.....	79.6	81.2	78.8	86.7	72.2	77.9	76.4
Median years of school completed.....	12.8	12.7	12.7	14.5	12.6	12.6	12.7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Male, 16 to 64 years.....	15 258	4 466	4 185	9 657	3 739	6 853	4 620
With a work disability.....	1 182	190	255	494	141	433	462
Not in labor force.....	392	57	30	198	42	139	191
Prevented from working.....	325	48	23	97	24	133	162
Female, 16 to 64 years.....	15 465	3 782	3 780	8 393	3 369	5 935	4 580
With a work disability.....	1 085	159	155	397	141	293	307
Not in labor force.....	660	65	106	242	104	192	229
Prevented from working.....	505	48	64	110	66	142	180
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	30 723	8 248	7 965	18 050	7 108	12 788	9 200
With a public transportation disability.....	272	62	32	103	78	150	127
With a work disability.....	265	52	26	91	78	150	127
Persons 65 years and over.....	4 559	363	344	1 549	814	1 355	2 024
With a public transportation disability.....	447	45	25	130	54	169	158

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cheyenne city	Gillette city	Green River city	Laramie city	Rawlins city	Rock Springs city	Sheridan city
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	35 645	8 744	8 314	19 785	8 414	14 244	11 425
Labor force	24 334	6 910	5 889	11 513	5 431	9 959	7 179
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.3	79.0	70.8	58.2	64.5	69.9	62.8
Civilian labor force	22 748	6 892	5 889	11 490	5 431	9 943	7 162
Employed	21 583	6 685	5 669	10 926	5 256	9 586	6 858
Unemployed	1 165	207	220	564	175	357	304
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	3.0	3.7	4.9	3.2	3.6	4.2
Not in labor force	11 311	1 834	2 425	8 272	2 983	4 285	4 246
Inmate of institution	363	133	5	186	492	101	201
Female, 16 years and over	18 376	4 046	3 977	9 436	3 895	6 760	6 019
Labor force	10 170	2 540	1 889	5 025	1 886	3 636	2 927
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.3	62.8	47.5	53.3	48.4	53.8	48.6
Civilian labor force	10 031	2 540	1 889	5 025	1 886	3 636	2 927
Employed	9 575	2 448	1 764	4 845	1 807	3 459	2 801
Unemployed	456	92	125	180	79	177	126
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	3.6	6.6	3.6	4.2	4.9	4.3
Not in labor force	8 206	1 506	2 088	4 411	2 009	3 124	3 092
Inmate of institution	214	46	5	130	35	76	165
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 468	908	794	2 779	932	1 365	968
Employed	1 616	637	361	974	497	679	509
Unemployed	324	45	83	88	68	90	104
Not in labor force	1 422	220	350	1 717	367	596	345
Male, 20 to 24 years	2 368	1 016	697	3 202	720	1 288	643
Employed	1 421	942	667	1 399	604	1 182	585
Unemployed	182	42	12	168	31	28	26
Not in labor force	142	20	18	1 630	85	62	32
Male, 25 to 54 years	9 390	2 759	2 794	4 289	2 501	4 071	2 802
Employed	8 004	2 691	2 724	3 583	2 106	3 937	2 560
Unemployed	317	38	39	153	22	84	91
Not in labor force	357	30	31	540	373	50	144
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 927	271	309	724	402	798	710
Employed	1 346	145	246	516	307	560	488
Unemployed	41	27	—	4	—	21	—
Not in labor force	526	99	63	199	95	217	222
Male, 65 years and over	1 940	181	152	668	357	631	775
Employed	404	49	30	108	128	77	172
Unemployed	13	—	—	8	—	6	—
Not in labor force	1 508	132	122	552	229	548	603
Female, 20 to 24 years	2 195	815	660	2 482	582	1 040	721
Employed	1 481	540	248	1 355	357	585	463
Unemployed	50	10	24	58	10	40	23
Not in labor force	616	265	388	1 069	215	415	235
Female, 25 to 54 years	9 165	2 289	2 371	3 907	2 000	3 473	2 663
Employed	6 157	1 519	1 221	2 651	1 103	2 103	1 651
Unemployed	193	45	62	71	44	88	42
Not in labor force	2 747	725	1 088	1 185	853	1 282	970
Female, 55 to 64 years	2 323	241	345	717	406	753	777
Employed	985	131	156	282	137	337	335
Unemployed	32	—	—	14	—	—	6
Not in labor force	1 306	110	189	421	269	416	436
Female, 65 years and over	2 869	264	192	1 017	514	825	1 366
Employed	169	31	16	58	17	126	95
Unemployed	13	—	—	—	—	—	12
Not in labor force	2 687	233	176	959	497	699	1 259
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Female, 16 years and over	18 376	4 046	3 977	9 436	3 895	6 760	6 019
With own children under 6 years	3 058	982	1 383	1 245	874	1 550	1 053
In labor force	1 552	435	388	666	360	616	504
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 575	782	809	1 289	781	1 220	925
In labor force	2 629	587	493	958	494	849	694
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	11 047	2 614	2 952	4 440	2 590	4 377	3 330
In labor force	6 049	1 519	1 271	2 595	1 160	2 149	1 624
With own children under 6 years	2 694	888	1 309	1 111	814	1 441	955
In labor force	1 350	348	346	575	317	532	451
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 867	669	689	1 049	693	1 048	735
In labor force	2 008	482	400	768	411	688	527
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	21 583	6 685	5 669	10 926	5 256	9 586	6 858
Private wage and salary workers	13 635	5 559	4 717	5 693	4 096	7 727	4 860
Federal government workers	1 912	58	120	438	99	190	585
State government workers	2 551	112	118	3 259	277	228	324
Local government workers	2 275	683	498	913	550	944	598
Self-employed workers	1 150	265	200	612	210	457	478
Unpaid family workers	60	8	16	11	24	40	13
Employed females 16 years and over	9 575	2 448	1 764	4 845	1 807	3 459	2 801
Private wage and salary workers	5 885	1 815	1 178	2 459	1 248	2 534	1 841
Federal government workers	863	21	69	127	51	81	208
State government workers	1 092	28	81	1 497	98	124	196
Local government workers	1 322	484	344	559	300	600	412
Self-employed workers	353	92	76	197	86	95	131
Unpaid family workers	60	8	16	6	24	25	13
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	12 704	3 097	3 350	5 341	2 843	5 155	4 036
No workers	1 234	79	103	456	141	276	457
1 worker	3 710	923	1 176	1 469	938	1 672	1 267
2 workers	6 263	1 683	1 646	2 819	1 388	2 566	1 947
3 or more workers	1 497	412	425	597	376	641	365
Married-couple families	10 868	2 662	3 052	4 602	2 531	4 513	3 469
No workers	999	75	82	390	122	226	394
1 worker	2 824	702	1 017	1 031	759	1 358	974
2 workers	5 720	1 531	1 540	2 629	1 294	2 332	1 772
3 or more workers	1 325	354	413	552	356	597	329

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cheyenne city	Gillette city	Green River city	Laramie city	Rawlins city	Rock Springs city	Sheridan city
Employed persons 16 years and over	21 583	6 685	5 669	10 926	5 256	9 586	6 858
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 708	1 346	1 069	3 579	1 955	1 968	1 672
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 751	645	442	1 146	512	993	731
Officials and administrators, public administration	297	20	20	42	43	47	40
Management related occupations	787	146	100	173	69	160	185
Professional specialty occupations	2 957	701	627	2 433	443	975	941
Engineers and natural scientists	465	199	235	332	79	189	190
Engineers	314	134	184	123	56	134	92
Health diagnosing occupations	162	33	-	65	35	47	38
Health assessment and treating occupations	358	45	37	205	67	108	215
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 145	325	287	1 487	194	511	321
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	871	272	227	380	162	367	272
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 489	1 579	1 154	3 375	1 149	2 420	1 886
Health technologists and technicians	199	33	6	95	40	45	69
Technologists and technicians, except health	663	99	110	496	64	148	129
Sales occupations	1 989	511	470	900	459	931	657
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	294	71	84	214	65	208	143
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	576	161	98	181	50	152	186
Other sales occupations	1 119	279	288	505	344	571	328
Cashiers	342	124	131	171	115	120	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 638	936	568	1 884	586	1 296	1 031
Computer equipment operators	67	22	6	38	12	37	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 437	263	103	631	98	401	319
Financial records processing occupations	739	205	113	293	195	235	229
Mail and message distributing occupations	185	15	19	73	33	21	69
Service occupations	2 923	804	523	1 796	665	1 128	1 053
Private household occupations	67	31	7	78	15	42	64
Protective service occupations	371	98	57	173	102	105	64
Police and firefighters	164	35	32	65	25	49	44
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 485	675	459	1 545	548	981	925
Food service occupations	1 047	242	212	912	187	471	487
Cleaning and building service occupations	620	260	194	332	308	332	143
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	128	63	31	128	59	78	84
Farm operators and managers	26	18	12	18	39	11	7
Farm workers and related occupations	102	45	19	96	20	62	66
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 554	1 718	1 854	992	1 200	2 413	1 206
Mechanics and repairers	820	491	509	282	289	676	428
Construction trades	1 107	475	473	520	326	544	529
Precision production occupations	578	163	177	151	207	334	128
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 781	1 175	1 038	1 056	1 228	1 579	957
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	513	53	97	201	91	159	126
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	174	98	97	26	104	113	76
Transportation occupations	1 168	383	264	334	496	439	356
Motor vehicle operators	506	229	133	216	212	415	261
Material moving equipment operators	155	308	186	93	187	377	94
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	771	333	394	402	350	491	305
Construction laborers	195	88	90	83	109	75	74
Freight, stock, and material handlers	294	115	57	113	109	93	63
Employed females 16 years and over	9 575	2 448	1 764	4 845	1 807	3 459	2 801
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 200	599	458	1 468	390	784	693
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	782	222	169	398	176	263	234
Officials and administrators, public administration	57	19	13	15	19	17	16
Management related occupations	275	44	36	85	24	51	112
Professional specialty occupations	1 418	377	289	1 070	214	521	459
Engineers and natural scientists	45	29	-	34	-	31	9
Engineers	13	11	-	7	-	5	4
Health diagnosing occupations	9	6	-	13	7	-	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	282	40	31	186	46	66	160
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	766	279	233	680	126	370	235
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	615	234	180	276	99	276	213
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 038	1 134	771	2 139	879	1 578	1 163
Health technologists and technicians	193	33	6	81	40	40	48
Technologists and technicians, except health	168	29	12	144	7	5	24
Sales occupations	1 003	281	281	424	346	509	238
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	58	45	11	41	44	61	17
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	181	51	23	60	30	47	15
Other sales occupations	764	185	247	323	272	401	206
Cashiers	282	112	118	140	115	103	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 674	791	472	1 490	486	1 024	853
Computer equipment operators	46	22	6	16	12	22	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 396	263	103	631	98	401	319
Financial records processing occupations	659	191	113	271	191	225	190
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	15	11	5	22	-	7
Service occupations	1 760	510	352	1 014	324	718	775
Private household occupations	67	31	7	78	15	42	64
Protective service occupations	35	20	13	22	4	6	9
Police and firefighters	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 658	459	332	914	305	670	702
Food service occupations	686	173	177	523	106	375	363
Cleaning and building service occupations	292	138	102	140	146	133	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	10	14	20	-	27	-
Farm operators and managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers and related occupations	20	10	14	12	-	27	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	187	35	46	40	70	130	27
Mechanics and repairers	49	6	-	11	5	13	-
Construction trades	42	7	-	13	5	19	12
Precision production occupations	96	9	33	16	38	69	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	370	160	123	164	144	222	143
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	170	32	13	81	26	39	63
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	23	-	-	9	5	-	11
Transportation occupations	31	46	55	21	50	62	25
Motor vehicle operators	31	27	30	21	50	51	25
Material moving equipment operators	8	15	-	4	-	13	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	138	67	55	49	63	108	38
Construction laborers	-	24	-	10	6	-	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	92	6	5	11	45	58	15

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cheyenne city	Gillette city	Green River city	Laramie city	Rawlins city	Rock Springs city	Sheridan city
INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	21 583	6 685	5 669	10 926	5 256	9 586	6 858
Agriculture	119	69	17	110	70	82	78
Forestry and fisheries	5	—	—	87	—	5	80
Mining	137	1 944	1 959	90	818	2 372	724
Construction	1 880	743	557	733	514	843	708
Manufacturing	1 196	105	484	302	215	352	214
Nondurable goods	787	51	447	149	158	242	102
Food and kindred products	103	12	18	57	10	14	21
Textile mill and finished textile products	53	—	—	4	9	—	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	311	32	18	86	38	65	69
Chemicals and allied products	127	—	411	2	11	130	5
Durable goods	409	54	37	153	57	110	112
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	76	—	—	77	9	—	37
Metal industries	36	8	—	21	14	9	16
Machinery, except electrical	137	40	24	5	4	56	24
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	46	6	6	7	—	18	—
Transportation equipment	8	—	7	7	14	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 068	546	588	676	841	1 083	576
Transportation	1 846	248	407	452	604	501	348
Communications	976	61	68	71	70	175	78
Utilities and sanitary services	246	137	113	153	167	407	150
Wholesale trade	526	176	104	160	78	299	253
Retail trade	3 761	984	746	1 971	934	1 802	1 318
General merchandise stores	356	67	57	42	52	191	108
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	494	174	145	219	198	251	167
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	461	180	64	343	119	317	163
Eating and drinking places	1 063	267	248	712	242	460	400
Banking and credit agencies	493	186	53	168	93	136	167
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	847	209	41	294	92	111	158
Business and repair services	744	194	90	361	194	358	279
Private households	73	37	7	92	15	42	64
Other personal services	697	257	67	331	329	246	260
Entertainment and recreation services	205	13	30	141	21	29	61
Professional and related services	4 622	1 022	687	4 964	759	1 536	1 659
Hospitals	924	100	63	258	211	232	585
Health services, except hospitals	577	130	49	214	78	168	171
Educational services	1 801	509	444	3 782	314	881	471
Social services, religious and membership organizations	687	103	52	262	71	136	211
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	633	180	79	448	85	119	221
Public administration	3 210	200	239	446	283	290	259
Employed females 16 years and over	9 575	2 448	1 764	4 845	1 807	3 459	2 801
Agriculture	38	9	—	12	9	33	11
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	27	—	—	38
Mining	32	204	117	—	46	249	27
Construction	207	96	61	103	37	71	59
Manufacturing	342	33	71	119	38	94	52
Nondurable goods	215	25	58	83	30	75	52
Food and kindred products	26	5	—	19	—	5	16
Textile mill and finished textile products	45	—	—	4	9	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	119	20	12	60	21	40	36
Chemicals and allied products	18	—	46	—	—	30	—
Durable goods	127	8	13	36	8	19	—
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23	—	—	6	4	—	—
Metal industries	6	—	—	14	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	34	8	7	—	4	5	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	—	6	7	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	717	124	172	88	80	242	135
Transportation	170	76	106	26	23	89	59
Communications	512	26	32	34	27	128	34
Utilities and sanitary services	35	22	34	28	30	25	42
Wholesale trade	110	36	20	40	7	51	48
Retail trade	1 957	531	486	907	564	1 029	654
General merchandise stores	240	50	29	28	43	147	80
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	255	103	95	88	140	182	65
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	65	32	30	77	43	75	24
Eating and drinking places	632	173	181	351	135	329	281
Banking and credit agencies	363	136	46	108	65	100	130
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	512	133	23	163	59	40	60
Business and repair services	308	64	20	142	43	98	103
Private households	67	37	7	92	15	42	64
Other personal services	464	235	61	285	227	201	174
Entertainment and recreation services	108	6	25	38	7	20	34
Professional and related services	2 987	715	532	2 574	521	1 050	1 104
Hospitals	724	88	55	239	147	193	379
Health services, except hospitals	427	98	42	138	67	139	120
Educational services	1 166	385	369	1 900	198	611	348
Social services, religious and membership organizations	406	55	38	142	71	88	146
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	264	89	28	155	38	19	111
Public administration	1 363	89	123	147	89	139	108
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	14 865	4 420	4 095	9 323	3 952	6 720	4 529
Worked in 1979	14 815	4 397	4 088	9 231	3 939	6 709	4 520
50 to 52 weeks	10 705	2 991	3 007	4 100	2 474	4 657	3 227
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 285	2 942	2 947	3 639	2 412	4 506	3 071
With unemployment in 1979	2 110	697	470	1 630	799	937	570
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	576	130	125	338	191	207	217
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	11 682	3 009	2 549	7 017	2 351	4 434	3 505
Worked in 1979	11 526	2 992	2 520	6 960	2 341	4 387	3 487
50 to 52 weeks	6 157	1 348	872	2 401	994	1 676	1 745
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 208	1 147	710	1 779	844	1 320	1 354
With unemployment in 1979	1 578	434	256	1 190	421	565	450
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	389	68	43	183	106	66	105

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cheyenne city	Gillette city	Green River city	Laramie city	Rawlins city	Rock Springs city	Sheridan city
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	18 207	4 259	4 077	8 993	3 858	7 109	6 089
Less than \$5,000	1 983	165	151	1 545	331	482	747
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 468	97	132	1 030	248	377	614
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 382	180	123	812	181	329	469
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 861	476	256	1 370	433	732	860
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 475	514	371	1 247	476	997	781
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 283	524	793	979	566	940	838
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 211	1 180	1 382	1 132	857	1 718	1 063
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 760	766	681	601	544	1 076	520
\$50,000 or more	784	357	188	277	222	458	197
Median	\$17 708	\$26 232	\$26 140	\$13 892	\$22 104	\$22 994	\$17 042
Mean	\$20 810	\$28 111	\$26 898	\$17 082	\$23 791	\$25 276	\$19 595
Families	12 704	3 097	3 350	5 341	2 843	5 155	4 036
Median income	\$21 578	\$27 944	\$26 971	\$19 295	\$24 657	\$26 278	\$21 671
Mean income	\$24 446	\$30 028	\$28 152	\$21 702	\$26 676	\$28 089	\$23 655
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	6 684	1 889	1 048	8 107	1 352	2 685	2 465
Median income	\$8 037	\$11 782	\$15 167	\$3 591	\$9 929	\$11 182	\$6 839
Mean income	\$10 292	\$14 260	\$14 750	\$5 484	\$12 215	\$13 201	\$9 820
Per capita income	\$8 047	\$9 937	\$8 510	\$6 577	\$8 213	\$9 343	\$7 950
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	\$21 578	\$27 944	\$26 971	\$19 295	\$24 657	\$26 278	\$21 671
With own children under 18 years	\$22 184	\$27 091	\$26 676	\$21 043	\$24 849	\$26 530	\$22 216
With own children under 6 years	\$19 661	\$25 000	\$24 799	\$18 066	\$21 823	\$24 692	\$20 634
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 688	\$29 331	\$28 306	\$17 083	\$24 274	\$25 817	\$20 845
Married-couple families	\$23 190	\$28 756	\$27 661	\$20 792	\$25 619	\$27 139	\$22 660
With own children under 18 years	\$24 888	\$28 091	\$27 402	\$23 078	\$25 905	\$27 529	\$24 458
With own children under 6 years	\$21 033	\$25 568	\$25 230	\$18 986	\$22 645	\$25 471	\$21 342
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 341	\$29 668	\$29 526	\$17 740	\$24 759	\$26 368	\$20 893
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 111	\$15 500	\$10 592	\$9 287	\$8 264	\$10 896	\$12 500
With own children under 18 years	\$8 940	\$12 093	\$9 605	\$8 199	\$7 642	\$9 179	\$11 065
With own children under 6 years	\$5 714	\$10 284	\$5 781	\$7 750	\$6 597	\$9 018	\$6 875
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 808	\$26 000	\$18 036	\$14 741	\$10 588	\$15 431	\$16 477
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	\$8 729	\$16 312	\$11 328	\$8 464	\$9 550	\$10 267	\$9 015
1 worker	\$18 570	\$24 250	\$23 703	\$15 028	\$20 577	\$20 673	\$18 982
2 workers	\$24 026	\$27 781	\$28 333	\$20 468	\$26 200	\$28 744	\$24 439
3 or more workers	\$33 449	\$40 000	\$36 719	\$33 061	\$38 178	\$41 940	\$32 075
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	18 207	4 259	4 077	8 993	3 858	7 109	6 089
With earnings	15 439	4 075	3 850	7 993	3 390	6 362	4 801
Mean earnings	\$20 834	\$27 087	\$27 081	\$16 272	\$24 279	\$25 642	\$20 544
With Social Security income	3 632	400	346	1 425	680	1 272	1 791
Mean Social Security income	\$4 252	\$3 765	\$3 759	\$3 901	\$4 271	\$3 861	\$3 737
With public assistance income	748	81	101	338	161	149	205
Mean public assistance income	\$2 412	\$1 978	\$3 376	\$1 573	\$2 661	\$1 633	\$2 249
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	12 704	3 097	3 350	5 341	2 843	5 155	4 036
Householder worked in 1979	10 865	2 954	3 182	4 589	2 620	4 694	3 363
With related children under 18 years	6 924	1 973	2 378	2 764	1 795	3 041	2 096
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 400	1 392	1 686	2 023	1 362	2 195	1 549
Female householder, no husband present	1 299	254	199	559	177	439	402
Householder worked in 1979	959	250	159	419	158	366	299
With related children under 18 years	1 051	209	166	387	148	283	285
With related children under 6 years	335	83	51	147	51	104	87
Householder 65 years and over	1 552	130	127	593	251	459	626
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	6 684	1 889	1 048	5 533	1 352	2 592	2 465
Worked in 1979	4 948	1 719	887	4 708	984	2 065	1 544
65 years and over	1 680	150	132	575	343	515	882
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	46 815	11 978	12 740	21 574	11 053	19 158	14 807
Related children under 18 years	13 229	3 697	4 794	5 088	3 596	5 684	4 008
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 618	2 431	3 078	3 508	2 424	3 729	2 748
60 years and over	6 513	562	637	2 179	1 114	2 059	2 858
65 years and over	4 559	363	344	1 549	814	1 355	2 024
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	829	58	109	418	135	235	123
Percent below poverty level	6.5	1.9	3.3	7.8	4.7	4.6	3.0
Householder worked in 1979	426	51	82	293	117	204	63
With related children under 18 years	530	45	91	278	106	173	73
With related children 5 to 17 years	346	32	64	194	83	119	49
Female householder, no husband present	378	45	62	138	54	147	49
Householder worked in 1979	194	45	48	105	54	140	39
With related children under 18 years	342	45	56	129	54	116	49
With related children under 6 years	158	28	20	58	10	41	40
Householder 65 years and over	142	—	—	37	—	40	33
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 071	332	139	2 266	244	359	498
Percent below poverty level	16.0	17.6	13.3	41.0	18.0	13.9	20.2
Worked in 1979	508	245	77	1 874	102	179	181
65 years and over	369	40	24	137	103	88	213
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 638	490	514	3 511	697	1 107	871
Percent below poverty level	7.8	4.1	4.0	16.3	6.3	5.8	5.9
Related children under 18 years	1 127	81	211	519	222	358	143
Related children 5 to 17 years	753	63	159	334	138	233	85
60 years and over	799	62	47	217	142	214	360
65 years and over	605	40	33	190	103	152	273
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	1 154	88	166	670	164	316	249
Female householder, no husband present	469	59	90	219	79	171	71
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 589	418	194	2 725	338	496	721
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 189	706	765	4 711	892	1 495	1 431
Related children under 18 years	1 532	156	319	809	289	486	240
65 years and over	941	61	40	327	137	258	477

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cheyenne city		Green River city		Laramie city	Rawlins city	Rock Springs city
	Race						
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	43 463	1 342	5 442	1 281	1 571	1 971	1 222
Native	42 336	1 322	5 205	1 187	1 505	1 764	1 126
Born in State of residence	14 510	390	2 684	596	860	963	591
Born in different State	27 447	911	2 473	521	635	789	512
Northeast	2 603	81	69	—	8	10	—
North Central	12 302	145	197	11	47	—	5
South	3 930	546	198	37	25	29	51
West	8 612	139	2 009	473	555	750	456
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	379	21	48	—	10	12	23
Foreign born	1 127	20	237	164	66	207	96
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	40 517	1 304	5 015	1 322	1 412	1 630	1 095
Same house	18 861	565	2 556	580	612	986	469
Different house in United States	20 870	703	2 391	708	729	532	595
Same county	9 582	429	1 521	491	477	321	256
Different county	11 288	274	870	217	252	211	339
Same State	1 922	30	261	24	107	59	27
Different State	9 366	244	609	193	145	152	312
Northeast	878	39	37	—	—	—	—
North Central	2 738	76	38	—	24	18	—
South	1 678	87	41	51	—	—	21
West	4 072	42	493	142	121	134	291
Abroad	786	36	68	34	71	112	31
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	3 983	181	598	110	169	204	100
Children ever born	1 081	57	342	79	80	125	63
Per 1,000 women	271	315	572	718	473	613	630
Women 25 to 34 years	3 723	96	436	118	106	162	147
Children ever born	5 570	154	837	329	125	325	372
Per 1,000 women	1 496	1 604	1 920	2 788	1 179	2 006	2 531
Women 35 to 44 years	2 554	40	291	94	77	58	72
Children ever born	6 929	128	1 201	332	226	288	185
Per 1,000 women	2 713	3 200	4 127	3 532	2 935	4 966	2 569
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	11 709	312	1 284	295	379	443	320
With own children under 18 years	6 017	200	878	224	257	299	167
With own children under 6 years	2 666	90	448	154	129	176	108
Married-couple families	10 075	237	1 012	248	327	387	251
With own children under 18 years	4 986	145	658	191	215	274	149
With own children under 6 years	2 367	79	357	146	114	170	105
Female householder, no husband present	1 140	56	217	29	34	41	48
With own children under 18 years	840	46	186	22	30	19	38
With own children under 6 years	247	11	82	8	9	6	3
Subfamilies	147	14	36	12	3	—	12
With own children under 18 years	118	5	36	12	3	—	8
Married-couple subfamilies	63	9	11	6	—	—	4
With own children under 18 years	34	—	11	6	—	—	—
Mother-child subfamilies	84	5	25	6	3	—	8
Persons under 18 years	12 140	404	2 248	576	590	781	430
Percent living with two parents	81.1	56.7	73.4	77.4	71.4	65.8	66.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	11 376	442	1 801	353	517	479	311
Nursery school	530	17	81	—	11	5	30
Private	394	—	42	—	6	—	18
Kindergarten	518	6	60	34	28	33	39
Private	84	—	14	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 284	169	996	243	220	260	174
Private	292	3	45	6	53	17	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 047	123	534	69	122	147	53
Private	69	—	11	—	—	12	—
College	1 997	127	130	7	136	34	15
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	616	31	29	7	19	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years old and over	25 810	594	2 477	534	679	866	548
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	312	14	200	12	32	39	36
5 to 7 years	744	9	280	40	40	80	59
8 years	1 422	22	315	46	42	111	46
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 450	85	553	123	190	278	101
4 years	10 030	254	697	232	254	297	242
College: 1 to 3 years	5 746	168	298	74	49	61	54
4 or more years	5 106	42	134	7	72	—	10
Percent high school graduates	80.9	78.1	45.6	58.6	55.2	41.3	55.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	20 973	653	2 130	587	627	776	576
Place of work reported	19 778	621	2 044	549	560	665	515
Worked in area of residence	17 292	474	1 770	185	364	466	341
Worked outside area of residence	2 486	147	274	364	196	199	174
Percent of those reporting place of work	12.6	23.7	13.4	66.3	35.0	29.9	33.8
Mean travel time to work — minutes	13.3	14.6	15.2	25.7	19.9	22.3	24.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	20 987	632	2 011	466	629	783	559
Private vehicle	19 120	580	1 845	322	496	658	453
Drive alone	15 000	424	1 377	139	355	470	291
Carpool	4 120	156	468	183	141	188	162
Public transportation	30	7	22	111	—	—	61
Walked only	1 120	33	134	33	121	88	27
Other means	395	12	6	—	7	37	18
Worked at home	322	—	4	—	5	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	Cheyenne city		Green River city		Laramie city	Rawlins city	Rock Springs city
Race	Race		Race		Race	Race	Race
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 16 years and over	33 023	980	3 468	773	1 048	1 307	818
Labor force	22 534	685	2 281	485	700	823	603
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.2	69.9	65.8	62.7	66.8	63.0	73.7
Civilian labor force	21 146	548	2 182	485	700	823	603
Employed	20 129	501	1 953	466	650	797	584
Unemployed	1 017	47	229	19	50	26	19
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	8.6	10.5	3.9	7.1	3.2	3.2
Not in labor force	10 489	295	1 187	288	348	484	215
Inmate of institution	358	—	13	—	27	52	7
Female, 16 years and over	17 104	450	1 747	361	491	605	375
Labor force	9 485	247	905	140	261	302	221
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.5	54.9	51.8	38.8	53.2	49.9	58.9
Civilian labor force	9 346	247	905	140	261	302	221
Employed	8 935	235	798	133	237	288	215
Unemployed	411	12	107	7	24	14	6
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.9	11.8	5.0	9.2	4.6	2.7
Not in labor force	7 619	203	842	221	230	303	154
Inmate of institution	214	—	—	—	20	5	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	3 166	144	484	93	146	242	93
Employed	1 483	72	153	13	83	170	49
Unemployed	309	7	32	7	12	—	—
Not in labor force	1 276	57	299	73	51	72	44
Female, 16 years and over	17 104	450	1 747	361	491	605	375
With own children under 6 years	2 702	64	451	177	107	149	111
In labor force	1 396	41	191	53	46	41	34
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 285	116	414	79	98	143	112
In labor force	2 422	88	301	59	58	92	96
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	10 280	214	1 001	286	284	412	231
In labor force	5 643	119	526	105	133	158	104
With own children under 6 years	2 398	48	352	163	95	143	100
In labor force	1 219	36	145	39	37	41	32
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 665	81	302	65	77	130	77
In labor force	1 869	58	231	51	58	79	61

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	20 129	501	1 953	466	650	797	584
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	118	—	12	—	12	—	—
Mining	118	14	5	196	5	123	209
Construction	1 765	41	179	41	81	80	43
Manufacturing	1 074	29	135	43	16	22	16
Nondurable goods	724	22	107	43	—	22	9
Food and kindred products	99	4	13	11	—	—	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	33	14	13	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	301	—	16	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	350	7	28	—	16	—	7
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	70	—	6	—	11	—	—
Metal industries	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	110	—	11	—	—	—	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	30	7	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	1 660	59	291	71	80	115	44
Communications and other public utilities	1 145	22	123	—	10	43	17
Wholesale trade	489	—	51	14	11	25	16
Retail trade	3 515	56	358	44	114	113	129
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	466	7	57	6	26	40	36
Eating and drinking places	945	12	139	29	57	39	18
Banking and credit agencies	480	—	37	15	—	9	11
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	815	15	30	—	20	8	—
Business and repair services	718	10	80	—	18	10	—
Private households	69	—	4	7	21	9	12
Other personal services	637	7	88	—	47	132	16
Entertainment and recreation services	195	—	10	—	—	—	7
Professional and related services	4 296	123	356	13	167	94	52
Hospitals	830	53	76	—	11	35	20
Health services, except hospitals	560	—	35	—	—	—	7
Educational services	1 667	40	148	13	150	42	18
Public administration	3 035	125	194	15	48	14	12

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	13 684	447	1 473	392	494	532	396
Worked in 1979	13 638	443	1 466	392	494	532	390
50 to 52 weeks	9 865	336	989	244	331	334	256
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 479	307	968	244	308	334	256
With unemployment in 1979	1 859	84	292	55	99	106	90
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	493	23	122	24	37	25	23
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	10 860	294	1 098	232	325	374	279
Worked in 1979	10 712	294	1 090	219	325	374	273
50 to 52 weeks	5 790	143	517	77	114	177	97
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 901	130	441	70	81	125	67
With unemployment in 1979	1 394	66	198	19	68	53	44
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	330	34	76	—	18	14	7
Families	11 709	312	1 284	295	379	443	320
No workers in 1979	1 186	13	137	7	23	22	6
1 worker in 1979	3 378	106	393	112	125	158	122
2 workers in 1979	5 763	154	575	150	176	222	167
3 or more workers in 1979	1 382	39	179	26	55	41	25

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	28 295	905	3 169	758	963	1 117	775
With a work disability	2 098	89	157	27	66	29	47
Prevented from working	737	57	57	7	39	—	14
With a public transportation disability	247	5	32	—	—	—	12
Persons 65 years and over	4 370	75	286	15	58	138	36
With a public transportation disability	416	12	49	—	6	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cheyenne city		Green River city		Laramie city	Rawlins city	Rock Springs city
	Race						
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over	20 129	501	1 953	466	650	797	584
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 510	49	300	7	121	108	37
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 654	27	169	—	54	100	37
Officials and administrators, public administration	297	—	—	—	—	—	5
Management related occupations	765	13	60	—	10	12	15
Professional specialty occupations	2 856	22	131	7	67	8	—
Engineers and natural scientists	461	4	—	—	7	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	157	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	351	7	15	—	7	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 083	5	64	7	37	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	827	—	58	7	5	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 084	205	440	71	114	84	135
Health technologists and technicians	176	23	18	—	4	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	597	28	28	—	11	—	7
Sales occupations	1 919	31	101	29	42	41	47
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	281	—	18	—	6	—	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	576	—	26	14	5	8	5
Other sales occupations	1 062	31	57	15	31	33	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 392	123	293	42	57	43	81
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 349	54	89	7	34	—	19
Financial records processing occupations	723	11	24	—	7	14	14
Service occupations	2 592	107	459	75	170	219	83
Private household occupations	63	—	4	—	21	9	12
Protective service occupations	349	22	32	—	19	—	5
Police and firefighters	164	—	—	—	8	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 180	85	423	68	130	210	66
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	128	—	11	9	18	—	7
Farm operators and managers	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	102	—	11	9	12	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 340	76	269	161	114	91	124
Mechanics and repairers	766	28	95	29	36	13	39
Construction trades	1 009	24	116	39	72	43	14
Precision production occupations	535	10	53	18	6	6	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 475	64	474	143	113	295	198
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	466	13	56	18	17	29	17
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	163	5	20	20	—	29	24
Transportation occupations	1 061	22	175	12	13	82	26
Material moving equipment operators	133	11	24	36	5	67	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	652	13	199	57	78	88	90
Construction laborers	165	6	68	15	16	40	20
Employed females 16 years and over	8 935	235	798	133	237	288	215
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 123	18	129	7	36	66	15
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	761	12	56	—	—	58	15
Officials and administrators, public administration	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	260	6	29	—	—	—	15
Professional specialty occupations	1 362	6	73	7	36	8	—
Engineers and natural scientists	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	282	—	—	—	7	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	727	—	44	7	23	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	582	—	40	7	5	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 760	144	325	43	79	78	92
Health technologists and technicians	170	23	18	—	4	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	138	13	16	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	968	25	45	15	24	41	24
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	181	—	5	—	5	8	—
Other sales occupations	729	25	40	15	19	33	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 484	83	246	51	37	37	68
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 316	46	89	7	34	—	19
Financial records processing occupations	643	11	16	—	7	14	14
Service occupations	1 545	41	302	57	100	118	68
Private household occupations	63	—	4	7	21	9	12
Protective service occupations	35	—	18	—	11	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 447	41	280	50	68	109	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	—	—	9	—	—	7
Farm operators and managers	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	20	—	—	9	—	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	169	9	13	8	—	6	14
Mechanics and repairers	36	9	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	42	—	8	—	—	—	—
Precision production occupations	91	—	5	—	—	6	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	318	23	29	9	22	20	19
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	140	9	21	—	7	8	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	16	—	8	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	131	7	—	9	15	12	12
Construction laborers	—	—	—	9	5	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	20 129	501	1 953	466	650	797	584
Private wage and salary workers	12 739	253	1 294	445	455	658	523
Federal government workers	1 721	123	154	—	13	9	8
State government workers	2 429	38	193	—	119	47	8
Local government workers	2 076	77	236	21	52	65	39
Self-employed workers	1 104	10	76	—	11	9	6
Unpaid family workers	60	—	—	—	—	9	—
Employed females 16 years and over	8 935	235	798	133	237	288	215
Private wage and salary workers	5 537	106	462	118	151	213	169
Federal government workers	774	56	61	—	—	9	8
State government workers	1 004	38	116	—	52	22	8
Local government workers	1 215	35	131	15	27	35	30
Self-employed workers	345	—	28	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	60	—	—	—	—	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

**Places
[1,000 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Cheyenne city		Green River city		Laramie city		Rawlins city		Rock Springs city	
Race										
	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	16 896	519	1 628	313	505	523	416			
Less than \$5,000	1 780	88	216	—	65	41	47			
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 371	54	156	19	27	46	6			
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 232	88	123	14	36	25	14			
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 624	109	269	18	85	123	59			
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 253	76	253	39	87	73	68			
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 149	34	179	66	84	113	78			
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 028	27	314	81	69	86	125			
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 680	43	110	70	27	35	15			
\$50,000 or more	779	—	8	6	6	—	4			
Median	\$18 099	\$11 069	\$15 954	\$25 048	\$16 090	\$18 237	\$20 745			
Mean	\$21 170	\$13 947	\$17 547	\$25 868	\$17 027	\$18 504	\$20 577			
Families	11 709	312	1 284	295	379	443	320			
Median income	\$21 985	\$13 375	\$17 803	\$25 144	\$17 906	\$19 135	\$21 596			
Mean income	\$24 953	\$17 085	\$19 276	\$25 347	\$18 436	\$19 468	\$21 374			
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	6 251	281	429	37	203	120	125			
Median income	\$8 233	\$6 167	\$6 676	\$18 356	\$3 890	\$10 667	\$12 183			
Mean income	\$10 536	\$7 512	\$8 951	\$18 953	\$7 192	\$13 424	\$13 587			
Per capita income	\$8 290	\$5 388	\$5 146	\$6 859	\$5 434	\$5 404	\$7 190			
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$21 985	\$13 375	\$17 803	\$25 144	\$17 906	\$19 135	\$21 596			
With own children under 18 years	\$22 636	\$12 935	\$19 643	\$24 900	\$18 973	\$20 464	\$21 369			
With own children under 6 years	\$20 058	\$10 667	\$17 237	\$24 342	\$16 534	\$19 310	\$23 696			
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 094	\$13 971	\$15 473	\$25 893	\$16 111	\$16 458	\$21 779			
Married-couple families	\$23 605	\$13 844	\$20 647	\$27 368	\$19 531	\$20 190	\$21 733			
With own children under 18 years	\$25 266	\$13 750	\$23 500	\$27 039	\$20 792	\$20 929	\$23 533			
With own children under 6 years	\$21 163	\$10 750	\$21 250	\$24 868	\$17 386	\$19 569	\$23 859			
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 717	\$13 971	\$16 413	\$35 455	\$16 806	\$17 625	\$20 288			
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 405	\$9 135	\$6 551	\$9 531	\$8 152	\$4 583	\$8 036			
With own children under 18 years	\$9 207	\$9 375	\$6 196	\$8 438	\$8 026	\$2500—	\$4 615			
With own children under 6 years	\$6 637	\$2500—	\$4 435	\$6 250	\$7 750	\$6 250	\$21 250			
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 114	\$8 750	\$13 958	\$18 750	\$8 750	\$10 625	\$28 750			
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$8 856	\$10 694	\$4 417	\$6 250	\$6 691	\$9 333	\$13 750			
1 worker	\$19 142	\$14 167	\$12 896	\$20 500	\$14 485	\$17 500	\$18 810			
2 workers	\$24 478	\$13 300	\$22 425	\$26 827	\$19 545	\$19 741	\$24 583			
3 or more workers	\$33 777	\$18 750	\$30 123	\$39 172	\$27 708	\$27 708	\$29 464			
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	16 896	519	1 628	313	505	523	416			
With earnings	14 271	461	1 412	306	466	482	392			
Mean earnings	\$21 241	\$13 299	\$18 164	\$25 354	\$16 546	\$17 279	\$20 824			
With Social Security income	3 448	63	280	20	44	95	46			
Mean Social Security income	\$4 259	\$4 876	\$4 227	\$946	\$4 333	\$3 834	\$1 780			
With public assistance income	622	56	133	12	81	26	10			
Mean public assistance income	\$2 352	\$2 191	\$3 207	\$2 641	\$1 228	\$4 900	\$545			
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	11 709	312	1 284	295	379	443	320			
Householder worked in 1979	9 978	280	1 095	275	333	381	295			
With related children under 18 years	6 211	234	918	235	271	316	189			
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 906	175	669	172	194	218	150			
Female householder, no husband present	1 140	56	217	29	34	41	48			
Householder worked in 1979	847	56	136	16	22	41	48			
With related children under 18 years	906	56	201	22	30	36	38			
With related children under 6 years	280	11	92	8	9	14	6			
Householder 65 years and over	1 493	21	125	7	38	64	12			
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	6 251	281	429	37	164	120	125			
Worked in 1979	4 621	225	345	32	148	101	107			
65 years and over	1 640	9	84	—	7	19	18			
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	43 016	1 337	5 421	1 281	1 489	1 919	1 209			
Related children under 18 years	11 937	399	2 218	557	569	781	424			
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 798	270	1 561	354	386	495	284			
60 years and over	6 232	114	402	30	115	183	58			
65 years and over	4 370	75	286	15	58	138	36			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	719	25	140	4	31	48	42			
Percent below poverty level	6.1	8.0	10.9	1.4	8.2	10.8	13.1			
Householder worked in 1979	362	15	53	4	24	34	36			
With related children under 18 years	425	25	119	4	23	48	36			
With related children 5 to 17 years	295	9	72	—	12	36	36			
Female householder, no husband present	310	11	90	—	11	22	28			
Householder worked in 1979	157	11	36	—	4	22	28			
With related children under 18 years	274	11	86	—	11	22	28			
With related children under 6 years	115	6	48	—	4	—	3			
Householder 65 years and over	137	—	16	—	—	—	6			
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	921	84	76	5	67	9	19			
Percent below poverty level	14.7	29.9	17.7	13.5	40.9	7.5	15.2			
Worked in 1979	436	33	53	—	58	—	7			
65 years and over	348	9	26	—	—	—	12			
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 125	193	622	17	166	197	211			
Percent below poverty level	7.3	14.4	11.5	1.3	11.1	10.3	17.5			
Related children under 18 years	921	63	306	8	56	103	106			
Related children 5 to 17 years	682	11	209	—	21	49	86			
60 years and over	744	23	60	—	9	18	18			
65 years and over	579	9	48	—	—	9	18			
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	1 008	49	188	26	55	54	42			
Female householder, no husband present	401	11	125	16	11	28	28			
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 398	102	128	5	74	9	22			
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 490	307	846	87	261	220	245			
Related children under 18 years	1 279	101	369	42	97	120	137			
65 years and over	908	9	73	—	—	9	18			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Buffalo city	Cody city	Douglas town	Evanston city	Evansville town	Fox Farm (CDP)	Glenrock town	Jackson town	Kemmerer town	Lander city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	3 768	6 778	6 030	6 422	2 668	2 850	2 736	4 511	3 273	7 867
Native	3 676	6 671	5 913	6 357	2 658	2 760	2 712	4 423	3 217	7 803
Born in State of residence	1 713	2 701	2 219	2 619	1 138	759	954	1 142	1 256	3 366
Born in different State	1 943	3 947	3 668	3 715	1 514	1 995	1 751	3 228	1 961	4 402
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	20	23	26	23	6	6	7	53	—	35
Foreign born	92	107	117	65	10	90	24	88	56	64
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	3 433	6 261	5 385	5 809	2 455	2 549	2 451	4 291	2 871	7 268
Same house	1 339	3 009	1 556	2 461	631	833	660	995	868	4 032
Different house in United States	2 094	3 220	3 755	3 306	1 787	1 677	1 759	3 237	1 995	3 225
Same county	729	1 635	942	1 040	837	785	479	1 015	735	1 184
Different county	1 365	1 585	2 813	2 266	950	892	1 280	2 222	1 260	2 041
Same State	537	402	694	458	245	97	391	317	218	480
Different State	828	1 183	2 119	1 808	705	795	889	1 905	1 042	1 561
Abroad	—	32	74	42	37	39	32	59	8	11
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	3 502	6 293	5 361	5 770	2 376	2 541	2 451	4 262	2 872	7 205
English only	3 370	6 150	5 216	5 405	2 322	2 283	2 396	4 141	2 651	6 979
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	7	28	—	14	10	34	—	8	—	9
German	39	10	3	57	—	23	7	31	12	23
Greek	—	7	6	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	17	39	5
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	5	2	—	—	—
Polish	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Spanish	36	67	110	235	44	177	37	48	116	132
Other specified language	45	24	26	22	—	19	7	6	47	52
Unspecified language	—	—	—	6	—	—	2	11	7	—
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	283	534	583	573	210	352	276	487	288	680
Children ever born	91	112	276	345	165	248	113	114	150	189
Per 1,000 women	322	210	473	602	786	705	409	234	521	278
Women 25 to 34 years	274	525	526	538	262	201	253	573	291	758
Children ever born	493	829	1 052	998	578	352	511	364	569	939
Per 1,000 women	1 799	1 579	2 000	1 855	2 206	1 751	2 020	635	1 955	1 239
Women 35 to 44 years	221	441	299	311	130	142	178	283	159	498
Children ever born	680	1 118	812	928	339	527	503	634	494	1 361
Per 1,000 women	3 077	2 535	2 716	2 984	2 608	3 711	2 826	2 240	3 107	2 733
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 049	1 878	1 616	1 638	643	775	730	998	882	2 069
With own children under 18 years	514	950	1 033	909	461	444	478	546	500	1 117
With own children under 6 years	205	339	559	542	264	247	244	239	299	460
Married-couple families	908	1 727	1 437	1 466	526	656	655	835	752	1 763
With own children under 18 years	426	840	924	807	365	340	422	454	416	938
With own children under 6 years	167	311	538	512	225	207	223	269	269	388
Female householder, no husband present	110	124	121	111	72	98	63	97	52	241
With own children under 18 years	57	95	91	57	58	88	50	68	42	153
With own children under 6 years	27	20	9	14	26	40	19	11	2	65
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	879	1 617	1 484	1 135	845	691	784	885	759	1 935
Nursery school	49	71	76	36	36	19	33	61	64	69
Kindergarten	41	80	149	138	90	53	57	29	65	163
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	492	784	799	638	481	291	432	482	447	878
High school (1 to 4 years)	251	521	358	260	164	178	204	259	173	581
College	46	161	102	63	74	150	58	54	10	244
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	13	51	25	21	7	35	20	9	—	76
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	43.9	28.1	34.2	18.2	15.7	18.1	15.2	55.3	28.9	25.0
5 and 6 years old	79.2	78.1	80.1	76.9	75.4	87.4	89.1	95.2	86.0	85.8
7 to 15 years old	97.4	99.5	97.0	87.0	97.1	96.0	97.6	100.0	98.5	97.4
16 and 17 years old	95.9	94.3	77.4	54.9	74.5	94.3	93.0	93.2	86.6	87.9
18 and 19 years old	55.4	72.5	25.1	35.4	45.2	48.7	27.4	24.2	33.9	26.5
20 and 21 years old	6.3	12.4	2.0	—	13.6	—	5.4	2.6	—	13.8
22 to 24 years old	4.1	2.0	4.0	1.6	9.0	12.7	2.6	1.7	1.1	11.8
25 to 34 years old	3.8	0.7	4.7	0.9	8.4	12.5	4.4	2.7	2.3	6.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	2 383	4 235	3 107	3 531	1 245	1 459	1 371	2 685	1 724	4 655
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	29	43	56	52	14	18	4	26	14	116
5 to 7 years	118	123	27	80	19	35	18	20	21	104
8 years	207	272	175	161	118	130	66	55	72	294
High school: 1 to 3 years	246	440	373	429	161	228	187	153	256	595
4 years	989	1 846	1 358	1 692	632	732	597	805	807	1 665
College: 1 to 3 years	460	776	597	644	224	263	312	819	375	922
4 or more years	334	735	521	473	77	53	187	807	179	959
Percent high school graduates	74.8	79.3	79.7	79.6	74.9	71.8	79.9	90.5	78.9	76.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 484	3 159	2 943	2 968	1 150	—	—	2 563	1 511	3 851
Place of work reported	1 392	3 026	2 719	2 506	1 084	—	—	2 437	1 492	3 690
Worked in area of residence	936	2 342	1 707	1 825	87	—	—	1 768	646	2 664
Worked outside area of residence	456	684	1 012	681	997	—	—	669	846	1 026
Percent of those reporting place of work	32.8	22.6	37.2	27.2	92.0	—	—	27.5	56.7	27.8
Mean travel time to work—minutes	22.5	9.5	20.5	16.3	15.1	14.2	22.6	10.4	17.6	16.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 604	3 166	2 915	3 123	1 216	1 266	1 211	2 579	1 521	3 782
Private vehicle	1 347	2 707	2 583	2 733	1 154	1 189	1 083	1 762	1 304	3 117
Drive alone	988	2 224	1 703	1 927	837	863	617	1 346	697	1 964
Carpool	359	483	880	806	317	326	466	416	607	1 153
Public transportation	—	—	10	—	14	5	2	7	—	45
Walked only	190	293	213	329	13	18	81	517	175	348
Other means	67	101	68	40	22	33	15	98	25	137
Worked at home	—	65	41	21	13	21	30	195	17	135
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.11	1.28	1.21	1.18	1.18	1.36	1.15	1.44	1.33

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Newcastle city	Orchard Valley (CDP)	Powell city	Riverton city	Thermopolis town	Torrington town	Warren AFB (CDP)	Wheatland town	Worland city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	3 596	3 327	5 311	9 588	3 852	5 414	3 627	5 795	6 391
Native	3 557	3 228	5 184	9 370	3 764	5 239	3 400	5 669	6 242
Born in State of residence	1 344	906	2 361	3 811	1 763	1 839	326	1 577	2 826
Born in different State	2 208	2 294	2 805	5 539	1 989	3 376	2 936	4 072	3 409
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	28	18	20	12	24	138	20	7
Foreign born	39	99	127	218	88	175	227	126	149
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	3 248	2 974	4 889	8 702	3 539	5 008	3 040	5 215	5 672
Some house	1 514	435	2 180	3 779	1 491	2 449	96	1 452	1 932
Different house in United States	1 689	2 397	2 691	4 834	2 040	2 552	2 574	3 681	3 678
Same county	775	973	1 326	2 149	785	1 010	172	626	1 788
Different county	914	1 424	1 365	2 685	1 255	1 542	2 402	3 055	1 890
Some State	154	137	592	583	601	449	—	663	744
Different State	760	1 287	773	2 102	654	1 093	2 402	2 392	1 146
Abroad	45	142	18	89	8	7	370	82	62
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	3 241	2 930	4 878	8 654	3 539	4 987	3 027	5 227	5 718
English only	3 111	2 584	4 517	8 293	3 405	4 420	2 777	4 993	5 202
Chinese	7	9	—	54	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	30	22	5	18	—	—	26	4
German	50	84	104	92	33	166	48	68	59
Greek	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Italian	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	6	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—
Spanish	27	163	224	132	35	376	153	128	403
Other specified language	35	54	5	78	35	25	42	6	43
Unspecified language	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	314	390	650	931	320	536	442	480	558
Children ever born	136	227	144	437	178	170	297	251	258
Per 1,000 women	433	582	222	469	556	317	672	523	462
Women 25 to 34 years	289	336	379	799	280	370	338	530	529
Children ever born	502	548	601	1 304	468	642	642	910	900
Per 1,000 women	1 737	1 631	1 586	1 632	1 671	1 735	1 899	1 717	1 701
Women 35 to 44 years	202	163	241	553	183	255	110	278	332
Children ever born	720	547	718	1 542	443	760	333	828	996
Per 1,000 women	3 564	3 356	2 979	2 788	2 421	2 980	3 027	2 978	3 000
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	993	899	1 330	2 519	1 068	1 450	790	1 588	1 711
With own children under 18 years	548	590	664	1 395	529	706	607	850	968
With own children under 6 years	312	354	346	717	288	349	425	459	504
Married-couple families	849	748	1 221	2 258	953	1 223	742	1 466	1 498
With own children under 18 years	452	453	576	1 246	475	587	559	779	840
With own children under 6 years	272	284	300	675	262	310	409	437	462
Female householder, no husband present	113	117	82	227	92	172	35	79	145
With own children under 18 years	65	103	65	143	49	84	35	52	99
With own children under 6 years	27	70	42	36	26	17	16	15	34
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	807	951	1 565	2 279	828	1 419	1 038	1 176	1 420
Nursery school	29	72	24	66	58	57	85	67	49
Kindergarten	57	74	74	166	58	100	106	57	104
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	471	434	563	1 155	404	653	367	671	792
High school (1 to 4 years)	188	167	350	572	246	338	210	322	425
College	62	204	554	320	62	271	270	59	50
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	28	49	65	86	46	33	24	13	24
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	12.0	32.3	11.8	17.2	22.8	34.5	27.2	14.8	10.2
5 and 6 years old	84.1	82.5	75.2	79.6	82.2	83.9	87.4	71.8	67.0
7 to 15 years old	96.6	100.0	98.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	96.8	100.0	99.3
16 and 17 years old	68.7	91.7	93.3	82.7	78.6	92.0	100.0	86.9	81.6
18 and 19 years old	34.4	37.5	75.5	45.2	42.0	58.7	30.4	22.2	29.6
20 and 21 years old	—	5.5	43.8	12.7	3.9	29.0	11.6	—	—
22 to 24 years old	13.4	10.8	21.0	7.2	—	11.4	15.2	1.6	1.1
25 to 34 years old	2.8	11.2	10.4	3.9	1.8	9.4	10.5	3.0	2.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	2 027	1 620	2 951	5 275	2 349	3 212	1 067	3 384	3 578
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	8	—	60	90	50	146	5	62	92
5 to 7 years	67	36	96	76	73	177	7	69	120
8 years	148	69	234	367	234	322	13	255	269
High school: 1 to 3 years	304	207	331	680	290	349	39	485	368
4 years	766	750	1 198	2 283	887	1 037	576	1 445	1 626
College: 1 to 3 years	465	433	535	839	573	699	592	592	636
4 or more years	269	125	497	920	242	482	179	476	467
Percent high school graduates	74.0	80.7	75.6	76.6	72.5	69.1	94.0	74.3	76.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 626	—	2 453	4 649	1 734	2 284	2 337	2 661	2 712
Place of work reported	1 514	—	2 297	4 277	1 655	2 171	1 068	2 581	2 455
Worked in area of residence	1 098	—	1 527	2 886	1 101	1 514	339	1 355	1 828
Worked outside area of residence	416	—	770	1 391	554	657	729	1 226	627
Percent of those reporting place of work	27.5	—	33.5	32.5	33.5	30.3	68.3	47.5	25.5
Mean travel time to work—minutes	14.0	14.3	12.7	20.7	14.0	12.0	10.0	13.4	9.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 539	1 649	2 461	4 624	1 734	2 276	2 034	2 694	2 767
Private vehicle	1 338	1 563	1 988	3 810	1 442	1 839	1 949	2 420	2 262
Drive alone	956	1 255	1 519	2 696	1 040	1 415	1 339	1 635	1 860
Carpool	382	308	469	1 114	402	424	610	785	402
Public transportation	—	8	—	189	18	6	—	—	—
Walked only	138	43	355	424	203	370	73	144	290
Other means	43	9	106	142	48	28	—	87	137
Worked at home	20	26	12	59	23	33	12	43	78
Persons per private vehicle	1.19	1.12	1.16	1.23	1.20	1.15	1.22	1.23	1.11

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places	Buffalo city	Cody city	Douglas town	Evanston city	Evansville town	Fox Farm (CDP)	Glenrock town	Jackson town	Kemmerer town	Lander city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 886	5 177	4 219	4 782	1 678	2 151	1 848	3 642	2 303	5 913
Labor force	1 694	3 338	3 107	3 230	1 257	1 430	1 289	2 929	1 606	4 033
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.7	64.5	73.6	67.5	74.9	66.5	69.8	80.4	69.7	68.2
Civilian labor force	1 694	3 338	3 107	3 230	1 257	1 321	1 289	2 924	1 606	4 033
Employed	1 615	3 213	2 982	3 169	1 223	1 195	1 241	2 768	1 552	3 907
Unemployed	79	125	125	61	34	126	48	156	54	126
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	3.7	4.0	1.9	2.7	9.5	3.7	5.3	3.4	3.1
Not in labor force	1 192	1 839	1 112	1 552	421	721	559	713	697	1 880
Inmate of institution	41	49	58	318	—	—	—	19	4	426
Female, 16 years and over	1 562	2 718	2 077	2 212	806	1 043	915	1 780	1 086	3 032
Labor force	731	1 462	1 170	1 185	441	538	471	1 255	524	1 814
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.8	53.8	56.3	53.6	54.7	51.6	51.5	70.5	48.3	59.8
Civilian labor force	731	1 462	1 170	1 185	441	531	471	1 255	524	1 814
Employed	706	1 395	1 119	1 173	441	469	447	1 232	491	1 775
Unemployed	25	67	51	12	—	62	24	23	33	39
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	4.6	4.4	1.0	—	11.7	5.1	1.8	6.3	2.1
Not in labor force	831	1 256	907	1 027	365	505	444	525	562	1 218
Inmate of institution	19	36	46	115	—	—	—	13	—	220
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 615	3 213	2 982	3 169	1 223	1 195	1 241	2 768	1 552	3 907
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	357	836	581	555	206	186	246	602	300	1 104
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	162	386	282	301	162	120	118	296	133	300
Professional specialty occupations	195	450	299	254	44	66	128	306	167	804
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	385	874	719	823	371	291	236	852	268	912
Technicians and related support occupations	28	83	112	63	6	25	30	69	34	115
Sales occupations	128	253	237	277	162	104	76	361	70	303
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	229	538	370	483	203	162	130	422	164	494
Service occupations	306	437	452	530	164	198	132	563	178	660
Private household occupations	15	21	9	10	—	—	3	8	—	28
Protective service occupations	20	—	48	61	20	24	18	23	30	42
Service occupations, except protective and household	271	416	395	459	144	174	111	532	148	590
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	75	25	42	21	—	6	14	3	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	256	648	712	542	239	265	419	474	458	718
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	236	393	476	698	243	249	194	274	348	507
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	60	159	76	183	80	91	46	64	38	107
Transportation and material moving occupations	90	161	267	250	115	99	86	131	216	264
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	86	73	133	265	48	59	62	79	94	136
Employed females 16 years and over	706	1 395	1 119	1 173	441	469	447	1 232	491	1 775
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	154	354	228	192	93	104	123	260	88	549
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	48	134	107	99	78	83	46	110	33	124
Professional specialty occupations	106	220	121	93	15	21	77	150	55	425
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	296	592	479	551	251	195	177	607	224	642
Technicians and related support occupations	21	20	60	37	6	18	12	16	15	56
Sales occupations	72	123	101	128	61	48	52	250	52	178
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	203	449	318	386	184	129	113	341	157	408
Service occupations	200	308	322	349	97	121	92	292	125	471
Private household occupations	15	15	9	10	—	—	3	8	—	28
Protective service occupations	8	—	18	10	—	7	6	5	14	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	177	293	295	329	97	114	83	279	111	431
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	—	9	13	—	—	3	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	41	16	19	—	—	10	17	—	66
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	100	65	49	—	49	42	56	54	47
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	31	73	10	17	—	38	4	37	6	23
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	14	4	4	—	—	23	3	22	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	13	12	28	—	11	15	16	26	18
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 615	3 213	2 982	3 169	1 223	1 195	1 241	2 768	1 552	3 907
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	67	66	50	37	—	—	14	47	7	22
Mining	152	297	677	485	138	24	369	90	511	656
Construction	218	314	455	274	134	196	190	299	197	281
Manufacturing	38	511	41	116	109	125	16	129	116	72
Durable goods	20	158	8	57	56	38	2	41	40	52
Transportation	39	117	70	257	80	95	8	135	57	80
Communications and other public utilities	37	102	79	89	51	51	139	77	140	55
Wholesale trade	24	126	83	87	90	32	41	28	5	51
Retail trade	377	539	516	617	268	217	141	726	168	589
Finance, insurance, and real estate	82	107	145	153	38	60	51	132	65	138
Business and repair services	19	83	86	111	135	76	30	127	35	86
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	119	194	145	186	34	35	34	467	37	154
Professional and related services	338	626	515	600	103	193	164	425	131	1 362
Health services	62	239	164	346	25	66	26	116	19	580
Educational services	145	222	251	148	29	116	103	103	101	631
Public administration	105	131	120	157	56	91	44	86	83	361
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 615	3 213	2 982	3 169	1 223	1 195	1 241	2 768	1 552	3 907
Private wage and salary workers	1 107	2 458	2 204	2 327	1 025	876	964	2 052	1 331	2 342
Federal government workers	43	110	20	78	33	72	22	133	18	133
State government workers	46	74	66	343	45	91	39	31	53	510
Local government workers	272	321	461	222	79	89	108	181	122	647
Self-employed workers	134	229	219	199	41	59	103	341	28	253
Unpaid family workers	13	21	12	—	—	8	5	30	—	22
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 064	2 116	1 981	2 220	851	969	830	1 797	1 108	2 457
50 to 52 weeks	702	1 400	1 456	1 638	551	650	622	826	813	1 611
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	671	1 345	1 376	1 574	551	627	617	782	803	1 503
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	913	1 748	1 424	1 370	516	638	581	1 411	639	1 970
50 to 52 weeks	320	924	596	643	273	286	247	539	297	914
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	211	742	470	584	222	278	197	470	222	744
FAMILIES										
No workers in 1979	1 049	1 878	1 616	1 638	643	775	730	998	882	2 069
1 worker in 1979	165	139	60	113	21	64	43	51	63	126
2 workers in 1979	270	594	461	434	231	259	232	247	325	549
3 or more workers in 1979	486	897	909	855	270	402	387	559	366	1 096
	128	248	186	236	121	50	68	141	128	298

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Newcastle city	Orchard Valley (CDP)	Powell city	Riverton city	Thermopolis town	Torrington town	Warren AFB (CDP)	Wheatland town	Worland city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	2 591	2 350	4 091	7 062	2 929	4 126	2 450	4 279	4 563
Labor force	1 650	1 795	2 608	4 901	1 857	2 465	2 083	2 883	2 974
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.7	76.4	63.7	69.4	63.4	59.7	85.0	67.4	65.2
Civilian labor force	1 650	1 682	2 592	4 901	1 857	2 459	2 083	2 883	2 963
Employed	1 604	1 587	2 494	4 740	1 798	2 321	2 083	2 843	2 843
Unemployed	46	95	98	161	59	138	29	153	120
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	5.6	3.8	3.3	3.2	5.6	6.0	5.3	4.0
Not in labor force	941	555	1 483	2 161	1 072	1 661	367	1 396	1 589
Inmate of institution	49	—	150	107	94	87	—	47	75
Female, 16 years and over	1 319	1 176	2 184	3 492	1 510	2 266	892	2 058	2 358
Labor force	615	761	1 175	1 880	825	1 113	574	952	1 167
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.6	64.7	53.8	53.8	54.6	49.1	64.3	46.3	49.5
Civilian labor force	615	761	1 175	1 880	825	1 113	437	952	1 167
Employed	595	733	1 115	1 818	804	1 032	420	898	1 108
Unemployed	20	28	60	62	21	81	17	54	59
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	3.7	5.1	3.3	2.5	7.3	3.9	5.7	5.1
Not in labor force	704	415	1 009	1 612	685	1 153	318	1 106	1 191
Inmate of institution	39	—	114	72	35	42	—	40	64
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 604	1 587	2 494	4 740	1 798	2 321	458	2 730	2 843
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	340	275	518	1 067	343	674	53	549	592
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	140	143	176	399	135	323	15	236	338
Professional specialty occupations	200	132	342	668	208	351	38	313	254
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	381	518	722	1 304	447	655	283	520	791
Technicians and related support occupations	36	57	44	128	68	53	6	69	74
Sales occupations	113	117	321	347	124	247	72	150	258
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	232	344	357	829	255	355	205	301	459
Service occupations	242	173	355	514	354	352	101	307	404
Private household occupations	6	—	—	12	—	16	6	21	29
Protective service occupations	27	13	5	25	32	18	—	28	35
Service occupations, except protective and household	209	160	350	477	322	318	95	258	340
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	10	80	32	58	91	—	73	101
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	278	336	409	931	390	305	7	934	447
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	331	275	410	892	206	244	14	347	508
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	70	109	94	204	46	33	5	121	100
Transportation and material moving occupations	162	107	166	393	99	113	—	107	260
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	99	59	150	295	61	98	9	119	148
Employed females 16 years and over	595	733	1 115	1 818	804	1 032	420	898	1 108
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	119	146	230	327	172	262	53	200	137
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	28	55	61	54	55	55	15	80	63
Professional specialty occupations	91	91	169	273	117	207	38	120	74
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	287	392	498	902	306	456	283	407	557
Technicians and related support occupations	18	29	20	44	11	35	6	32	16
Sales occupations	77	83	186	186	58	115	72	114	164
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	192	280	292	672	237	306	205	261	377
Service occupations	168	111	288	362	283	265	79	209	304
Private household occupations	6	—	—	12	—	11	6	21	22
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	162	111	288	344	271	254	73	188	277
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	6	16	8	7	—	10	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	43	17	59	7	—	—	41	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	41	76	152	28	31	5	41	82
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	27	24	74	—	5	5	5	25
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	5	23	32	14	—	—	6	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	9	29	46	14	26	—	30	35
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 604	1 587	2 494	4 740	1 798	2 321	458	2 730	2 843
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	60	5	74	28	50	106	—	49	139
Mining	294	9	368	1 042	244	26	—	289	289
Construction	125	223	148	494	162	160	17	973	209
Manufacturing	120	126	95	334	96	194	20	65	294
Durable goods	76	57	46	165	71	35	15	51	92
Transportation	132	131	108	219	35	125	6	97	157
Communications and other public utilities	23	87	131	141	42	123	31	253	99
Wholesale trade	30	50	150	145	60	121	—	66	137
Retail trade	300	374	504	808	279	377	120	372	498
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	60	113	160	53	108	54	67	90
Business and repair services	31	43	57	104	37	41	—	82	86
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	55	78	55	111	78	163	53	154	170
Professional and related services	328	227	632	1 024	565	679	101	381	416
Health services	84	99	118	250	224	238	41	104	147
Educational services	131	76	417	543	205	310	42	172	151
Public administration	78	174	59	130	97	98	56	137	259
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 604	1 587	2 494	4 740	1 798	2 321	458	2 730	2 843
Private wage and salary workers	1 133	1 151	1 749	3 742	1 068	1 561	282	2 203	2 057
Federal government workers	62	122	29	103	52	99	97	70	182
State government workers	72	120	153	101	138	138	15	15	137
Local government workers	239	122	353	549	310	270	40	288	228
Self-employed workers	98	67	188	204	195	210	24	129	233
Unpaid family workers	—	5	22	41	—	43	—	25	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	1 079	1 045	1 619	3 182	1 106	1 530	1 505	2 022	1 949
50 to 52 weeks	793	708	1 006	2 035	756	933	1 328	1 282	1 332
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	756	670	960	1 953	709	890	1 079	1 216	1 302
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	827	799	1 401	2 287	925	1 328	649	1 136	1 452
50 to 52 weeks	344	446	583	852	462	543	470	649	649
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	243	392	475	684	366	421	257	368	510
Families	993	899	1 330	2 519	1 068	1 450	790	1 588	1 711
No workers in 1979	84	79	121	117	146	146	5	115	119
1 worker in 1979	331	259	392	791	334	433	245	555	521
2 workers in 1979	474	481	637	1 234	482	702	521	765	891
3 or more workers in 1979	104	80	180	377	118	169	19	153	180

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Buffalo city	Cody city	Douglas town	Evanson city	Evansville town	Fox Farm (CDP)	Glenrock town	Jackson town	Kemmerer town	Lander city
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	1 544	2 680	2 172	2 211	805	1 100	912	1 869	1 172	2 710
Less than \$5,000	281	301	130	165	32	112	81	191	87	161
\$5,000 to \$7,499	150	185	105	127	52	118	56	110	68	123
\$7,500 to \$9,999	63	230	157	103	10	103	37	161	34	148
\$10,000 to \$14,999	275	430	211	227	71	316	84	308	119	439
\$15,000 to \$19,999	223	311	285	342	168	190	118	328	103	394
\$20,000 to \$24,999	165	360	388	340	159	92	139	249	266	414
\$25,000 to \$34,999	206	439	557	534	195	97	245	274	227	562
\$35,000 to \$49,999	97	260	236	274	114	53	103	136	188	337
\$50,000 or more	84	164	103	99	4	19	49	112	80	132
Median	\$15 078	\$18 050	\$22 801	\$22 131	\$21 565	\$13 434	\$23 179	\$17 310	\$23 638	\$21 184
Mean	\$19 559	\$21 863	\$23 292	\$23 799	\$22 481	\$15 568	\$23 539	\$20 649	\$25 146	\$23 162
Families	1 049	1 878	1 616	1 638	643	775	730	998	882	2 069
Median income	\$19 111	\$22 104	\$24 533	\$25 039	\$22 481	\$13 899	\$24 433	\$20 548	\$24 777	\$23 781
Mean income	\$23 656	\$25 825	\$26 039	\$26 720	\$23 226	\$16 263	\$24 955	\$24 386	\$27 925	\$25 918
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	563	933	731	834	241	425	261	1 379	382	840
Median income	\$5 981	\$7 979	\$9 530	\$9 214	\$14 252	\$9 042	\$10 611	\$7 829	\$11 250	\$9 938
Mean income	\$9 795	\$10 795	\$11 712	\$11 257	\$13 127	\$10 704	\$12 786	\$10 249	\$13 112	\$10 754
Per capita income	\$7 987	\$8 669	\$8 358	\$8 398	\$6 759	\$6 089	\$7 864	\$8 615	\$9 002	\$8 027
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	\$19 111	\$22 104	\$24 533	\$25 039	\$22 481	\$13 899	\$24 433	\$20 548	\$24 777	\$23 781
With own children under 18 years	\$21 512	\$23 324	\$24 830	\$25 394	\$22 543	\$13 358	\$24 712	\$22 381	\$26 731	\$25 330
With own children under 6 years	\$18 458	\$20 074	\$23 134	\$24 267	\$20 667	\$12 813	\$23 088	\$20 903	\$24 543	\$23 870
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 361	\$20 873	\$23 882	\$24 256	\$22 353	\$14 513	\$23 804	\$19 118	\$24 329	\$20 967
Married-couple families	\$20 337	\$23 049	\$25 207	\$25 684	\$24 531	\$14 693	\$25 590	\$21 488	\$26 200	\$25 808
With own children under 18 years	\$23 163	\$24 794	\$25 911	\$26 466	\$25 354	\$14 773	\$26 163	\$24 130	\$29 079	\$27 927
With own children under 6 years	\$20 050	\$20 760	\$23 493	\$24 612	\$21 588	\$13 949	\$23 676	\$21 042	\$24 303	\$24 966
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 385	\$20 635	\$23 925	\$23 789	\$22 829	\$14 619	\$24 107	\$18 822	\$24 234	\$21 616
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 339	\$11 894	\$11 417	\$17 292	\$16 125	\$7 870	\$14 844	\$14 375	\$12 727	\$13 352
With own children under 18 years	\$11 250	\$10 795	\$11 083	\$11 458	\$15 385	\$8 333	\$15 357	\$13 750	\$11 833	\$11 860
With own children under 6 years	\$11 250	\$13 214	\$25 000	\$9 375	\$9 643	\$5 714	\$9 375	\$35 175	\$8 750	\$10 208
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 208	\$21 648	\$13 333	\$28 214	\$18 750	\$3 750	\$5 625	\$23 250	\$40 906	\$17 955
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	\$11 495	\$8 533	\$9 524	\$8 750	\$7 017	\$10 750	\$5 781	\$12 875	\$11 417	\$10 882
1 worker	\$14 509	\$16 991	\$21 097	\$21 633	\$19 421	\$12 917	\$22 283	\$16 463	\$23 628	\$16 332
2 workers	\$20 566	\$24 138	\$25 085	\$26 682	\$23 929	\$14 500	\$26 713	\$22 729	\$27 708	\$25 577
3 or more workers	\$35 000	\$32 664	\$33 943	\$33 441	\$31 488	\$21 500	\$34 648	\$25 625	\$39 053	\$37 113
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	1 544	2 680	2 172	2 211	805	1 100	912	1 869	1 172	2 710
With earnings	1 150	2 228	1 970	1 964	762	966	816	1 763	1 031	2 409
Mean earnings	\$20 495	\$22 001	\$23 051	\$24 163	\$22 774	\$14 689	\$24 282	\$18 582	\$26 434	\$22 364
With Social Security income	545	744	380	384	63	182	121	243	184	612
Mean Social Security income	\$3 827	\$3 679	\$3 811	\$4 480	\$4 911	\$4 228	\$4 133	\$3 530	\$4 824	\$4 243
With public assistance income	113	92	60	73	7	108	20	65	36	63
Mean public assistance income	\$2 532	\$1 499	\$2 487	\$3 286	\$4 555	\$2 025	\$1 239	\$2 544	\$1 899	\$1 415
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	1 049	1 878	1 616	1 638	643	775	730	998	882	2 069
Householder worked in 1979	844	1 671	1 502	1 465	622	663	670	910	788	1 829
With related children under 18 years	526	950	1 056	926	479	452	487	551	510	1 180
With related children 5 to 17 years	442	789	794	635	412	304	380	421	377	922
Female householder, no husband present	110	124	121	111	72	98	63	97	52	241
Householder worked in 1979	85	118	114	92	72	83	55	64	52	202
With related children under 18 years	57	95	102	64	58	88	53	68	42	171
With related children under 6 years	27	20	24	20	26	45	19	11	2	65
Householder 65 years and over	235	289	155	170	36	64	42	96	90	251
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	563	933	731	834	241	425	261	1 374	382	840
Worked in 1979	327	609	575	666	195	318	197	1 289	288	646
65 years and over	275	369	130	184	20	48	42	103	80	216
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 727	6 699	5 951	6 086	2 651	2 845	2 725	4 453	3 261	7 361
Related children under 18 years	1 026	1 807	1 956	1 839	1 059	816	980	944	1 068	2 189
Related children 5 to 17 years	760	1 340	1 291	1 193	777	507	700	707	667	1 544
60 years and over	905	1 190	548	729	92	287	185	374	399	967
65 years and over	689	846	417	461	84	182	134	261	234	651
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	59	72	55	15	25	70	61	41	45	40
Percent below poverty level	5.6	3.8	3.4	0.9	3.9	9.0	8.4	4.1	5.1	1.9
Householder worked in 1979	52	50	48	15	25	48	37	13	20	22
With related children under 18 years	18	50	42	9	25	60	44	15	13	21
With related children 5 to 17 years	7	50	12	—	19	43	31	15	7	16
Female householder, no husband present	5	15	23	—	13	39	17	24	—	9
Householder worked in 1979	5	15	16	—	13	24	15	—	—	9
With related children under 18 years	5	15	10	—	13	29	14	15	—	9
With related children under 6 years	5	—	5	—	7	29	8	—	—	9
Householder 65 years and over	14	10	—	6	—	10	4	9	25	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	181	222	163	152	38	65	53	226	84	144
Percent below poverty level	32.1	23.8	22.3	18.2	15.8	15.3	20.3	16.4	22.0	17.1
Worked in 1979	39	83	116	75	10	22	14	184	36	82
65 years and over	117	113	17	42	10	6	16	21	27	44
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	319	442	328	182	144	333	261	310	181	297
Percent below poverty level	8.6	6.6	5.5	3.0	5.4	11.7	9.6	7.0	5.6	4.0
Related children under 18 years	21	93	59	8	67	160	100	18	11	82
Related children 5 to 17 years	6	79	15	—	57	103	62	18	6	37
60 years and over	169	153	40	65	16	34	42	76	76	76
65 years and over	144	123	17	48	10	16	22	34	68	49
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	100	97	84	62	32	146	73	56	51	89
Female householder, no husband present	11	15	27	26	20	52	19	24	—	33
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	236	314	186	205	43	100	62	335	84	210
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	498	602	468	370	174	609	314	460	210	517
Related children under 18 years	63	108	121	65	85	250	120	31	28	156
65 years and over	222	216	33	85	10	59	33	44	68	103

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Newcastle city	Orchard Valley (CDP)	Powell city	Riverton city	Thermopolis town	Torrington town	Warren AFB (CDP)	Wheatland town	Worland city
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	1 307	1 228	1 863	3 452	1 530	2 119	797	2 254	2 298
Less than \$5,000	136	132	236	231	182	364	12	262	168
\$5,000 to \$7,499	125	119	167	129	103	252	89	91	178
\$7,500 to \$9,999	53	120	135	264	167	192	147	112	217
\$10,000 to \$14,999	200	233	310	491	228	283	239	283	305
\$15,000 to \$19,999	141	219	242	432	247	283	166	337	403
\$20,000 to \$24,999	255	127	239	574	198	246	87	335	328
\$25,000 to \$34,999	245	170	352	827	268	250	43	547	418
\$35,000 to \$49,999	109	94	136	317	99	126	14	214	193
\$50,000 or more	43	14	46	187	38	35	—	73	88
Median	\$19 956	\$15 219	\$16 769	\$21 559	\$16 250	\$14 511	\$12 126	\$20 525	\$18 324
Mean	\$20 600	\$17 196	\$18 643	\$23 065	\$18 417	\$16 150	\$13 951	\$21 383	\$20 659
Families	993	899	1 330	2 519	1 068	1 450	790	1 588	1 711
Median income	\$22 511	\$16 422	\$21 014	\$24 407	\$20 665	\$18 309	\$12 175	\$23 652	\$21 270
Mean income	\$23 130	\$18 338	\$21 805	\$26 354	\$22 117	\$20 015	\$14 057	\$24 336	\$23 419
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	378	446	917	1 239	486	863	789	846	710
Median income	\$5 845	\$9 816	\$5 195	\$9 500	\$7 300	\$4 625	\$7 779	\$9 933	\$8 111
Mean income	\$10 660	\$10 078	\$7 218	\$10 828	\$9 382	\$6 271	\$8 295	\$11 459	\$10 449
Per capita income	\$7 522	\$6 324	\$6 760	\$8 331	\$7 345	\$6 360	\$4 850	\$8 319	\$7 421
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	\$22 511	\$16 422	\$21 014	\$24 407	\$20 665	\$18 309	\$12 175	\$23 652	\$21 270
With own children under 18 years	\$22 617	\$17 852	\$21 574	\$24 549	\$22 801	\$18 833	\$11 653	\$25 799	\$21 306
With own children under 6 years	\$20 658	\$14 485	\$19 936	\$22 033	\$21 429	\$17 178	\$11 240	\$21 995	\$19 366
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 344	\$13 967	\$19 545	\$24 207	\$16 655	\$17 204	\$14 177	\$22 204	\$21 089
Married-couple families	\$23 119	\$17 031	\$21 679	\$25 187	\$21 858	\$19 404	\$12 457	\$24 511	\$22 065
With own children under 18 years	\$23 958	\$19 472	\$22 222	\$25 732	\$24 051	\$19 721	\$11 974	\$26 761	\$22 153
With own children under 6 years	\$21 579	\$15 815	\$20 763	\$22 579	\$22 569	\$17 541	\$11 396	\$22 663	\$20 096
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 281	\$13 207	\$19 871	\$24 439	\$17 500	\$18 529	\$14 177	\$22 319	\$21 613
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 861	\$8 393	\$6 667	\$12 462	\$12 000	\$13 611	\$8 542	\$9 886	\$9 034
With own children under 18 years	\$9 583	\$7 560	\$6 131	\$10 670	\$5 972	\$12 500	\$8 542	\$6 000	\$7 784
With own children under 6 years	\$5 938	\$6 111	\$4 783	\$9 286	\$4 531	\$15 750	\$8 750	\$6 250	\$4 318
Without own children under 18 years	\$25 313	\$23 750	\$11 250	\$14 773	\$14 514	\$14 038	—	\$13 068	\$11 964
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	\$7 500	\$5 865	\$8 042	\$8 011	\$9 490	\$7 288	\$2500—	\$4 972	\$11 146
1 worker	\$19 803	\$11 037	\$14 714	\$21 673	\$15 870	\$17 550	\$9 858	\$21 358	\$17 168
2 workers	\$24 107	\$19 375	\$23 441	\$24 929	\$23 669	\$18 937	\$14 016	\$25 967	\$23 367
3 or more workers	\$35 000	\$33 162	\$27 197	\$30 246	\$31 030	\$20 819	\$27 159	\$31 508	\$33 972
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	1 307	1 228	1 863	3 452	1 530	2 119	797	2 254	2 298
With earnings	1 145	1 086	1 573	3 074	1 239	1 645	792	1 973	2 016
Mean earnings	\$20 639	\$17 179	\$18 796	\$22 338	\$18 517	\$16 353	\$13 685	\$21 996	\$19 933
With Social Security income	319	181	505	653	488	721	7	456	492
Mean Social Security income	\$4 409	\$3 859	\$4 105	\$4 055	\$4 261	\$3 678	\$4 505	\$3 539	\$4 197
With public assistance income	35	82	54	115	61	137	10	30	119
Mean public assistance income	\$3 338	\$1 646	\$2 198	\$2 489	\$2 073	\$1 813	\$475	\$1 906	\$2 480
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	993	899	1 330	2 519	1 068	1 450	790	1 588	1 711
Householder worked in 1979	873	800	1 118	2 267	830	1 220	785	1 453	1 544
With related children under 18 years	561	596	680	1 426	540	755	626	884	975
With related children 5 to 17 years	429	402	526	1 038	405	559	380	681	717
Female householder, no husband present	113	117	82	227	92	172	35	79	145
Householder worked in 1979	73	100	71	190	55	117	30	62	122
With related children under 18 years	65	103	65	150	55	100	35	52	99
With related children under 6 years	32	70	42	150	26	17	16	15	34
Householder 65 years and over	165	47	206	269	225	280	—	173	244
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	378	446	634	1 207	486	772	7	846	710
Worked in 1979	272	351	463	933	322	418	—	642	497
65 years and over	114	63	199	277	192	351	—	223	190
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 528	3 307	4 878	9 429	3 748	5 212	2 845	5 726	6 302
Related children under 18 years	1 069	1 073	1 431	2 779	1 038	1 456	1 262	1 657	2 039
Related children 5 to 17 years	714	679	998	1 845	731	1 029	662	1 100	1 372
60 years and over	487	244	894	1 039	808	1 119	—	683	878
65 years and over	363	150	592	754	546	915	—	524	667
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	43	87	69	96	24	95	55	87	63
Percent below poverty level	4.3	9.7	5.2	3.8	2.2	6.6	7.0	5.5	3.7
Householder worked in 1979	16	47	41	63	11	66	50	37	56
With related children under 18 years	26	65	44	59	24	72	55	56	63
With related children 5 to 17 years	26	26	23	46	13	45	27	46	37
Female householder, no husband present	43	38	29	60	21	17	5	24	25
Householder worked in 1979	16	26	18	49	11	—	—	19	25
With related children under 18 years	26	38	29	53	21	17	5	24	25
With related children under 6 years	17	32	23	13	16	7	—	5	20
Householder 65 years and over	17	—	8	11	—	12	—	25	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	78	72	185	193	100	254	7	198	146
Percent below poverty level	20.6	16.1	29.2	16.0	20.6	32.9	100.0	23.4	20.6
Worked in 1979	35	39	121	107	39	88	7	81	78
65 years and over	30	14	54	77	53	134	—	75	25
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	229	340	401	466	173	596	265	458	373
Percent below poverty level	6.5	10.3	8.2	4.9	4.6	11.4	9.3	8.0	5.9
Related children under 18 years	89	127	102	125	45	156	147	104	114
Related children 5 to 17 years	62	67	39	113	33	88	60	84	59
60 years and over	59	42	94	135	61	169	—	147	32
65 years and over	47	14	62	106	53	152	—	126	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	71	169	94	115	44	146	185	107	140
Female householder, no husband present	43	61	40	60	30	17	13	24	54
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	116	78	204	243	150	330	7	240	224
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	342	592	470	577	274	866	835	539	639
Related children under 18 years	109	237	105	144	65	254	455	104	174
65 years and over	87	40	103	163	88	222	—	189	125

Table 169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

Places
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Riverton city	Torrington town	Warren AFB (COP)		Worland city
			Race		
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
RESIDENCE IN 1975					
Persons 5 years and over	380	463	2 571	365	586
Same house	184	214	71	16	207
Different house in United States	191	249	2 156	334	333
Same county	92	87	148	24	219
Different county	99	162	2 008	310	114
Same State	14	59	—	—	—
Different State	85	103	2 008	310	114
Abroad	5	—	344	15	46
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	117	198	913	103	188
Nursery school	4	7	59	26	8
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	82	124	440	18	134
High school (1 to 4 years)	26	50	200	10	46
College	5	17	214	49	—
Persons 25 years old and over	172	199	922	135	233
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	40	106	20	—	123
High school: 1 to 3 years	27	26	39	—	43
4 years	84	41	511	60	52
College: 1 to 3 years	21	10	204	44	10
4 or more years	—	16	148	31	5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS					
Persons 16 years and over	290	306	2 058	303	367
Labor force	150	188	1 718	286	221
Employed	116	158	385	57	179
Unemployed	34	30	29	42	42
Not in labor force	140	118	340	17	146
Female, 16 years and over	142	160	781	85	156
Labor force	47	68	490	68	63
Employed	32	55	356	48	47
Unemployed	15	13	17	—	16
Not in labor force	95	92	291	17	93
Employed persons 16 years and over	116	158	385	57	179
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11	32	35	18	11
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	4	7	8	—
Professional specialty occupations	11	28	28	10	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	14	248	19	5
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	6	—	—
Sales occupations	4	—	45	19	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	14	197	—	5
Service occupations	10	32	86	15	44
Private household occupations	—	—	—	6	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	10	32	86	9	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	—	—	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	44	38	7	—	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40	31	9	5	54
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	18	—	5	18
Transportation and material moving occupations	15	—	—	—	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	13	9	—	23
Employed females 16 years and over	32	55	356	48	47
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11	17	35	18	5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	7	8	—
Professional specialty occupations	11	17	28	10	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11	14	248	19	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	6	—	—
Sales occupations	4	—	45	19	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	14	197	—	—
Service occupations	10	24	73	6	33
Private household occupations	—	—	—	6	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	10	24	73	—	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	5	9
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	—	—	5	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	—	—	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	9
Employed persons 16 years and over	116	158	385	57	179
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	11	—	—	7
Mining	43	4	—	—	13
Construction	19	5	17	—	15
Manufacturing	24	41	15	5	42
Durable goods	9	4	15	—	21
Transportation	5	23	6	—	18
Communications and other public utilities	—	13	31	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	5
Retail trade	4	16	84	28	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	4	54	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	7
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	—	—	47	6	5
Professional and related services	21	41	75	18	20
Health services	—	4	25	8	9
Educational services	21	32	32	10	—
Public administration	—	—	56	—	13
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979					
Families	99	117	655	119	138
No workers	—	—	5	—	10
1 worker	42	24	226	19	55
2 workers	43	74	405	100	47
3 or more workers	14	19	19	—	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Places
[400 or More of the Specified Racial
or Spanish Origin Group]****INCOME IN 1979**

	Riverton city	Torrington town	Warren AFB (CDP)		Worland city
			Race		
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	Spanish origin ¹
Households	122	133	662	119	168
Less than \$5,000	11	32	12	—	8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	—	18	83	6	35
\$7,500 to \$9,999	7	13	118	29	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	25	194	38	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30	24	131	26	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	5	76	11	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	10	34	9	11
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18	6	14	—	12
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 119	\$11 750	\$12 235	\$11 612	\$15 086
Mean	\$17 705	\$13 766	\$13 928	\$14 133	\$15 865
Families	99	117	655	119	138
Median income	\$15 893	\$12 891	\$12 301	\$11 612	\$15 875
Mean income	\$19 660	\$14 619	\$14 054	\$14 133	\$17 187
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	64	27	632	110	52
Median income	\$5 667	\$2 441	\$9 072	\$12 186	\$3 889
Mean income	\$5 934	\$3 019	\$8 149	\$9 762	\$4 861
Per capita income	\$5 197	\$3 347	\$4 726	\$5 631	\$3 940
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Family type by presence of own children:					
Families	\$15 893	\$12 891	\$12 301	\$11 612	\$15 875
With own children under 18 years	\$16 429	\$13 047	\$11 614	\$11 364	\$15 673
With own children under 6 years	\$16 333	\$9 722	\$10 873	\$13 750	\$12 083
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 393	\$9 375	\$14 604	\$11 953	\$16 250
Married-couple families	\$17 813	\$13 021	\$12 702	\$11 908	\$16 437
With own children under 18 years	\$17 143	\$13 229	\$11 900	\$11 875	\$17 019
With own children under 6 years	\$16 917	\$9 722	\$10 955	\$16 607	\$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	\$28 750	\$9 375	\$14 604	\$11 953	\$15 357
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 250	\$8 750	\$8 452	\$8 750	\$6 731
With own children under 18 years	\$9 643	\$8 750	\$8 452	\$8 750	\$7 031
With own children under 6 years	\$8 750	—	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	\$13 750	—	—	—	\$6 250
Workers in family in 1979:					
No workers	—	—	\$2500—	—	\$6 250
1 worker	\$16 563	\$4 722	\$9 821	\$17 625	\$9 479
2 workers	\$14 464	\$13 500	\$14 707	\$11 579	\$18 264
3 or more workers	\$23 750	\$18 036	\$27 159	—	\$17 143
INCOME TYPE IN 1979					
Households	122	133	662	119	168
With earnings	115	129	657	119	149
Mean earnings	\$16 330	\$13 138	\$13 678	\$13 732	\$15 941
With Social Security income	19	17	7	—	24
Mean Social Security income	\$2 318	\$3 283	\$4 505	—	\$2 806
With public assistance income	10	10	10	—	26
Mean public assistance income	\$1 328	\$2 285	\$475	—	\$3 939
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979					
Families	99	117	655	119	138
Householder worked in 1979	93	110	650	119	121
With related children under 18 years	60	84	517	100	111
With related children 5 to 17 years	39	60	336	35	86
Female householder, no husband present	19	8	26	9	26
Householder worked in 1979	19	4	21	9	21
With related children under 18 years	12	8	26	9	21
With related children under 6 years	7	—	7	9	8
Householder 65 years and over	6	4	—	—	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	59	21	7	—	52
Worked in 1979	52	12	7	—	34
65 years and over	6	8	—	—	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	428	530	2 449	328	629
Related children under 18 years	154	255	1 101	135	319
Related children 5 to 17 years	81	169	620	27	220
60 years and over	18	30	—	—	38
65 years and over	18	22	—	—	38
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	—	42	49	6	24
Percent below poverty level	—	35.9	7.5	5.0	17.4
Householder worked in 1979	—	38	44	6	17
With related children under 18 years	—	31	49	6	24
With related children 5 to 17 years	—	17	27	—	20
Female householder, no husband present	—	4	5	—	4
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	—	4
With related children under 18 years	—	4	5	—	4
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	4
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	10	17	7	—	27
Percent below poverty level	16.9	81.0	100.0	—	51.9
Worked in 1979	10	8	7	—	14
65 years and over	—	4	—	—	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	10	175	235	22	137
Percent below poverty level	2.3	33.0	9.6	6.7	21.8
Related children under 18 years	—	73	137	10	65
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	37	60	—	32
60 years and over	—	4	—	—	9
65 years and over	—	4	—	—	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	—	52	165	20	42
Female householder, no husband present	—	4	13	—	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	21	17	7	—	31
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	21	230	775	36	214
Related children under 18 years	—	110	434	10	111
65 years and over	6	4	—	—	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Crook	Fremont	Goshen
AGE								
Total persons	29 062	11 896	24 367	21 896	14 069	5 308	38 992	12 040
Under 5 years	2 037	1 146	2 846	2 349	1 600	515	4 018	967
5 to 9 years	1 679	1 062	2 308	1 852	1 393	458	3 315	877
10 to 14 years	1 761	977	2 046	1 777	1 242	443	3 409	925
15 to 19 years	3 518	1 054	2 158	1 895	1 246	523	3 673	1 161
20 to 24 years	6 138	854	3 294	2 352	1 494	427	3 761	959
25 to 29 years	3 437	889	3 116	2 296	1 479	446	4 028	842
30 to 34 years	2 116	772	2 489	2 075	1 292	368	2 995	882
35 to 39 years	1 565	677	1 443	1 340	957	342	2 398	767
40 to 44 years	1 110	606	1 279	1 138	734	287	2 208	519
45 to 49 years	904	495	1 032	823	600	247	1 670	618
50 to 54 years	1 012	588	795	953	558	229	1 984	571
55 to 59 years	1 051	531	533	860	341	243	1 652	644
60 to 64 years	745	586	373	640	344	279	1 166	530
65 to 69 years	748	552	298	595	246	179	1 092	563
70 to 74 years	489	482	170	445	199	162	654	534
75 to 79 years	319	338	57	263	189	83	519	295
80 to 84 years	302	177	71	132	82	55	236	181
85 years and over	131	110	59	111	73	22	214	205
Median	24.4	29.8	24.3	26.6	25.2	28.2	26.6	31.6
Female								
Under 5 years	13 817	5 877	11 407	10 428	6 815	2 570	18 935	6 131
5 to 9 years	970	544	1 354	1 230	781	233	1 977	478
10 to 14 years	803	488	1 148	892	680	222	1 502	397
15 to 19 years	836	465	968	848	609	219	1 651	446
20 to 24 years	1 650	515	1 041	877	606	252	1 786	576
25 to 29 years	2 689	414	1 496	1 072	706	214	1 773	516
30 to 34 years	1 534	437	1 378	1 046	659	202	1 961	443
35 to 39 years	981	369	1 154	913	630	172	1 404	401
40 to 44 years	761	342	638	472	589	175	1 252	370
45 to 49 years	526	306	630	505	327	135	1 049	278
50 to 54 years	489	234	400	430	282	110	789	337
55 to 59 years	525	293	401	425	242	105	950	289
60 to 64 years	515	272	222	415	156	128	741	302
65 to 69 years	382	306	207	320	211	140	605	284
70 to 74 years	381	279	174	291	131	104	580	344
75 to 79 years	272	259	60	242	116	73	403	280
80 to 84 years	167	174	35	160	125	52	283	173
85 years and over	221	107	60	99	49	21	103	94
Median	115	73	41	74	33	13	126	123
Median	24.9	31.0	24.0	26.4	25.2	28.6	27.0	32.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER								
Persons 60 to 64 years	745	586	373	640	344	279	1 166	530
In families	638	521	280	511	247	219	960	421
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.6	11.7	5.4	7.4	13.0	5.0	9.4	9.7
Householder or spouse	590	502	260	498	246	204	932	412
Other relatives	48	19	20	13	1	15	28	9
Nonrelatives in households	102	65	83	117	97	60	155	109
Living alone	96	65	72	114	87	47	116	89
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.4	36.9	22.2	34.2	42.5	25.5	12.1	42.7
In group quarters	5	—	10	12	—	—	51	—
Inmate of institution	5	—	10	12	—	—	51	—
Home for the aged	5	—	10	12	—	—	14	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 237	1 034	468	1 040	445	341	1 746	1 097
In families	858	779	303	679	343	255	1 214	852
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.8	8.5	—	2.9	5.8	6.7	6.0	6.8
Householder or spouse	840	749	280	649	299	240	1 128	808
Other relatives	18	30	23	30	44	15	86	44
Nonrelatives in households	357	240	124	337	89	86	470	238
Living alone	346	236	118	303	89	79	428	234
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.1	14.8	24.6	25.1	12.4	13.9	29.9	27.4
In group quarters	22	15	41	24	13	—	62	7
Inmate of institution	22	13	41	24	13	—	62	—
Home for the aged	22	13	41	24	13	—	21	—
Other	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	7
Persons 75 years and over	752	625	187	506	344	160	969	681
In families	351	329	47	228	191	113	499	312
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	13.4	10.0	—	4.4	4.2	3.5	4.8	3.5
Householder or spouse	293	306	33	171	170	88	422	266
Other relatives	58	23	14	57	21	25	77	46
Nonrelatives in households	287	209	99	211	109	47	347	296
Living alone	272	198	92	208	109	45	323	292
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.1	42.4	32.6	32.7	23.9	33.3	32.2	41.8
In group quarters	114	87	41	67	44	—	123	73
Inmate of institution	114	61	41	67	44	—	123	73
Home for the aged	114	61	41	67	44	—	118	73
Other	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD								
Households	10 716	4 180	8 058	7 507	4 762	1 890	12 980	4 466
1 person	2 822	881	1 255	1 554	804	361	2 309	1 059
2 persons	3 768	1 352	2 286	2 169	1 271	584	3 803	1 491
3 persons	1 722	630	1 563	1 257	889	341	2 483	721
4 persons	1 486	613	1 699	1 386	983	314	2 265	656
5 persons	644	413	769	696	476	181	1 232	337
6 or more persons	274	291	486	445	339	109	888	202

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hot Springs	Johnson	Loromie	Lincoln	Natrona	Niobrara	Park	Platte
AGE								
Total persons	5 710	6 700	68 649	12 177	71 856	2 924	21 639	11 975
Under 5 years	472	566	5 797	1 595	6 559	217	1 837	1 143
5 to 9 years	521	564	5 138	1 395	5 840	212	1 792	1 010
10 to 14 years	315	524	5 602	1 005	5 482	217	1 598	934
15 to 19 years	471	522	6 457	1 023	6 538	190	2 093	932
20 to 24 years	454	480	7 208	937	7 858	245	1 912	1 073
25 to 29 years	434	589	6 755	1 092	8 143	214	1 917	1 171
30 to 34 years	416	511	5 614	973	6 350	158	1 621	1 138
35 to 39 years	322	445	4 471	699	4 438	173	1 461	805
40 to 44 years	270	339	3 582	553	3 676	138	1 090	618
45 to 49 years	174	333	3 385	429	3 541	147	971	501
50 to 54 years	325	270	3 181	492	3 779	175	1 120	526
55 to 59 years	309	332	2 859	458	3 149	178	1 008	519
60 to 64 years	297	298	2 610	523	1 942	154	972	509
65 to 69 years	299	298	1 881	419	1 728	164	907	343
70 to 74 years	234	173	1 732	213	1 114	142	459	314
75 to 79 years	173	176	1 157	243	747	104	423	198
80 to 84 years	130	131	738	55	647	46	236	105
85 years and over	94	149	482	73	325	50	222	136
Median	32.3	31.0	28.1	25.6	27.2	35.3	29.1	28.8
Female								
Under 5 years	219	275	2 824	759	3 273	102	894	569
5 to 9 years	236	262	2 390	627	2 768	124	942	477
10 to 14 years	157	266	2 814	547	2 777	90	757	452
15 to 19 years	228	264	3 150	492	3 274	117	1 056	427
20 to 24 years	218	240	3 351	466	3 708	112	963	541
25 to 29 years	197	306	3 224	520	3 808	104	1 010	518
30 to 34 years	215	237	2 719	452	2 871	79	728	530
35 to 39 years	134	228	2 118	334	2 145	79	805	344
40 to 44 years	151	158	1 803	246	1 840	85	465	305
45 to 49 years	84	153	1 694	210	1 778	67	498	262
50 to 54 years	157	124	1 515	251	1 742	94	592	197
55 to 59 years	189	168	1 531	229	1 574	83	499	254
60 to 64 years	160	163	1 459	248	1 029	82	474	266
65 to 69 years	183	142	1 068	205	872	88	502	194
70 to 74 years	123	88	972	99	691	85	227	148
75 to 79 years	87	115	720	139	412	59	240	129
80 to 84 years	84	87	471	37	479	34	165	56
85 years and over	38	84	287	39	232	23	146	74
Median	34.1	31.4	28.9	25.6	27.4	36.6	29.3	28.9
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER								
Persons 60 to 64 years	297	298	2 610	523	1 942	154	972	509
In families	233	261	2 080	461	1 515	129	833	439
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	5.7	7.2	4.6	19.4	5.3	6.8
Householder or spouse	226	261	2 000	457	1 467	117	815	439
Other relatives	7	—	80	4	48	12	18	—
Nonrelatives in households	58	37	508	62	418	20	139	70
Living alone	58	27	482	59	397	20	134	66
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.0	92.6	26.8	3.4	23.4	35.0	22.4	13.6
In group quarters	6	—	22	—	9	5	—	—
Inmate of institution	6	—	17	—	5	5	—	—
Home for the aged	6	—	7	—	5	5	—	—
Other	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	533	471	3 613	632	2 842	306	1 366	657
In families	349	340	2 516	515	1 904	210	933	483
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	—	7.9	8.9	11.5	6.5	9.5	1.4	8.3
Householder or spouse	335	327	2 365	493	1 792	203	882	474
Other relatives	14	13	151	22	112	7	51	9
Nonrelatives in households	153	124	1 065	117	885	93	407	174
Living alone	150	119	1 016	117	781	91	396	168
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.3	26.1	25.5	14.5	25.6	17.6	23.0	12.5
In group quarters	31	7	32	—	53	3	26	—
Inmate of institution	31	7	27	—	53	3	26	—
Home for the aged	31	7	22	—	53	3	26	—
Other	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	397	456	2 377	371	1 719	200	881	439
In families	134	184	1 216	233	797	96	354	195
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	—	—	8.1	25.3	6.5	11.5	3.4	19.5
Householder or spouse	119	160	1 012	176	643	89	261	180
Other relatives	15	24	204	57	154	7	93	15
Nonrelatives in households	134	206	938	138	753	82	354	197
Living alone	134	196	871	137	703	82	345	183
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	50.0	40.3	21.2	51.1	25.7	61.0	35.4	54.1
In group quarters	129	66	223	—	169	22	173	47
Inmate of institution	129	66	223	—	169	22	173	47
Home for the aged	129	66	205	—	169	22	173	47
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD								
Households	2 158	2 516	25 249	3 934	25 912	1 178	7 720	4 448
1 person	601	601	5 827	675	5 345	305	1 658	944
2 persons	671	832	8 103	1 178	8 217	437	2 541	1 461
3 persons	334	396	4 364	605	4 774	158	1 231	722
4 persons	298	372	4 008	611	4 435	157	1 290	728
5 persons	185	178	2 008	429	2 227	89	767	422
6 or more persons	69	137	939	436	914	32	233	171

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sheridan	Sublette	Sweetwater	Teton	Uinta	Washakie	Weston
AGE							
Total persons	25 048	4 548	41 723	9 355	13 021	9 496	7 106
Under 5 years	2 111	408	4 968	597	1 664	919	716
5 to 9 years	2 041	434	3 893	600	1 294	810	650
10 to 14 years	1 801	375	3 380	648	1 094	817	517
15 to 19 years	2 078	402	3 376	661	1 090	954	625
20 to 24 years	2 074	336	4 878	1 153	1 420	733	654
25 to 29 years	2 515	425	4 768	1 606	1 605	916	664
30 to 34 years	2 067	391	4 188	969	984	645	518
35 to 39 years	1 633	361	2 732	729	755	617	431
40 to 44 years	1 162	213	1 903	575	532	474	363
45 to 49 years	957	216	1 555	393	484	447	363
50 to 54 years	1 246	226	1 305	357	546	449	297
55 to 59 years	1 077	231	1 474	349	367	422	351
60 to 64 years	1 287	151	1 246	232	410	362	300
65 to 69 years	949	134	781	207	275	344	234
70 to 74 years	790	117	467	144	185	265	165
75 to 79 years	495	67	412	81	177	167	124
80 to 84 years	447	34	174	49	88	86	47
85 years and over	318	27	223	5	51	69	87
Median	29.8	28.8	25.4	28.2	24.8	27.8	27.9
Female							
Under 5 years	12 501	2 164	19 781	4 509	6 203	4 657	3 512
5 to 9 years	1 005	184	2 445	282	839	525	340
10 to 14 years	972	229	1 902	280	644	418	321
15 to 19 years	892	165	1 611	327	507	334	262
20 to 24 years	1 024	180	1 631	316	521	407	290
25 to 29 years	1 077	156	2 254	561	667	359	324
30 to 34 years	1 218	201	2 155	738	724	441	322
35 to 39 years	936	177	1 922	497	452	323	234
40 to 44 years	815	176	1 263	370	339	270	205
45 to 49 years	527	109	833	233	242	247	207
50 to 54 years	497	103	671	186	218	196	142
55 to 59 years	596	113	639	175	273	243	155
60 to 64 years	540	112	736	172	132	205	194
65 to 69 years	659	63	588	104	218	173	145
70 to 74 years	534	59	401	105	146	179	127
75 to 79 years	443	62	240	95	91	152	90
80 to 84 years	315	38	238	53	110	89	68
85 years and over	241	23	109	10	59	52	42
Median	210	14	143	5	21	44	44
Median	30.3	29.2	25.1	28.3	24.5	28.2	28.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER							
Persons 60 to 64 years	1 287	151	1 246	232	410	362	300
In families	1 034	140	1 011	198	298	265	241
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.6	7.9	3.4	6.1	2.3	—	7.9
Householder or spouse	996	137	983	192	284	265	241
Other relatives	38	3	28	6	14	—	—
Nonrelatives in households	223	11	235	34	92	82	49
Living alone	204	9	226	34	66	82	36
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.5	—	18.6	23.5	15.2	23.2	36.1
In group quarters	30	—	—	—	20	15	10
Inmate of institution	22	—	—	—	20	15	10
Home for the aged	—	—	—	—	—	15	10
Other	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 to 74 years	1 739	251	1 248	351	460	609	399
In families	1 125	189	911	244	301	459	313
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.2	12.2	7.5	12.3	9.6	3.3	13.1
Householder or spouse	1 077	185	860	214	296	417	295
Other relatives	48	4	51	30	5	42	18
Nonrelatives in households	577	62	325	101	119	139	73
Living alone	558	56	313	89	119	139	73
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.9	25.0	14.1	18.0	28.6	14.4	21.9
In group quarters	37	—	12	6	40	11	13
Inmate of institution	33	—	12	6	33	11	13
Home for the aged	13	—	12	6	—	11	13
Other	4	—	—	—	7	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	1 260	128	809	135	316	322	258
In families	615	81	366	48	144	188	129
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.7	9.9	11.2	8.3	—	7.4	3.9
Householder or spouse	502	65	222	48	138	159	96
Other relatives	113	16	144	—	6	29	33
Nonrelatives in households	500	47	354	82	135	99	103
Living alone	478	44	329	70	127	94	95
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.4	36.4	18.5	7.1	15.7	21.3	28.4
In group quarters	145	—	89	5	37	35	26
Inmate of institution	145	—	89	5	37	35	26
Home for the aged	104	—	89	5	13	35	26
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD							
Households	9 447	1 610	14 350	3 749	4 131	3 264	2 533
1 person	2 338	304	2 686	941	714	667	500
2 persons	3 067	521	3 964	1 383	1 149	1 033	784
3 persons	1 487	268	2 574	611	700	515	451
4 persons	1 493	280	2 771	486	719	542	490
5 persons	659	167	1 350	204	504	342	180
6 or more persons	403	70	1 005	124	345	165	128

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Crook	Fremont	Goshen
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
Total persons	29 062	11 896	24 367	21 896	14 069	5 308	38 992	12 040
Native	28 169	11 706	24 089	21 280	13 832	5 273	38 432	11 800
Foreign born	893	190	278	616	237	35	560	240
Naturalized citizen	356	143	174	358	95	29	415	169
Not a citizen	537	47	104	258	142	6	145	71
COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Foreign born persons	893	190	278	616	237	35	560	240
Europe	271	51	114	152	55	23	176	99
Austria	—	—	14	—	7	—	9	—
Czechoslovakia	19	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
France	—	—	—	2	10	2	—	—
Germany	85	15	28	23	15	5	19	52
Greece	—	2	—	13	6	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	6	2	—	—	—	—	10	3
Italy	—	—	15	3	—	3	7	5
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2
Poland	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	18	8	6	22	—	4	27	—
United Kingdom	55	8	27	38	—	4	50	25
England	31	8	21	26	—	4	20	25
Northern Ireland	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	24	—	6	12	—	—	30	—
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
U.S.S.R.	2	35	6	19	2	—	21	46
Asia	309	9	44	61	24	4	95	—
China	48	—	—	10	—	—	54	—
India	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	37	7	16	10	7	—	17	—
Korea	15	—	—	2	—	2	—	—
Philippines	15	—	5	1	2	—	13	—
Vietnam	3	—	6	—	—	—	4	—
North and Central America	148	53	90	241	128	8	133	86
Canada	91	26	69	49	13	8	66	15
Mexico	39	25	21	192	115	—	54	71
West Indies	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuba	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	25	2	—	—	—	—	5	—
North Africa	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Africa	90	8	—	7	—	—	11	9
All other countries	—	—	24	5	10	—	—	—
Country not reported	32	32	—	131	18	—	119	—
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION								
Foreign born persons	893	190	278	616	237	35	560	240
1975 to 1980	457	14	74	180	130	2	115	14
1970 to 1974	46	4	25	120	7	2	82	23
1965 to 1969	63	7	41	26	12	—	17	8
1960 to 1964	59	—	23	11	19	5	28	21
1950 to 1959	152	21	66	102	43	8	102	60
Before 1950	116	144	49	177	26	18	216	114
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	27 025	10 750	21 521	19 547	12 469	4 793	34 974	11 073
Speak only English at home	24 811	10 266	20 881	17 331	11 989	4 695	32 619	10 173
Speak a language other than English at home	2 214	484	640	2 216	480	98	2 355	900
Speak English very well	1 668	314	510	1 601	349	83	1 726	574
Speak English well	360	73	119	341	55	9	470	220
Speak English not well or not at all	186	97	11	274	76	6	159	106
5 to 13 years	—	—	—	8	—	—	33	21
14 to 17 years	12	—	—	23	—	—	10	5
18 to 24 years	28	19	5	97	25	—	25	13
25 years and over	146	78	6	146	51	6	91	67
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 to 17 years	4 607	2 756	5 513	4 777	3 417	1 269	8 976	2 505
English only	4 307	2 683	5 403	4 352	3 370	1 256	8 592	2 290
Chinese	26	—	—	24	—	—	18	—
French	33	11	26	18	15	2	4	—
German	15	15	24	87	—	—	34	6
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Spanish	204	45	36	217	28	—	141	203
Other specified language	18	—	5	18	—	11	168	6
Unspecified language	4	2	19	59	—	—	19	—
Persons 18 years and over	22 418	7 994	16 008	14 770	9 052	3 524	25 998	8 568
English only	20 504	7 583	15 478	12 979	8 619	3 439	24 027	7 883
Chinese	110	—	—	34	—	—	43	—
French	100	4	54	55	17	9	60	6
German	224	75	146	140	31	24	265	201
Greek	41	—	7	9	6	—	—	—
Italian	43	2	8	20	—	3	11	—
Philippine languages	6	—	—	1	2	2	6	—
Polish	—	—	6	13	—	—	12	—
Spanish	956	288	233	1 265	330	22	513	449
Other specified language	427	34	76	196	39	18	1 061	29
Unspecified language	7	8	—	58	8	5	—	—

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Hot Springs	Johnson	Laramie	Lincoln	Natrona	Niobrara	Park	Platte
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
Total persons	5 710	6 700	68 649	12 177	71 856	2 924	21 639	11 975
Native	5 601	6 587	66 702	12 053	70 441	2 897	21 239	11 759
Foreign born	109	113	1 947	124	1 415	27	400	216
Naturalized citizen	97	93	1 234	67	1 032	27	220	98
Not a citizen	12	20	713	57	383	—	180	118
COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Foreign born persons	109	113	1 947	124	1 415	27	400	216
Europe	92	72	799	71	654	8	104	68
Austria	14	7	19	—	17	—	6	13
Czechoslovakia	8	—	8	—	21	—	—	—
France	—	20	28	2	26	2	—	—
Germany	21	—	204	4	133	2	46	25
Greece	8	—	110	—	32	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Ireland	6	—	31	2	96	—	10	—
Italy	2	—	6	21	23	—	—	—
Netherlands	—	—	2	7	12	—	12	—
Poland	—	5	6	—	7	—	8	—
Portugal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	—	—	16	3	15	4	7	—
United Kingdom	24	28	239	6	176	—	6	20
England	6	21	211	4	132	—	—	20
Northern Ireland	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	18	7	12	2	44	—	6	—
Wales	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	2	—	5	3	43	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	13	90	—	13	15	7	2
Asia	5	—	274	11	122	—	47	2
China	—	—	9	—	35	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Japan	5	—	53	2	44	—	11	—
Korea	—	—	100	5	6	—	11	—
Philippines	—	—	36	—	8	—	7	—
Vietnam	—	—	—	4	8	—	5	—
North and Central America	9	20	481	34	340	2	212	125
Canada	5	8	148	9	141	2	112	40
Mexico	4	6	277	19	166	—	100	85
West Indies	—	—	8	—	17	—	—	—
Cuba	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
South America	—	—	36	1	—	—	19	—
North Africa	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Other Africa	—	—	46	—	8	—	—	3
All other countries	—	—	35	2	51	—	5	9
Country not reported	3	8	186	5	213	2	6	7
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION								
Foreign born persons	109	113	1 947	124	1 415	27	400	216
1975 to 1980	—	6	500	19	269	10	61	62
1970 to 1974	—	—	307	17	88	2	117	73
1965 to 1969	—	6	131	26	145	—	12	5
1960 to 1964	—	—	164	18	114	2	40	3
1950 to 1959	23	8	355	8	281	2	40	13
Before 1950	86	93	490	36	518	11	130	60
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	5 238	6 134	62 852	10 582	65 297	2 707	19 802	10 832
Speak only English at home	4 980	5 944	56 781	10 162	62 508	2 659	18 901	10 401
Speak a language other than English at home	258	190	6 071	420	2 789	48	901	431
Speak English very well	179	122	4 336	302	2 079	31	626	266
Speak English well	73	47	1 045	70	410	15	141	81
Speak English not well or not at all	6	21	690	48	300	2	134	84
5 to 13 years	—	—	38	—	16	—	7	7
14 to 17 years	—	—	77	—	—	—	6	2
18 to 24 years	—	—	172	2	36	—	20	5
25 years and over	6	21	403	46	248	2	101	70
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 to 17 years	1 157	1 412	14 658	3 096	15 065	545	4 649	2 535
English only	1 127	1 405	13 686	3 056	14 581	534	4 502	2 507
Chinese	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
French	—	—	69	—	50	2	20	—
German	—	—	99	2	50	—	14	—
Greek	18	—	11	—	7	—	—	—
Italian	—	—	14	2	13	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	6	—	678	36	314	7	107	28
Other specified language	6	7	77	—	7	2	6	—
Unspecified language	—	—	13	—	43	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	4 081	4 722	48 194	7 486	50 232	2 162	15 153	8 297
English only	3 853	4 539	43 095	7 106	47 927	2 125	14 399	7 894
Chinese	—	—	23	—	30	—	5	—
French	25	15	349	9	201	—	58	33
German	48	46	664	23	395	13	151	99
Greek	8	—	147	—	78	—	7	—
Italian	2	—	149	95	68	2	7	—
Philippine languages	—	—	22	2	6	—	—	—
Polish	13	5	47	—	25	—	30	4
Spanish	69	57	3 126	172	1 041	11	440	228
Other specified language	61	60	539	72	410	11	49	25
Unspecified language	2	—	33	7	51	—	—	7

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Sheridan	Sublette	Sweetwater	Teton	Uinta	Washakie	Weston
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP							
Total persons	25 048	4 548	41 723	9 355	13 021	9 496	7 106
Native	24 582	4 510	40 648	9 132	12 920	9 257	7 041
Foreign born	466	38	1 075	223	101	239	65
Naturalized citizen	329	24	600	144	68	130	31
Not a citizen	137	14	475	79	33	109	34
COUNTRY OF BIRTH							
Foreign born persons	466	38	1 075	223	101	239	65
Europe	222	17	526	154	33	51	40
Austria	24	—	57	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	18	—	—	9	—	—	—
France	9	2	23	—	—	—	—
Germany	49	4	56	20	10	10	7
Greece	6	2	6	—	10	—	—
Hungary	13	—	5	—	—	—	—
Ireland	13	—	—	—	—	—	2
Italy	4	—	31	21	—	—	14
Netherlands	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Poland	7	3	5	—	—	—	—
Portugal	—	—	6	—	—	6	—
Sweden	15	—	6	—	—	—	—
United Kingdom	46	5	201	76	2	21	—
England	27	2	158	52	2	16	—
Northern Ireland	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotland	13	3	38	24	—	5	—
Wales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	6	—	46	—	—	—	10
U.S.S.R.	19	1	—	—	7	35	—
Asia	77	2	92	11	9	10	7
China	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	7	—	9	—	2	10	—
Korea	65	—	11	11	—	—	—
Philippines	5	—	4	—	3	—	—
Vietnam	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
North and Central America	117	18	354	22	46	110	18
Canada	105	13	96	15	34	14	10
Mexico	12	5	258	7	9	96	8
West Indies	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Cuba	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dominican Republic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Jamaica	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South America	—	—	13	—	—	5	—
North Africa	7	—	—	8	—	—	—
Other Africa	11	—	9	4	—	14	—
All other countries	5	—	9	—	—	—	—
Country not reported	8	—	76	24	6	14	—
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION							
Foreign born persons	466	38	1 075	223	101	239	65
1975 to 1980	88	—	209	37	30	79	9
1970 to 1974	30	—	162	25	8	11	4
1965 to 1969	26	8	112	15	11	15	7
1960 to 1964	3	2	124	42	18	5	8
1950 to 1959	58	9	115	38	22	24	5
Before 1950	261	19	353	66	12	105	32
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	22 937	4 140	36 755	8 758	11 357	8 577	6 390
Speak only English at home	21 666	4 055	33 584	8 457	10 869	7 754	6 130
Speak a language other than English at home	1 271	85	3 171	301	488	823	260
Speak English very well	1 056	68	2 413	244	433	538	146
Speak English well	143	14	556	37	49	179	62
Speak English not well or not at all	72	3	202	20	6	106	52
5 to 13 years	—	—	4	—	—	7	—
14 to 17 years	5	—	16	—	—	—	5
18 to 24 years	20	—	20	—	—	29	12
25 years and over	47	3	162	20	6	70	35
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME							
Persons 5 to 17 years	5 160	1 089	9 258	1 626	3 027	2 304	1 533
English only	4 973	1 072	8 926	1 619	2 926	2 054	1 515
Chinese	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
French	10	2	3	—	—	—	—
German	7	—	46	—	—	—	13
Greek	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Italian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish	95	15	232	7	93	240	5
Other specified language	34	—	30	—	—	10	—
Unspecified language	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	17 777	3 051	27 497	7 132	8 330	6 273	4 857
English only	16 693	2 983	24 658	6 838	7 943	5 700	4 615
Chinese	—	—	54	—	—	—	7
French	68	6	136	51	16	16	7
German	203	9	287	80	71	72	84
Greek	6	—	72	—	23	—	—
Italian	29	4	238	24	—	7	33
Philippine languages	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Polish	235	4	16	—	—	9	6
Spanish	276	32	1 503	77	230	373	56
Other specified language	253	8	513	51	40	89	42
Unspecified language	14	5	20	11	6	—	7

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Crook	Fremont	Goshen
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years.....	4 339	929	2 537	1 949	1 312	466	3 559	1 092
Children ever born.....	685	366	1 342	1 080	647	233	1 899	379
Per 1,000 women.....	158	394	529	554	493	500	534	347
Women ever married.....	1 133	374	1 318	1 025	697	227	1 683	358
Children ever born.....	645	345	1 271	1 028	609	216	1 735	363
Per 1,000 women.....	569	922	964	1 003	874	952	1 031	1 014
Women 25 to 34 years.....	2 515	806	2 532	1 959	1 289	374	3 365	844
Children ever born.....	2 643	1 637	4 415	3 628	2 557	733	5 714	1 485
Per 1,000 women.....	1 051	2 031	1 744	1 852	1 984	1 960	1 698	1 759
Women ever married.....	2 022	750	2 391	1 816	1 244	356	3 052	781
Children ever born.....	2 614	1 627	4 388	3 609	2 552	730	5 673	1 480
Per 1,000 women.....	1 293	2 169	1 835	1 987	2 051	2 051	1 859	1 895
Women 35 to 44 years.....	1 287	648	1 268	1 094	799	310	2 301	648
Children ever born.....	3 309	2 134	3 543	3 388	2 347	1 003	6 782	1 799
Per 1,000 women.....	2 571	3 293	2 794	3 097	2 937	3 235	2 947	2 776
Women ever married.....	1 241	637	1 258	1 084	787	310	2 231	637
Children ever born.....	3 309	2 134	3 543	3 385	2 345	1 003	6 749	1 799
Per 1,000 women.....	2 666	3 350	2 816	3 123	2 980	3 235	3 025	2 824
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons.....	29 062	11 896	24 367	21 896	14 069	5 308	38 992	12 040
In households.....	26 284	11 789	24 197	21 309	14 011	5 308	38 318	11 789
Family householder: Male.....	5 813	2 999	5 763	5 289	3 444	1 366	9 068	3 003
Female.....	806	228	433	318	318	136	1 107	319
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	2 258	409	1 277	1 006	561	206	1 580	442
Female.....	1 839	544	585	849	439	182	1 225	702
Spouse.....	5 547	2 868	5 419	5 072	3 268	1 282	8 826	2 924
Child.....	7 307	4 248	8 797	7 658	5 224	1 891	13 809	3 903
Other relatives.....	619	314	681	552	359	161	1 676	347
Nonrelatives.....	2 095	179	1 242	520	398	84	1 027	149
Persons per household.....	2.45	2.82	3.00	2.84	2.94	2.81	2.95	2.64
Persons per family.....	3.04	3.30	3.40	3.35	3.35	3.22	3.39	3.16
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families.....	6 619	3 227	6 196	5 652	3 762	1 502	10 175	3 322
With own children under 18 years.....	3 366	1 696	4 014	3 400	2 500	846	5 883	1 637
With own children under 6 years.....	1 644	876	2 175	1 818	1 321	433	2 981	732
Married-couple families.....	5 770	2 949	5 586	5 149	3 360	1 323	8 962	2 950
With own children under 18 years.....	2 871	1 531	3 589	3 056	2 216	740	5 159	1 419
With own children under 6 years.....	1 483	808	1 998	1 700	1 220	405	2 696	682
Female householder, no husband present.....	620	197	361	269	258	132	958	262
With own children under 18 years.....	415	133	272	204	202	87	602	144
With own children under 6 years.....	145	59	127	62	66	24	223	28
Subfamilies.....	23	53	99	69	48	12	253	67
With own children under 18 years.....	13	43	70	57	33	9	188	57
Married-couple subfamilies.....	18	19	55	23	28	8	120	28
With own children under 18 years.....	8	9	26	11	13	5	55	18
Mother-child subfamilies.....	5	30	32	43	20	2	97	35
Persons under 18 years.....	6 644	3 902	8 359	7 126	5 017	1 784	12 994	3 472
Percent living with two parents.....	81.1	86.6	86.0	87.4	85.9	86.8	80.4	82.5
MARITAL HISTORY								
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	10 537	4 381	11 712	9 696	6 564	2 176	16 730	4 514
Never widowed or divorced.....	7 999	3 299	8 113	6 827	4 680	1 629	12 000	3 532
Known to have been: Widowed.....	134	93	242	269	167	78	541	104
Divorced.....	2 420	994	3 384	2 629	1 740	479	4 272	901
Widowed and divorced.....	16	5	27	29	23	10	83	23
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Families.....	6 619	3 227	6 196	5 652	3 762	1 502	10 175	3 322
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 035	2 500	5 895	5 030	3 355	1 255	8 453	2 590
Unemployed.....	198	58	64	65	80	33	236	53
Not in labor force.....	1 386	669	237	557	327	214	1 486	679
Married-couple families.....	5 770	2 949	5 586	5 149	3 360	1 323	8 962	2 950
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 503	2 319	5 334	4 632	3 051	1 131	7 753	2 340
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 732	1 067	2 644	2 148	1 535	501	3 989	1 080
Wife unemployed.....	95	35	78	60	77	17	75	41
Wife not in labor force.....	1 676	1 217	2 612	2 424	1 439	613	3 689	1 219
Husband unemployed.....	144	55	60	65	46	28	185	40
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	90	12	32	48	18	23	105	18
Wife unemployed.....	4	12	—	—	—	3	11	—
Wife not in labor force.....	50	31	28	17	28	2	69	22
Husband not in labor force.....	1 123	575	192	452	263	164	1 024	570
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	343	82	69	118	60	26	208	102
Wife unemployed.....	15	10	—	—	—	2	5	7
Wife not in labor force.....	765	483	123	334	203	136	811	461
Female householder, no husband present.....	620	197	361	269	258	132	958	262
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	392	113	342	214	204	86	597	173
Unemployed.....	25	5	4	—	12	—	42	4
Not in labor force.....	203	79	15	55	42	46	319	85
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons in group quarters.....	2 778	107	170	587	58	—	674	251
Inmate of mental hospital.....	12	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	154	79	124	126	57	—	165	73
Inmate of other institution.....	38	—	9	394	1	—	477	47
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	2 574	—	—	—	—	—	32	117
Other, in group quarters.....	—	28	37	47	—	—	—	14

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Hot Springs	Johnson	Loramie	Lincoln	Natrona	Niobrara	Park	Platte
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years.....	446	504	6 501	958	6 982	229	2 019	968
Children ever born.....	271	221	2 461	623	2 708	109	577	540
Per 1,000 women.....	608	438	379	650	388	476	286	558
Women ever married.....	214	219	2 810	512	3 077	106	785	539
Children ever born.....	266	221	2 238	616	2 584	100	556	524
Per 1,000 women.....	1 243	1 009	796	1 203	840	943	708	972
Women 25 to 34 years.....	412	543	5 943	972	6 679	183	1 738	1 048
Children ever born.....	798	1 033	9 279	2 270	11 115	364	2 901	1 871
Per 1,000 women.....	1 937	1 902	1 561	2 335	1 664	1 989	1 669	1 785
Women ever married.....	394	505	5 450	922	6 112	178	1 560	992
Children ever born.....	794	1 030	9 217	2 255	11 069	360	2 850	1 871
Per 1,000 women.....	2 015	2 040	1 691	2 446	1 811	2 022	1 827	1 886
Women 35 to 44 years.....	285	386	3 921	580	3 985	164	1 270	649
Children ever born.....	720	1 205	11 008	2 164	10 652	439	3 455	1 970
Per 1,000 women.....	2 526	3 122	2 807	3 731	2 673	2 677	2 720	3 035
Women ever married.....	277	375	3 826	573	3 914	158	1 255	638
Children ever born.....	718	1 205	10 992	2 164	10 637	436	3 455	1 970
Per 1,000 women.....	2 592	3 213	2 873	3 777	2 718	2 759	2 753	3 088
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons.....	5 710	6 700	68 649	12 177	71 856	2 924	21 639	11 975
In households.....	5 508	6 599	67 435	12 173	71 147	2 894	21 052	11 928
Family householder: Male.....	1 386	1 674	16 398	2 922	17 238	791	5 370	3 144
Female.....	155	162	2 014	257	1 838	69	454	175
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	269	295	3 327	442	3 829	108	820	611
Female.....	348	385	3 510	313	3 007	210	1 076	518
Spouse.....	1 414	1 602	16 081	2 753	16 852	754	5 344	2 971
Child.....	1 732	2 189	22 648	4 960	23 868	853	7 102	3 897
Other relatives.....	164	131	1 753	332	1 812	81	413	293
Nonrelatives.....	40	161	1 704	194	2 703	28	473	319
Persons per household.....	2.55	2.62	2.67	3.09	2.75	2.46	2.73	2.68
Persons per family.....	3.15	3.14	3.20	3.53	3.23	2.96	3.21	3.16
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families.....	1 541	1 836	18 412	3 179	19 076	860	5 824	3 319
With own children under 18 years.....	813	951	10 141	1 858	10 578	397	3 133	1 824
With own children under 6 years.....	444	457	4 824	1 094	5 340	190	1 451	986
Married-couple families.....	1 395	1 669	15 954	2 807	16 932	769	5 377	3 100
With own children under 18 years.....	750	847	8 479	1 634	9 254	362	2 804	1 701
With own children under 6 years.....	418	406	4 261	1 022	4 897	174	1 318	937
Female householder, no husband present.....	111	128	1 718	244	1 483	63	316	137
With own children under 18 years.....	56	65	1 313	153	999	26	245	87
With own children under 6 years.....	26	32	469	42	350	11	99	30
Subfamilies.....	9	29	241	53	182	17	35	32
With own children under 18 years.....	9	29	186	28	152	10	35	32
Married-couple subfamilies.....	3	14	109	28	117	7	4	5
With own children under 18 years.....	3	14	54	3	87	—	4	5
Mother-child subfamilies.....	6	15	127	18	62	10	9	25
Persons under 18 years.....	1 629	1 978	20 455	4 691	21 624	762	6 486	3 678
Percent living with two parents.....	91.1	86.5	80.8	86.6	84.4	90.0	86.4	88.8
MARITAL HISTORY								
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years.....	2 170	2 651	29 458	4 786	32 452	1 123	8 973	5 320
Never widowed or divorced.....	1 511	1 902	20 752	3 681	22 504	832	6 458	3 656
Known to have been: Widowed.....	59	33	794	171	893	44	245	151
Divorced.....	613	721	8 022	967	9 224	257	2 270	1 558
Widowed and divorced.....	13	5	110	33	169	10	—	45
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Families.....	1 541	1 836	18 412	3 179	19 076	860	5 824	3 319
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 164	1 439	15 239	2 553	16 854	692	4 814	2 870
Unemployed.....	24	41	402	117	227	3	133	83
Not in labor force.....	353	356	2 771	509	1 995	165	877	366
Married-couple families.....	1 395	1 669	15 954	2 807	16 932	769	5 377	3 100
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	1 076	1 301	13 445	2 251	15 213	621	4 459	2 691
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	610	625	7 896	938	8 127	248	2 351	1 113
Wife unemployed.....	—	19	335	60	250	5	119	58
Wife not in labor force.....	466	657	5 214	1 253	6 836	368	1 989	1 520
Husband unemployed.....	24	41	312	111	161	3	137	75
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	18	—	174	24	62	2	71	34
Wife unemployed.....	—	—	23	—	—	—	11	—
Wife not in labor force.....	6	41	115	87	99	1	55	41
Husband not in labor force.....	295	327	2 197	445	1 558	145	781	334
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	98	83	419	96	316	47	242	35
Wife unemployed.....	—	—	2	2	—	—	6	2
Wife not in labor force.....	197	244	1 776	347	1 242	98	533	297
Female householder, no husband present.....	111	128	1 718	244	1 483	63	316	137
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	62	104	1 217	181	1 106	53	240	101
Unemployed.....	—	—	59	6	59	—	8	8
Not in labor force.....	49	24	442	57	318	10	68	28
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons in group quarters.....	202	101	1 214	4	709	30	587	47
Inmate of mental hospital.....	17	—	4	—	10	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	185	101	234	—	244	30	199	47
Inmate of other institution.....	—	—	129	4	99	—	—	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	782	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	—	—	—	—	345	—	388	—
Other, in group quarters.....	—	—	65	—	11	—	—	—

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Sheridan	Sublette	Sweetwater	Teton	Uinta	Washakie	Weston
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	2 101	336	3 885	877	1 188	766	614
Children ever born.....	776	118	2 388	234	742	295	276
Per 1,000 women.....	369	351	615	267	625	385	450
Women ever married	792	123	2 184	315	733	319	301
Children ever born.....	712	114	2 303	234	720	279	266
Per 1,000 women.....	899	927	1 054	743	982	875	884
Women 25 to 34 years	2 154	378	4 077	1 235	1 176	764	556
Children ever born.....	3 343	654	7 859	997	2 348	1 289	984
Per 1,000 women.....	1 552	1 730	1 928	807	1 687	1 687	1 770
Women ever married	1 944	362	3 836	903	1 072	722	534
Children ever born.....	3 312	654	7 814	997	2 348	1 285	984
Per 1,000 women.....	1 704	1 807	2 037	1 104	2 190	1 780	1 843
Women 35 to 44 years	1 342	285	2 096	603	581	517	412
Children ever born.....	3 796	836	6 205	1 400	1 926	1 546	1 512
Per 1,000 women.....	2 829	2 933	2 960	2 322	3 315	2 990	3 670
Women ever married	1 319	279	2 047	568	579	495	397
Children ever born.....	3 792	836	6 185	1 400	1 903	1 546	1 477
Per 1,000 women.....	2 875	2 996	3 021	2 465	3 417	3 123	3 720
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	25 048	4 548	41 723	9 355	13 021	9 496	7 106
In households.....	24 358	4 543	41 524	9 317	12 657	9 323	7 057
Family householder: Male.....	6 110	1 167	10 012	1 961	3 045	2 333	1 793
Female.....	662	82	902	266	217	177	191
Nonfamily householder: Male.....	1 134	221	2 259	920	487	398	275
Female.....	1 541	140	1 177	602	382	356	274
Spouse.....	5 756	1 109	9 340	2 049	2 837	2 218	1 754
Child.....	7 860	1 628	15 118	2 369	4 978	3 453	2 488
Other relatives.....	689	85	1 365	202	342	169	161
Nonrelatives.....	606	111	1 351	948	369	219	121
Persons per household.....	2.58	2.82	2.89	2.49	3.06	2.86	2.79
Persons per family.....	3.11	3.26	3.37	3.07	3.50	3.33	3.22
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	6 772	1 249	10 914	2 227	3 262	2 510	1 984
With own children under 18 years.....	3 516	693	6 840	1 176	2 044	1 422	1 117
With own children under 6 years.....	1 812	333	4 007	569	1 238	686	594
Married-couple families	6 027	1 149	9 725	1 975	2 971	2 261	1 790
With own children under 18 years.....	3 127	636	6 143	1 026	1 872	1 284	978
With own children under 6 years.....	1 696	315	3 756	544	1 176	644	542
Female householder, no husband present	535	76	760	166	185	157	152
With own children under 18 years.....	325	50	495	126	102	104	97
With own children under 6 years.....	83	17	163	20	32	34	36
Subfamilies	109	10	195	26	47	10	19
With own children under 18 years.....	98	8	151	17	31	10	14
Married-couple subfamilies	40	8	113	16	35	—	19
With own children under 18 years.....	29	6	69	7	19	—	14
Mother-child subfamilies	59	2	82	10	10	10	—
Persons under 18 years	7 271	1 497	14 226	2 223	4 691	3 223	2 249
Percent living with two parents.....	84.2	89.4	84.6	84.8	88.1	87.9	82.9
MARITAL HISTORY							
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	9 984	1 928	18 854	4 035	5 680	3 819	3 026
Never widowed or divorced.....	7 340	1 389	13 236	2 729	4 170	2 830	2 240
Known to have been: Widowed.....	198	29	319	119	186	91	57
Divorced.....	2 480	516	5 335	1 200	1 338	916	745
Widowed and divorced.....	34	6	36	13	14	18	16
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Families	6 772	1 249	10 914	2 227	3 262	2 510	1 984
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces.....	5 405	1 066	9 723	1 802	2 910	2 115	1 656
Unemployed.....	100	12	190	120	54	50	22
Not in labor force.....	1 267	171	1 001	305	298	345	306
Married-couple families	6 027	1 149	9 725	1 975	2 971	2 261	1 790
Husband employed or in Armed Forces.....	4 978	991	8 869	1 641	2 677	1 948	1 527
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	2 621	452	3 926	1 094	1 115	1 015	675
Wife unemployed.....	90	8	159	49	13	32	15
Wife not in labor force.....	2 267	531	4 784	498	1 549	901	837
Husband unemployed.....	65	14	119	99	54	36	22
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	37	5	38	47	29	15	2
Wife unemployed.....	—	6	—	6	2	—	5
Wife not in labor force.....	28	3	81	46	23	21	15
Husband not in labor force.....	984	144	737	235	240	277	241
Wife employed or in Armed Forces.....	142	29	206	34	48	30	73
Wife unemployed.....	7	—	—	—	—	7	—
Wife not in labor force.....	835	115	531	201	192	240	168
Female householder, no husband present	535	76	760	166	185	157	152
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	317	53	500	103	147	96	86
Unemployed.....	12	—	65	11	—	7	—
Not in labor force.....	206	23	195	52	38	54	66
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS							
Persons in group quarters	690	5	199	38	364	173	49
Inmate of mental hospital.....	264	—	—	—	281	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	131	—	101	11	13	75	49
Inmate of other institution.....	135	3	5	22	24	98	—
In military quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory.....	103	—	93	5	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters.....	57	2	—	—	46	—	—

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Big Horn	Compbell	Carbon	Converse	Crook	Fremont	Goshen
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	29 062	11 896	24 367	21 896	14 069	5 308	38 992	12 040
Native	28 169	11 706	24 089	21 280	13 832	5 273	38 432	11 800
Born in State of residence	11 548	6 171	6 678	8 007	5 276	2 269	17 995	4 822
Born in different State	16 420	5 474	17 323	13 195	8 523	2 988	20 330	6 933
Northeast	1 674	223	523	732	610	135	1 238	214
North Central	7 134	2 187	8 814	4 954	4 183	2 033	8 482	4 682
South	2 236	554	2 658	1 895	1 156	193	2 601	482
West	5 376	2 510	5 328	5 614	2 574	627	8 009	1 555
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	201	61	88	78	33	16	107	45
Foreign born	893	190	278	616	237	35	560	240
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	27 075	10 750	21 525	19 477	12 484	4 802	34 966	11 093
Same house	8 227	5 498	4 758	7 245	3 422	2 186	15 014	5 816
Different house in United States	18 242	5 165	16 626	11 878	8 904	2 582	19 767	5 226
Same county	6 787	2 465	5 291	3 518	2 249	1 009	8 751	2 408
Different county	11 455	2 700	11 335	8 360	6 655	1 573	11 016	2 818
Same State	4 100	995	1 712	1 921	1 958	519	2 826	786
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	4	16	15	3	3	—	—
Attending college in 1975	408	43	197	174	118	28	179	83
Different State	7 355	1 705	9 623	6 439	4 697	1 054	8 190	2 032
In Armed Forces in 1975	214	44	298	103	85	17	110	28
Attending college in 1975	1 344	188	784	527	301	75	889	169
Northeast	811	109	179	276	255	45	261	12
North Central	2 485	411	4 020	2 283	1 841	591	2 251	977
South	819	199	1 451	606	511	69	1 131	172
West	3 240	986	3 973	3 274	2 090	349	4 547	871
Abroad	606	87	141	354	158	34	185	51
In Armed Forces in 1975	58	—	46	42	36	5	36	18
Attending college in 1975	88	—	7	3	—	—	5	5
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	10 310	2 045	9 113	6 419	4 941	1 196	8 647	2 200
In Armed Forces in 1980	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	55	46	22	350	1	—	62	39
Attending college in 1980	6 051	49	202	133	149	41	338	227
Living with at least one parent	54	—	6	—	2	—	—	6
Not living with any parent	5 997	49	196	133	147	41	338	221
Different State in 1975	6 493	1 284	7 698	4 799	3 463	794	6 418	1 579
In Armed Forces in 1980	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	42	—	—	194	1	—	38	31
Attending college in 1980	3 290	42	150	87	98	29	318	191
Living with at least one parent	32	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
Not living with any parent	3 258	42	144	87	98	29	318	185
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	12 764	4 826	12 230	9 730	6 490	2 229	17 064	5 066
Place of work reported	12 178	4 621	11 647	8 774	6 043	2 164	16 047	4 851
Worked in area of residence	11 604	4 215	11 251	8 185	5 281	1 778	15 715	4 236
Worked outside area of residence	574	406	396	589	762	386	332	615
Percent of those reporting place of work	4.7	8.8	3.4	6.7	12.6	17.8	2.1	12.7
Place of work not reported	586	205	583	956	447	65	1 017	215
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	12 922	4 829	12 209	9 769	6 454	2 227	16 872	5 064
Private vehicle	9 550	3 452	10 713	8 208	5 689	1 439	13 539	3 924
Drive alone: Car	5 171	1 415	4 778	2 988	1 926	580	5 518	1 914
Truck or van	1 814	1 253	2 829	2 493	1 613	560	3 403	1 102
Carpool: Car	1 901	467	1 476	1 365	1 190	162	2 493	579
Truck or van	664	317	1 630	1 362	960	137	2 125	329
Public transportation	7	26	253	47	12	9	523	21
Bus or streetcar	—	26	253	44	12	9	513	21
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	7	—	—	3	—	—	10	—
Bicycle	490	55	16	31	13	18	143	20
Motorcycle	52	32	66	58	1	2	84	2
Walked only	2 385	809	615	994	530	485	1 644	705
Other means	84	99	160	114	108	25	279	110
Worked at home	354	356	386	317	101	249	660	282
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY								
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	9 550	3 452	10 713	8 208	5 689	1 439	13 539	3 924
Drive alone	6 985	2 668	7 607	5 481	3 539	1 140	8 921	3 016
In 2-person carpool	1 824	496	1 444	1 342	937	180	1 967	508
In 3-person carpool	484	188	741	703	568	64	763	264
In 4-person carpool	147	60	355	316	362	36	742	59
In 5-or-more-person carpool	110	40	566	366	283	19	1 146	77
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.15	1.22	1.26	1.31	1.14	1.28	1.16
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	12 380	4 466	11 862	9 421	6 389	1 986	16 389	4 784
Less than 10 minutes	5 628	2 205	2 963	3 802	1 910	1 048	6 016	2 113
10 to 19 minutes	5 113	1 268	4 602	3 041	1 813	305	4 788	1 547
20 to 29 minutes	550	313	1 386	428	373	124	1 373	433
30 to 44 minutes	454	302	1 158	454	939	208	1 609	331
45 or more minutes	635	378	1 753	1 696	1 354	301	2 603	360
Mean	12.8	14.3	21.1	19.4	23.1	18.6	20.7	14.4
Workers travelling 45 or more minutes	73.1	62.5	65.2	62.5	58.6	65.9	66.7	60.7

Table 174. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Hot Springs	Johnson	Laramie	Lincoln	Natrona	Niobrara	Park	Platte
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	5 710	6 700	68 649	12 177	71 856	2 924	21 639	11 975
Native	5 601	6 587	66 702	12 053	70 441	2 897	21 239	11 759
Born in State of residence	2 656	3 153	22 169	6 473	27 094	1 336	9 005	4 084
Born in different State	2 931	3 414	43 892	5 547	43 072	1 561	12 175	7 640
Northeast	77	259	4 001	257	2 688	62	868	514
North Central	1 278	1 733	18 969	1 097	19 096	1 096	5 330	3 785
South	421	500	7 355	415	7 388	129	1 572	1 117
West	1 155	922	13 567	3 778	13 900	274	4 405	2 224
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	14	20	641	33	275	—	59	35
Foreign born	109	113	1 947	124	1 415	27	400	216
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	5 232	6 124	63 065	10 584	65 223	2 706	19 786	10 820
Same house	2 139	2 549	25 674	5 219	24 236	1 340	8 554	3 607
Different house in United States	3 085	3 564	35 842	5 323	40 115	1 366	11 092	7 110
Same county	1 157	1 313	15 590	2 067	17 244	568	5 290	1 546
Different county	1 928	2 251	20 252	3 256	22 871	798	5 802	5 564
Same State	1 000	926	2 951	510	4 844	373	1 621	1 388
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	—	7	16	20	—	6	—
Attending college in 1975	33	73	494	44	401	19	178	79
Different State	928	1 325	17 301	2 746	18 027	425	4 176	4 176
In Armed Forces in 1975	9	12	1 070	43	433	2	120	118
Attending college in 1975	56	111	1 897	184	1 943	20	402	285
Northeast	11	135	1 436	85	1 090	11	301	211
North Central	291	388	4 979	355	4 650	200	1 047	1 540
South	138	200	3 769	270	3 709	42	719	753
West	488	602	7 117	2 036	8 578	172	2 114	1 672
Abroad	8	11	1 549	42	872	—	140	103
In Armed Forces in 1975	—	—	451	13	153	—	27	11
Attending college in 1975	—	—	100	8	48	—	7	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	1 524	1 722	16 106	2 444	18 207	612	4 573	4 262
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	3 085	—	18	—	5	12
Inmate of institution in 1980	119	32	107	4	108	10	19	7
Attending college in 1980	47	33	1 450	22	982	4	445	74
Living with at least one parent	—	—	65	2	90	—	6	2
Not living with any parent	47	33	1 385	20	892	4	439	72
Different State in 1975	741	954	13 725	2 055	14 336	317	3 260	3 145
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	3 085	—	13	—	—	2
Inmate of institution in 1980	22	—	34	4	62	2	19	7
Attending college in 1980	25	33	1 291	22	685	4	242	74
Living with at least one parent	—	—	54	2	46	—	6	2
Not living with any parent	25	33	1 237	20	639	4	236	72
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	2 465	2 796	33 255	4 624	35 938	1 256	9 939	5 299
Place of work reported	2 242	2 631	30 260	4 359	32 681	1 199	9 407	5 054
Worked in area of residence	2 055	2 312	29 055	4 010	30 395	1 127	8 717	4 879
Worked outside area of residence	187	319	1 205	349	2 286	72	690	175
Percent of those reporting place of work	8.3	12.1	4.0	8.0	7.0	6.0	7.3	3.5
Place of work not reported	223	165	2 995	265	3 257	57	532	245
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	2 464	2 893	33 031	4 613	35 842	1 255	9 948	5 298
Private vehicle	2 042	2 280	30 036	3 655	32 667	791	8 279	4 524
Drive alone: Car	862	912	17 452	1 093	17 910	353	3 963	1 797
Truck or van	670	763	5 586	1 185	7 160	268	2 403	1 336
Carpool: Car	261	256	5 387	597	5 455	79	1 109	700
Truck or van	249	349	1 611	780	2 142	91	804	691
Public transportation	21	—	72	8	198	—	4	—
Bus or streetcar	21	—	47	8	158	—	4	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	14	—	40	—	—	—
Bicycle	23	7	152	18	132	16	107	21
Motorcycle	6	12	144	31	117	—	67	31
Walked only	230	307	1 575	705	1 723	205	999	417
Other means	61	146	300	30	258	19	172	84
Worked at home	81	141	752	166	747	224	320	221
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY								
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	2 042	2 280	30 036	3 655	32 667	791	8 279	4 524
Drive alone	1 532	1 675	23 038	2 278	25 070	621	6 366	3 133
In 2-person carpool	321	337	5 614	597	5 055	92	1 225	945
In 3-person carpool	101	126	877	413	1 120	24	324	305
In 4-person carpool	28	89	313	202	734	21	178	104
In 5-or-more-person carpool	60	53	194	165	688	33	186	37
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.19	1.14	1.31	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.21
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	2 381	2 648	32 499	4 452	35 111	1 029	9 620	5 064
Less than 10 minutes	1 245	1 317	8 260	2 152	7 548	640	4 614	1 933
10 to 19 minutes	655	528	18 385	1 279	17 902	159	3 111	1 578
20 to 29 minutes	117	123	3 679	305	4 932	31	632	707
30 to 44 minutes	145	102	1 006	249	1 901	53	675	474
45 or more minutes	219	578	1 169	467	2 828	146	588	372
Mean	14.5	23.8	14.2	16.1	18.1	16.6	13.8	16.1
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	63.1	78.0	74.0	71.2	75.0	69.3	72.4	62.1

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Sheridan	Sublette	Sweetwater	Teton	Uinta	Washakie	Weston
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	25 048	4 548	41 723	9 355	13 021	9 496	7 106
Native	24 582	4 510	40 648	9 132	12 920	9 257	7 041
Born in State of residence	10 699	1 917	15 208	2 187	5 529	4 379	2 906
Born in different State	13 786	2 583	25 274	6 880	7 329	4 864	4 127
Northeast	786	180	1 462	1 056	262	174	175
North Central	6 606	803	7 709	1 873	1 182	2 016	2 836
South	1 651	360	3 773	852	1 060	565	292
West	4 743	1 240	12 330	3 099	4 825	2 109	824
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	97	10	166	65	62	14	8
Foreign born	466	38	1 075	223	101	239	65
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	23 054	4 152	36 810	8 790	11 366	8 524	6 399
Same house	9 502	1 915	13 265	2 079	4 625	3 058	3 158
Different house in United States	13 424	2 217	23 306	6 616	6 670	5 342	3 180
Same county	5 796	763	7 371	2 183	2 502	2 701	1 536
Different county	7 628	1 454	15 935	4 433	4 168	2 641	1 644
Same State	1 655	490	2 982	618	792	1 093	316
In Armed Forces in 1975	18	—	35	6	—	—	—
Attending college in 1975	171	52	271	78	127	84	5
Different State	5 973	964	12 953	3 815	3 376	1 548	1 328
In Armed Forces in 1975	171	11	260	31	86	55	25
Attending college in 1975	583	104	1 237	697	251	201	199
Northeast	301	34	784	431	87	28	92
North Central	1 796	173	2 621	892	696	383	799
South	515	104	1 970	445	608	248	140
West	3 361	653	7 578	2 047	1 985	889	297
Abroad	128	20	239	95	71	124	61
In Armed Forces in 1975	58	—	64	10	6	—	6
Attending college in 1975	11	—	15	12	—	—	—
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	5 949	1 091	12 362	3 843	3 304	2 037	1 342
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	9	16	9	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	271	3	—	18	211	101	—
Attending college in 1980	345	16	356	80	66	36	41
Living with at least one parent	7	—	41	—	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	338	16	315	80	66	29	41
Different State in 1975	4 646	732	9 993	3 395	2 656	1 195	1 051
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	9	8	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	195	—	—	18	83	17	—
Attending college in 1980	222	7	249	80	60	22	41
Living with at least one parent	7	—	24	—	—	—	—
Not living with any parent	215	7	225	80	60	22	41
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	10 976	1 960	19 427	5 053	5 554	4 067	3 105
Place of work reported	10 163	1 858	18 446	4 741	4 802	3 698	2 909
Worked in area of residence	8 895	1 724	17 953	4 549	3 721	3 562	2 607
Worked outside area of residence	1 268	134	493	192	1 081	136	302
Percent of those reporting place of work	12.5	7.2	2.7	4.0	22.5	3.7	10.4
Place of work not reported	813	102	981	312	754	369	196
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	10 964	1 953	19 101	4 990	5 615	4 199	3 022
Private vehicle	9 236	1 295	15 194	3 494	4 266	3 486	2 547
Drive alone: Car	4 723	437	6 692	1 645	1 669	1 676	936
Truck or van	1 953	515	3 634	974	1 256	1 155	864
Carpool: Car	1 783	147	3 044	586	462	389	417
Truck or van	777	196	1 824	289	679	266	330
Public transportation	45	5	2 203	15	576	18	—
Bus or streetcar	45	5	2 191	7	576	18	—
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	—	—	6	8	—	—	—
Bicycle	102	12	4	104	34	86	11
Motorcycle	121	—	36	5	—	13	8
Walked only	890	325	1 147	936	509	409	291
Other means	172	82	352	94	40	66	22
Worked at home	398	234	165	342	190	121	113
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY							
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	9 236	1 295	15 194	3 494	4 266	3 486	2 547
Drive alone	6 676	952	10 326	2 619	2 925	2 831	1 800
In 2-person carpool	1 504	151	2 359	707	728	519	458
In 3-person carpool	527	64	1 340	98	270	94	158
In 4-person carpool	279	37	636	41	207	31	80
In 5-or-more-person carpool	250	91	533	29	136	11	51
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.20	1.24	1.16	1.23	1.11	1.21
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	10 525	1 741	19 268	4 723	5 353	3 929	2 965
Less than 10 minutes	3 524	851	4 951	2 158	1 815	2 276	1 359
10 to 19 minutes	3 713	373	5 527	1 618	1 560	1 115	824
20 to 29 minutes	1 107	171	1 617	563	259	137	200
30 to 44 minutes	1 292	170	3 128	236	275	240	74
45 or more minutes	889	176	4 045	148	1 444	161	508
Mean	17.1	16.6	24.4	12.5	24.4	11.4	20.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes	59.2	70.3	59.7	75.5	62.8	71.7	73.9

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Crook	Fremont	Goshen
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	13 008	2 861	5 670	4 942	3 623	1 313	9 916	3 132
Nursery school	375	78	70	207	147	9	360	91
Public	136	61	51	107	95	5	197	58
Church-related	17	4	8	—	9	—	53	—
Other private	222	13	11	100	43	4	110	33
Kindergarten	226	209	484	383	302	103	755	160
Public	183	209	484	383	288	103	715	149
Church-related	21	—	—	—	13	—	31	11
Other private	22	—	—	—	1	—	9	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 791	1 578	3 438	2 831	2 074	758	5 357	1 468
Public	2 559	1 574	3 417	2 694	1 982	758	5 218	1 445
Church-related	80	—	15	134	83	—	139	23
Other private	152	4	6	3	9	—	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 395	827	1 343	1 280	882	377	2 542	891
Public	1 390	824	1 334	1 245	847	377	2 508	891
Church-related	—	3	—	10	35	—	7	—
Other private	5	—	9	25	—	—	27	—
College	8 221	169	335	241	218	66	902	522
Public	8 138	165	306	215	199	64	853	466
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	13 008	2 861	5 670	4 942	3 623	1 313	9 916	3 132
3 and 4 years old	212	29	60	156	117	9	287	91
5 and 6 years old	512	338	688	616	427	121	1 151	233
7 to 13 years old	2 457	1 369	2 960	2 445	1 803	648	4 604	1 272
14 and 15 years old	724	384	834	717	518	214	1 382	359
16 and 17 years old	665	465	586	618	431	206	1 205	519
18 and 19 years old	1 978	134	217	160	113	53	445	271
20 and 21 years old	2 268	16	33	41	11	3	130	119
22 to 24 years old	2 082	12	39	42	22	10	157	41
25 to 34 years old	1 690	49	130	83	99	24	263	114
35 years old and over	420	65	123	64	82	25	292	113
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	26.7	6.9	6.0	19.4	18.6	5.6	19.8	23.2
5 and 6 years old	84.1	72.2	78.7	80.4	78.3	69.5	82.9	75.4
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.5	98.1	98.9	99.6	100.0	98.2	99.3
14 and 15 years old	96.4	98.7	98.6	98.9	96.5	98.2	98.4	99.4
16 and 17 years old	87.0	88.9	75.5	75.9	82.3	90.0	80.5	93.7
18 and 19 years old	84.1	39.8	21.7	21.4	24.4	34.2	31.3	59.2
20 and 21 years old	78.8	5.1	2.7	4.8	2.0	2.5	9.0	30.4
22 to 24 years old	63.9	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.3	3.3	6.8	7.2
25 to 34 years old	30.4	3.0	2.3	1.9	3.6	2.9	3.7	6.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years old	3 115	860	1 775	1 561	988	384	2 918	1 012
Armed Forces	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	2 643	599	803	778	544	259	1 650	790
Employed	846	256	530	334	210	82	757	346
Unemployed	83	14	33	42	47	6	60	31
Not in labor force	1 714	329	240	402	287	171	833	413
Civilian, not enrolled in school	472	261	966	783	444	125	1 268	222
High school graduate	301	139	575	416	262	66	746	140
Employed	241	99	412	273	218	45	508	123
Unemployed	19	13	52	39	22	2	39	—
Not in labor force	41	27	111	104	22	19	199	17
Not high school graduate	171	122	391	367	182	59	522	82
Employed	108	47	235	186	113	21	201	36
Unemployed	6	21	—	16	14	5	39	18
Not in labor force	57	54	156	165	55	33	282	28
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	7 060	3 352	6 315	6 162	3 661	1 512	10 570	3 433
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	78	72	36	86	88	18	178	123
5 to 7 years	131	127	117	105	67	38	310	202
8 years	248	359	335	467	304	227	895	416
High school: 1 to 3 years	505	487	833	825	500	202	1 513	465
4 years	1 752	1 259	2 825	2 613	1 465	632	3 995	1 096
College: 1 to 3 years	1 444	634	1 236	1 092	691	184	1 780	581
4 years	921	242	565	588	260	121	1 022	261
5 or more years	1 981	172	368	386	286	90	877	289
Percent high school graduates	86.4	68.8	79.1	75.9	73.8	67.9	72.6	64.9
Female, 25 years old and over	6 869	3 451	5 400	5 509	3 433	1 430	10 246	3 718
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	73	42	51	55	42	28	160	81
5 to 7 years	139	88	74	137	66	38	168	93
8 years	306	222	184	351	158	106	736	309
High school: 1 to 3 years	655	592	697	851	474	198	1 662	466
4 years	1 965	1 383	2 411	2 473	1 626	582	4 249	1 487
College: 1 to 3 years	1 684	701	1 333	1 001	665	347	1 777	870
4 years	1 009	291	429	473	237	118	999	288
5 or more years	1 038	132	221	168	165	49	495	124
Percent high school graduates	82.9	72.6	81.4	74.7	78.4	76.6	73.4	74.5
Persons 25 years old and over	13 929	6 803	11 715	11 671	7 094	2 942	20 816	7 151
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.8	0.7	1.6	2.9
High school graduates	84.7	70.8	80.1	75.3	76.1	72.2	73.0	69.9
4 or more years of college	35.5	12.3	13.5	13.8	13.4	12.8	16.3	13.5
Median years of school completed	14.1	12.5	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	8 489	1 191	4 293	3 099	1 958	582	5 182	1 417
Percent: High school graduates	94.4	77.1	76.1	73.0	74.8	72.4	72.4	77.3
4 or more years of college	8.2	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.5
Male, 18 to 24 years old	4 778	618	2 329	1 745	1 049	293	2 685	671
Percent: High school graduates	94.3	75.4	78.3	75.2	70.1	71.3	71.1	70.8
4 or more years of college	8.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.1	5.2	0.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old	3 711	573	1 964	1 354	909	289	2 497	746
Percent: High school graduates	94.4	78.9	73.4	70.2	80.3	82.4	73.8	83.1
4 or more years of college	8.3	3.5	4.7	4.2	3.5	4.5	2.9	6.3

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hot Springs	Johnson	Laramie	Lincoln	Natrona	Niobrara	Park	Platte
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 257	1 524	18 585	3 182	17 672	575	5 812	2 608
Nursery school	76	65	880	93	808	20	178	98
Public	23	51	310	74	162	11	110	64
Church-related	—	—	129	11	322	2	—	—
Other private	53	14	441	8	324	7	68	34
Kindergarten	82	90	958	275	1 125	44	309	173
Public	82	90	849	270	1 025	44	309	173
Church-related	—	—	78	—	55	—	—	—
Other private	—	—	31	5	45	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	672	887	8 677	1 859	8 942	340	2 670	1 518
Public	672	880	8 286	1 859	8 622	340	2 633	1 518
Church-related	—	7	380	—	309	—	37	—
Other private	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	350	397	4 817	879	4 372	149	1 609	697
Public	350	397	4 664	879	4 290	149	1 598	697
Church-related	—	—	145	—	70	—	11	—
Other private	—	—	8	—	12	—	—	—
College	77	85	3 253	76	2 425	22	1 046	122
Public	74	71	3 205	74	2 295	22	996	122
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	1 257	1 524	18 585	3 182	17 672	575	5 812	2 608
3 and 4 years old	40	51	647	80	593	18	117	61
5 and 6 years old	163	155	1 643	382	1 917	71	520	261
7 to 13 years old	572	771	7 434	1 690	7 688	294	2 270	1 327
14 and 15 years old	187	145	2 350	330	2 334	74	788	410
16 and 17 years old	165	236	2 534	512	2 058	71	860	343
18 and 19 years old	57	81	1 069	100	1 186	34	556	95
20 and 21 years old	5	6	283	17	411	—	212	4
22 to 24 years old	—	12	441	5	314	—	167	8
25 to 34 years old	15	42	1 240	57	686	10	157	59
35 years old and over	53	25	944	9	485	3	165	40
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	21.7	23.4	30.2	12.4	24.5	23.1	17.5	14.1
5 and 6 years old	80.3	69.8	83.0	73.2	78.1	78.9	80.9	65.9
7 to 13 years old	100.0	97.2	99.5	99.5	99.0	99.3	98.7	99.3
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	97.4	100.0	96.5	100.0	98.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	84.6	93.7	90.8	93.9	84.8	83.5	95.1	87.5
18 and 19 years old	38.0	40.9	42.1	30.6	42.4	45.9	66.7	27.9
20 and 21 years old	3.5	3.5	10.1	4.5	15.0	—	23.7	1.1
22 to 24 years old	—	3.9	10.0	—	6.1	—	16.4	1.1
25 to 34 years old	1.8	3.8	10.0	2.8	4.7	2.7	4.4	2.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years old	345	450	5 331	872	5 222	159	1 738	733
Armed Forces	—	—	385	—	12	—	9	2
Civilian, enrolled in school	222	317	3 523	612	3 232	105	1 411	438
Employed	92	156	1 538	189	1 775	19	615	141
Unemployed	7	13	296	45	219	—	21	13
Not in labor force	123	148	1 689	378	1 238	86	775	284
Civilian, not enrolled in school	123	133	1 423	260	1 978	54	318	293
High school graduate	55	104	833	159	1 119	29	197	168
Employed	42	76	553	89	891	20	153	99
Unemployed	13	8	87	26	59	—	7	3
Not in labor force	—	20	193	44	169	9	37	66
Not high school graduate	68	29	590	101	859	25	121	125
Employed	37	11	210	66	520	14	53	37
Unemployed	4	9	101	4	102	2	23	21
Not in labor force	27	9	279	31	237	9	45	67
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	1 675	1 991	18 866	3 213	20 106	881	6 056	3 606
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	50	47	273	48	126	11	67	80
5 to 7 years	50	60	594	42	432	57	240	81
8 years	173	161	1 084	283	1 082	113	456	390
High school: 1 to 3 years	213	209	1 645	456	1 834	93	660	431
4 years	614	761	7 095	1 314	6 969	369	2 298	1 504
College: 1 to 3 years	393	425	4 059	595	4 619	128	1 151	635
4 years	84	170	2 068	301	2 824	71	592	258
5 or more years	98	158	2 048	174	2 220	39	592	227
Percent high school graduates	71.0	76.0	80.9	74.2	82.7	68.9	76.5	72.8
Female, 25 years old and over	1 802	2 053	19 581	3 009	19 473	962	6 351	3 277
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	24	6	193	61	184	3	88	31
5 to 7 years	52	80	474	50	268	31	120	40
8 years	195	170	1 075	122	896	99	372	213
High school: 1 to 3 years	277	242	2 295	507	2 101	136	740	558
4 years	695	841	8 616	1 400	8 364	403	2 984	1 595
College: 1 to 3 years	444	440	4 229	565	4 913	187	1 200	519
4 years	78	196	1 690	235	1 872	79	608	239
5 or more years	37	78	1 009	69	875	24	239	82
Percent high school graduates	69.6	75.7	79.4	75.4	82.3	72.0	79.2	74.3
Persons 25 years old and over	3 477	4 044	38 447	6 222	39 579	1 843	12 407	6 883
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.6
High school graduates	70.3	75.9	80.1	74.8	82.5	70.5	77.9	73.5
4 or more years of college	8.5	14.9	17.7	12.5	19.7	11.6	16.4	11.7
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.8	12.5	12.7	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	604	678	9 747	1 264	10 653	319	2 746	1 414
Percent: High school graduates	72.0	73.3	78.5	76.8	78.4	78.7	79.0	78.4
4 or more years of college	2.3	3.5	5.3	2.7	5.9	3.4	4.5	3.9
Male, 18 to 24 years old	310	338	5 246	630	5 467	174	1 357	674
Percent: High school graduates	68.4	78.1	77.7	78.6	79.0	75.9	79.4	81.6
4 or more years of college	2.3	1.5	5.4	3.3	5.5	1.7	4.3	1.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	294	340	4 501	634	5 186	145	1 389	740
Percent: High school graduates	75.9	68.5	79.5	75.1	77.8	82.1	78.7	75.5
4 or more years of college	2.4	5.6	5.2	2.1	6.3	5.5	4.6	5.8

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Sheldon	Sublette	Sweetwater	Teton	Uinta	Washakie	Weston
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 775	1 124	9 809	1 811	2 930	2 392	1 624
Nursery school.....	243	18	307	106	57	62	29
Public.....	144	14	123	45	45	25	21
Church-related.....	24	—	19	—	—	7	—
Other private.....	75	4	165	61	12	30	8
Kindergarten.....	338	85	777	85	309	141	122
Public.....	331	85	748	81	309	141	122
Church-related.....	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Other private.....	7	—	11	4	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	3 081	648	5 807	1 026	1 790	1 318	950
Public.....	2 958	643	5 595	1 026	1 790	1 318	910
Church-related.....	123	5	200	—	—	—	40
Other private.....	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 489	337	2 152	481	658	759	428
Public.....	1 466	337	2 144	481	645	747	412
Church-related.....	18	—	8	—	7	—	16
Other private.....	5	—	—	—	6	12	—
College.....	624	36	766	113	116	112	95
Public.....	593	34	741	97	111	99	95
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	5 775	1 124	9 809	1 811	2 930	2 392	1 624
3 and 4 years old.....	144	18	203	76	56	34	16
5 and 6 years old.....	610	115	1 213	186	450	224	197
7 to 13 years old.....	2 576	557	5 080	850	1 513	1 110	791
14 and 15 years old.....	843	173	1 204	290	336	401	246
16 and 17 years old.....	758	189	1 014	238	349	427	156
18 and 19 years old.....	353	40	365	63	132	92	106
20 and 21 years old.....	54	3	132	17	17	—	7
22 to 24 years old.....	121	2	135	23	12	18	29
25 to 34 years old.....	186	11	277	53	37	36	28
35 years old and over.....	130	16	186	15	28	50	48
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old.....	18.8	12.2	11.0	36.7	9.5	9.4	6.5
5 and 6 years old.....	75.9	75.2	81.6	83.0	82.1	73.0	78.2
7 to 13 years old.....	98.5	99.1	98.4	99.3	94.7	98.8	97.4
14 and 15 years old.....	98.4	100.0	97.5	98.6	88.9	100.0	96.1
16 and 17 years old.....	85.7	94.0	74.0	94.4	69.4	90.3	73.2
18 and 19 years old.....	46.4	32.8	26.2	22.3	29.3	33.2	40.9
20 and 21 years old.....	7.8	2.8	7.8	5.6	3.1	—	2.9
22 to 24 years old.....	8.8	0.9	4.2	2.7	1.4	3.8	7.0
25 to 34 years old.....	4.1	1.3	3.1	2.1	1.4	2.3	2.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years old	1 644	323	2 762	535	954	750	472
Armed Forces.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian, enrolled in school	1 111	229	1 379	301	481	519	262
Employed.....	514	62	578	110	218	229	110
Unemployed.....	54	—	73	23	32	21	2
Not in labor force.....	543	167	728	168	231	269	150
Civilian, not enrolled in school	523	94	1 383	234	473	231	210
High school graduate	290	69	712	197	213	115	108
Employed.....	187	41	492	146	167	99	76
Unemployed.....	39	11	53	26	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	64	17	167	25	46	16	32
Not high school graduate.....	233	25	671	37	260	116	102
Employed.....	155	16	347	37	160	43	50
Unemployed.....	32	—	83	—	11	12	24
Not in labor force.....	46	9	241	—	89	61	28
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over	7 412	1 343	11 290	2 953	3 434	2 649	1 969
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	142	4	136	13	67	107	25
5 to 7 years.....	209	28	325	28	89	83	98
8 years.....	641	116	549	95	136	218	198
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	755	156	1 573	165	505	343	235
4 years.....	2 723	473	4 687	708	1 442	962	761
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 416	282	2 187	891	697	491	364
4 years.....	817	168	1 110	644	272	238	106
5 or more years.....	709	116	723	409	226	207	182
Percent high school graduates.....	76.4	77.4	77.1	89.8	76.8	71.6	71.8
Female, 25 years old and over	7 531	1 250	9 938	2 743	3 025	2 614	1 975
Elementary: 0 to 4 years.....	66	4	59	19	24	45	18
5 to 7 years.....	145	19	229	4	50	69	41
8 years.....	672	64	544	57	131	169	179
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	917	173	1 606	164	429	267	283
4 years.....	2 996	540	4 547	844	1 584	1 314	826
College: 1 to 3 years.....	1 719	259	1 823	820	543	533	440
4 years.....	755	149	766	321	188	143	108
5 or more years.....	261	42	364	321	76	74	80
Percent high school graduates.....	76.1	79.2	75.5	91.1	79.0	79.0	73.6
Persons 25 years old and over	14 943	2 593	21 228	5 696	6 459	5 263	3 944
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.4	0.3	0.9	0.6	1.4	2.9	1.1
High school graduates.....	76.3	78.2	76.3	90.4	77.8	75.3	72.7
4 or more years of college.....	17.0	18.3	14.0	33.1	11.8	12.6	12.1
Median years of school completed.....	12.7	12.7	12.6	14.2	12.6	12.6	12.6
Persons 18 to 24 years old	2 834	458	6 269	1 436	1 871	1 010	913
Percent: High school graduates.....	77.8	77.9	76.1	86.1	75.9	70.7	71.7
4 or more years of college.....	3.7	2.8	4.1	15.7	3.3	6.2	3.5
Male, 18 to 24 years old	1 414	249	3 341	741	952	541	473
Percent: High school graduates.....	76.4	80.3	74.6	88.3	81.9	66.9	69.1
4 or more years of college.....	3.5	2.0	3.7	16.1	1.7	7.8	2.1
Female, 18 to 24 years old.....	1 420	209	2 928	695	919	469	440
Percent: High school graduates.....	79.3	75.1	77.7	83.9	69.6	75.1	74.5
4 or more years of college.....	4.0	3.8	4.5	15.4	4.9	4.5	5.0

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Crook	Fremont	Goshute
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	23 182	8 517	16 784	15 584	9 576	3 753	27 495	9 122
Labor force	13 899	5 138	12 894	10 346	6 880	2 380	18 276	5 379
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.0	60.3	76.8	66.4	71.8	63.4	66.5	59.0
Armed Forces	32	—	18	—	—	—	—	12
Civilian labor force	13 867	5 138	12 876	10 346	6 880	2 380	18 276	5 367
Employed	13 198	4 938	12 517	10 006	6 594	2 279	17 429	5 153
Unemployed	669	200	359	340	286	101	847	214
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	3.9	2.8	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.0
Not in labor force	9 283	3 379	3 890	5 238	2 696	1 373	9 219	3 743
Inmate of institution	204	79	133	540	58	—	575	96
Female, 16 years and over	11 033	4 304	7 751	7 269	4 629	1 831	13 451	4 733
Labor force	5 882	1 865	4 424	3 470	2 436	804	6 867	2 051
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.3	43.3	57.1	47.7	52.6	43.9	51.1	43.3
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	5 882	1 865	4 424	3 470	2 436	804	6 867	2 051
Employed	5 665	1 766	4 287	3 344	2 315	763	6 622	1 959
Unemployed	217	99	137	126	121	41	245	92
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	5.3	3.1	3.6	5.0	5.1	3.6	4.5
Not in labor force	5 151	2 439	3 327	3 799	2 193	1 027	6 584	2 682
Inmate of institution	138	53	46	53	46	—	292	42
Male, 16 to 19 years	1 640	421	920	873	498	197	1 486	513
Employed	606	213	721	505	312	88	778	296
Unemployed	60	23	43	62	49	6	81	21
Not in labor force	974	185	150	306	137	103	627	196
Male, 20 to 24 years	3 449	440	1 798	1 280	788	213	1 988	443
Employed	1 577	412	1 653	1 109	718	191	1 659	387
Unemployed	184	11	83	80	39	8	143	8
Not in labor force	1 674	17	50	91	31	14	186	48
Male, 25 to 54 years	5 328	2 046	5 553	4 717	3 008	1 020	7 878	2 081
Employed	4 560	1 949	5 406	4 230	2 893	960	7 057	1 908
Unemployed	187	43	69	65	77	34	344	81
Not in labor force	568	54	78	422	38	26	477	80
Male, 55 to 64 years	899	539	477	765	318	254	1 472	588
Employed	643	365	341	580	245	184	1 025	448
Unemployed	4	17	27	5	—	10	23	8
Not in labor force	247	157	109	180	73	60	424	132
Male, 65 years and over	833	767	285	680	335	238	1 220	764
Employed	147	233	109	238	111	93	288	155
Unemployed	17	7	—	2	—	2	11	4
Not in labor force	669	527	176	440	224	143	921	605
Female, 16 to 19 years	1 475	439	855	688	490	187	1 432	499
Employed	589	189	456	288	229	60	688	209
Unemployed	48	25	42	35	34	7	57	28
Not in labor force	838	225	357	365	227	120	687	262
Female, 20 to 24 years	2 689	414	1 496	1 072	706	214	1 773	516
Employed	1 470	229	888	543	367	92	994	285
Unemployed	69	14	31	29	31	9	61	13
Not in labor force	1 150	171	577	500	308	113	718	218
Female, 25 to 54 years	4 816	1 981	4 601	3 908	2 612	899	7 405	2 118
Employed	3 209	1 049	2 723	2 140	1 541	478	4 324	1 197
Unemployed	86	36	64	60	56	18	111	41
Not in labor force	1 521	896	1 814	1 708	1 015	403	2 970	880
Female, 55 to 64 years	897	578	429	735	367	268	1 346	586
Employed	331	189	183	290	140	112	443	195
Unemployed	14	24	—	2	—	7	16	—
Not in labor force	552	365	246	443	227	149	887	391
Female, 65 years and over	1 156	892	370	866	454	263	1 495	1 014
Employed	66	110	37	83	38	21	173	73
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Not in labor force	1 090	782	333	783	416	242	1 322	931
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Female, 16 years and over	11 033	4 304	7 751	7 269	4 629	1 831	13 451	4 733
With own children under 6 years	1 537	835	2 085	1 779	1 238	423	3 033	769
In labor force	781	328	792	611	519	149	1 358	293
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 634	815	1 742	1 473	1 123	380	2 820	839
In labor force	1 216	490	1 159	966	774	232	1 794	549
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	5 559	2 889	5 453	5 103	3 284	1 286	8 966	2 954
In labor force	3 158	1 186	2 764	2 258	1 646	550	4 392	1 229
With own children under 6 years	1 387	759	1 926	1 679	1 152	397	2 744	712
In labor force	677	284	640	540	451	127	1 167	261
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 364	731	1 597	1 326	987	317	2 416	717
In labor force	1 005	425	1 022	827	647	179	1 445	452
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 198	4 938	12 517	10 006	6 594	2 279	17 429	5 153
Private wage and salary workers	7 159	3 069	10 482	7 698	4 921	1 407	11 884	3 332
Employees of own corporation	315	191	221	229	138	106	364	202
Federal government workers	534	137	97	222	77	84	660	217
State government workers	3 601	215	158	417	157	80	1 157	215
Local government workers	1 040	749	1 164	949	812	259	2 195	559
Self-employed workers	819	729	602	675	600	426	1 409	759
In agriculture	123	367	190	152	140	257	397	428
Unpaid family workers	45	44	14	45	27	23	124	71
In agriculture	32	17	—	6	5	10	18	21
Employed females 16 years and over	5 665	1 766	4 287	3 344	2 315	763	6 622	1 959
Private wage and salary workers	2 952	910	3 184	2 224	1 476	446	3 923	1 269
Employees of own corporation	92	11	65	60	24	21	45	46
Federal government workers	182	79	28	111	38	30	312	118
State government workers	1 628	93	74	202	92	31	696	101
Local government workers	619	517	838	524	524	159	1 283	307
Self-employed workers	262	131	149	248	163	82	294	101
Unpaid family workers	22	36	14	35	22	15	114	63

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hot Springs	Johnson	Laramie	Lincoln	Natrona	Niobrara	Park	Platte
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	4 276	4 974	50 986	8 031	52 659	2 247	16 057	8 689
Labor force	2 611	3 042	35 499	5 045	38 105	1 299	10 505	5 613
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.1	61.2	69.6	62.8	72.4	57.8	65.4	64.6
Armed Forces	—	—	3 497	—	37	—	21	14
Civilian labor force	2 611	3 042	32 002	5 045	38 068	1 299	10 484	5 599
Employed	2 543	2 922	30 309	4 744	36 727	1 278	10 078	5 343
Unemployed	68	120	1 693	301	1 341	21	406	256
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	3.9	5.3	6.0	3.5	1.6	3.9	4.6
Not in labor force	1 665	1 932	15 487	2 986	14 554	948	5 552	3 076
Inmate of institution	202	101	363	4	310	30	199	47
Female, 16 years and over	2 209	2 530	25 585	3 910	25 880	1 174	8 205	4 174
Labor force	1 092	1 141	14 256	1 635	14 463	483	4 232	1 798
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.4	45.1	55.7	41.8	55.9	41.1	51.6	43.1
Armed Forces	—	—	298	—	—	—	—	2
Civilian labor force	1 092	1 141	13 958	1 635	14 463	483	4 232	1 796
Employed	1 071	1 114	13 270	1 505	13 903	473	4 029	1 695
Unemployed	21	27	688	130	560	10	203	101
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	2.4	4.9	8.0	3.9	2.1	4.8	5.6
Not in labor force	1 117	1 389	11 329	2 275	11 417	691	3 973	2 376
Inmate of institution	107	44	214	—	247	17	150	40
Male, 16 to 19 years	156	213	2 678	437	2 523	59	847	377
Employed	85	108	1 179	242	1 651	30	400	136
Unemployed	9	28	256	35	192	—	22	28
Not in labor force	62	77	909	160	668	29	416	213
Male, 20 to 24 years	236	240	3 857	471	4 150	133	949	532
Employed	206	219	2 118	450	3 686	113	808	481
Unemployed	13	17	218	13	214	10	57	15
Not in labor force	17	4	159	8	244	10	84	36
Male, 25 to 54 years	1 003	1 281	13 915	2 225	15 743	497	4 082	2 603
Employed	944	1 179	11 482	2 062	14 977	465	3 812	2 462
Unemployed	18	22	448	92	331	1	109	97
Not in labor force	41	80	511	71	416	31	149	40
Male, 55 to 64 years	257	299	2 479	504	2 488	167	1 007	508
Employed	165	213	1 714	374	2 011	132	775	415
Unemployed	6	18	60	31	32	—	15	15
Not in labor force	86	68	691	99	445	35	217	70
Male, 65 years and over	415	411	2 472	484	1 875	217	967	495
Employed	72	89	546	111	499	65	254	154
Unemployed	1	8	23	—	12	—	—	—
Not in labor force	342	314	1 888	373	1 364	152	713	341
Female, 16 to 19 years	189	237	2 653	435	2 699	100	891	356
Employed	86	135	1 122	102	1 535	23	421	141
Unemployed	15	2	228	40	188	2	29	9
Not in labor force	88	100	1 252	293	976	75	441	204
Female, 20 to 24 years	218	240	3 351	466	3 708	112	963	541
Employed	133	118	2 074	175	2 373	51	562	246
Unemployed	—	—	94	15	132	—	32	5
Not in labor force	85	122	1 041	276	1 203	61	369	290
Female, 25 to 54 years	938	1 206	13 073	2 013	14 184	508	4 094	2 156
Employed	602	669	8 590	1 004	8 582	276	2 474	1 066
Unemployed	—	25	318	67	206	8	133	82
Not in labor force	336	512	4 060	942	5 396	224	1 491	1 008
Female, 55 to 64 years	349	331	2 990	477	2 603	165	973	520
Employed	180	132	1 272	192	1 138	66	429	175
Unemployed	—	—	35	8	13	—	—	5
Not in labor force	169	199	1 683	277	1 452	99	544	340
Female, 65 years and over	515	516	3 518	519	2 686	289	1 280	601
Employed	70	60	212	32	275	57	143	67
Unemployed	6	—	13	—	21	—	9	—
Not in labor force	439	456	3 293	487	2 390	232	1 128	534
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Female, 16 years and over	2 209	2 530	25 585	3 910	25 880	1 174	8 205	4 174
With own children under 6 years	456	462	4 856	1 089	5 474	192	1 425	956
In labor force	199	160	2 563	351	2 357	80	603	335
With own children 6 to 17 years only	347	452	5 130	726	4 996	212	1 561	795
In labor force	261	282	3 727	467	3 258	123	973	462
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	1 418	1 612	16 183	2 773	16 982	759	5 336	2 971
In labor force	731	704	8 909	1 120	8 750	300	2 746	1 189
With own children under 6 years	424	415	4 295	1 032	5 070	173	1 317	908
In labor force	173	125	2 223	328	2 070	63	515	303
With own children 6 to 17 years only	317	419	4 251	612	4 339	195	1 415	731
In labor force	236	250	2 948	358	2 681	106	842	404
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 543	2 922	30 309	4 744	36 727	1 278	10 078	5 343
Private wage and salary workers	1 565	1 951	19 297	3 382	28 951	737	7 018	4 015
Employees of own corporation	112	100	660	76	1 131	43	197	142
Federal government workers	88	62	2 640	122	1 229	35	372	176
State government workers	214	72	3 244	134	1 107	62	342	126
Local government workers	349	391	3 099	468	2 892	121	1 081	458
Self-employed workers	310	397	1 899	617	2 365	304	1 145	517
In agriculture	60	169	335	307	199	187	351	268
Unpaid family workers	17	49	130	21	183	19	120	51
In agriculture	13	30	45	11	45	11	60	22
Employed females 16 years and over	1 071	1 114	13 270	1 505	13 903	473	4 029	1 695
Private wage and salary workers	585	707	8 186	1 037	10 007	295	2 695	1 231
Employees of own corporation	40	37	132	16	222	11	20	18
Federal government workers	55	25	1 271	55	638	17	160	58
State government workers	132	33	1 442	34	662	26	182	73
Local government workers	206	215	1 728	279	1 836	75	648	216
Self-employed workers	89	111	537	89	610	50	260	83
Unpaid family workers	4	23	106	11	150	10	84	34

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Sheridan	Sublette	Sweetwater	Teton	Uinta	Washakie	Weston
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	18 661	3 252	28 868	7 384	8 833	6 746	5 070
Labor force	11 700	2 106	20 323	5 860	5 868	4 481	3 207
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.7	64.8	70.4	79.4	66.4	66.4	63.3
Armed Forces	20	11	16	5	—	11	—
Civilian labor force	11 680	2 095	20 307	5 855	5 868	4 470	3 207
Employed	11 198	2 039	19 524	5 396	5 739	4 298	3 122
Unemployed	482	56	783	459	129	172	85
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	2.7	3.9	7.8	2.2	3.8	2.7
Not in labor force	6 961	1 146	8 545	1 524	2 965	2 265	1 863
Inmate of institution	480	3	106	19	318	154	49
Female, 16 years and over	9 387	1 545	13 525	3 573	4 140	3 313	2 512
Labor force	4 479	715	6 720	2 480	1 897	1 654	1 140
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.7	46.3	49.7	69.4	45.8	49.9	45.4
Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	4 479	715	6 720	2 480	1 897	1 654	1 140
Employed	4 274	695	6 331	2 323	1 867	1 574	1 108
Unemployed	205	20	389	157	30	80	32
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	2.8	5.8	6.3	1.6	4.8	2.8
Not in labor force	4 908	830	6 805	1 093	2 243	1 659	1 372
Inmate of institution	191	—	81	13	115	64	39
Male, 16 to 19 years	865	184	1 429	266	506	410	259
Employed	505	75	865	152	322	205	121
Unemployed	74	8	112	29	34	12	21
Not in labor force	276	101	452	85	150	193	117
Male, 20 to 24 years	997	180	2 624	592	753	374	330
Employed	875	144	2 444	501	698	352	294
Unemployed	64	10	73	59	6	11	5
Not in labor force	58	19	91	27	49	11	31
Male, 25 to 54 years	4 991	953	8 968	2 430	2 658	1 828	1 371
Employed	4 483	899	8 694	2 138	2 426	1 703	1 281
Unemployed	130	15	173	197	42	55	22
Not in labor force	368	35	101	95	190	59	68
Male, 55 to 64 years	1 165	207	1 396	305	427	406	312
Employed	800	172	1 040	196	326	338	253
Unemployed	3	3	30	17	17	14	5
Not in labor force	362	32	326	92	84	54	54
Male, 65 years and over	1 256	183	926	218	349	415	286
Employed	261	54	150	86	100	126	65
Unemployed	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	989	129	770	132	249	289	221
Female, 16 to 19 years	779	139	1 333	269	448	340	213
Employed	351	44	552	141	223	166	115
Unemployed	51	3	97	20	9	21	5
Not in labor force	377	92	684	108	216	153	93
Female, 20 to 24 years	1 077	156	2 254	561	667	359	324
Employed	635	83	1 040	414	288	206	154
Unemployed	23	6	81	42	16	11	13
Not in labor force	419	67	1 133	105	363	142	157
Female, 25 to 54 years	4 589	879	7 483	2 199	2 248	1 720	1 265
Employed	2 639	460	3 988	1 610	1 134	1 012	633
Unemployed	113	9	211	78	5	36	9
Not in labor force	1 837	410	3 284	511	1 109	672	623
Female, 55 to 64 years	1 199	175	1 324	276	350	378	339
Employed	515	88	574	98	185	147	160
Unemployed	6	—	—	—	—	7	5
Not in labor force	678	87	750	178	165	224	174
Female, 65 years and over	1 743	196	1 131	268	427	516	371
Employed	134	20	177	60	37	43	46
Unemployed	12	2	—	17	—	5	—
Not in labor force	1 597	174	954	191	390	468	325
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Female, 16 years and over	9 387	1 545	13 525	3 573	4 140	3 313	2 512
With own children under 6 years	1 761	319	3 867	616	1 185	677	591
In labor force	747	134	1 259	339	312	300	224
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 637	368	2 637	597	731	693	461
In labor force	1 139	203	1 674	476	469	460	261
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	5 773	1 111	9 419	2 067	2 871	2 218	1 770
In labor force	2 776	490	4 148	1 302	1 155	1 107	768
With own children under 6 years	1 622	300	3 644	592	1 146	633	555
In labor force	670	117	1 098	331	276	275	214
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 392	335	2 283	485	658	623	400
In labor force	937	175	1 358	382	398	400	210
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 198	2 039	19 524	5 396	5 739	4 298	3 122
Private wage and salary workers	7 875	1 329	16 078	3 872	4 180	3 061	2 196
Employees of own corporation	364	80	205	322	69	183	53
Federal government workers	820	79	392	270	127	269	89
State government workers	483	105	433	104	455	217	113
Local government workers	924	185	1 619	382	412	307	364
Self-employed workers	1 055	318	929	723	499	421	328
In agriculture	243	103	80	37	153	87	92
Unpaid family workers	41	23	73	45	66	23	32
In agriculture	23	16	9	—	66	11	15
Employed females 16 years and over	4 274	695	6 331	2 323	1 867	1 574	1 108
Private wage and salary workers	2 778	446	4 541	1 629	1 159	1 035	676
Employees of own corporation	87	11	27	53	18	26	2
Federal government workers	358	33	196	123	63	111	25
State government workers	241	42	237	27	263	127	76
Local government workers	625	86	1 077	274	225	136	223
Self-employed workers	236	67	222	234	103	142	95
Unpaid family workers	36	21	58	36	54	23	13

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Crook	Fremont	Goshen
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 198	4 938	12 517	10 006	6 594	2 279	17 429	5 153
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 089	884	2 125	1 723	1 090	348	3 672	1 152
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 358	340	1 049	862	523	150	1 256	499
Officials and administrators, public administration	49	40	40	63	37	18	127	20
Management related occupations	193	63	277	127	95	22	225	116
Professional specialty occupations	2 731	544	1 076	861	567	198	2 416	653
Engineers and natural scientists	432	57	290	143	123	24	449	15
Engineers	162	32	203	91	92	7	231	3
Health diagnosing occupations	87	7	45	45	16	6	90	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	217	54	80	93	53	15	248	80
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 610	323	519	453	306	124	1 329	426
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	410	261	454	388	286	111	1 043	299
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 847	947	2 715	1 972	1 364	360	3 767	1 121
Health technologists and technicians	105	6	61	92	47	12	132	58
Technologists and technicians, except health	572	88	196	124	139	45	299	28
Sales occupations	1 027	313	888	728	465	102	1 154	396
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	258	83	93	123	102	25	255	66
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	205	70	208	127	118	15	232	98
Other sales occupations	564	160	587	478	245	62	667	232
Cashiers	184	56	202	157	40	10	197	52
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 143	540	1 570	1 028	713	201	2 182	639
Computer equipment operators	44	9	44	16	13	7	16	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	707	147	483	217	197	50	677	175
Financial records processing occupations	373	148	338	315	167	52	593	152
Mail and message distributing occupations	95	25	27	51	17	10	107	56
Service occupations	2 159	611	1 343	1 244	775	284	2 463	657
Private household occupations	93	28	38	42	12	9	85	16
Protective service occupations	223	30	151	160	100	28	163	53
Police and firefighters	84	15	56	52	52	14	76	20
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 843	553	1 154	1 042	663	247	2 215	588
Food service occupations	1 074	216	382	450	289	117	861	280
Cleaning and building service occupations	425	149	456	471	196	67	655	162
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	414	729	435	340	351	521	794	857
Form operators and managers	109	469	265	173	184	333	475	554
Form workers and related occupations	261	254	170	152	160	149	303	298
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 307	730	3 531	2 406	1 828	412	3 727	750
Mechanics and repairers	355	228	881	694	534	93	1 220	218
Construction trades	696	239	1 052	638	457	173	969	349
Precision production occupations	189	105	385	294	208	64	316	123
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 382	1 037	2 368	2 321	1 862	354	3 006	616
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	237	156	137	200	82	47	348	63
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	44	81	289	212	158	11	347	53
Transportation occupations	384	298	736	734	275	113	714	195
Motor vehicle operators	254	201	542	423	270	113	684	184
Material moving equipment operators	165	157	568	521	320	78	736	102
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	552	345	638	654	351	105	861	203
Construction laborers	116	66	182	174	151	27	250	44
Freight, stock, and material handlers	142	96	167	184	67	39	182	22
Employed females 16 years and over	5 665	1 766	4 287	3 344	2 315	763	6 622	1 759
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 634	407	887	713	489	157	1 484	484
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	467	113	318	285	208	57	356	109
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	17	25	28	19	11	75	6
Management related occupations	91	25	75	42	41	7	49	21
Professional specialty occupations	1 167	294	569	428	281	100	1 128	375
Engineers and natural scientists	57	—	35	8	3	3	31	—
Engineers	7	—	11	1	—	—	25	—
Health diagnosing occupations	13	—	6	7	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	198	45	62	70	45	14	200	66
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	726	206	421	282	213	74	815	273
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	293	154	370	230	198	64	623	215
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 477	658	2 013	1 460	978	262	2 667	813
Health technologists and technicians	91	6	61	92	47	10	109	58
Technologists and technicians, except health	179	20	65	15	39	12	62	5
Sales occupations	503	168	553	490	263	70	644	214
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	60	29	57	55	41	9	87	20
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	76	24	64	57	45	10	83	33
Other sales occupations	367	115	432	378	177	51	474	161
Cashiers	153	56	190	157	40	10	172	52
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 704	464	1 334	863	629	170	1 852	536
Computer equipment operators	22	6	33	16	13	5	5	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	707	147	475	217	197	50	662	165
Financial records processing occupations	342	143	324	308	157	52	569	145
Mail and message distributing occupations	25	20	15	29	2	3	51	23
Service occupations	1 259	509	898	735	549	226	1 720	491
Private household occupations	93	28	38	42	12	9	85	11
Protective service occupations	31	10	44	6	31	4	24	8
Police and firefighters	15	2	—	—	3	—	6	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 135	471	816	687	506	213	1 611	472
Food service occupations	658	208	272	350	233	111	705	251
Cleaning and building service occupations	185	88	257	220	118	43	304	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60	45	66	58	70	55	92	72
Form operators and managers	15	27	26	37	29	42	49	34
Form workers and related occupations	28	18	40	21	34	13	43	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	32	105	127	39	10	188	14
Mechanics and repairers	11	—	6	16	16	5	52	—
Construction trades	19	13	19	8	—	3	20	3
Precision production occupations	23	17	32	56	5	2	82	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	182	115	318	251	190	53	471	85
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	88	26	52	50	20	13	91	22
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9	7	—	7	12	—	104	—
Transportation occupations	23	32	115	80	75	14	134	23
Motor vehicle operators	23	32	87	80	75	14	129	23
Material moving equipment operators	4	—	35	2	3	2	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	58	50	116	112	80	24	142	40
Construction laborers	10	1	24	11	18	2	27	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	16	26	34	61	24	13	48	—

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hot Springs	Johnson	Laramie	Lincoln	Natrona	Niobrara	Park	Platte
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 543	2 922	30 309	4 744	36 727	1 278	10 078	5 343
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	469	580	7 470	828	8 933	224	2 116	967
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	227	225	3 630	367	4 567	100	916	435
Officials and administrators, public administration	29	18	403	45	164	10	48	19
Management related occupations	31	45	988	101	1 091	12	188	98
Professional specialty occupations	242	355	3 840	461	4 366	124	1 200	532
Engineers and natural scientists	20	41	582	136	1 743	3	158	128
Engineers	13	7	361	96	758	3	114	106
Health diagnosing occupations	6	7	201	4	150	2	51	22
Health assessment and treating occupations	39	19	506	37	413	18	125	38
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	117	195	1 562	248	1 364	81	620	255
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	92	150	1 182	210	1 083	64	392	219
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	568	558	10 035	830	11 405	233	2 493	940
Health technologists and technicians	31	8	249	7	230	9	48	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	58	20	846	70	895	12	163	79
Sales occupations	167	180	2 710	309	4 167	89	915	308
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	39	54	418	101	566	32	179	57
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	50	42	768	39	1 864	7	231	29
Other sales occupations	78	84	1 524	169	1 737	50	505	222
Cashiers	13	38	511	55	440	15	105	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	312	350	6 230	444	6 113	123	1 367	535
Computer equipment operators	5	5	95	17	75	—	58	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	106	—	1 821	159	1 947	55	393	128
Financial records processing occupations	73	134	984	136	1 225	16	256	176
Mail and message distributing occupations	10	16	257	12	269	7	62	40
Service occupations	488	428	3 929	587	3 370	176	1 244	553
Private household occupations	—	15	85	8	60	18	35	23
Protective service occupations	36	27	484	63	422	2	53	51
Police and firefighters	22	12	209	23	203	1	11	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	452	386	3 360	516	2 888	156	1 156	479
Food service occupations	180	211	1 444	206	1 322	89	599	283
Cleaning and building service occupations	108	148	855	205	867	37	238	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	151	442	875	450	560	283	805	573
Farm operators and managers	67	179	481	295	209	227	409	317
Farm workers and related occupations	82	249	384	154	321	53	394	256
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	559	512	3 911	1 115	6 854	226	1 836	1 508
Mechanics and repairers	120	99	1 303	311	2 480	53	394	270
Construction trades	194	232	1 812	359	1 963	74	680	886
Precision production occupations	109	82	724	198	1 154	31	311	246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	308	402	4 089	934	5 605	136	1 584	802
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	40	54	788	207	638	11	318	119
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	44	49	331	63	917	22	156	133
Transportation occupations	56	83	1 533	295	1 647	54	461	224
Motor vehicle operators	56	83	718	281	1 504	54	449	178
Material moving equipment operators	68	74	291	144	757	23	235	114
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	100	142	1 146	225	1 646	26	414	212
Construction laborers	38	51	330	84	451	7	123	61
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	39	390	61	529	—	71	68
Employed females 16 years and over	1 071	1 114	13 270	1 505	13 903	473	4 029	1 695
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	228	272	3 021	284	3 261	97	956	379
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	91	68	1 117	80	1 467	23	312	136
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	6	102	5	67	2	3	6
Management related occupations	20	26	368	27	453	—	81	29
Professional specialty occupations	137	204	1 904	204	1 794	74	644	243
Engineers and natural scientists	7	—	78	2	151	—	16	8
Engineers	—	—	13	—	49	—	16	8
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	16	—	34	—	6	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	39	19	416	29	356	15	113	38
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	58	145	1 030	155	999	50	418	170
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	40	116	808	126	857	38	272	144
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	377	421	6 848	613	7 362	169	1 656	734
Health technologists and technicians	19	8	236	7	209	9	41	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	13	231	20	246	2	29	22
Sales occupations	75	97	1 397	173	1 697	47	483	231
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	16	88	22	170	5	47	21
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12	8	258	12	421	—	51	9
Other sales occupations	50	73	1 051	139	1 106	42	385	201
Cashiers	13	38	445	52	406	15	94	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	283	303	4 984	413	5 210	111	1 103	463
Computer equipment operators	5	5	74	17	60	—	45	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	106	82	1 768	159	1 926	55	386	121
Financial records processing occupations	73	134	885	129	1 134	16	236	174
Mail and message distributing occupations	3	2	43	10	141	2	24	18
Service occupations	400	285	2 356	397	2 091	154	912	373
Private household occupations	—	15	85	6	60	18	23	23
Protective service occupations	12	8	42	17	80	—	3	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	2	17	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	388	262	2 229	374	1 951	136	886	350
Food service occupations	164	172	972	170	988	86	450	235
Cleaning and building service occupations	72	63	351	110	395	20	142	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	62	162	16	95	32	67	41
Farm operators and managers	3	33	42	9	24	25	16	17
Farm workers and related occupations	12	29	120	7	71	7	51	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	26	243	27	304	6	114	57
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	61	5	79	—	20	6
Construction trades	—	5	49	2	22	2	13	43
Precision production occupations	9	8	133	20	160	2	74	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	48	640	168	790	15	324	111
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6	25	283	61	226	4	161	11
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	8	70	15	35	—	23	—
Transportation occupations	18	—	52	42	164	4	69	44
Motor vehicle operators	18	—	52	42	139	4	69	42
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	8	—	15	—	8	1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	15	227	50	350	7	63	55
Construction laborers	7	—	—	21	44	—	—	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	13	143	14	153	5	32	22

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Sheridan	Sublette	Sweetwater	Teton	Uinta	Washakie	Weston
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 198	2 039	19 524	5 396	5 739	4 298	3 122
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 512	390	3 674	1 237	860	818	636
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 130	185	1 853	668	430	451	282
Officials and administrators, public administration	57	17	83	14	19	52	21
Management related occupations	253	13	280	71	71	73	23
Professional specialty occupations	1 382	205	1 821	569	430	367	354
Engineers and natural scientists	258	37	470	76	89	48	23
Engineers	141	11	349	28	55	38	11
Health diagnosing occupations	66	4	52	40	10	18	16
Health assessment and treating occupations	309	15	171	74	44	27	68
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	501	115	915	226	228	171	187
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	395	92	685	109	198	143	146
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 647	350	4 311	1 583	1 122	1 131	642
Health technologists and technicians	94	2	60	12	33	22	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	175	24	294	104	74	81	30
Sales occupations	924	148	1 662	677	376	409	199
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	185	30	347	202	72	56	27
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	267	29	330	123	71	114	15
Other sales occupations	472	89	985	352	233	239	157
Cashiers	137	22	287	100	108	49	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 454	176	2 295	790	639	619	395
Computer equipment operators	9	—	43	—	6	6	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	436	52	631	245	110	213	145
Financial records processing occupations	308	70	435	192	135	110	123
Mail and message distributing occupations	100	18	63	19	31	35	24
Service occupations	1 583	254	2 109	1 043	810	541	431
Private household occupations	81	12	67	21	15	34	28
Protective service occupations	114	22	187	49	116	47	37
Police and firefighters	54	5	84	15	33	17	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 388	220	1 855	973	679	460	366
Food service occupations	740	122	934	481	226	216	173
Cleaning and building service occupations	243	69	651	282	209	82	126
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	668	343	210	175	237	396	202
Farm operators and managers	301	157	72	91	172	171	110
Farm workers and related occupations	319	170	133	73	48	209	79
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 125	440	5 627	866	1 386	714	630
Mechanics and repairers	724	105	1 486	212	391	238	196
Construction trades	823	126	1 474	505	326	160	156
Precision production occupations	285	64	663	109	172	129	83
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 663	262	3 593	492	1 324	698	581
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	158	9	289	62	148	107	58
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	172	29	272	38	167	60	74
Transportation occupations	576	64	1 002	146	294	229	162
Motor vehicle operators	390	62	827	130	270	229	142
Material moving equipment operators	259	68	818	60	213	101	132
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	498	92	1 212	186	502	201	155
Construction laborers	127	36	220	43	119	44	36
Freight, stock, and material handlers	101	22	186	51	85	34	13
Employed females 16 years and over	4 274	695	6 331	2 323	1 867	1 574	1 108
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 037	144	1 423	500	315	218	237
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	354	66	496	218	136	69	47
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	5	40	—	5	—	8
Management related occupations	134	4	95	21	30	36	—
Professional specialty occupations	683	78	927	282	179	149	190
Engineers and natural scientists	15	2	31	—	—	—	—
Engineers	10	—	5	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	5	—	5	21	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	254	12	123	74	18	20	60
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	340	59	675	124	153	101	105
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	293	44	517	78	129	85	79
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 740	248	2 835	1 096	787	785	485
Health technologists and technicians	73	2	55	12	33	10	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	40	5	19	17	25	19	5
Sales occupations	430	78	913	382	197	245	129
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	34	3	110	48	19	14	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	61	12	75	72	—	44	—
Other sales occupations	335	63	728	262	178	187	127
Cashiers	124	20	257	91	108	49	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 197	163	1 848	685	532	511	333
Computer equipment operators	4	—	28	—	6	—	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	436	52	631	237	110	213	139
Financial records processing occupations	259	68	411	187	128	110	108
Mail and message distributing occupations	24	10	29	14	4	—	11
Service occupations	1 132	193	1 390	549	533	402	308
Private household occupations	81	12	67	21	15	27	28
Protective service occupations	35	5	19	5	19	5	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 016	176	1 304	523	499	370	280
Food service occupations	545	114	758	273	177	191	158
Cleaning and building service occupations	125	45	292	151	125	37	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	73	55	56	19	60	31	41
Farm operators and managers	20	17	7	7	18	6	35
Farm workers and related occupations	53	38	41	12	35	15	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	71	14	215	44	36	24	7
Mechanics and repairers	14	6	13	—	11	—	2
Construction trades	12	1	28	30	6	—	5
Precision production occupations	45	7	112	14	13	24	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	221	41	412	115	136	114	30
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	84	4	56	48	28	32	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	23	1	—	21	3	19	—
Transportation occupations	43	10	147	3	26	22	15
Motor vehicle operators	43	10	111	3	23	22	15
Material moving equipment operators	6	—	16	—	6	—	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	65	26	193	43	73	41	11
Construction laborers	12	—	17	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	21	14	74	15	39	9	9

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Crook	Fremont	Goshute
Employed persons 16 years and over	13 198	4 938	12 517	10 006	6 594	2 279	17 429	5 153
Agriculture	367	804	440	319	339	486	799	902
Forestry and fisheries	103	20	—	49	20	24	48	15
Mining	206	512	4 020	2 447	1 594	244	4 130	191
Construction	1 027	396	1 572	892	1 011	242	1 574	452
Manufacturing	438	486	212	444	122	141	689	280
Nondurable goods	163	203	78	304	91	17	334	219
Food and kindred products	57	94	12	38	19	10	44	191
Textile mill and finished textile products	18	—	7	9	5	—	31	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	86	73	46	62	11	5	127	10
Chemicals and allied products	2	2	6	42	9	—	28	6
Durable goods	275	283	134	140	31	124	355	61
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	137	25	—	76	5	106	62	—
Primary metal industries	14	—	8	7	—	2	24	4
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	7	13	—	9	10	—	18	11
Machinery, except electrical	11	29	88	5	—	12	92	21
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	4	12	—	—	—	11	5
Transportation equipment	12	2	—	14	2	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	850	447	892	1 175	499	171	940	495
Railroads	446	151	226	564	71	13	32	106
Trucking service and warehousing	40	78	218	150	83	43	278	65
Other transportation	102	59	106	96	44	29	246	111
Communications	71	37	118	84	45	16	183	68
Utilities and sanitary services	191	122	224	281	256	70	201	145
Wholesale trade	196	127	205	170	204	44	319	230
Retail trade	2 351	625	1 712	1 566	929	295	2 386	713
General merchandise stores	69	25	153	89	31	13	185	66
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	258	111	316	290	117	34	489	96
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	415	98	269	260	174	50	284	85
Eating and drinking places	852	144	385	432	287	100	719	218
Finance, insurance, and real estate	505	131	554	296	301	50	521	135
Banking and credit agencies	178	76	257	152	145	30	275	56
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	327	55	297	144	156	20	246	79
Services	6 599	1 232	2 599	2 207	1 349	461	4 938	1 527
Business services	251	21	164	69	58	6	130	42
Repair services	145	102	252	196	108	36	236	86
Private households	107	28	44	45	12	16	85	26
Other personal services	428	117	403	499	165	51	365	161
Entertainment and recreation services	150	17	84	46	42	—	76	15
Professional and related services	5 518	947	1 652	1 352	964	352	4 046	1 197
Hospitals	279	178	181	266	141	38	525	206
Health services, except hospitals	290	88	209	136	109	29	626	179
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 025	503	847	677	521	226	2 112	604
Other educational services	109	24	37	21	8	6	83	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	311	77	119	133	124	34	322	145
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	504	77	259	119	61	19	378	63
Public administration	556	158	311	441	226	121	1 085	213
Employed females 16 years and over	5 665	1 766	4 287	3 344	2 315	763	6 622	1 959
Agriculture	55	60	65	64	76	63	114	131
Forestry and fisheries	27	9	—	16	8	—	11	—
Mining	18	33	512	213	177	23	357	5
Construction	153	20	155	53	69	14	148	37
Manufacturing	144	120	60	88	56	34	280	39
Nondurable goods	90	71	46	61	38	8	120	27
Food and kindred products	19	15	5	2	12	4	5	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	11	—	7	9	5	—	29	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	60	51	34	45	10	2	43	10
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	9	—	28	—
Durable goods	54	49	14	27	18	26	160	12
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	15	—	—	18	5	21	3	—
Primary metal industries	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	9	—	2	5	—	—	6
Machinery, except electrical	—	2	14	4	—	5	70	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	107	67	172	145	94	22	245	115
Railroads	10	4	32	16	—	2	—	28
Trucking service and warehousing	—	10	34	15	11	4	14	3
Other transportation	24	27	38	27	12	8	111	49
Communications	34	11	33	29	23	2	72	13
Utilities and sanitary services	39	15	35	58	48	6	48	22
Wholesale trade	40	43	49	25	46	10	60	55
Retail trade	1 105	394	966	965	546	199	1 359	401
General merchandise stores	38	21	122	78	26	13	149	59
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	107	81	198	198	72	19	286	54
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	93	11	46	97	38	14	48	13
Eating and drinking places	448	130	257	296	205	92	497	174
Finance, insurance, and real estate	306	78	389	197	195	41	355	64
Banking and credit agencies	118	56	201	112	112	23	218	27
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	188	22	188	85	83	18	137	37
Services	3 499	859	1 752	1 400	947	298	3 204	1 014
Business services	99	7	98	33	44	4	72	27
Repair services	43	6	24	2	16	3	39	14
Private households	107	28	44	45	12	11	85	21
Other personal services	356	102	367	353	145	36	299	102
Entertainment and recreation services	38	11	42	16	19	—	56	15
Professional and related services	2 856	705	1 177	931	711	244	2 653	835
Hospitals	252	165	157	202	141	36	401	188
Health services, except hospitals	192	73	158	115	93	23	515	141
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 001	356	637	440	383	151	1 306	374
Other educational services	45	24	37	21	8	6	52	—
Social services, religious and membership organizations	189	42	71	101	69	19	199	98
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	177	45	117	52	17	9	180	34
Public administration	211	83	167	178	101	59	489	98

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hot Springs	Johns	Laramie	Lincoln	Natrona	Niobrara	Park	Platte
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 543	2 922	30 309	4 744	36 727	1 278	10 078	5 343
Agriculture	135	457	887	471	531	295	832	534
Forestry and fisheries	10	—	13	33	9	3	38	—
Mining	350	357	204	889	5 937	137	1 158	225
Construction	257	383	2 939	559	3 152	90	961	1 440
Manufacturing	162	57	1 798	452	2 957	31	928	133
Nondurable goods	52	30	1 167	275	1 569	10	569	18
Food and kindred products	10	1	172	105	74	2	69	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	16	144	14	59	—	12	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31	13	409	34	370	8	92	12
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	176	19	173	—	5	2
Durable goods	110	27	631	177	1 388	21	359	115
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	14	128	61	85	2	72	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	14	8	65	—	16	17
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	7	—	30	28	243	3	7	12
Machinery, except electrical	97	2	218	7	623	16	59	18
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	—	79	—	62	—	6	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	14	43	60	—	6	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	114	115	4 154	497	3 076	90	752	772
Railroads	11	—	1 633	36	127	2	32	163
Trucking service and warehousing	9	34	307	85	1 010	29	195	80
Other transportation	34	28	466	62	545	14	140	55
Communications	8	8	1 365	43	786	12	175	39
Utilities and sanitary services	52	45	383	271	608	33	210	435
Wholesale trade	85	54	740	71	2 677	23	378	127
Retail trade	359	524	5 211	653	5 827	221	1 674	741
General merchandise stores	—	28	520	39	510	23	112	38
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	61	88	700	139	800	18	169	129
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	58	63	777	138	950	45	244	124
Eating and drinking places	121	182	1 440	186	1 306	78	535	240
Finance, insurance, and real estate	68	130	1 777	116	2 142	33	336	152
Banking and credit agencies	20	51	658	71	910	22	188	90
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	48	79	1 119	45	1 232	11	148	62
Services	867	693	8 363	782	8 585	303	2 615	964
Business services	20	13	549	33	1 136	2	73	56
Repair services	40	21	484	60	1 093	31	214	44
Private households	111	15	98	16	71	18	35	23
Other personal services	19	96	976	127	1 060	41	322	89
Entertainment and recreation services	19	20	255	16	139	—	90	67
Professional and related services	677	528	6 001	530	5 086	211	1 881	685
Hospitals	98	26	1 228	43	826	40	351	92
Health services, except hospitals	177	59	729	22	688	17	168	40
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	223	240	2 291	366	1 984	111	950	323
Other educational services	11	7	137	20	95	4	44	20
Social services, religious and membership organizations	99	104	846	53	645	23	190	107
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	69	92	770	26	848	16	178	103
Public administration	136	152	4 223	221	1 834	52	406	255
Employed females 16 years and over	1 071	1 114	13 270	1 505	13 903	473	4 029	1 695
Agriculture	20	79	180	34	105	40	100	37
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	3	—	—	16	—
Mining	18	47	—	96	922	10	130	8
Construction	24	44	297	58	322	2	67	159
Manufacturing	32	24	558	119	615	8	364	20
Nondurable goods	14	22	347	91	363	5	245	9
Food and kindred products	—	—	49	43	13	—	28	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	9	122	10	55	—	6	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	14	13	149	20	218	5	44	7
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	20	8	16	—	—	2
Durable goods	18	2	211	28	252	3	119	11
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	55	3	14	—	28	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	6	11	41	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	18	2	56	—	101	3	16	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	15	—	18	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20	17	1 049	118	944	20	162	145
Railroads	—	—	116	—	12	—	—	21
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	43	16	185	5	10	6
Other transportation	14	2	96	38	232	6	45	20
Communications	—	8	736	15	401	3	93	8
Utilities and sanitary services	6	7	58	49	114	6	14	90
Wholesale trade	6	6	148	14	523	2	68	51
Retail trade	239	303	2 748	371	3 141	143	1 084	487
General merchandise stores	—	21	355	36	367	17	95	38
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	34	52	399	86	408	15	135	83
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5	—	128	11	167	11	47	19
Eating and drinking places	99	137	908	146	957	70	387	188
Finance, insurance, and real estate	41	75	1 151	77	1 185	19	214	103
Banking and credit agencies	20	36	480	60	644	13	148	75
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	21	39	671	17	541	6	66	28
Services	622	459	5 201	527	5 235	203	1 658	586
Business services	—	7	309	28	587	2	33	8
Repair services	7	—	61	12	204	2	37	8
Private households	—	15	92	14	69	18	23	23
Other personal services	86	75	681	105	777	36	261	70
Entertainment and recreation services	13	14	129	7	78	—	29	47
Professional and related services	516	348	3 929	361	3 520	145	1 275	430
Hospitals	79	26	964	43	748	35	323	92
Health services, except hospitals	152	52	547	12	563	17	115	25
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	153	164	1 430	233	1 375	70	619	221
Other educational services	11	7	124	14	75	4	44	15
Social services, religious and membership organizations	76	59	536	42	465	12	114	52
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	45	40	328	17	294	7	60	25
Public administration	49	60	1 891	88	911	26	166	99

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sheridan	Sublette	Sweetwater	Teton	Uinta	Washakie	Weston
Employed persons 16 years and over	11 198	2 039	19 524	5 396	5 739	4 298	3 122
Agriculture	671	341	190	176	271	429	198
Forestry and fisheries	101	22	14	62	26	19	30
Mining	1 306	315	5 536	134	1 410	396	626
Construction	1 287	221	2 093	614	515	344	261
Manufacturing	376	58	975	234	207	410	231
Nondurable goods	157	32	761	134	128	265	84
Food and kindred products	37	—	48	21	2	255	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	9	—	—	77	22	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	93	7	95	24	11	5	10
Chemicals and allied products	9	—	573	—	72	—	2
Durable goods	219	26	214	100	79	145	147
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	95	12	—	20	27	10	126
Primary metal industries	5	—	—	—	8	11	2
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	34	—	9	19	12	87	—
Machinery, except electrical	37	—	119	18	15	32	8
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	10	31	7	17	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	985	148	2 248	340	543	348	295
Railroads	278	2	500	8	179	20	69
Trucking service and warehousing	135	14	410	47	123	106	100
Other transportation	219	58	244	124	81	87	65
Communications	148	30	272	82	54	44	6
Utilities and sanitary services	205	44	822	79	106	91	55
Wholesale trade	354	40	539	83	116	218	58
Retail trade	1 955	350	3 264	1 338	934	651	530
General merchandise stores	153	10	294	74	53	50	40
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	253	46	468	170	105	67	44
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	238	87	578	162	216	85	106
Eating and drinking places	630	105	962	485	189	179	172
Finance, insurance, and real estate	469	58	375	218	212	172	43
Banking and credit agencies	253	21	208	45	162	67	26
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	216	37	167	173	50	105	17
Services	3 333	389	3 654	1 972	1 293	956	724
Business services	189	19	281	116	56	40	16
Repair services	201	36	315	78	105	71	57
Private households	81	15	75	35	15	34	28
Other personal services	438	53	416	816	221	190	46
Entertainment and recreation services	82	20	75	103	13	32	34
Professional and related services	2 342	246	2 492	824	883	589	543
Hospitals	781	7	350	128	372	70	68
Health services, except hospitals	216	21	230	138	18	92	87
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	758	162	1 442	213	307	255	218
Other educational services	12	12	54	5	22	7	3
Social services, religious and membership organizations	268	21	200	122	22	101	66
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	307	23	216	218	142	64	101
Public administration	361	97	636	225	212	355	126
Employed females 16 years and over	4 274	695	6 331	2 323	1 867	1 574	1 108
Agriculture	99	65	53	33	84	44	41
Forestry and fisheries	38	3	—	20	7	15	—
Mining	77	22	486	9	83	22	58
Construction	109	21	183	84	16	25	18
Manufacturing	84	9	165	94	34	104	38
Nondurable goods	80	9	133	74	25	62	16
Food and kindred products	16	—	5	7	—	57	—
Textile mill and finished textile products	2	—	—	53	14	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	60	3	52	8	11	5	8
Chemicals and allied products	2	—	76	—	—	—	2
Durable goods	4	—	32	20	9	42	22
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4	—	—	—	—	—	22
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	—	—	—	4	—	29	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	12	—	—	7	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	6	—	9	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	221	46	492	63	87	71	44
Railroads	7	—	86	—	—	6	1
Trucking service and warehousing	48	2	79	—	15	11	21
Other transportation	68	31	75	36	19	13	17
Communications	54	11	183	13	28	16	—
Utilities and sanitary services	44	2	69	14	25	25	5
Wholesale trade	65	11	94	—	9	50	8
Retail trade	1 009	225	1 889	687	486	411	329
General merchandise stores	125	8	222	66	35	22	40
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	111	34	324	96	86	45	33
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	29	24	146	14	35	18	29
Eating and drinking places	422	89	689	250	142	144	137
Finance, insurance, and real estate	285	38	238	163	170	95	31
Banking and credit agencies	190	21	165	40	144	37	26
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	95	17	73	123	26	58	5
Services	2 123	218	2 401	1 067	790	593	470
Business services	117	9	80	41	15	5	10
Repair services	6	8	64	—	20	6	6
Private households	81	12	67	30	15	27	28
Other personal services	295	36	351	382	175	145	46
Entertainment and recreation services	55	5	50	21	6	26	28
Professional and related services	1 569	148	1 789	593	559	384	352
Hospitals	524	7	303	116	253	58	63
Health services, except hospitals	158	16	194	117	6	74	64
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	533	91	1 053	133	208	153	122
Other educational services	12	12	42	5	22	7	3
Social services, religious and membership organizations	182	10	138	91	19	57	49
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	160	12	59	131	51	35	51
Public administration	164	37	330	103	101	144	71

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Crook	Fremont	Goshen
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	10 988	3 568	8 621	7 395	4 564	1 704	12 325	3 695
Worked in 1979	10 896	3 560	8 583	7 378	4 546	1 697	12 231	3 673
50 to 52 weeks	5 239	2 483	6 141	4 853	3 354	1 228	8 000	2 490
48 to 49 weeks	356	102	433	375	136	44	558	133
40 to 47 weeks	923	280	770	690	336	131	1 076	288
27 to 39 weeks	1 053	220	406	552	335	99	884	176
14 to 26 weeks	1 469	211	532	457	186	78	993	221
1 to 13 weeks	1 856	264	301	199	451	117	720	365
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 946	3 243	8 257	6 865	4 257	1 592	11 356	3 338
50 to 52 weeks	4 689	2 371	6 059	4 727	3 238	1 196	7 710	2 378
27 to 49 weeks	1 667	519	1 545	1 464	733	249	2 298	513
1 to 26 weeks	2 590	353	653	674	286	147	1 348	447
With unemployment in 1979	1 789	298	1 172	1 280	574	170	1 683	423
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.3	8.4	13.6	17.3	12.6	10.0	13.7	11.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	891	126	417	501	206	52	594	117
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	495	86	461	454	211	68	562	164
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	403	86	294	325	157	50	527	142
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.9	11.0	11.7	11.1	11.8	11.8	13.3	14.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	8 061	2 391	5 480	4 276	3 033	1 082	8 489	2 602
Worked in 1979	7 996	2 378	5 438	4 247	3 017	1 075	8 409	2 602
50 to 52 weeks	2 892	1 004	2 265	1 722	1 135	451	3 216	1 052
48 to 49 weeks	339	53	183	126	88	21	325	84
40 to 47 weeks	798	231	513	407	205	88	1 016	237
27 to 39 weeks	1 155	302	760	534	423	144	1 076	334
14 to 26 weeks	1 238	365	910	690	587	157	1 468	380
1 to 13 weeks	1 574	423	807	768	549	214	1 308	515
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 134	1 469	4 057	2 874	2 056	720	5 678	1 688
50 to 52 weeks	2 145	713	1 936	1 374	896	313	2 553	771
27 to 49 weeks	1 224	311	1 065	778	488	189	1 546	392
1 to 26 weeks	1 765	445	1 056	722	672	218	1 579	525
With unemployment in 1979	1 318	217	787	718	322	108	1 029	272
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.4	9.1	14.4	16.8	10.6	10.0	12.1	10.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	791	75	384	334	190	28	464	105
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	321	89	240	159	84	27	402	68
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	206	53	163	226	48	53	163	99
Mean weeks of unemployment	7.4	10.2	9.6	11.6	7.1	18.4	9.6	15.2
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	6 619	3 227	6 196	5 652	3 762	1 502	10 175	3 322
No workers	556	356	118	279	160	90	576	369
1 worker	1 845	1 096	2 012	2 002	1 222	525	3 306	1 087
2 workers	3 432	1 358	3 264	2 742	1 932	744	4 898	1 449
3 or more workers	786	417	802	629	448	143	1 395	417
Married-couple families	5 770	2 949	5 586	5 149	3 360	1 323	8 962	2 950
No workers	480	311	114	247	136	77	462	320
1 worker	1 346	970	1 688	1 743	985	424	2 706	899
2 workers	3 203	1 288	3 047	2 558	1 817	693	4 521	1 375
Husband and wife worked	3 074	1 156	2 891	2 282	1 710	621	4 083	1 269
3 or more workers	741	380	737	601	422	129	1 273	356
Husband and wife worked	659	346	637	547	409	105	1 106	313
Female householder, no husband present	620	197	361	269	258	132	958	262
No workers	70	45	4	29	24	11	100	32
1 worker	385	100	203	171	156	85	481	174
2 workers	134	43	102	60	63	27	270	55
3 or more workers	31	9	52	9	15	9	107	61
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Male, 16 to 64 years	11 282	3 446	8 697	7 204	4 611	1 684	12 595	3 602
With a work disability	585	305	415	293	185	111	1 067	349
Not in labor force	228	112	95	76	62	37	409	129
Prevented from working	127	93	72	53	55	34	370	119
Female, 16 to 64 years	9 843	3 407	7 381	6 385	4 175	1 568	11 795	3 719
With a work disability	507	231	323	292	164	66	699	257
Not in labor force	319	157	168	207	111	51	480	147
Prevented from working	172	122	123	124	61	34	358	134
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	21 125	6 853	16 078	13 589	8 786	3 252	24 390	7 321
With a public transportation disability	103	44	128	97	39	10	151	70
With a work disability	91	44	118	97	39	10	151	70
Persons 65 years and over	1 853	1 585	573	1 455	732	501	2 530	1 705
With a public transportation disability	132	133	66	108	37	17	280	157
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	3 224	1 365	3 070	2 961	1 867	695	5 216	1 333
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	26.6	32.4	34.1	35.6	37.7	36.2	37.1	30.5
Female veterans	159	34	134	74	34	33	158	38
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	0.8	1.7	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.2	0.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 383	1 399	3 204	3 035	1 901	728	5 374	1 371
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	14.6	16.4	19.1	19.5	19.9	19.4	19.5	15.0
May 1975 or later only	117	48	181	79	81	35	262	24
Vietnam era	1 404	370	1 508	1 120	772	206	1 671	399
February 1955 to July 1964 only	294	154	460	439	305	86	651	137
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	29	5	7	38	32	8	61	11
Korean conflict	401	204	474	366	247	118	760	163
Korean conflict and World War II	51	14	53	59	17	8	84	26
World War II	1 045	553	462	867	404	233	1 747	572
World War I	37	39	40	24	36	17	98	33
Other	5	12	19	43	7	17	40	6
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	19 767	7 118	13 562	12 549	7 675	3 025	22 121	7 739

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hot Springs	Johnson	Laramie	Lincoln	Natrona	Niobrara	Park	Platte
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 617	2 057	22 242	3 639	24 578	869	6 920	4 020
Worked in 1979	1 611	2 057	22 173	3 629	24 546	869	6 912	4 018
50 to 52 weeks	1 118	1 362	16 156	2 405	17 577	629	4 389	2 739
48 to 49 weeks	43	129	664	146	1 144	27	311	279
40 to 47 weeks	138	253	1 422	231	2 078	46	571	333
27 to 39 weeks	134	115	1 309	332	1 386	58	490	247
14 to 26 weeks	90	85	1 582	320	1 350	38	517	220
1 to 13 weeks	88	113	1 040	195	1 011	71	634	200
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 469	1 890	19 905	3 342	22 668	798	6 201	3 738
50 to 52 weeks	1 065	1 310	15 329	2 336	16 932	606	4 201	2 636
27 to 49 weeks	286	439	2 929	660	4 148	118	1 175	789
1 to 26 weeks	118	141	1 647	346	1 588	74	825	313
With unemployment in 1979	178	307	2 942	475	3 127	65	809	611
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	11.0	14.9	13.2	13.1	12.7	7.5	11.7	15.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	57	99	1 023	125	1 414	14	287	257
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	53	157	1 159	178	1 117	34	307	210
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	68	51	760	172	596	17	215	144
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.4	10.4	11.4	14.7	9.2	12.3	11.6	9.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 262	1 481	16 476	2 140	16 936	617	5 262	2 255
Worked in 1979	1 253	1 475	16 259	2 126	16 837	617	5 243	2 243
50 to 52 weeks	603	553	8 461	842	7 938	271	2 292	868
48 to 49 weeks	21	49	468	69	541	14	89	73
40 to 47 weeks	99	103	1 392	242	1 607	31	419	217
27 to 39 weeks	176	230	1 566	259	2 152	83	748	259
14 to 26 weeks	181	267	2 294	323	2 391	95	704	395
1 to 13 weeks	173	273	2 078	391	2 208	123	991	431
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	850	976	11 805	1 302	11 844	393	3 446	1 548
50 to 52 weeks	456	414	7 213	588	6 438	199	1 756	671
27 to 49 weeks	202	282	2 327	363	2 967	87	741	422
1 to 26 weeks	192	280	2 265	351	2 439	107	949	455
With unemployment in 1979	142	170	2 286	327	2 111	45	588	396
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	11.3	11.5	13.9	15.3	12.5	7.3	11.2	17.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	23	58	1 017	148	1 306	18	293	182
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	72	64	728	101	470	11	162	114
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	47	48	541	78	335	16	133	100
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.5	11.4	11.1	10.2	8.0	12.2	9.7	10.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	1 541	1 836	18 412	3 179	19 076	860	5 824	3 319
No workers	170	208	1 565	277	1 005	92	380	255
1 worker	507	490	5 358	1 189	6 074	330	1 756	1 274
2 workers	719	924	9 352	1 315	9 507	373	2 922	1 482
3 or more workers	145	214	2 137	398	2 490	65	766	308
Married-couple families	1 395	1 669	15 954	2 807	16 932	769	5 377	3 100
No workers	144	195	1 280	243	831	76	358	242
1 worker	430	413	4 115	1 015	4 914	278	1 458	1 169
2 workers	676	852	8 655	1 189	8 874	350	2 839	1 391
Husband and wife worked	594	726	7 968	1 080	8 107	310	2 586	1 246
3 or more workers	145	209	1 904	360	2 313	65	722	298
Husband and wife worked	135	187	1 721	317	2 012	58	632	271
Female householder, no husband present	111	128	1 718	244	1 483	63	316	137
No workers	24	13	246	32	143	12	22	13
1 worker	56	55	924	115	847	35	213	71
2 workers	31	55	375	68	363	16	54	43
3 or more workers	—	5	173	29	130	—	27	10
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 628	2 012	22 858	3 633	24 861	853	6 885	4 020
With a work disability	153	168	1 792	227	1 370	78	489	251
Not in labor force	69	75	596	56	367	34	233	89
Prevented from working	61	50	484	48	293	32	179	70
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 676	2 007	22 025	3 391	23 149	883	6 925	3 573
With a work disability	128	115	1 512	186	1 258	41	352	233
Not in labor force	107	87	937	158	768	29	199	156
Prevented from working	78	64	692	104	527	21	153	101
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 304	4 019	44 883	7 024	48 010	1 736	13 810	7 593
With a public transportation disability	89	37	391	56	189	20	156	56
With a work disability	89	37	379	54	180	20	156	56
Persons 65 years and over	770	854	5 740	1 003	4 339	481	2 048	1 049
With a public transportation disability	48	41	500	130	265	54	147	94
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	763	998	9 641	1 159	10 758	382	2 893	1 851
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.9	40.8	43.4	28.1	40.2	35.6	36.9	41.1
Female veterans	6	25	583	14	398	8	88	11
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.3	1.0	2.3	0.4	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	769	1 023	10 224	1 173	11 156	390	2 981	1 862
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.0	20.6	21.5	14.6	21.2	17.4	18.6	21.5
May 1975 or later only	22	9	662	17	546	9	104	44
Vietnam era	224	262	3 316	394	3 908	55	893	743
February 1955 to July 1964 only	47	97	883	133	1 209	34	349	294
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6	14	505	16	71	3	23	12
Korean conflict	91	200	1 439	169	1 668	76	396	231
Korean conflict and World War II	8	45	300	44	267	17	42	17
World War II	339	341	2 858	377	3 243	167	1 104	477
World War I	26	55	156	21	125	24	49	31
Other	6	—	105	2	119	5	21	13
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	3 507	3 951	37 265	6 858	41 466	1 857	13 055	6 813

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Sheridan	Sublette	Sweetwater	Teton	Uinta	Washakie	Weston
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	7 829	1 538	14 177	3 625	4 228	3 058	2 241
Worked in 1979	7 810	1 528	14 141	3 625	4 221	3 050	2 233
50 to 52 weeks	5 603	1 017	9 899	1 913	3 211	2 028	1 575
48 to 49 weeks	232	71	699	295	134	117	91
40 to 47 weeks	519	136	1 360	521	264	251	197
27 to 39 weeks	575	102	883	424	212	185	110
14 to 26 weeks	419	97	697	263	220	242	132
1 to 13 weeks	462	105	603	209	180	227	128
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 024	1 447	13 318	3 206	3 989	2 794	2 063
50 to 52 weeks	5 334	976	9 584	1 821	3 116	1 981	1 511
27 to 49 weeks	1 090	293	2 710	1 010	571	498	365
1 to 26 weeks	600	178	1 024	375	302	315	187
With unemployment in 1979	1 006	130	2 015	698	411	318	260
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.8	8.5	14.2	19.3	9.7	10.4	11.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	282	33	796	234	147	187	67
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	398	53	677	301	188	71	127
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	326	44	542	163	76	60	66
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.2	15.7	11.2	10.8	9.6	9.3	10.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	5 493	937	8 700	2 857	2 346	2 015	1 579
Worked in 1979	5 458	928	8 613	2 857	2 339	1 986	1 570
50 to 52 weeks	2 620	356	3 080	1 165	989	843	675
48 to 49 weeks	136	32	321	203	90	92	45
40 to 47 weeks	369	72	983	413	174	184	131
27 to 39 weeks	785	108	1 269	421	309	269	202
14 to 26 weeks	762	150	1 547	400	380	283	248
1 to 13 weeks	786	210	1 413	255	397	315	269
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 586	574	5 945	2 033	1 587	1 341	985
50 to 52 weeks	2 058	249	2 464	963	823	648	483
27 to 49 weeks	813	155	1 812	809	401	348	197
1 to 26 weeks	715	170	1 669	261	363	345	305
With unemployment in 1979	687	79	1 008	428	213	262	140
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.5	8.4	11.6	15.0	9.1	13.0	8.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	325	33	488	215	74	140	51
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	190	12	342	125	59	69	45
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	172	34	178	88	80	53	44
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.5	17.1	9.7	8.3	13.7	9.1	11.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	6 772	1 249	10 914	2 227	3 262	2 510	1 984
No workers	652	94	407	141	146	169	130
1 worker	2 238	428	3 834	502	1 231	752	622
2 workers	3 159	568	5 358	1 277	1 437	1 310	1 046
3 or more workers	723	159	1 315	307	448	279	186
Married-couple families	6 027	1 149	9 725	1 975	2 971	2 261	1 790
No workers	576	86	324	115	130	137	111
1 worker	1 856	367	3 220	389	1 093	637	497
2 workers	2 929	546	4 922	1 200	1 346	1 218	1 002
Husband and wife worked	2 631	486	4 548	1 156	1 221	1 090	923
3 or more workers	666	150	1 259	271	402	269	180
Husband and wife worked	594	123	1 075	264	336	249	154
Female householder, no husband present	535	76	760	166	185	157	152
No workers	55	8	56	20	9	18	19
1 worker	292	47	464	81	88	95	92
2 workers	142	16	212	40	55	44	35
3 or more workers	46	5	28	25	33	-	6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Male, 16 to 64 years	7 815	1 521	14 417	3 593	4 186	2 939	2 262
With a work disability	663	84	859	180	364	199	170
Not in labor force	275	23	208	30	58	58	61
Prevented from working	225	11	195	21	94	52	52
Female, 16 to 64 years	7 545	1 349	12 389	3 297	3 623	2 768	2 141
With a work disability	498	54	639	119	152	179	160
Not in labor force	369	33	429	73	104	116	129
Prevented from working	249	25	292	59	62	86	95
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	15 360	2 870	26 806	6 890	7 809	5 707	4 403
With a public transportation disability	153	19	194	42	54	8	26
With a work disability	151	16	188	35	54	8	26
Persons 65 years and over	2 821	379	1 956	475	706	885	618
With a public transportation disability	208	35	201	18	26	50	40
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							
Male veterans	3 900	586	5 737	1 185	1 437	1 198	894
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	42.1	34.6	37.4	31.1	30.6	35.0	34.9
Female veterans	81	23	176	26	54	32	26
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.3	1.0	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	3 981	609	5 913	1 211	1 491	1 230	920
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	21.4	18.8	20.5	16.4	16.9	18.3	18.1
May 1975 or later only	130	10	283	11	35	24	46
Vietnam era	1 273	146	2 383	453	529	411	303
February 1955 to July 1964 only	400	80	929	182	154	93	65
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	82	7	38	20	19	15	2
Korean conflict	503	85	690	174	275	199	186
Korean conflict and World War II	123	11	134	26	32	41	-
World War II	1 253	259	1 384	299	386	415	293
World War I	165	9	40	38	53	28	16
Other	52	2	32	8	8	4	9
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	14 660	2 632	22 939	6 168	7 342	5 505	4 150

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Crook	Fremont	Goshute
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	10 716	4 180	8 058	7 507	4 762	1 890	12 980	4 466
Less than \$5,000	1 752	625	320	668	314	173	1 074	679
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 166	430	209	455	233	151	740	523
\$7,500 to \$9,999	949	381	293	374	271	159	845	410
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 588	693	849	804	433	353	1 804	768
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 516	739	951	943	725	310	1 805	642
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 199	468	1 103	1 137	775	244	2 175	569
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 481	512	2 298	1 771	1 189	296	2 666	460
\$35,000 to \$49,999	744	262	1 359	956	555	138	1 300	272
\$50,000 or more	321	70	676	399	267	66	571	143
Median	\$14 644	\$14 682	\$26 060	\$21 972	\$22 693	\$16 557	\$20 461	\$14 030
Mean	\$17 460	\$17 124	\$27 879	\$23 623	\$24 077	\$19 505	\$21 868	\$16 874
Families	6 619	3 227	6 196	5 652	3 762	1 502	10 175	3 322
Less than \$5,000	468	278	161	229	161	74	537	231
\$5,000 to \$7,499	506	282	92	261	109	97	418	293
\$7,500 to \$9,999	451	264	165	223	177	110	540	278
\$10,000 to \$14,999	914	534	478	543	346	286	1 286	586
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 056	651	738	760	562	257	1 468	569
\$20,000 to \$24,999	975	428	872	873	656	216	1 798	525
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 300	494	1 983	1 552	1 016	271	2 430	446
\$35,000 to \$49,999	680	230	1 234	866	477	125	1 161	255
\$50,000 or more	269	66	473	345	258	66	537	139
Median	\$19 541	\$16 918	\$27 479	\$24 596	\$24 055	\$18 440	\$22 126	\$17 100
Mean	\$21 682	\$19 271	\$29 397	\$26 234	\$25 851	\$21 435	\$23 848	\$19 749
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	8 690	1 145	3 068	2 405	1 362	463	3 770	1 412
Less than \$2,000	2 473	107	230	200	111	50	315	173
\$2,000 to \$4,999	1 063	75	151	159	119	26	226	158
\$5,000 to \$7,499	1 726	317	270	369	99	70	513	340
\$7,500 to \$9,999	1 340	180	325	281	176	85	576	295
\$10,000 to \$14,999	642	118	236	189	148	43	340	123
\$15,000 to \$19,999	673	188	620	377	167	83	755	205
\$20,000 to \$24,999	595	115	813	571	368	75	836	95
\$25,000 to \$49,999	135	41	387	242	171	31	195	23
\$50,000 or more	43	4	36	17	3	—	14	—
Median	\$3 750	\$5 845	\$12 202	\$10 064	\$10 700	\$8 014	\$9 494	\$5 354
Mean	\$5 806	\$8 340	\$13 965	\$12 361	\$12 885	\$10 175	\$10 938	\$7 083
Males 15 years and over, with income	11 988	4 154	8 969	8 044	4 904	1 913	13 677	4 301
Median income	\$8 409	\$11 927	\$19 747	\$17 169	\$18 160	\$13 149	\$15 174	\$10 745
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.1	57.1	67.6	58.8	66.0	62.3	56.4	55.1
Females 15 years and over, with income	17 617	15 432	22 852	22 023	21 297	16 342	20 247	14 655
Median income	\$9 572	\$3 251	\$6 008	\$5 212	\$3 541	\$1 398	\$10 437	\$3 642
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.4	21.3	32.1	25.8	25.0	22.2	24.0	20.5
Per capita income	\$9 229	\$8 247	\$12 073	\$9 758	\$9 415	\$9 000	\$10 190	\$9 263
Persons in households	\$6 672	\$6 050	\$9 245	\$8 227	\$8 133	\$6 854	\$7 269	\$6 274
Persons in group quarters	\$7 097	\$6 074	\$9 288	\$8 312	\$8 163	\$6 854	\$7 364	\$6 373
	\$2 653	\$3 437	\$2 988	\$5 153	\$926	—	\$1 843	\$1 646
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householders:								
15 to 24 years	\$10 680	\$14 138	\$21 411	\$18 856	\$18 646	\$15 161	\$19 220	\$12 308
25 to 34 years	\$17 804	\$18 191	\$27 127	\$24 802	\$23 386	\$18 708	\$22 417	\$17 292
35 to 44 years	\$24 793	\$20 179	\$31 582	\$29 478	\$28 508	\$21 008	\$24 461	\$20 455
45 to 54 years	\$27 793	\$21 923	\$28 530	\$29 267	\$30 584	\$23 971	\$27 535	\$21 767
55 to 64 years	\$25 298	\$14 890	\$32 896	\$24 942	\$21 910	\$19 708	\$21 068	\$18 802
65 years and over	\$12 892	\$10 093	\$18 158	\$12 813	\$14 318	\$10 602	\$12 833	\$10 824
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$19 541	\$16 918	\$27 479	\$24 596	\$24 055	\$18 440	\$22 126	\$17 100
With own children under 18 years	\$21 116	\$18 621	\$27 298	\$25 237	\$24 669	\$19 760	\$22 687	\$18 080
With own children under 6 years	\$18 405	\$17 602	\$25 187	\$22 471	\$22 825	\$17 481	\$21 010	\$16 919
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 154	\$14 596	\$28 043	\$23 266	\$22 462	\$17 273	\$21 301	\$16 182
Married-couple families	\$20 821	\$17 310	\$28 092	\$25 406	\$24 954	\$19 041	\$23 236	\$17 933
With own children under 18 years	\$22 826	\$19 305	\$28 056	\$26 078	\$25 845	\$20 781	\$24 082	\$19 187
With own children under 6 years	\$19 287	\$18 252	\$25 728	\$23 308	\$23 428	\$18 527	\$22 018	\$17 273
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 633	\$14 400	\$28 181	\$23 634	\$22 903	\$16 336	\$21 816	\$16 516
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 045	\$6 927	\$13 523	\$8 834	\$11 932	\$11 932	\$11 429	\$12 558
With own children under 18 years	\$8 137	\$4 901	\$11 500	\$8 279	\$11 705	\$10 234	\$10 586	\$11 094
With own children under 6 years	\$7 994	\$3 424	\$9 562	\$7 083	\$4 643	\$8 750	\$8 272	\$7 188
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 353	\$10 357	\$23 312	\$10 938	\$6 875	\$18 750	\$15 098	\$13 462
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	\$8 400	\$6 826	\$15 125	\$7 917	\$7 692	\$8 800	\$7 727	\$7 582
1 worker	\$15 170	\$13 762	\$24 141	\$21 533	\$20 360	\$16 392	\$18 162	\$15 484
2 workers	\$20 808	\$19 071	\$27 526	\$25 819	\$25 658	\$19 346	\$23 715	\$18 618
3 or more workers	\$32 268	\$27 548	\$37 434	\$35 717	\$33 199	\$29 911	\$31 351	\$22 974
Unrelated individuals:								
Male, 15 years and over	\$4 096	\$9 183	\$15 332	\$15 113	\$15 758	\$10 600	\$11 937	\$7 449
65 years and over	\$7 147	\$6 159	\$3 750	\$5 726	\$7 395	\$4 333	\$5 786	\$4 333
Female, 15 years and over	\$3 325	\$4 635	\$7 462	\$5 244	\$6 765	\$5 714	\$6 835	\$4 252
65 years and over	\$5 244	\$4 036	\$6 409	\$4 342	\$5 816	\$5 763	\$6 049	\$4 019
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	10 716	4 180	8 058	7 507	4 762	1 890	12 980	4 466
With earnings	9 583	3 477	8 809	6 700	4 400	1 716	11 740	3 621
Mean earnings	\$16 654	\$17 104	\$26 853	\$23 847	\$23 727	\$18 224	\$21 238	\$17 102
With wage or salary income	9 288	3 215	7 560	6 453	4 154	1 506	11 214	3 235
Mean wage or salary income	\$15 662	\$15 056	\$25 883	\$22 790	\$21 796	\$16 419	\$20 022	\$15 059
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 304	528	650	719	691	1 461	500	500
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 375	\$12 164	\$17 338	\$15 101	\$16 255	\$12 603	\$12 848	\$11 168
With farm self-employment income	386	496	311	259	233	418	687	604
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 930	\$9 364	\$8 848	\$7 145	\$11 275	\$8 846	\$8 785	\$12 628
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 578	1 359	2 385	2 288	1 455	750	4 426	1 760
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$2 393	\$3 294	\$4 375	\$3 616	\$3 361	\$3 395	\$3 328	\$2 985
With Social Security income	1 684	1 228	570	1 224	689	447	2 258	1 362
Mean Social Security income	\$3 829	\$4 057	\$3 595	\$4 106	\$3 837	\$3 677	\$4 039	\$4 066
With public assistance income	369	142	138	259	130	50	449	235
Mean public assistance income	\$1 771	\$2 359	\$2 073	\$2 240	\$2 322	\$1 902	\$2 016	\$2 001
With all other income	2 282	799	954	933	803	416	2 354	669
Mean all other income	\$4 141	\$2 896	\$2 286	\$3 946	\$3 010	\$3 139	\$4 148	\$3 243

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Counties

	Hot Springs	Johnson	Laramie	Lincoln	Natrona	Niobrara	Park	Platte
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	2 158	2 516	25 249	3 934	25 912	1 178	7 720	4 448
Less than \$5,000	320	356	2 552	377	1 809	251	789	532
\$5,000 to \$7,499	147	218	2 005	338	1 398	123	641	240
\$7,500 to \$9,999	209	152	2 037	300	1 339	103	614	286
\$10,000 to \$14,999	303	432	4 108	592	2 744	204	1 258	540
\$15,000 to \$19,999	352	335	3 499	585	3 261	161	1 032	678
\$20,000 to \$24,999	270	287	3 097	621	3 822	134	1 237	680
\$25,000 to \$34,999	353	401	4 422	647	5 976	98	1 232	996
\$35,000 to \$49,999	146	151	2 487	336	3 593	71	615	360
\$50,000 or more	58	184	1 042	138	1 970	33	302	136
Median	\$16 147	\$16 506	\$17 630	\$18 005	\$22 867	\$12 830	\$17 734	\$19 545
Mean	\$18 237	\$21 375	\$20 722	\$20 000	\$25 833	\$15 856	\$19 965	\$20 458
Families	1 541	1 836	18 412	3 179	19 076	860	5 824	3 319
Less than \$5,000	80	81	993	194	529	101	232	207
\$5,000 to \$7,499	64	120	942	229	801	69	352	145
\$7,500 to \$9,999	134	79	1 222	239	713	78	337	162
\$10,000 to \$14,999	235	389	2 897	460	1 582	162	963	373
\$15,000 to \$19,999	265	247	2 627	496	2 459	136	872	551
\$20,000 to \$24,999	219	235	2 609	571	3 010	124	1 133	555
\$25,000 to \$34,999	355	375	3 898	558	5 134	92	1 114	916
\$35,000 to \$49,999	137	146	2 232	307	3 148	65	566	281
\$50,000 or more	52	164	992	125	1 700	33	255	129
Median	\$19 833	\$20 035	\$20 890	\$19 702	\$25 693	\$15 625	\$20 679	\$21 693
Mean	\$21 725	\$25 019	\$23 637	\$21 506	\$28 807	\$18 790	\$22 543	\$22 758
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	647	815	9 245	931	9 753	346	2 699	1 414
Less than \$2,000	46	40	571	73	901	45	387	125
\$2,000 to \$2,999	58	115	421	47	413	44	274	124
\$3,000 to \$4,999	161	189	1 260	146	1 160	75	410	211
\$5,000 to \$7,999	114	179	2 255	157	1 436	70	499	171
\$8,000 to \$9,999	50	26	1 014	54	870	23	320	134
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74	89	1 811	181	1 885	42	346	266
\$15,000 to \$24,999	134	125	1 374	168	2 155	45	292	289
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	30	494	105	810	2	143	87
\$50,000 or more	6	22	45	—	123	—	28	7
Median	\$6 456	\$6 458	\$8 233	\$9 603	\$10 267	\$5 333	\$6 592	\$8 800
Mean	\$9 106	\$9 763	\$10 286	\$11 293	\$12 464	\$7 229	\$8 976	\$11 047
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 073	2 399	24 942	4 046	26 561	1 061	7 793	4 478
Median income	\$13 923	\$12 835	\$12 855	\$14 277	\$17 543	\$10 929	\$13 041	\$16 035
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.4	54.3	61.5	57.7	63.7	56.6	53.9	58.9
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 784	1 713	16 958	19 538	\$21 414	\$14 273	\$17 917	\$18 843
Median income	\$4 145	\$3 810	\$5 512	\$4 147	\$5 794	\$3 425	\$4 191	\$3 821
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.0	20.5	34.9	22.1	31.6	26.4	23.4	23.4
Per capita income	\$9 461	\$9 978	\$9 939	\$10 119	\$11 007	\$7 118	\$9 519	\$10 062
Persons in households	\$7 001	\$8 023	\$7 743	\$6 442	\$9 353	\$6 481	\$7 214	\$7 597
Persons in group quarters	\$7 146	\$8 096	\$7 771	\$6 441	\$9 417	\$6 498	\$7 347	\$7 620
	\$3 048	\$3 301	\$6 182	\$7 825	\$2 921	\$4 821	\$2 456	\$1 941
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	\$16 635	\$15 045	\$12 353	\$15 757	\$19 826	\$14 750	\$13 083	\$17 936
25 to 34 years	\$21 080	\$19 976	\$19 631	\$19 136	\$24 392	\$15 588	\$20 281	\$22 436
35 to 44 years	\$22 672	\$22 736	\$25 714	\$23 465	\$29 363	\$22 768	\$23 326	\$26 534
45 to 54 years	\$26 810	\$25 577	\$30 099	\$24 541	\$31 509	\$19 375	\$25 232	\$22 955
55 to 64 years	\$20 568	\$23 125	\$23 937	\$22 732	\$29 370	\$14 219	\$22 594	\$22 645
65 years and over	\$11 298	\$12 247	\$11 811	\$9 268	\$13 482	\$12 589	\$12 614	\$10 766
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	\$19 833	\$20 035	\$20 890	\$19 702	\$25 693	\$15 625	\$20 679	\$21 693
With own children under 18 years	\$21 683	\$21 162	\$21 360	\$19 767	\$25 583	\$16 699	\$21 348	\$22 890
With own children under 6 years	\$20 288	\$17 008	\$18 146	\$18 316	\$22 992	\$14 792	\$18 947	\$20 871
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 512	\$17 196	\$20 185	\$19 534	\$25 854	\$14 681	\$19 577	\$20 524
Married-couple families	\$20 740	\$20 791	\$22 182	\$20 094	\$26 736	\$16 368	\$21 195	\$22 112
With own children under 18 years	\$22 645	\$22 199	\$23 429	\$20 839	\$26 952	\$17 424	\$22 155	\$24 007
With own children under 6 years	\$20 913	\$18 190	\$19 718	\$18 648	\$23 974	\$15 000	\$19 612	\$21 335
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 137	\$17 258	\$20 551	\$18 327	\$26 409	\$15 518	\$19 564	\$20 530
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 458	\$12 727	\$9 828	\$11 875	\$13 130	\$8 438	\$10 455	\$8 512
With own children under 18 years	\$5 556	\$10 956	\$8 884	\$8 233	\$10 853	\$7 500	\$10 233	\$5 982
With own children under 6 years	\$4 531	\$10 882	\$6 340	\$25 000—	\$8 365	\$7 083	\$10 144	\$5 278
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 097	\$16 719	\$15 383	\$23 646	\$20 133	\$9 375	\$12 321	\$12 083
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	\$8 873	\$11 367	\$8 446	\$7 005	\$8 846	\$6 944	\$9 015	\$8 288
1 worker	\$16 725	\$14 241	\$17 530	\$17 783	\$21 618	\$13 243	\$16 907	\$19 583
2 workers	\$23 178	\$21 731	\$22 865	\$21 181	\$26 935	\$18 958	\$22 150	\$24 247
3 or more workers	\$30 503	\$35 584	\$33 525	\$29 348	\$36 875	\$24 219	\$27 937	\$30 666
Unrelated individuals:								
Male, 15 years and over	\$9 600	\$8 563	\$10 282	\$13 884	\$14 439	\$6 300	\$9 281	\$13 637
65 years and over	\$4 833	\$4 786	\$6 574	\$8 300	\$6 160	\$4 750	\$6 350	\$6 188
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 304	\$4 400	\$6 325	\$4 870	\$6 447	\$4 972	\$5 210	\$5 143
65 years and over	\$3 984	\$3 767	\$4 906	\$4 436	\$4 578	\$4 100	\$5 112	\$3 871
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	2 158	2 516	25 249	3 934	25 912	1 178	7 720	4 448
With earnings	1 759	2 047	21 833	3 443	23 427	6 720	3 938	2 520
Mean earnings	\$18 305	\$21 799	\$20 547	\$20 496	\$25 685	\$15 788	\$19 629	\$20 520
With wage or salary income	1 600	1 889	21 145	3 187	22 566	6 267	3 692	2 493
Mean wage or salary income	\$17 987	\$18 538	\$19 266	\$20 014	\$24 048	\$13 403	\$17 993	\$19 768
With nonfarm self-employment income	279	326	2 553	541	2 901	162	1 116	408
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 605	\$20 715	\$13 272	\$7 822	\$18 721	\$13 102	\$12 345	\$10 754
With farm self-employment income	160	201	809	447	628	227	616	454
Mean farm self-employment income	\$6 367	\$14 189	\$9 088	\$5 713	\$7 548	\$10 106	\$8 708	\$7 569
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	913	1 072	10 050	1 354	10 313	494	3 014	1 550
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 336	\$4 410	\$2 394	\$1 793	\$3 339	\$2 941	\$3 373	\$2 809
With Social Security income	672	681	4 712	799	3 772	395	1 787	861
Mean Social Security income	\$4 047	\$3 747	\$4 167	\$4 095	\$3 964	\$3 531	\$3 837	\$3 798
With public assistance income	74	121	1 055	96	771	63	265	90
Mean public assistance income	\$1 919	\$2 404	\$2 296	\$2 289	\$1 901	\$1 914	\$1 816	\$1 834
With all other income	443	450	5 889	714	4 217	197	1 365	823
Mean all other income	\$2 821	\$3 527	\$4 836	\$3 073	\$3 989	\$3 854	\$3 458	\$2 916

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties	Sheridan	Sublette	Sweetwater	Teton	Uinta	Woshokie	Weston
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	9 447	1 610	14 350	3 749	4 131	3 264	2 533
Less than \$5,000	1 028	161	782	297	282	254	247
\$5,000 to \$7,499	861	142	684	222	197	259	203
\$7,500 to \$9,999	682	115	618	296	225	284	127
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 317	249	1 329	556	393	464	362
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 270	272	1 764	698	551	552	325
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 276	211	2 360	554	778	465	512
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 880	271	3 765	549	1 081	564	498
\$35,000 to \$49,999	791	126	2 215	314	455	309	166
\$50,000 or more	342	63	833	263	169	113	93
Median	\$18 111	\$17 430	\$24 114	\$18 442	\$22 584	\$18 239	\$20 021
Mean	\$20 382	\$19 991	\$25 718	\$22 465	\$23 437	\$20 515	\$20 579
Families	6 772	1 249	10 914	2 227	3 262	2 510	1 984
Less than \$5,000	243	73	402	124	80	76	100
\$5,000 to \$7,499	342	85	224	18	111	147	104
\$7,500 to \$9,999	436	76	329	126	174	171	93
\$10,000 to \$14,999	930	196	885	266	232	313	257
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 049	234	1 210	515	464	464	277
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 043	187	1 939	409	659	413	443
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 699	230	3 289	359	979	558	477
\$35,000 to \$49,999	731	108	1 938	238	427	277	147
\$50,000 or more	299	60	698	172	136	91	86
Median	\$21 652	\$19 094	\$26 038	\$20 858	\$24 287	\$20 890	\$21 698
Mean	\$23 625	\$21 786	\$27 788	\$24 637	\$25 415	\$22 825	\$22 658
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	3 401	462	4 711	2 451	1 250	942	648
Less than \$2,000	305	47	292	117	87	87	43
\$2,000 to \$2,999	239	14	220	94	44	53	44
\$3,000 to \$4,999	638	84	444	371	191	155	102
\$5,000 to \$7,999	723	96	757	619	182	169	155
\$8,000 to \$9,999	267	39	343	352	116	110	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	558	71	628	439	255	178	94
\$15,000 to \$24,999	497	71	1 409	253	289	124	133
\$25,000 to \$49,999	137	37	569	141	289	59	29
\$50,000 or more	37	3	49	65	8	7	7
Median	\$6 776	\$7 615	\$12 282	\$8 128	\$10 088	\$8 127	\$7 375
Mean	\$9 773	\$10 828	\$14 123	\$11 875	\$11 625	\$10 318	\$11 243
Males 15 years and over, with income	9 095	1 688	15 303	3 864	4 508	3 401	2 510
Median income	\$14 230	\$13 085	\$20 091	\$11 568	\$18 071	\$14 017	\$15 582
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.6	57.8	62.6	47.1	68.9	58.2	60.2
Median income	\$19 068	\$16 170	\$22 873	\$15 911	\$21 030	\$17 097	\$19 637
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 501	1 128	10 190	3 158	2 899	2 593	1 972
Median income	\$4 653	\$3 562	\$4 662	\$6 498	\$4 536	\$4 181	\$4 034
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.1	21.6	24.1	29.7	28.0	24.8	24.5
Median income	\$10 390	\$8 067	\$11 369	\$8 803	\$10 060	\$8 595	\$9 304
Per capita income	\$7 785	\$7 059	\$8 880	\$9 040	\$7 518	\$7 066	\$7 357
Persons in households	\$7 870	\$7 058	\$8 901	\$9 066	\$7 636	\$7 183	\$7 400
Persons in group quarters	\$4 774	\$7 645	\$4 441	\$2 769	\$3 404	\$757	\$1 240
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years	\$16 148	\$16 250	\$20 191	\$16 731	\$21 250	\$16 367	\$20 288
25 to 34 years	\$21 818	\$17 341	\$25 519	\$19 640	\$24 669	\$18 937	\$22 075
35 to 44 years	\$26 174	\$21 650	\$30 828	\$24 259	\$27 380	\$25 610	\$23 510
45 to 54 years	\$26 354	\$23 077	\$31 635	\$24 948	\$25 885	\$26 810	\$24 363
55 to 64 years	\$21 816	\$20 096	\$26 384	\$21 771	\$30 858	\$25 377	\$21 588
65 years and over	\$11 781	\$13 900	\$13 139	\$15 592	\$10 000	\$9 969	\$10 875
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	\$21 652	\$19 094	\$26 038	\$20 858	\$24 287	\$20 890	\$21 698
With own children under 18 years	\$23 036	\$19 677	\$25 998	\$21 894	\$24 848	\$21 745	\$22 096
With own children under 6 years	\$21 238	\$17 245	\$23 875	\$20 270	\$23 603	\$19 815	\$21 118
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 040	\$18 431	\$26 147	\$19 795	\$22 713	\$18 868	\$20 805
Married-couple families	\$22 446	\$19 690	\$26 744	\$21 566	\$24 785	\$21 650	\$22 138
With own children under 18 years	\$24 739	\$20 417	\$26 786	\$23 288	\$25 322	\$22 578	\$22 847
With own children under 6 years	\$21 849	\$17 674	\$24 472	\$20 539	\$23 943	\$20 338	\$21 618
Without own children under 18 years	\$20 112	\$18 799	\$26 627	\$19 841	\$22 437	\$19 208	\$20 890
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 114	\$8 864	\$11 263	\$13 500	\$14 453	\$9 716	\$8 889
With own children under 18 years	\$10 096	\$7 500	\$9 504	\$12 292	\$9 815	\$8 068	\$7 639
With own children under 6 years	\$6 058	\$7 750	\$7 768	\$8 125	\$8 654	\$4 318	\$3 929
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 957	\$12 000	\$15 639	\$23 594	\$23 950	\$11 726	\$11 607
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	\$9 522	\$10 000	\$10 470	\$15 362	\$8 309	\$9 776	\$6 957
1 worker	\$18 548	\$16 179	\$21 797	\$17 246	\$22 757	\$15 905	\$18 167
2 workers	\$24 621	\$21 025	\$27 326	\$21 959	\$25 475	\$23 125	\$23 034
3 or more workers	\$30 347	\$23 304	\$40 212	\$24 292	\$32 259	\$33 043	\$30 000
Unrelated individuals:							
Male, 15 years and over	\$10 550	\$10 217	\$15 913	\$8 926	\$14 609	\$10 200	\$13 748
65 years and over	\$5 803	\$3 875	\$7 129	\$8 750	\$10 083	\$6 500	\$5 350
Female, 15 years and over	\$5 436	\$5 712	\$6 474	\$7 310	\$6 017	\$6 194	\$5 214
65 years and over	\$4 991	\$5 050	\$5 459	\$6 167	\$4 894	\$5 208	\$5 069
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	9 447	1 610	14 350	3 749	4 131	3 264	2 533
With earnings	7 786	1 448	13 309	3 515	3 811	2 889	2 267
Mean earnings	\$20 589	\$19 334	\$25 716	\$20 307	\$23 365	\$19 765	\$20 222
With wage or salary income	7 306	1 316	13 012	3 298	3 624	2 709	2 161
Mean wage or salary income	\$19 530	\$16 779	\$24 479	\$18 389	\$22 162	\$18 142	\$17 686
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 126	285	1 287	822	470	451	389
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$12 759	\$13 513	\$17 555	\$12 306	\$13 950	\$13 377	\$16 446
With farm self-employment income	456	155	162	97	246	196	214
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 131	\$13 313	\$7 024	\$6 345	\$8 830	\$9 814	\$5 729
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	3 574	578	4 163	1 556	1 181	1 180	779
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 532	\$3 362	\$2 102	\$5 079	\$2 514	\$3 529	\$3 537
With Social Security income	2 433	294	1 860	386	610	685	562
Mean Social Security income	\$3 848	\$3 646	\$3 872	\$3 744	\$4 193	\$4 075	\$4 036
With public assistance income	339	19	313	121	110	146	66
Mean public assistance income	\$2 229	\$2 406	\$2 285	\$2 792	\$2 769	\$2 278	\$2 323
With all other income	2 240	239	2 706	673	563	608	392
Mean all other income	\$4 241	\$4 725	\$3 745	\$4 689	\$3 448	\$4 229	\$2 001

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties**ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979**

	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Crook	Fremont	Goshen
Families.....	6 619	3 227	6 196	5 652	3 762	1 502	10 175	3 322
With Social Security income.....	949	793	337	667	441	297	1 481	801
Income above poverty level.....	886	716	337	635	403	284	1 391	741
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	280	276	68	217	93	86	399	260
With public assistance income.....	235	115	126	148	92	42	334	127
Income above poverty level.....	150	83	91	145	88	25	247	103
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	26	16	13	13	30	2	38	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	5 730	2 715	6 008	5 213	3 495	1 354	9 043	2 784
With related children under 18 years.....	3 463	1 766	4 146	3 499	2 554	873	6 180	1 713
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	2 535	1 417	3 000	2 617	1 959	642	4 674	1 308
Female householder, no husband present.....	620	197	361	269	258	132	958	262
Householder worked in 1979.....	451	119	357	235	230	99	730	173
With related children under 18 years.....	433	150	291	228	216	92	726	166
With related children under 6 years.....	163	68	133	75	81	29	300	34
Householder 65 years and over.....	750	651	200	509	276	207	961	622
Unrelated individuals.....	6 116	1 145	3 068	2 405	1 362	463	3 738	1 295
With Social Security income.....	763	472	237	559	248	156	818	573
Income above poverty level.....	537	321	156	389	193	111	575	354
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	299	214	75	264	92	70	289	228
With public assistance income.....	135	31	18	117	37	7	111	108
Income above poverty level.....	47	16	6	37	16	2	77	37
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	21	7	6	14	5	—	32	11
Worked in 1979.....	5 243	733	2 818	1 826	1 102	335	2 968	757
65 years and over.....	644	477	223	548	198	133	817	541
Persons.....	26 208	11 802	24 161	21 339	13 975	5 299	38 224	11 791
Related children under 18 years.....	6 485	3 857	8 186	7 063	4 908	1 764	12 667	3 390
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	4 468	2 715	5 393	4 721	3 317	1 250	8 699	2 423
60 years and over.....	2 593	2 171	936	2 083	1 076	780	3 645	2 235
65 years and over.....	1 853	1 585	573	1 455	732	501	2 530	1 705

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	555	352	193	286	196	112	756	300
Percent below poverty level.....	8.4	10.9	3.1	5.1	5.2	7.5	7.4	9.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 739	\$2 982	\$2 229	\$3 181	\$3 059	\$2 895	\$3 412	\$2 789
Persons per family.....	3.04	3.47	3.31	3.32	3.14	3.84	3.84	3.46
With Social Security income.....	63	77	—	32	38	13	90	60
With public assistance income.....	85	32	35	3	4	17	87	24
Householder worked in 1979.....	376	255	175	213	132	99	527	199
With related children under 18 years.....	344	242	147	192	145	85	560	214
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	251	203	116	152	74	63	440	167
Female householder, no husband present.....	169	89	72	73	61	30	227	41
Householder worked in 1979.....	109	44	72	70	52	24	138	8
With related children under 18 years.....	150	83	72	73	45	30	213	35
With related children under 6 years.....	61	46	49	19	34	11	111	7
Householder 65 years and over.....	63	68	—	17	8	10	45	49
Unrelated individuals.....	2 396	279	529	470	274	94	721	362
Percent below poverty level.....	39.2	24.4	17.2	19.5	20.1	20.3	19.3	28.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 874	\$1 470	\$1 799	\$1 668	\$1 788	\$1 792	\$1 643	\$1 294
With Social Security income.....	226	151	81	170	55	45	243	219
With public assistance income.....	88	15	12	80	21	5	34	71
Worked in 1979.....	1 981	88	380	220	169	48	395	115
65 years and over.....	155	148	72	170	37	31	254	186
Persons.....	4 083	1 499	1 168	1 420	890	524	3 625	1 400
Percent below poverty level.....	15.6	12.7	4.8	6.7	6.4	9.9	9.5	11.9
Related children under 18 years.....	688	593	326	435	271	220	1 326	425
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	477	401	207	289	127	161	870	288
60 years and over.....	297	332	109	277	134	82	462	339
65 years and over.....	252	247	72	200	65	52	351	255

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families.....	821	532	310	398	287	150	1 059	468
Percent below poverty level.....	12.4	16.5	5.0	7.0	7.6	10.0	10.4	14.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 101	\$3 352	\$2 743	\$3 664	\$3 449	\$3 649	\$3 943	\$3 102
Persons per family.....	3.03	3.49	3.52	3.29	3.34	3.74	3.86	3.43
With Social Security income.....	116	144	25	58	56	18	180	113
With public assistance income.....	111	46	48	21	18	19	111	26
Householder worked in 1979.....	585	379	292	305	207	135	726	327
With related children under 18 years.....	508	327	219	264	204	109	790	305
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	359	277	172	208	113	78	609	245
Female householder, no husband present.....	250	106	99	104	80	37	308	52
Householder worked in 1979.....	171	56	99	101	63	31	192	11
With related children under 18 years.....	218	96	87	104	56	37	294	44
With related children under 6 years.....	88	53	57	37	41	11	161	13
Householder 65 years and over.....	100	126	19	36	24	15	100	94
Unrelated individuals.....	2 902	460	631	611	317	134	935	471
Percent below poverty level.....	47.4	40.2	20.6	25.4	23.3	28.9	25.0	36.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 415	\$1 597	\$2 371	\$2 084	\$2 422	\$2 030	\$2 087	\$1 810
With Social Security income.....	334	247	118	222	86	70	354	281
With public assistance income.....	108	17	18	96	26	5	42	76
Worked in 1979.....	2 390	194	438	304	182	71	510	173
65 years and over.....	247	243	93	221	66	47	359	255
Persons.....	5 393	2 318	1 723	1 920	1 276	695	5 022	2 075
Percent below poverty level.....	20.6	19.6	7.1	9.0	9.1	13.1	13.1	17.6
Related children under 18 years.....	1 011	855	550	594	427	278	1 836	658
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	704	575	332	404	234	197	1 212	466
60 years and over.....	478	580	179	375	189	123	705	497
65 years and over.....	407	448	112	283	112	78	562	413

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	11.3	8.2	3.1	4.7	4.2	6.6	6.6	7.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	25.5	26.1	9.8	12.5	10.9	18.0	17.5	25.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	34.4	41.0	15.1	20.2	17.8	30.4	26.8	37.7

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Hot Springs	Johnson	Laramie	Lincoln	Natrona	Niobrara	Park	Platte
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	1 541	1 836	18 412	3 179	19 076	860	5 824	3 319
With Social Security income.....	382	350	2 756	538	2 184	209	1 029	514
Income above poverty level.....	382	344	2 559	480	2 024	181	987	467
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	140	87	793	153	467	63	242	143
With public assistance income.....	48	70	728	82	531	37	174	54
Income above poverty level.....	38	58	462	60	446	34	153	25
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	6	11	93	6	42	5	18	1
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 236	1 569	16 063	2 807	17 488	704	5 231	2 993
With related children under 18 years.....	832	974	10 467	1 913	10 949	421	3 194	1 895
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	645	779	7 995	1 493	8 370	309	2 502	1 460
Female householder, no husband present.....	111	128	1 718	244	1 483	63	316	137
Householder worked in 1979.....	65	102	1 315	202	1 224	47	283	111
With related children under 18 years.....	66	65	1 404	170	1 077	38	254	94
With related children under 6 years.....	30	32	511	49	382	17	99	30
Householder 65 years and over.....	294	298	2 008	416	1 523	182	717	410
Unrelated individuals	647	815	8 463	931	9 408	346	2 311	1 414
With Social Security income.....	292	331	1 994	261	1 638	186	769	354
Income above poverty level.....	197	206	1 595	190	1 200	116	567	236
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	135	113	1 063	96	670	65	284	128
With public assistance income.....	26	52	330	14	246	27	92	36
Income above poverty level.....	9	13	131	8	150	7	21	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	3	13	53	—	59	3	8	4
Worked in 1979.....	406	545	6 283	680	7 550	194	1 606	1 089
65 years and over.....	287	330	2 008	255	1 638	175	761	371
Persons	5 498	6 573	67 357	12 155	71 016	2 894	20 994	11 894
Related children under 18 years.....	1 604	1 941	20 125	4 655	21 170	756	6 356	3 629
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 138	1 375	14 379	3 060	14 669	539	4 551	2 499
60 years and over.....	1 061	1 152	8 333	1 526	6 276	630	3 020	1 558
65 years and over.....	770	854	5 740	1 003	4 339	481	2 048	1 049
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	77	106	1 220	295	754	119	345	254
Percent below poverty level.....	5.0	5.8	6.6	9.3	4.0	13.8	5.9	7.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 789	\$1 171	\$3 103	\$3 242	\$2 467	\$2 331	\$2 206	\$2 815
Persons per family.....	3.26	3.02	3.28	4.05	3.34	3.00	3.39	3.23
With Social Security income.....	—	6	197	58	160	28	42	37
With public assistance income.....	10	12	266	22	85	3	21	29
Householder worked in 1979.....	64	94	692	188	515	86	278	186
With related children under 18 years.....	61	51	822	177	566	67	229	177
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	45	31	539	159	463	52	185	165
Female householder, no husband present.....	26	6	491	51	244	17	80	52
Householder worked in 1979.....	16	5	260	23	171	9	67	44
With related children under 18 years.....	26	6	438	48	234	9	78	52
With related children under 6 years.....	16	5	228	37	109	3	37	18
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	14	194	70	98	15	23	41
Unrelated individuals	160	228	1 418	198	1 569	107	585	339
Percent below poverty level.....	24.7	28.0	16.8	21.3	16.7	30.9	25.3	24.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 264	\$1 191	\$1 639	\$1 562	\$1 949	\$1 636	\$1 592	\$1 631
With Social Security income.....	95	125	399	71	438	70	202	118
With public assistance income.....	17	39	199	6	96	20	71	32
Worked in 1979.....	56	69	664	87	772	35	283	167
65 years and over.....	105	125	466	87	460	66	224	125
Persons	411	548	5 421	1 393	4 087	464	1 755	1 159
Percent below poverty level.....	7.5	8.3	8.0	11.5	5.8	16.0	8.4	9.7
Related children under 18 years.....	114	109	1 868	632	1 192	120	519	330
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	93	54	1 236	434	859	79	345	270
60 years and over.....	116	177	1 048	241	805	129	323	242
65 years and over.....	105	152	787	205	636	97	249	203
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	113	198	1 919	447	1 163	166	488	322
Percent below poverty level.....	7.3	10.8	10.4	14.1	6.1	19.3	8.4	9.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 956	\$1 917	\$3 263	\$3 658	\$2 930	\$2 974	\$2 907	\$3 702
Persons per family.....	3.03	3.37	3.33	4.25	3.15	3.08	3.27	3.23
With Social Security income.....	22	35	352	74	243	46	90	76
With public assistance income.....	16	12	342	29	116	10	47	38
Householder worked in 1979.....	78	163	1 256	326	843	117	376	233
With related children under 18 years.....	79	120	1 312	313	833	93	296	208
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	54	73	919	265	638	70	226	188
Female householder, no husband present.....	41	12	639	80	361	24	102	55
Householder worked in 1979.....	25	11	385	52	277	14	83	46
With related children under 18 years.....	39	12	576	77	351	14	94	54
With related children under 6 years.....	26	5	287	39	169	6	48	18
Householder 65 years and over.....	18	37	263	84	153	33	55	70
Unrelated individuals	226	325	2 026	231	2 091	144	744	416
Percent below poverty level.....	34.9	39.9	23.9	24.8	22.2	41.6	32.2	29.4
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 670	\$1 616	\$1 937	\$2 213	\$2 278	\$2 027	\$2 077	\$2 190
With Social Security income.....	131	187	754	88	704	98	321	177
With public assistance income.....	19	44	248	8	138	23	71	32
Worked in 1979.....	93	123	963	103	1 026	48	343	193
65 years and over.....	141	188	806	104	723	86	330	182
Persons	568	992	8 418	2 132	5 760	655	2 338	1 455
Percent below poverty level.....	10.3	15.1	12.5	17.5	8.1	22.6	11.1	12.2
Related children under 18 years.....	138	273	2 898	1 012	1 646	173	656	398
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	101	154	1 915	673	1 144	112	417	324
60 years and over.....	181	285	1 636	303	1 242	190	523	359
65 years and over.....	170	251	1 244	250	992	146	417	313
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	4.7	3.4	5.1	6.8	3.6	8.8	4.2	6.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	13.0	20.6	17.1	23.8	10.4	28.4	15.0	16.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	24.4	29.2	27.1	37.0	17.0	42.5	26.7	26.9

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Sheridan	Sublette	Sweetwater	Teton	Uinta	Washakie	Weston
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	6 772	1 249	10 914	2 227	3 262	2 510	1 984
With Social Security income	1 306	202	1 099	212	348	428	355
Income above poverty level	1 259	170	1 020	203	332	410	324
Below poverty level without Social Security income	389	34	189	20	127	141	102
With public assistance income	234	15	243	78	84	116	50
Income above poverty level	171	15	207	58	80	105	39
Below poverty level without public assistance income	38	—	11	—	20	20	5
Householder worked in 1979	5 758	1 116	10 181	2 049	3 018	2 280	1 790
With related children under 18 years	3 637	711	7 114	1 181	2 085	1 449	1 141
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 773	551	5 066	897	1 475	1 103	876
Female householder, no husband present	535	76	760	166	185	157	152
Householder worked in 1979	386	59	633	124	147	127	105
With related children under 18 years	368	57	530	126	112	104	97
With related children under 6 years	106	17	180	20	38	34	49
Householder 65 years and over	991	164	700	149	272	350	265
Unrelated individuals	3 298	462	4 618	2 446	1 250	942	648
With Social Security income	1 161	93	770	190	262	257	213
Income above poverty level	850	78	617	161	212	203	150
Below poverty level without Social Security income	504	44	370	66	136	103	114
With public assistance income	113	4	70	43	30	37	16
Income above poverty level	37	4	34	34	9	15	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	16	—	9	—	9	5	—
Worked in 1979	2 153	371	3 845	2 320	1 014	677	482
65 years and over	1 081	109	679	183	261	238	176
Persons	24 375	4 533	41 355	9 293	12 669	9 292	7 035
Related children under 18 years	7 064	1 477	13 891	2 161	4 593	3 103	2 223
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 964	1 071	8 990	1 580	2 943	2 190	1 507
60 years and over	4 086	530	3 202	707	1 096	1 232	908
65 years and over	2 821	379	1 956	475	706	885	618
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	255	104	492	135	82	114	116
Percent below poverty level	3.8	8.3	4.5	6.1	2.5	4.5	5.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 551	\$2 582	\$2 906	\$2 531	\$4 003	\$2 804	\$3 729
Persons per family	3.12	3.40	3.22	2.46	3.39	3.67	3.47
With Social Security income	47	32	79	9	16	18	31
With public assistance income	63	—	36	20	4	11	11
Householder worked in 1979	172	71	408	86	76	98	65
With related children under 18 years	148	66	364	51	58	96	70
With related children 5 to 17 years	98	56	243	33	37	70	60
Female householder, no husband present	64	28	229	39	16	25	66
Householder worked in 1979	47	18	205	6	12	25	32
With related children under 18 years	64	25	192	30	16	25	49
With related children under 6 years	46	11	75	9	6	20	34
Householder 65 years and over	55	17	58	30	21	18	31
Unrelated individuals	686	87	585	381	213	187	119
Percent below poverty level	20.8	18.8	12.7	15.6	17.0	19.9	18.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 571	\$1 941	\$1 792	\$1 381	\$1 672	\$1 866	\$1 461
With Social Security income	311	15	153	29	50	54	63
With public assistance income	76	—	36	9	21	22	10
Worked in 1979	262	52	306	339	105	87	49
65 years and over	282	33	112	21	62	45	51
Persons	1 482	441	2 167	713	491	605	522
Percent below poverty level	6.1	9.7	5.2	7.7	3.9	6.5	7.4
Related children under 18 years	306	162	770	91	121	209	222
Related children 5 to 17 years	189	129	498	55	78	133	156
60 years and over	480	76	297	75	108	93	135
65 years and over	370	64	221	55	91	74	97
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	506	147	674	156	188	224	166
Percent below poverty level	7.5	11.8	6.2	7.0	5.8	8.9	8.4
Mean income deficit	\$2 457	\$3 218	\$3 535	\$3 483	\$2 869	\$2 631	\$3 928
Persons per family	3.08	3.35	3.34	2.64	3.36	3.22	3.30
With Social Security income	146	37	100	9	50	65	59
With public assistance income	89	2	48	20	24	36	16
Householder worked in 1979	312	107	575	107	156	173	100
With related children under 18 years	282	89	525	65	117	151	90
With related children 5 to 17 years	208	75	363	47	80	106	80
Female householder, no husband present	105	32	287	39	43	54	66
Householder worked in 1979	66	22	263	6	34	54	32
With related children under 18 years	105	29	250	30	38	47	49
With related children under 6 years	60	11	103	9	22	29	34
Householder 65 years and over	128	20	73	30	43	58	55
Unrelated individuals	977	125	798	533	283	275	172
Percent below poverty level	29.6	27.1	17.3	21.8	22.6	29.2	26.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 899	\$2 186	\$2 125	\$1 803	\$2 073	\$2 057	\$1 809
With Social Security income	479	31	241	65	88	102	99
With public assistance income	87	—	36	9	30	32	10
Worked in 1979	377	76	462	481	148	127	72
65 years and over	428	46	194	43	92	91	70
Persons	2 533	618	3 051	945	914	996	720
Percent below poverty level	10.4	13.6	7.4	10.2	7.2	10.7	10.2
Related children under 18 years	600	220	1 151	131	274	316	265
Related children 5 to 17 years	403	170	739	76	158	207	189
60 years and over	824	102	419	97	194	231	200
65 years and over	636	84	334	77	150	198	148
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.0	5.5	3.5	4.7	3.1	3.9	5.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.2	19.3	9.4	13.0	11.9	14.5	15.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.5	34.2	15.7	25.4	18.7	26.1	24.7

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

Total persons	1 863	446	486	2 429	730	33 595	4 501	1 294	897
Under 5 years	246	61	80	372	126	3 296	557	251	129
5 to 9 years	191	45	50	178	89	2 650	576	181	95
10 to 14 years	154	33	54	275	75	2 738	580	107	129
15 to 19 years	224	57	74	302	66	3 090	522	127	121
20 to 24 years	254	49	72	253	42	3 268	408	143	67
25 to 29 years	161	45	47	245	65	3 496	395	142	59
30 to 34 years	142	36	37	190	66	2 678	282	53	74
35 to 39 years	105	4	11	128	37	2 099	248	82	58
40 to 44 years	77	17	23	54	60	1 956	203	41	31
45 to 49 years	49	22	9	54	16	1 475	160	42	30
50 to 54 years	88	18	21	70	34	1 770	196	23	18
55 to 59 years	44	26	5	98	7	1 512	107	51	27
60 to 64 years	61	5	3	48	23	1 086	80	8	14
65 to 69 years	48	2	—	94	8	989	69	23	25
70 to 74 years	2	7	—	48	14	615	30	2	16
75 to 79 years	—	19	—	13	2	471	48	—	—
80 to 84 years	10	—	—	5	—	217	15	—	4
85 years and over	7	—	—	2	—	189	25	18	—
Median	22.0	22.9	19.2	21.8	20.9	27.5	20.2	19.5	19.1

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	196	65	42	220	36	3 013	483	137	90
Children ever born	85	19	17	138	38	1 467	374	112	46
Per 1,000 women	434	292	405	627	1 056	487	774	818	511
Women 25 to 34 years	136	17	18	222	55	2 910	361	82	67
Children ever born	176	42	50	462	186	4 720	859	138	166
Per 1,000 women	1 294	2 471	2 778	2 081	3 382	1 622	2 380	1 683	2 478
Women 35 to 44 years	93	17	23	72	35	2 035	220	56	39
Children ever born	240	40	46	319	108	5 861	803	121	139
Per 1,000 women	2 581	2 353	2 000	4 431	3 086	2 880	3 650	2 161	3 564

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	1 863	446	486	2 429	730	33 595	4 501	1 294	897
In households	1 797	434	480	2 353	730	32 975	4 460	1 258	885
Family householder: Male	398	52	95	480	155	8 325	588	216	175
Female	60	12	—	68	11	782	309	45	32
Nonfamily householder: Male	108	25	22	69	37	1 454	65	107	4
Female	27	3	—	26	2	1 147	68	11	15
Spouse	332	84	60	488	152	8 051	617	175	159
Child	692	174	224	1 099	329	11 504	1 940	540	431
Other relatives	108	31	57	89	15	865	761	68	53
Nonrelatives	72	53	22	34	29	847	112	96	16
Persons per household	2.87	3.66	3.50	3.45	3.11	2.82	4.29	3.11	3.85
Persons per family	3.31	4.09	3.85	3.83	3.44	3.24	4.67	3.81	3.98
In group quarters	66	12	6	76	—	620	41	36	12
Inmate of institution	27	12	—	54	—	593	41	31	6
Other	39	—	6	22	—	27	—	5	6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	561	99	139	620	185	8 022	1 621	347	310
Nursery school	14	2	—	15	15	265	69	6	7
Private	6	—	—	2	—	145	—	6	5
Kindergarten	28	14	15	48	14	609	139	35	4
Private	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	236	54	72	348	123	4 271	923	237	192
Private	53	—	—	17	9	135	—	4	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	138	29	52	172	30	2 106	396	62	88
Private	—	—	—	14	—	7	27	—	—
College	145	—	—	37	3	771	94	7	19
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	19	—	—	—	—	246	20	2	2
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	5.0	6.7	—	7.8	29.4	19.0	24.6	4.9	20.0
5 and 6 years old	47.1	84.2	82.6	96.9	56.4	79.4	100.0	75.9	59.3
7 to 15 years old	96.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	99.2	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	58.1	100.0	67.6	53.8	61.9	84.5	61.7	58.5	70.3
18 and 19 years old	70.5	—	—	18.5	—	31.7	24.2	46.9	26.2
20 and 21 years old	29.7	11.8	—	26.0	—	10.2	—	—	26.1
22 to 24 years old	27.2	—	—	—	—	5.7	16.0	—	11.4
25 to 34 years old	5.6	—	—	0.7	2.3	3.6	4.4	—	4.5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	406	129	98	534	196	9 487	872	293	183
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	27	32	—	33	46	158	—	16	40
5 to 7 years	27	11	8	45	19	205	100	27	33
8 years	15	16	7	66	42	775	105	36	27
High school: 1 to 3 years	92	42	16	155	28	1 333	145	56	15
4 years	143	33	33	149	49	3 640	270	107	43
College: 1 to 3 years	42	18	24	73	10	1 561	190	51	14
4 or more years	60	—	10	13	2	1 815	62	—	11
Percent high school graduates	60.3	21.7	68.4	44.0	31.1	74.0	59.9	53.9	37.2
Female, 25 years old and over	388	72	58	515	136	9 066	986	192	173
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11	23	6	11	16	136	—	24	43
5 to 7 years	15	9	—	52	14	117	34	23	15
8 years	29	6	11	50	7	593	143	19	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	126	7	18	182	21	1 306	314	30	29
4 years	174	17	15	207	76	3 855	343	87	51
College: 1 to 3 years	21	—	8	13	—	1 619	133	28	11
4 or more years	12	10	—	—	2	1 440	19	—	5
Percent high school graduates	53.4	37.5	39.7	42.7	57.4	76.3	50.2	59.9	38.7
Persons 25 years old and over	794	201	156	1 049	332	18 553	1 858	485	356
Percent high school graduates	56.9	27.4	57.7	43.4	41.9	75.1	54.7	56.3	37.9
Median years of school completed	12.2	9.2	12.3	11.3	10.5	12.6	12.1	12.2	9.1

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

AGE

Total persons	63 273	1 952	661	555
Under 5 years	5 054	259	58	66
5 to 9 years	4 706	132	57	70
10 to 14 years	5 100	165	73	45
15 to 19 years	5 874	253	88	25
20 to 24 years	6 422	364	82	69
25 to 29 years	6 056	271	65	79
30 to 34 years	5 203	120	58	50
35 to 39 years	4 191	74	61	31
40 to 44 years	3 408	63	33	17
45 to 49 years	3 212	70	20	14
50 to 54 years	3 047	29	5	15
55 to 59 years	2 703	38	27	30
60 to 64 years	2 511	39	18	6
65 to 69 years	1 809	22	11	—
70 to 74 years	1 673	18	—	17
75 to 79 years	1 114	21	—	15
80 to 84 years	724	9	—	19
85 years and over	466	5	5	6
Median	28.7	22.0	23.1	25.2

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	5 864	260	84	72
Children ever born	1 987	124	56	46
Per 1,000 women	339	477	667	639
Women 25 to 34 years	5 421	146	70	78
Children ever born	8 432	215	141	77
Per 1,000 women	1 555	1 473	2 014	987
Women 35 to 44 years	3 721	57	29	38
Children ever born	10 195	234	105	89
Per 1,000 women	2 740	4 105	3 621	2 342

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	63 273	1 952	661	555
In households	62 234	1 842	656	555
Family householder: Male	15 295	357	166	101
Female	1 764	105	29	26
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 088	141	24	14
Female	3 399	70	—	7
Spouse	15 019	292	140	159
Child	20 621	682	262	214
Other relatives	1 498	113	16	12
Nonrelatives	1 550	82	19	22
Persons per household	2.64	2.80	3.38	2.82
Persons per family	3.17	3.50	3.67	3.06
In group quarters	1 039	110	5	—
Inmate of institution	362	—	5	—
Other	677	110	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	16 959	670	202	182
Nursery school	798	49	—	17
Private	536	17	—	6
Kindergarten	840	26	5	32
Private	100	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 959	236	108	59
Private	383	3	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 408	161	78	30
Private	145	—	8	—
College	2 954	198	11	44
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	876	43	5	12

Percent enrolled in school—

3 and 4 years old	29.7	54.4	—	77.3
5 and 6 years old	82.8	78.7	77.3	80.0
7 to 15 years old	99.1	96.8	100.0	98.8
16 and 17 years old	90.4	100.0	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	43.1	48.7	—	36.4
20 and 21 years old	9.4	26.2	—	7.6
22 to 24 years old	10.1	15.3	—	4.1
25 to 34 years old	10.0	14.3	4.9	12.4

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	17 657	425	161	125
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	219	5	6	136
5 to 7 years	536	—	—	173
8 years	983	9	5	165
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 506	23	15	305
4 years	6 603	191	94	428
College: 1 to 3 years	3 809	134	27	222
4 or more years	4 001	63	14	79
Percent high school graduates	81.6	91.3	83.9	88.8
Female, 25 years old and over	18 460	354	142	155
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	163	9	—	79
5 to 7 years	414	9	—	134
8 years	958	13	—	199
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 052	70	27	322
4 years	8 221	152	72	412
College: 1 to 3 years	4 028	91	14	176
4 or more years	2 624	10	29	71
Percent high school graduates	80.6	71.5	81.0	76.8
Persons 25 years old and over	36 117	779	303	280
Percent high school graduates	81.1	82.3	82.5	82.1
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.7	12.6	12.8

Laramie					Natrona				
Race				Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
63 273	1 952	661	555	6 643	69 309	381	1 001	2 560	
5 054	259	58	66	863	6 283	46	158	364	
4 706	132	57	70	588	5 550	32	136	311	
5 100	165	73	45	816	5 263	64	52	230	
5 874	253	88	25	804	6 299	23	83	292	
6 422	364	82	69	671	7 543	25	120	320	
6 056	271	65	79	631	7 869	26	124	269	
5 203	120	58	50	495	6 093	73	80	219	
4 191	74	61	31	401	4 313	43	34	97	
3 408	63	33	17	319	3 561	—	51	86	
3 212	70	20	14	258	3 441	—	57	63	
3 047	29	5	15	194	3 658	12	48	118	
2 703	38	27	30	177	3 086	13	23	75	
2 511	39	18	6	120	1 892	17	17	31	
1 809	22	11	—	124	1 690	7	—	34	
1 673	18	—	17	110	1 084	—	13	17	
1 114	21	—	15	48	732	—	—	4	
724	9	—	—	19	632	—	—	23	
466	5	5	6	5	320	—	5	7	
28.7	22.0	23.1	25.2	22.1	27.4	25.1	23.2	21.7	
5 864	260	84	72	773	6 705	19	115	283	
1 987	124	56	46	530	2 519	20	110	157	
339	477	667	639	686	—	1 053	957	555	
5 421	146	70	78	511	6 432	51	90	222	
8 432	215	141	77	967	10 514	166	253	457	
1 555	1 473	2 014	987	1 892	1 635	3 255	2 811	2 059	
3 721	57	29	38	362	3 886	—	43	103	
10 195	234	105	89	1 514	10 206	—	211	463	
2 740	4 105	3 621	2 342	4 182	2 626	—	4 907	4 495	
63 273	1 952	661	555	6 643	69 309	381	1 001	2 560	
62 234	1 842	656	555	6 547	68 641	376	982	2 537	
15 295	357	166	101	1 276	16 746	96	207	424	
1 764	105	29	26	256	1 767	—	38	102	
3 088	141	24	14	227	3 644	35	65	110	
3 399	70	—	7	150	2 909	25	23	41	
15 019	292	140	159	1 241	16 366	69	213	452	
20 621	682	262	214	2 966	22 895	142	373	1 196	
1 498	113	16	12	291	1 731	9	29	69	
1 550	82	19	22	140	2 583	—	34	143	
2.64	2.80	3.38	2.82	3.32	2.74	2.77	2.87	3.13	
3.17	3.50	3.67	3.06	3.82	3.21	3.77	3.45	3.58	
1 039	110	5	—	96	668	5	19	23	
362	—	5	—	13	330	—	13	7	
677	110	—	—	83	338	5	6	16	
16 959	670	202	182	2 189	17 034	119	204	754	
798	49	—	17	104	794	—	8	34	
536	17	—	6	52	640	—	—	22	
840	26	5	32	100	1 102	5	11	58	
100	—	—	—	14	100	—	—	—	
7 959	236	108	59	1 184	8 524	91	129	463	
383	3	—	—	45	312	—	8	6	
4 408	161	78	30	618	4 257	9	35	156	
145	—	8	—	11	82	—	—	—	
2 954	198	11	44	183	2 357	14	21	43	
876	43	5	12	44	485	—	—	11	
29.7	54.4	—	77.3	28.8	25.3	—	11.6	25.3	
82.8	78.7	77.3	80.0	87.0	78.7	100.0	56.3	77.6	
99.1	96.8	100.0	100.0	98.8	98.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	
90.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.5	84.7	—	84.0	64.6	
43.1	48.7	—	36.4	35.4	43.0	100.0	24.1	18.3	
9.4	26.2	—	—	7.6	15.0	—	17.5	9.3	
10.1	15.3	—	30.8	4.1	6.0	—	—	16.1	
10.0	14.3	4.9	12.4	7.9	4.9	—	3.9	—	
17 657	425	161	125	1 508	19 467	107	238	563	
219	5	6	—	136	94	—	16	45	
536	—	—	6	173	387	—	2	48	
983	9	5	—	165	985	9	25	101	
1 506	23	15	8	305	1 745	6	40	87	
6 603	191	94	48	428	6 761	54	71	131	
3 809	134	27	41	222	4 514	32	54	85	
4 001	63	14	22	79	4 981	6	30	66	
81.6	91.3	83.9	88.8	48.3	83.5	86.0	65.1	50.1	
18 460	354	142	155	1 393	18 904	84	214	480	
163	9	—	—	79	146	—	10	52	
414	—	—	—	134	231	13	3	38	
958	13	—	18	199	852	8	—	63	
2 052	70	27	18	322	1 979	31	32	50	
8 221	152	72	59	412	8 164	22	107	214	
4 028	91	14	43	176	4 827	—	62	63	
2 624	10	29	17	71	2 705	10	—	—	
80.6	71.5	81.0	76.8	47.3	83.0	38.1	79.0	57.7	
36 117	779	303	280	2 901	38 371	191	452	1 043	
81.1	82.3	82.5	82.1	47.8	83.3	64.9	71.7	53.6	
12.8	12.7	12.6	12.8	11.5	12.9	12.4	12.6	12.1	

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

**Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]**

	Park	Platte	Sheridan	Sweetwater	Uinta	Woshakie
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
AGE						
Total persons	810	573	448	3 247	392	810
Under 5 years	157	82	26	476	35	110
5 to 9 years	64	67	55	426	37	122
10 to 14 years	57	34	56	267	44	82
15 to 19 years	104	24	23	220	40	127
20 to 24 years	95	53	74	459	48	55
25 to 29 years	110	66	35	333	55	76
30 to 34 years	45	83	16	448	26	62
35 to 39 years	26	16	35	187	55	35
40 to 44 years	10	13	13	112	14	39
45 to 49 years	23	11	27	78	12	22
50 to 54 years	28	38	17	53	—	35
55 to 59 years	33	36	11	70	—	7
60 to 64 years	27	10	32	60	17	—
65 to 69 years	11	11	10	43	—	4
70 to 74 years	—	14	12	8	9	24
75 to 79 years	13	15	—	—	—	10
80 to 84 years	7	—	10	7	—	—
85 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	20.9	27.0	24.5	22.9	23.8	18.3
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	132	39	76	290	26	66
Children ever born	59	36	34	210	22	35
Per 1,000 women	447	923	447	724	846	530
Women 25 to 34 years	66	41	35	369	27	62
Children ever born	135	103	72	927	54	125
Per 1,000 women	2 045	2 512	2 057	2 512	2 000	2 016
Women 35 to 44 years	23	3	28	172	20	14
Children ever born	59	18	60	523	46	67
Per 1,000 women	2 565	6 000	2 143	3 041	2 300	4 786
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
Total persons	810	573	448	3 247	392	810
In households	800	565	421	3 240	350	802
Family householder: Male	171	127	66	674	81	141
Female	10	7	19	108	—	26
Nonfamily householder: Male	—	34	29	162	22	37
Female	31	—	16	23	—	4
Spouse	194	130	119	668	66	75
Child	359	175	132	1 358	139	423
Other relatives	23	58	17	163	24	40
Nonrelatives	12	34	23	84	18	56
Persans per household	3.24	3.14	2.53	3.11	3.36	3.68
Persans per family	3.62	3.49	3.34	3.49	3.84	3.93
In group quarters	10	8	27	7	42	8
Inmate of institution	—	8	27	7	42	8
Other	10	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	232	114	123	807	96	260
Nursery school	—	11	7	38	2	8
Private	—	—	7	21	—	—
Kindergarten	10	12	14	94	19	12
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	107	74	86	518	46	176
Private	—	—	—	6	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years)	69	12	16	128	29	64
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—
College	46	5	—	29	—	—
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	5	—	—	7	—	—
Percent enrolled in school—						
3 and 4 years old	—	5.1	38.9	7.8	13.3	5.7
5 and 6 years old	100.0	93.3	56.0	84.4	100.0	82.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	95.1	100.0	94.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	50.0	—	58.5	13.8	55.6
18 and 19 years old	63.6	—	100.0	48.9	—	11.4
20 and 21 years old	26.8	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	20.4	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	—	3.4	—	2.8	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Male, 25 years old and over	169	198	110	724	133	201
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	41	38	24	40	7	80
5 to 7 years	35	13	7	70	17	27
8 years	—	34	3	81	8	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	13	22	23	117	53	27
4 years	48	71	35	319	37	34
College: 1 to 3 years	32	16	12	78	5	6
4 or more years	—	4	6	19	6	6
Percent high school graduates	47.3	46.0	48.2	57.5	36.1	22.9
Female, 25 years old and over	164	115	104	675	55	113
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	43	14	26	18	6	23
5 to 7 years	11	3	9	51	—	21
8 years	9	35	—	52	—	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	17	6	—	149	—	22
4 years	60	57	69	310	37	24
College: 1 to 3 years	19	—	—	83	12	4
4 or more years	5	—	—	12	—	5
Percent high school graduates	51.2	49.6	66.3	60.0	89.1	29.2
Persons 25 years old and over	333	313	214	1 399	188	314
Percent high school graduates	49.2	47.3	57.0	58.7	51.6	25.2
Median years of school completed	11.9	11.6	12.1	12.2	12.0	8.2

¹Persans of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Fremont		Goshen
						Race		
							American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Families	458	64	95	548	166	9 107	897	207
With own children under 18 years.....	306	35	68	382	123	5 139	614	149
With own children under 6 years.....	167	19	34	241	77	2 565	338	67
Married-couple families	389	54	79	487	154	8 232	589	167
With own children under 18 years.....	256	29	52	355	111	4 610	430	121
With own children under 6 years.....	144	17	26	235	76	2 380	241	67
Female householder, no husband present	42	8	—	41	11	679	263	22
With own children under 18 years.....	38	4	—	19	11	431	163	10
With own children under 6 years.....	17	2	—	6	—	147	76	—
Subfamilies	3	9	6	5	—	115	126	14
With own children under 18 years.....	3	9	6	5	—	79	104	14
Married-couple subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—	36	77	10
With own children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	10
Mother-child subfamilies	3	9	6	5	—	65	27	—
Persons under 18 years	727	159	234	992	318	10 506	2 103	432
Percent living with two parents.....	70.3	81.8	71.4	87.0	92.1	85.0	58.4	77.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	1 863	446	486	2 429	730	33 595	4 501	1 294	897
Native	1 781	403	469	2 193	603	33 275	4 415	1 227	826
Born in State of residence.....	1 050	216	197	1 193	287	13 897	3 708	679	390
Born in different State.....	721	163	272	988	316	19 285	704	544	426
Northeast.....	8	—	4	12	—	1 225	2	8	—
North Central.....	47	8	70	6	19	8 350	105	49	120
South.....	46	68	46	37	72	2 420	133	59	121
West.....	620	87	152	933	225	7 290	464	428	185
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	10	24	—	12	—	93	3	4	10
Foreign born	82	43	17	236	127	320	86	67	71

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	1 614	372	418	1 987	572	30 499	3 738	1 157	776
Some house.....	704	159	99	1 063	142	12 810	1 903	526	458
Different house in United States.....	839	197	319	809	359	17 550	1 835	601	311
Some county.....	536	85	110	440	159	7 496	1 130	254	131
Different county.....	303	112	209	369	200	10 054	705	347	180
Some State.....	142	48	22	104	50	2 581	135	99	59
Different State.....	161	64	187	265	150	7 473	570	248	121
Northeast.....	—	—	—	2	—	261	—	12	—
North Central.....	24	2	35	24	14	2 138	95	3	62
South.....	—	37	3	—	4	1 051	42	—	—
West.....	137	25	149	239	132	4 023	433	233	59
Abroad.....	71	16	—	115	71	139	—	30	7

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975.....	242	96	142	260	123	8 021	464	172	120
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	12	—	27	—	62	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	54	—	—	14	3	306	12	4	17
Different State in 1975.....	115	57	126	169	99	5 945	362	132	74
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	21	—	—	—	—	286	12	4	6

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	778	145	210	939	277	15 567	1 187	455	258
Place of work reported.....	682	143	198	815	256	14 698	1 046	415	258
Worked in area of residence.....	579	138	198	742	248	14 373	1 046	401	203
Worked outside area of residence.....	103	5	—	73	8	325	—	14	55
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	15.1	3.5	—	9.0	3.1	2.2	—	3.4	21.3
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.2	9.6	23.9	22.9	26.6	20.6	20.0	22.7	18.4

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	771	157	200	948	306	15 479	1 081	399	254
Private vehicle.....	607	86	187	798	273	12 413	853	327	208
Drive alone: Car.....	288	44	70	293	79	4 992	403	120	92
Truck or van.....	136	28	51	267	64	3 145	200	74	42
Carpool: Car.....	120	6	49	110	32	2 311	147	59	51
Truck or van.....	63	8	17	128	98	1 965	103	74	23
Public transportation.....	—	—	6	—	—	477	46	7	—
Walked only.....	152	69	—	105	25	1 492	132	27	28
Other means.....	7	2	—	37	6	474	18	16	13
Worked at home.....	5	—	7	8	2	623	32	22	5

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	201	40	51	160	65	4 873	293	83	35
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	30.9	23.8	28.3	18.6	24.9	38.9	23.6	19.5	13.0
Female veterans	—	—	4	1	—	133	18	7	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	—	—	4.0	0.1	—	1.1	1.3	2.2	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	1 142	273	286	1 360	409	21 472	2 425	676	484
With a work disability.....	77	23	33	35	9	1 569	148	61	64
Prevented from working.....	39	15	18	3	9	617	80	35	38
With a public transportation disability.....	—	5	15	—	—	92	35	21	4
Persons 65 years and over	60	16	—	155	24	2 302	181	43	45
With a public transportation disability.....	6	—	—	—	—	172	93	24	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	17 059	462	195	127	1 532
With own children under 18 years.....	9 190	318	148	64	1 109
With own children under 6 years.....	4 254	171	83	31	600
Married-couple families	14 861	362	173	101	1 240
With own children under 18 years.....	7 733	238	136	49	869
With own children under 6 years.....	3 781	146	79	21	493
Female householder, no husband present	1 509	81	22	26	229
With own children under 18 years.....	1 135	71	12	15	198
With own children under 6 years.....	394	25	4	10	90
Subfamilies	211	14	—	8	39
With own children under 18 years.....	173	5	—	—	39
Married-couple subfamilies	92	9	—	8	11
With own children under 18 years.....	54	—	—	—	11
Mother-child subfamilies	114	5	—	—	28
Persons under 18 years	18 476	659	254	195	2 774
Percent living with two parents.....	82.3	56.1	68.9	81.5	75.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	63 273	1 952	661	555	6 643
Native	61 807	1 891	621	339	6 237
Born in State of residence.....	20 441	436	121	159	3 159
Born in different State.....	40 777	1 432	500	163	3 014
Northeast.....	3 860	87	26	9	86
North Central.....	18 357	249	218	60	298
South.....	6 194	901	108	12	359
West.....	12 366	195	148	82	2 271
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	589	23	17	64
Foreign born	1 466	61	40	216	406

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	58 392	1 803	611	516	5 903
Same house.....	24 208	581	134	198	2 796
Different house in United States.....	32 885	1 135	477	233	2 972
Same county.....	14 323	453	171	64	1 824
Different county.....	18 562	682	306	169	1 148
Same State.....	2 734	30	28	59	279
Different State.....	15 828	652	278	110	869
Northeast.....	1 397	39	—	—	45
North Central.....	4 728	150	60	6	59
South.....	3 390	232	68	25	120
West.....	6 313	231	150	79	645
Abroad.....	1 299	87	—	85	135

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:					
Different county in 1975.....	14 845	589	198	102	821
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 627	353	17	11	158
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	102	—	5	—	99
Attending college in 1980.....	1 292	101	18	25	38
Different State in 1975.....	12 615	582	170	66	638
In Armed Forces in 1980.....	2 627	353	17	11	158
Inmate of institution in 1980.....	34	—	—	—	—
Attending college in 1980.....	1 145	101	18	13	38

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	30 912	1 032	232	222	2 649
Place of work reported.....	28 297	811	198	203	2 463
Worked in area of residence.....	27 203	767	198	203	2 332
Worked outside area of residence.....	1 094	44	—	—	131
Percent of those reporting place of work.....	3.9	5.4	—	—	5.3
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	14.1	13.0	16.1	11.6	15.3

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	30 678	963	256	224	2 535
Private vehicle.....	27 863	911	221	217	2 310
Drive alone: Car.....	16 257	625	106	121	1 167
Truck or van.....	5 292	44	41	29	514
Carpool: Car.....	4 828	213	43	67	516
Truck or van.....	1 486	29	31	—	113
Public transportation.....	35	7	—	—	30
Walked only.....	1 487	33	16	—	142
Other means.....	557	12	14	7	20
Worked at home.....	736	—	5	—	33

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	9 092	194	78	59	549
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over.....	43.7	46.5	38.2	45.7	28.4
Female veterans	563	13	—	7	20
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over.....	2.4	2.3	—	3.1	1.0

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	41 479	1 288	423	336	3 889
With a work disability.....	3 070	89	61	20	180
Prevented from working.....	1 060	57	19	9	63
With a public transportation disability.....	358	5	8	—	32
Persons 65 years and over	5 536	75	16	38	306
With a public transportation disability.....	469	12	—	—	49

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Laramie					Natrona				
Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
17 059	462	195	127	1 532	18 513	96	245	526	
9 190	318	148	64	1 109	10 184	75	145	365	
4 254	171	83	31	600	5 108	39	95	240	
14 861	362	173	101	1 240	16 456	87	214	418	
7 733	238	136	49	869	8 909	75	132	287	
3 781	146	79	21	493	4 694	39	84	176	
1 509	81	22	26	229	1 427	—	31	86	
1 135	71	12	15	198	961	—	13	67	
394	25	4	10	90	332	—	11	53	
211	14	—	8	39	182	—	—	—	
173	5	—	—	39	152	—	—	—	
92	9	—	8	11	117	—	—	—	
54	—	—	—	11	87	—	—	—	
114	5	—	—	28	62	—	—	—	
18 476	659	254	195	2 774	20 763	151	371	1 044	
82.3	56.1	68.9	81.5	75.3	84.5	94.0	85.4	77.5	
63 273	1 952	661	555	6 643	69 309	381	1 001	2 560	
61 807	1 891	621	339	6 237	68 151	345	968	2 324	
20 441	436	121	159	3 159	26 078	152	326	1 227	
40 777	1 432	500	163	3 014	41 811	193	642	1 060	
3 860	87	26	9	86	2 679	9	—	28	
18 357	249	218	60	298	18 650	70	290	144	
6 194	901	108	12	359	7 147	94	119	143	
12 366	195	148	82	2 271	13 335	20	233	745	
589	23	—	17	64	262	—	—	37	
1 466	61	40	216	406	1 158	36	33	236	
58 392	1 803	611	516	5 903	62 663	449	827	2 269	
24 208	581	134	198	2 796	23 080	243	243	1 077	
32 885	1 135	477	233	2 972	38 735	201	584	1 169	
14 323	453	171	64	1 824	16 557	110	162	643	
18 562	682	306	169	1 148	22 178	91	422	526	
2 734	30	28	59	279	4 568	49	130	118	
15 828	652	278	110	869	17 610	42	292	408	
1 397	39	—	—	45	1 068	10	—	16	
4 728	150	60	6	59	4 513	5	114	50	
3 390	232	68	25	120	3 661	—	48	61	
6 313	231	150	79	645	8 368	27	130	281	
1 299	87	—	85	135	848	5	—	23	
14 845	589	198	102	821	17 645	70	329	410	
2 627	353	17	11	158	13	5	—	—	
102	—	5	—	—	99	—	9	—	
1 292	101	18	25	38	963	5	14	9	
12 615	582	170	66	638	13 987	42	236	326	
2 627	353	17	11	158	8	5	—	—	
34	—	—	—	—	53	—	9	—	
1 145	101	18	13	38	666	5	14	9	
30 912	1 032	232	222	2 649	34 556	219	456	1 144	
28 297	811	198	203	2 463	31 468	199	384	1 041	
27 203	767	198	203	2 332	29 282	192	363	962	
1 094	44	—	—	131	2 186	7	21	79	
3.9	5.4	—	—	5.3	6.9	3.5	5.5	7.6	
14.1	13.0	16.1	11.6	15.3	18.0	17.1	18.3	18.9	
30 678	963	256	224	2 535	34 651	160	436	1 087	
27 863	911	221	217	2 310	31 601	132	401	1 024	
16 257	625	106	121	1 167	17 359	73	233	572	
5 292	44	41	29	514	6 953	47	65	164	
4 828	213	43	67	516	5 178	12	103	234	
1 486	29	31	—	113	2 111	—	—	54	
35	7	—	—	30	183	3	7	—	
1 487	33	16	—	142	1 645	8	20	48	
557	12	14	7	20	484	8	8	13	
736	—	5	—	33	738	9	—	2	
9 092	194	78	59	549	10 459	44	129	277	
43.7	46.5	38.2	45.7	28.4	40.5	33.6	39.6	32.6	
563	13	—	7	20	366	10	18	—	
2.4	2.3	—	3.1	1.0	1.5	10.6	5.5	—	
41 479	1 288	423	336	3 889	46 388	223	629	1 504	
3 070	89	61	20	180	2 474	22	80	143	
1 060	57	19	9	63	775	13	2	40	
358	5	8	—	32	166	—	12	11	
5 536	75	16	38	306	4 236	7	18	85	
469	12	—	—	49	239	—	—	35	

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	Park	Platte	Sheridan	Sweetwater	Uinta	Washakie
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Families	181	134	85	782	81	167
With own children under 18 years	119	82	41	544	73	135
With own children under 6 years	76	57	17	354	18	65
Married-couple families	175	117	76	632	68	114
With own children under 18 years	119	75	32	452	65	102
With own children under 6 years	76	53	8	328	18	57
Female householder, no husband present	6	7	9	90	—	26
With own children under 18 years	—	7	9	66	—	21
With own children under 6 years	—	4	9	11	—	8
Subfamilies	—	7	—	35	3	10
With own children under 18 years	—	7	—	20	3	10
Married-couple subfamilies	—	5	—	21	3	—
With own children under 18 years	—	5	—	6	3	—
Mother-child subfamilies	—	—	—	14	—	10
Persons under 18 years	327	197	149	1 297	154	397
Percent living with two parents	96.3	84.8	77.9	75.3	67.5	76.3

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

Total persons	810	573	448	3 247	392	810
Native	696	476	434	2 932	382	703
Born in State of residence	440	191	203	1 572	104	459
Born in different State	256	282	231	1 337	278	237
Northeast	—	—	—	7	8	—
North Central	15	69	21	40	4	21
South	85	59	80	130	9	70
West	156	154	130	1 160	257	146
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	3	—	23	—	7
Foreign born	114	97	14	315	10	107

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	583	546	347	3 027	231	790
Same house	228	189	109	1 307	127	238
Different house in United States	355	345	238	1 648	104	444
Same county	224	99	136	941	6	305
Different county	131	246	102	707	98	139
Same State	65	65	10	100	11	25
Different State	66	181	92	607	87	114
Northeast	—	—	5	—	—	—
North Central	12	36	7	—	—	—
South	11	19	—	77	12	73
West	43	126	80	530	75	41
Abroad	—	12	—	72	—	108

SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Persons 16 years and over:						
Different county in 1975	98	186	68	545	76	113
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	22	—
Attending college in 1980	10	5	—	—	—	—
Different State in 1975	57	133	60	454	69	101
In Armed Forces in 1980	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	—	—	—	—	22	—
Attending college in 1980	—	5	—	—	—	—

PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	251	251	164	1 452	94	296
Place of work reported	251	201	144	1 337	82	256
Worked in area of residence	233	199	110	1 286	40	256
Worked outside area of residence	18	2	34	51	42	—
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.2	1.0	23.6	3.8	51.2	—
Mean travel time to work	18.7	13.1	22.1	26.3	46.8	11.8

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over	271	213	194	1 333	184	242
Private vehicle	230	194	151	997	161	163
Drive alone: Car	71	79	72	405	54	59
Truck or van	76	45	35	125	35	48
Carpool: Car	57	40	44	292	18	24
Truck or van	26	30	—	175	54	32
Public transportation	—	—	14	196	17	—
Walked only	22	11	22	109	6	68
Other means	7	5	7	31	—	11
Worked at home	12	3	—	—	—	—

VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS

Male veterans	45	68	79	279	40	56
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	19.1	30.1	60.3	25.1	21.5	18.5
Female veterans	—	—	—	22	2	—
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	—	—	—	2.3	2.5	—

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years	501	340	263	1 998	216	438
With a work disability	36	29	21	78	5	36
Prevented from working	30	6	19	25	—	25
With a public transportation disability	13	2	10	12	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	31	32	32	51	9	38
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over ----- 1 229
Labor force ----- 301
Percent of persons 16 years and over ----- 69.6
Civilian labor force ----- 855
Employed ----- 792
Unemployed ----- 63
Percent of civilian labor force ----- 7.4
Not in labor force ----- 374
Inmate of institution ----- 27

Female, 16 years and over ----- 579
Labor force ----- 133
Percent of female, 16 years and over ----- 56.5
Civilian labor force ----- 327
Employed ----- 290
Unemployed ----- 37
Percent of civilian labor force ----- 11.3
Not in labor force ----- 252
Inmate of institution ----- 20

Persons 16 to 19 years ----- 181
Employed ----- 105
Unemployed ----- 12
Not in labor force ----- 64

Female, 16 years and over ----- 579
With own children under 6 years ----- 129
In labor force ----- 63
With own children 6 to 17 years only ----- 108
In labor force ----- 66
Married women 16 years and over, husband present ----- 337
In labor force ----- 177
With own children under 6 years ----- 109
In labor force ----- 46
With own children 6 to 17 years only ----- 87
In labor force ----- 66

CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over ----- 792
Private wage and salary workers ----- 574
Federal government workers ----- 13
State government workers ----- 128
Local government workers ----- 52
Self-employed workers ----- 25
Unpaid family workers ----- 2
Employed females 16 years and over ----- 290
Private wage and salary workers ----- 188
Federal government workers ----- 7
State government workers ----- 61
Local government workers ----- 27
Self-employed workers ----- 7
Unpaid family workers ----- 2

Employed persons 16 years and over ----- 792
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries ----- 21
Mining ----- 13
Construction ----- 104
Manufacturing ----- 25
Nondurable goods ----- 3
Food and kindred products ----- 3
Textile mill and finished textile products ----- 3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries ----- 3
Durable goods ----- 25
Furniture, lumber, and wood products ----- 11
Metal industries ----- 8
Machinery, except electrical ----- 4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies ----- 4
Transportation equipment ----- 2

Transportation ----- 114
Communications and other public utilities ----- 10
Wholesale trade ----- 11
Retail trade ----- 144
Food, bakery, and dairy stores ----- 26
Eating and drinking places ----- 70
Banking and credit agencies ----- 10
Insurance, real estate, and other finance ----- 20
Business and repair services ----- 18
Private households ----- 21
Other personal services ----- 56
Entertainment and recreation services ----- 187
Professional and related services ----- 11
Hospitals ----- 7
Health services, except hospitals ----- 2
Educational services ----- 159
Public administration ----- 48

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ----- 583
Worked in 1979 ----- 583
50 to 52 weeks ----- 396
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ----- 371
With unemployment in 1979 ----- 114
Unemployed 15 or more weeks ----- 37
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 ----- 383
Worked in 1979 ----- 383
50 to 52 weeks ----- 138
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week ----- 105
With unemployment in 1979 ----- 77
Unemployed 15 or more weeks ----- 18

	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Fremont		Goshen
						Race		
						American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Persons 16 years and over	1 229	301	286	1 569	433	24 309	2 638	750
Labor force	855	178	216	997	314	16 619	1 292	445
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.6	59.1	75.5	63.5	72.5	68.4	49.0	59.3
Civilian labor force	855	178	210	997	314	16 619	1 292	445
Employed	792	163	199	965	306	15 982	1 133	400
Unemployed	63	15	11	32	8	637	159	45
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	8.4	5.2	3.2	2.5	3.8	12.3	10.1
Not in labor force	374	123	70	572	119	7 690	1 346	305
Inmate of institution	27	12	-	54	-	535	32	31
Female, 16 years and over	579	133	100	709	172	11 798	1 397	324
Labor force	327	42	33	336	67	6 225	503	154
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.5	31.6	33.0	47.4	39.0	52.8	36.0	47.5
Civilian labor force	327	42	33	336	67	6 225	503	154
Employed	290	35	33	320	60	6 064	445	130
Unemployed	37	7	-	16	7	161	58	24
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	16.7	-	4.8	10.4	2.6	11.5	15.6
Not in labor force	252	91	67	373	105	5 573	894	170
Inmate of institution	20	-	-	5	-	262	22	22
Persons 16 to 19 years	181	51	58	267	59	2 488	372	122
Employed	105	7	36	182	33	1 391	53	32
Unemployed	12	6	-	-	-	130	4	8
Not in labor force	64	38	16	85	26	967	315	82
Female, 16 years and over	579	133	100	709	172	11 798	1 397	324
With own children under 6 years	129	31	18	210	72	2 500	451	78
In labor force	63	4	6	61	12	1 151	164	41
With own children 6 to 17 years only	108	20	25	160	64	2 487	281	81
In labor force	66	12	-	96	53	1 575	178	53
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	337	85	60	504	139	8 063	741	175
In labor force	177	21	4	183	54	4 025	280	73
With own children under 6 years	109	20	12	202	72	2 310	357	71
In labor force	46	4	-	59	12	1 001	128	34
With own children 6 to 17 years only	87	18	25	144	53	2 187	185	59
In labor force	66	12	-	80	42	1 309	103	31
Employed persons 16 years and over	792	163	199	965	306	15 982	1 133	400
Private wage and salary workers	574	131	175	811	272	11 170	475	306
Federal government workers	13	2	-	11	-	435	217	6
State government workers	128	2	-	47	17	1 061	71	28
Local government workers	52	26	9	69	7	1 865	312	46
Self-employed workers	25	-	15	18	10	1 327	58	14
Unpaid family workers	-	2	-	9	-	124	-	-
Employed females 16 years and over	290	35	33	320	60	6 064	445	130
Private wage and salary workers	188	11	33	241	43	3 683	160	73
Federal government workers	7	2	-	9	-	182	124	6
State government workers	61	2	-	22	17	631	55	11
Local government workers	27	18	-	35	-	1 165	106	35
Self-employed workers	7	-	-	4	-	289	-	5
Unpaid family workers	-	2	-	9	-	114	-	-
Employed persons 16 years and over	792	163	199	965	306	15 982	1 133	400
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	76	-	10	17	748	97	31
Mining	13	15	99	190	73	3 868	180	134
Construction	104	4	26	85	66	1 480	62	48
Manufacturing	25	12	12	28	13	638	23	30
Nondurable goods	-	3	-	28	13	300	17	17
Food and kindred products	-	3	-	6	-	36	8	-
Textile mill and finished textile products	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	-	-	3	118	9	9
Durable goods	25	9	12	-	-	338	6	13
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11	-	-	-	-	62	-	-
Metal industries	-	-	8	-	-	42	-	4
Machinery, except electrical	-	-	4	-	-	87	-	4
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation	114	11	-	146	55	517	31	8
Communications and other public utilities	10	6	5	46	8	375	9	3
Wholesale trade	11	2	3	25	2	309	10	-
Retail trade	144	5	23	148	23	2 237	61	44
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	26	2	-	40	-	456	14	13
Eating and drinking places	70	1	23	57	17	646	25	8
Banking and credit agencies	-	-	-	10	-	238	28	9
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	20	-	-	8	-	235	11	-
Business and repair services	18	-	-	10	7	366	-	2
Private households	21	4	-	9	9	67	18	-
Other personal services	56	-	22	135	9	353	7	5
Entertainment and recreation services	-	-	-	-	-	60	14	-
Professional and related services	187	24	4	101	17	3 704	284	64
Hospitals	11	7	-	35	-	502	15	8
Health services, except hospitals	-	2	-	3	-	572	46	3
Educational services	159	15	4	46	17	1 991	162	53
Public administration	48	4	5	14	7	787	298	22
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	583	145	165	671	247	11 142	942	350
Worked in 1979	583	143	160	667	247	11 077	913	350
50 to 52 weeks	396	118	60	423	201	7 377	468	234
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	371	116	60	423	193	7 123	432	234
With unemployment in 1979	114	17	70	128	28	1 406	255	57
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	37	1	13	38	-	440	69	35
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	383	62	54	410	89	7 696	609	214
Worked in 1979	383	62	54	410	89	7 646	579	209
50 to 52 weeks	138	22	23	187	40	2 895	248	63
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	105	16	14	135	31	2 283	218	51
With unemployment in 1979	77	6	-	59	13	899	106	24
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	18	6	-	14	-	126	29	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Laramie					Natrona				
	Race					Race				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	47 373	1 363	444	374	4 208	50 926	230	655	1 595	
Labor force	32 918	1 021	295	234	2 846	36 821	172	460	1 193	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.5	74.9	66.4	62.6	67.6	72.3	74.8	70.2	74.8	
Civilian labor force	29 923	651	273	216	2 650	36 796	167	460	1 186	
Employed	28 424	599	246	210	2 385	35 500	167	452	1 124	
Unemployed	1 499	52	27	6	265	1 296	—	8	62	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	8.0	9.9	2.8	10.0	3.5	—	1.7	5.2	
Not in labor force	14 455	342	149	140	1 362	14 105	58	195	402	
Inmate of institution	358	—	5	—	13	302	—	8	6	
Female, 16 years and over	23 866	596	218	227	2 082	25 051	94	329	739	
Labor force	13 309	346	118	120	1 095	13 978	43	173	458	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.8	58.1	54.1	52.9	52.6	55.8	45.7	52.6	62.0	
Civilian labor force	13 031	326	118	120	1 095	13 978	43	173	458	
Employed	12 414	309	108	120	959	13 429	43	165	436	
Unemployed	617	17	10	—	136	549	—	8	22	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	5.2	8.5	—	12.4	3.9	—	4.6	4.8	
Not in labor force	10 557	250	100	107	987	11 073	51	156	281	
Inmate of institution	214	—	—	—	—	247	—	—	—	
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 834	220	59	25	636	5 012	14	83	232	
Employed	2 122	83	16	14	189	3 065	9	38	130	
Unemployed	455	7	10	—	42	360	—	6	26	
Not in labor force	1 936	87	33	11	368	1 587	—	39	69	
Female, 16 years and over	23 866	596	218	227	2 082	25 051	94	329	739	
With own children under 6 years	4 312	132	61	68	590	5 280	27	103	262	
In labor force	2 263	103	28	23	275	2 260	8	36	122	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 736	138	74	38	512	4 814	24	56	163	
In labor force	3 465	104	43	22	357	3 140	13	36	118	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	15 107	300	138	159	1 259	16 487	69	220	462	
In labor force	8 306	188	71	81	675	8 484	31	92	273	
With own children under 6 years	3 831	102	57	58	480	4 894	27	92	209	
In labor force	1 962	84	28	19	218	1 991	8	25	99	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 968	92	66	33	396	4 177	24	54	147	
In labor force	2 773	63	35	17	287	2 583	13	34	104	
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	28 424	599	246	210	2 385	35 500	167	452	1 124	
Private wage and salary workers	18 107	314	167	125	1 620	27 967	145	366	885	
Federal government workers	2 411	144	8	14	169	1 170	—	43	48	
State government workers	3 077	54	22	17	217	1 061	—	6	46	
Local government workers	2 853	77	41	31	282	2 811	13	27	78	
Self-employed workers	1 846	10	8	23	97	2 322	9	10	53	
Unpaid family workers	130	—	—	—	—	169	—	—	14	
Employed females 16 years and over	12 414	309	108	120	959	13 429	43	165	436	
Private wage and salary workers	7 703	158	60	83	582	9 676	35	119	328	
Federal government workers	1 162	68	8	5	67	606	—	26	15	
State government workers	1 324	48	13	6	122	627	—	6	25	
Local government workers	1 590	35	27	26	155	1 787	8	14	38	
Self-employed workers	529	—	—	—	33	597	—	—	16	
Unpaid family workers	106	—	—	—	—	136	—	—	14	
Employed persons 16 years and over	28 424	599	246	210	2 385	35 500	167	452	1 124	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	838	—	9	7	82	521	—	3	19	
Mining	180	14	5	—	5	5 741	30	60	164	
Construction	2 779	48	26	7	256	3 014	20	42	89	
Manufacturing	1 644	34	41	14	149	2 864	40	26	64	
Nondurable goods	1 084	27	6	7	121	1 544	13	9	28	
Food and kindred products	168	4	—	—	13	74	—	—	—	
Textile mill and finished textile products	104	19	—	7	21	59	—	—	8	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	399	—	6	—	16	367	—	—	20	
Durable goods	560	7	35	7	28	1 320	27	17	36	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	117	—	5	—	6	75	—	—	13	
Metal industries	44	—	—	—	—	300	—	8	—	
Machinery, except electrical	191	—	16	—	11	587	27	9	9	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	56	7	9	7	—	62	—	—	—	
Transportation equipment	14	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—	
Transportation	2 187	59	8	5	334	1 630	—	14	55	
Communications and other public utilities	1 663	22	18	11	146	1 371	—	6	80	
Wholesale trade	696	—	12	—	52	2 583	23	43	73	
Retail trade	4 876	88	46	92	438	5 604	20	75	237	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	665	7	—	15	81	780	—	2	42	
Eating and drinking places	1 300	19	8	53	157	1 245	—	17	87	
Banking and credit agencies	645	—	—	—	39	908	—	2	2	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 067	15	12	—	45	1 228	—	—	54	
Business and repair services	1 007	10	—	—	80	2 129	12	24	89	
Private households	88	6	—	—	4	71	—	—	—	
Other personal services	892	15	10	19	109	987	—	46	59	
Entertainment and recreation services	245	—	—	6	10	139	—	—	—	
Professional and related services	5 598	147	46	36	425	4 942	9	72	80	
Hospitals	1 101	67	6	5	108	781	—	16	31	
Health services, except hospitals	712	—	—	5	35	688	—	—	11	
Educational services	2 250	50	35	19	176	2 035	—	17	28	
Public administration	4 019	141	13	13	211	1 768	13	39	59	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	20 542	684	193	128	1 856	23 784	120	282	803	
Worked in 1979	20 483	680	193	122	1 849	23 752	120	282	803	
50 to 52 weeks	14 904	557	126	107	1 261	17 032	99	215	486	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 111	528	126	102	1 240	16 387	99	215	478	
With unemployment in 1979	2 634	100	53	14	342	3 006	27	42	139	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	662	32	12	—	130	564	—	16	29	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	15 322	408	174	140	1 345	16 396	53	208	527	
Worked in 1979	15 113	408	174	140	1 337	16 316	53	202	514	
50 to 52 weeks	7 959	194	53	48	619	7 656	43	70	243	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 774	181	53	42	516	6 219	35	49	179	
With unemployment in 1979	2 056	87	21	37	233	2 048	—	28	59	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	459	49	—	17	87	304	—	—	31	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Park	Platte	Sheridan	Sweetwater	Uinta	Washokie
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]						
	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	532	380	306	2 056	267	476
Labor force	282	246	202	1 402	184	318
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.0	64.7	66.0	68.2	68.9	66.8
Civilian labor force	282	246	202	1 402	184	318
Employed	271	220	194	1 358	184	270
Unemployed	11	26	8	44	—	48
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	10.6	4.0	3.1	—	15.1
Not in labor force	250	134	104	654	83	158
Inmate of institution	—	8	11	7	42	—
Female, 16 years and over	296	154	175	946	81	173
Labor force	103	61	107	424	47	68
Percent of female, 16 years and over	34.8	39.6	61.1	44.8	58.0	39.3
Civilian labor force	103	61	107	424	47	68
Employed	92	61	99	405	47	52
Unemployed	11	—	8	19	—	16
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	—	7.5	4.5	—	23.5
Not in labor force	193	93	68	522	34	105
Inmate of institution	—	8	—	7	6	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	104	14	18	198	31	107
Employed	39	6	18	68	25	51
Unemployed	—	—	—	7	—	12
Not in labor force	65	8	—	123	6	44
Female, 16 years and over	296	154	175	946	81	173
With own children under 6 years	104	61	48	380	33	55
In labor force	26	18	16	96	9	20
With own children 6 to 17 years only	39	16	26	238	20	41
In labor force	10	9	18	177	20	28
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	193	132	119	675	66	75
In labor force	53	54	68	241	40	26
With own children under 6 years	104	57	39	355	33	37
In labor force	26	14	14	80	9	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	39	13	26	183	20	28
In labor force	10	6	18	128	20	15
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	271	220	194	1 358	184	270
Private wage and salary workers	227	182	126	1 260	150	229
Federal government workers	—	—	18	19	—	10
State government workers	7	4	32	8	—	—
Local government workers	19	7	7	65	14	19
Self-employed workers	18	27	11	6	20	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	92	61	99	405	47	52
Private wage and salary workers	53	45	67	328	28	42
Federal government workers	—	—	6	19	—	5
State government workers	7	—	26	8	—	—
Local government workers	14	5	—	50	11	—
Self-employed workers	18	11	—	—	8	5
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	271	220	194	1 358	184	270
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	56	16	23	13	—	69
Mining	60	31	26	514	32	13
Construction	13	45	18	112	24	22
Manufacturing	11	13	19	76	—	42
Nondurable goods	5	—	16	69	—	21
Food and kindred products	—	—	16	11	—	21
Textile mill and finished textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	6	13	3	7	—	21
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	—	—	3	—	—	5
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	16
Machinery, except electrical	—	10	—	7	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation	13	7	30	182	17	18
Communications and other public utilities	—	15	14	41	3	—
Wholesale trade	—	6	—	30	—	10
Retail trade	64	52	20	209	50	39
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	23	—	47	4	—
Eating and drinking places	29	15	20	60	6	29
Banking and credit agencies	—	9	—	26	2	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	—	—	—	6
Business and repair services	5	—	—	—	3	7
Private households	—	—	—	19	—	—
Other personal services	18	13	11	16	9	5
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	14	—	—
Professional and related services	19	7	20	79	41	20
Hospitals	4	5	6	29	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	—	—	2	7	—	9
Educational services	10	—	—	36	11	—
Public administration	12	6	13	27	3	19
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979						
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	222	194	103	1 043	160	263
Worked in 1979	222	194	103	1 037	160	263
50 to 52 weeks	142	129	86	673	93	128
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	142	129	83	671	87	128
With unemployment in 1979	56	48	5	191	42	51
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	10	15	5	47	—	22
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	194	55	141	606	51	89
Worked in 1979	194	55	133	587	51	89
50 to 52 weeks	51	27	43	208	18	38
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	31	27	43	162	18	34
With unemployment in 1979	27	4	57	68	—	—
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	4	8	7	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Albony	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Fremont		Goshen	
	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
						White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	792	163	199	965	306	15 982	1 133	400	266
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	129	7	11	137	—	3 454	154	31	40
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	54	—	—	120	—	1 185	46	9	12
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	—	—	—	—	—	98	29	2	—
Management related occupations -----	10	—	—	12	—	215	10	—	8
Professional specialty occupations -----	75	7	11	17	—	2 269	108	22	28
Engineers and natural scientists -----	7	—	7	2	—	440	—	—	—
Engineers -----	7	—	7	—	—	222	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	7	—	—	3	—	242	6	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	37	7	4	4	—	1 225	74	18	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	5	5	4	—	—	983	35	18	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	139	16	31	102	34	3 527	211	60	20
Health technologists and technicians -----	4	—	—	—	—	115	11	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	20	2	—	—	10	282	17	13	—
Sales occupations -----	42	2	—	53	7	1 114	28	15	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	6	—	—	—	—	245	10	8	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	5	2	—	8	3	224	8	—	—
Other sales occupations -----	31	—	—	45	4	645	10	7	6
Cashiers -----	13	—	—	16	—	185	—	5	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	73	12	31	49	17	2 016	155	32	14
Computer equipment operators -----	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	43	7	8	—	13	642	35	7	4
Financial records processing occupations -----	14	—	—	17	—	519	63	25	—
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	6	—	—	—	—	107	—	—	—
Service occupations -----	203	19	41	244	57	2 147	250	61	48
Private household occupations -----	21	4	—	9	9	67	18	—	—
Protective service occupations -----	19	—	—	—	—	137	26	5	—
Police and firefighters -----	8	—	—	—	—	56	20	3	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	163	15	41	235	48	1 943	206	56	48
Food service occupations -----	100	1	23	54	9	744	78	13	26
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	40	8	10	181	31	571	62	30	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	27	76	—	8	17	678	116	42	41
Farm operators and managers -----	—	61	—	—	8	416	59	—	14
Farm workers and related occupations -----	21	15	—	8	9	246	57	42	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	136	6	68	127	96	3 463	181	104	53
Mechanics and repairers -----	36	—	14	18	49	1 162	53	16	11
Construction trades -----	88	2	16	48	42	897	64	10	25
Precision production occupations -----	6	—	8	10	—	290	15	11	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	158	39	48	347	102	2 713	221	102	64
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	17	—	7	31	9	301	39	8	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	—	—	6	29	25	326	21	—	10
Transportation occupations -----	25	7	—	90	—	653	53	11	14
Motor vehicle operators -----	7	7	—	58	—	623	53	11	7
Material moving equipment operators -----	7	4	30	73	27	704	16	39	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	109	28	5	124	41	729	92	44	13
Construction laborers -----	16	—	—	55	15	216	15	33	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	13	7	—	21	—	168	14	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over -----	290	35	33	320	60	6 064	445	130	88
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	44	7	—	70	—	1 370	78	22	17
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	—	—	—	59	—	331	23	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration -----	—	—	—	—	—	52	23	—	—
Management related occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations -----	44	7	—	11	—	1 039	55	22	17
Engineers and natural scientists -----	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Engineers -----	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations -----	7	—	—	3	—	194	6	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors -----	23	7	—	—	—	756	29	18	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools -----	5	5	—	—	—	581	17	18	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	104	9	17	93	22	2 483	157	47	20
Health technologists and technicians -----	4	—	—	—	—	92	11	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health -----	9	—	—	—	—	54	8	—	—
Sales occupations -----	24	2	—	53	5	622	10	15	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	8	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance -----	5	2	—	8	3	83	—	—	—
Other sales occupations -----	19	—	—	45	2	452	10	7	6
Cashiers -----	13	—	—	16	—	160	—	5	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	67	7	17	40	17	1 715	128	32	14
Computer equipment operators -----	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists -----	43	7	8	—	13	637	25	7	4
Financial records processing occupations -----	14	—	—	17	—	505	55	25	—
Mail and message distributing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—	—
Service occupations -----	120	13	12	131	35	1 515	160	44	40
Private household occupations -----	21	4	—	9	9	67	18	—	—
Protective service occupations -----	11	—	—	—	—	18	6	2	—
Police and firefighters -----	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	88	9	12	122	26	1 430	136	42	40
Food service occupations -----	42	1	7	31	9	592	78	13	26
Cleaning and building service occupations -----	23	2	5	91	17	284	15	16	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	82	10	11	5
Farm operators and managers -----	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	33	10	11	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	—	—	4	6	—	166	17	—	—
Mechanics and repairers -----	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—
Construction trades -----	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Precision production occupations -----	—	—	4	6	—	72	10	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	22	6	—	20	3	448	23	6	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision -----	7	—	—	8	—	91	—	2	6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers -----	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	—
Transportation occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	125	9	—	—
Motor vehicle operators -----	—	—	—	—	—	120	9	—	—
Material moving equipment operators -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	15	6	—	12	3	128	14	4	—
Construction laborers -----	5	—	—	—	3	27	—	4	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers -----	—	—	—	12	—	48	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Laramie					Notrano					
	Race					Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			
Employed persons 16 years and over	28 424	599	246	210	2 385	35 500	167	452	1 124		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 187	75	73	51	325	8 742	14	88	149		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 487	43	37	10	194	4 456	5	51	112		
Officials and administrators, public administration	403	—	—	—	—	155	5	4	—		
Management related occupations	952	13	14	—	60	1 079	—	—	43		
Professional specialty occupations	3 700	32	36	41	131	4 286	9	37	37		
Engineers and natural scientists	578	4	—	—	—	1 738	—	—	4		
Engineers	361	—	—	—	—	753	—	—	4		
Health diagnosing occupations	196	—	—	5	—	150	—	—	—		
Health assessment and treating occupations	481	7	13	5	15	411	—	2	11		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 479	15	23	25	64	1 320	—	23	22		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 117	10	16	19	58	1 057	—	5	22		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 522	242	83	61	584	11 126	39	100	270		
Health technologists and technicians	220	29	—	—	18	222	—	8	20		
Technologists and technicians, except health	771	28	33	6	28	886	—	6	12		
Sales occupations	2 596	50	18	19	157	4 067	23	28	106		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	396	—	8	14	27	552	—	—	17		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	760	—	—	—	34	1 857	—	7	40		
Other sales occupations	1 440	50	10	5	96	1 658	23	21	49		
Cashiers	471	26	—	—	67	421	13	2	4		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 935	135	32	36	381	5 951	16	58	132		
Computer equipment operators	88	7	—	—	4	75	—	—	—		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 733	54	—	16	106	1 901	—	21	39		
Financial records processing occupations	955	11	10	—	32	1 181	10	11	35		
Mail and message distributing occupations	250	4	—	—	16	259	—	—	12		
Service occupations	3 542	124	13	42	515	3 169	29	54	235		
Private household occupations	75	6	—	—	4	60	—	—	—		
Protective service occupations	462	22	—	—	36	416	—	6	4		
Police and firefighters	209	—	—	—	—	197	—	—	—		
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 005	96	13	42	475	2 693	29	48	231		
Food service occupations	1 334	12	—	36	149	1 277	—	17	66		
Cleaning and building service occupations	720	35	8	6	234	763	29	25	110		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	833	—	6	7	72	526	—	3	32		
Farm operators and managers	474	—	—	7	8	209	—	—	—		
Farm workers and related occupations	349	—	6	—	64	297	—	3	19		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 664	76	53	8	315	6 688	39	48	176		
Mechanics and repairers	1 233	28	7	8	104	2 422	13	23	72		
Construction trades	1 697	24	41	—	153	1 892	26	12	47		
Precision production occupations	681	10	5	—	53	1 144	—	—	31		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 676	82	18	41	574	5 249	46	159	262		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	709	18	—	21	77	586	—	28	69		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	310	5	—	—	23	866	14	27	20		
Transportation occupations	1 418	22	6	—	196	1 573	11	43	38		
Motor vehicle operators	674	11	6	—	50	1 430	11	43	38		
Material moving equipment operators	269	11	—	—	28	716	12	9	20		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	970	26	12	20	250	1 508	9	52	115		
Construction laborers	285	13	—	—	92	404	—	17	35		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	319	7	12	8	74	490	—	10	41		
Employed females 16 years and over	12 414	309	108	120	959	13 429	43	165	436		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 867	44	51	30	137	3 181	—	39	39		
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 058	28	22	—	64	1 434	—	13	14		
Officials and administrators, public administration	102	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—		
Management related occupations	339	6	14	—	29	447	—	—	—		
Professional specialty occupations	1 809	16	29	30	73	1 747	—	26	25		
Engineers and natural scientists	78	—	—	—	—	151	—	—	—		
Engineers	13	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—		
Health diagnosing occupations	16	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—		
Health assessment and treating occupations	398	—	13	5	—	354	—	2	11		
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	970	10	16	25	44	974	—	12	14		
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	754	10	16	19	40	839	—	5	14		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 494	179	51	23	428	7 156	23	65	198		
Health technologists and technicians	207	29	—	—	18	201	—	8	20		
Technologists and technicians, except health	201	13	9	—	16	243	—	—	9		
Sales occupations	1 335	44	10	—	77	1 632	13	12	59		
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	88	—	—	—	—	165	—	—	—		
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	258	—	—	—	5	421	—	—	10		
Other sales occupations	989	44	10	—	72	1 046	13	12	49		
Cashiers	411	26	—	—	61	387	13	2	4		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 751	93	32	23	317	5 080	10	45	110		
Computer equipment operators	74	—	—	—	4	60	—	—	—		
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 688	46	—	16	106	1 880	—	21	39		
Financial records processing occupations	856	11	10	—	24	1 090	10	11	35		
Mail and message distributing occupations	43	—	—	—	—	141	—	—	2		
Service occupations	2 111	49	—	42	336	1 948	20	41	151		
Private household occupations	75	6	—	—	4	60	—	—	—		
Protective service occupations	42	—	—	—	18	80	—	—	—		
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—		
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 994	43	—	42	314	1 808	20	41	151		
Food service occupations	873	12	—	36	114	954	—	17	49		
Cleaning and building service occupations	294	4	—	6	130	328	20	18	51		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	162	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—		
Farm operators and managers	42	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—		
Farm workers and related occupations	120	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	225	9	—	4	13	299	—	2	11		
Mechanics and repairers	48	9	—	4	—	79	—	—	—		
Construction trades	49	—	—	—	8	20	—	—	—		
Precision production occupations	128	—	—	—	5	157	—	—	11		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	555	28	6	21	45	755	—	18	37		
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	233	14	—	14	37	212	—	—	34		
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	70	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	3		
Transportation occupations	37	7	—	—	8	154	—	10	—		
Motor vehicle operators	37	7	—	—	8	129	—	10	—		
Material moving equipment operators	8	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—		
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	207	7	6	7	—	342	—	8	—		
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	130	7	6	—	—	153	—	—	—		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

	Park	Platte	Sheridan	Sweetwater	Uinta	Washakie
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Employed persons 16 years and over	271	220	194	1 358	184	270
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	26	34	67	34	11
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	26	12	60	23	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	5	—	—
Management related occupations	—	3	—	15	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	18	—	22	7	11	11
Engineers and natural scientists	11	—	4	—	—	—
Engineers	11	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	18	7	11	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	12	7	11	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	47	34	28	230	30	11
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	9	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	7	—	—
Sales occupations	32	12	—	78	7	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	4	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	19	—	6
Other sales occupations	32	12	—	55	7	—
Cashiers	13	3	—	11	7	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	22	28	136	23	5
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	6	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5	6	14	26	8	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	9	14	14	2	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	11	—	5
Service occupations	30	19	40	184	20	55
Private household occupations	—	—	—	19	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	5	3	6
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	30	19	40	160	17	49
Food service occupations	11	15	20	87	6	34
Cleaning and building service occupations	5	4	—	61	11	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	56	16	26	29	—	69
Farm operators and managers	12	16	17	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	44	—	9	29	—	69
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	66	21	400	28	65
Mechanics and repairers	—	12	15	81	2	24
Construction trades	4	29	6	96	—	6
Precision production occupations	—	11	—	35	2	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	90	59	45	448	72	59
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	19	14	27	52	—	13
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	15	10	—	46	16	5
Transportation occupations	21	5	—	38	—	13
Motor vehicle operators	21	—	—	32	—	13
Material moving equipment operators	19	2	8	104	5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	28	10	208	51	28
Construction laborers	—	11	—	43	8	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	9	3	17	—	4
Employed females 16 years and over	92	61	99	405	47	52
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	11	12	22	19	5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	11	—	15	8	—
Officials and administrators, public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—
Management related occupations	—	—	—	15	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	18	—	12	7	11	5
Engineers and natural scientists	11	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	11	—	—	—	—	—
Health diagnosing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health assessment and treating occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	—	—	12	7	11	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	12	7	11	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36	34	28	159	17	—
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	9	—	—
Technologists and technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	21	12	—	41	7	—
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales occupations	21	12	—	41	7	—
Cashiers	13	3	—	11	7	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	22	28	109	10	—
Computer equipment operators	—	—	—	6	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5	6	14	26	8	—
Financial records processing occupations	—	9	14	14	2	—
Mail and message distributing occupations	—	—	—	11	—	—
Service occupations	25	7	32	141	11	38
Private household occupations	—	—	—	19	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Police and firefighters	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	25	7	32	122	11	38
Food service occupations	11	7	12	87	—	29
Cleaning and building service occupations	—	—	—	23	11	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	16	—	—
Farm operators and managers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers and related occupations	—	—	—	16	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	4	—	31	—	—
Mechanics and repairers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction trades	—	—	—	9	—	—
Precision production occupations	—	4	—	8	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	5	27	36	—	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	13	5	27	7	—	—
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicle operators	—	—	—	—	—	—
Material moving equipment operators	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	29	—	9
Construction laborers	—	—	—	17	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	5	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Fremont		Goshen	
	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹	Race		Spanish origin¹	Spanish origin¹
						White	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B]									
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families.....	458	64	95	548	166	9 107	897	261	207
No workers.....	27	8	—	24	14	477	97	4	17
1 worker.....	162	16	55	234	53	2 823	409	117	56
2 workers.....	214	27	21	249	74	4 541	279	120	94
3 or more workers.....	55	13	19	41	25	1 266	112	20	40
Married-couple families.....	389	54	79	487	154	8 232	589	202	167
No workers.....	27	4	—	24	14	430	32	—	8
1 worker.....	116	14	47	206	50	2 358	285	83	35
2 workers.....	191	23	21	222	65	4 262	198	103	94
3 or more workers.....	55	13	11	35	25	1 182	74	16	30
INCOME IN 1979									
Households.....	593	92	117	643	205	11 708	1 030	379	226
Less than \$5,000.....	69	16	17	50	16	881	187	59	50
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	68	13	—	30	7	577	144	31	21
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	44	6	15	38	27	723	118	35	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	87	9	4	132	3	1 563	160	72	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	116	24	22	91	57	1 623	142	67	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	86	3	15	156	7	2 053	99	32	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	83	7	34	108	58	2 522	124	47	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	34	14	10	38	12	1 223	48	29	13
\$50,000 or more.....	6	—	—	—	18	543	8	7	—
Median.....	\$15 938	\$15 625	\$22 583	\$19 025	\$19 671	\$21 103	\$11 941	\$13 897	\$12 875
Mean.....	\$16 841	\$16 951	\$20 338	\$18 554	\$23 069	\$22 535	\$14 313	\$16 803	\$14 999
Families.....	458	64	95	548	166	9 107	897	261	207
Less than \$5,000.....	23	11	17	31	14	368	169	13	13
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	68	10	—	35	7	324	94	7	49
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	37	6	15	25	15	444	92	21	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	44	5	4	102	3	1 108	132	56	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	107	22	16	91	57	1 286	142	66	30
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	73	3	13	118	7	1 698	88	25	43
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	83	7	26	108	46	2 276	134	37	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	17	—	4	38	—	1 086	46	29	13
\$50,000 or more.....	6	—	—	—	17	517	—	7	—
Median.....	\$17 127	\$15 000	\$19 297	\$19 500	\$19 430	\$22 884	\$13 717	\$18 110	\$13 828
Mean.....	\$17 989	\$14 216	\$18 288	\$19 338	\$21 875	\$24 668	\$15 067	\$20 248	\$15 483
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over.....	230	79	50	151	68	3 424	226	178	41
Median income.....	\$3 833	\$4 767	\$12 000	\$10 278	\$17 454	\$10 006	\$5 833	\$5 458	\$2 853
Mean income.....	\$7 113	\$9 543	\$14 350	\$12 937	\$16 986	\$11 340	\$6 171	\$6 514	\$4 438
Males 15 years and over, with income.....	680	166	174	788	247	12 274	1 129	386	264
Median income.....	\$9 870	\$4 981	\$11 625	\$13 211	\$16 031	\$15 927	\$6 270	\$10 871	\$8 417
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	54.6	69.9	34.5	53.7	78.1	58.0	38.3	60.6	48.1
Median income.....	\$15 902	\$10 286	\$17 155	\$18 832	\$16 375	\$20 501	\$11 657	\$15 241	\$15 036
Females 15 years and over, with income.....	420	76	71	471	114	9 277	960	226	178
Median income.....	\$3 855	\$1 900	\$4 045	\$3 635	\$2 854	\$4 737	\$3 333	\$2 860	\$2 406
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	25.0	18.4	19.7	28.7	27.2	24.2	22.2	22.6	5.1
Median income.....	\$8 159	\$7 571	\$4 400	\$7 654	\$8 386	\$10 360	\$8 550	\$9 375	\$12 272
Per capita income.....	\$5 449	\$3 972	\$5 440	\$5 385	\$6 582	\$7 847	\$3 157	\$4 952	\$3 607
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years.....	\$9 500	\$11 667	\$9 417	\$12 361	\$19 615	\$20 282	\$7 500	\$14 500	\$3 214
25 to 34 years.....	\$16 719	\$17 679	\$19 219	\$21 447	\$19 583	\$23 058	\$12 742	\$20 893	\$15 938
35 to 44 years.....	\$20 536	\$18 125	\$29 063	\$21 477	\$23 750	\$26 111	\$16 818	\$16 607	\$14 808
45 to 54 years.....	\$24 500	\$16 250	\$18 750	\$28 417	\$25 588	\$28 148	\$21 964	\$19 063	\$22 917
55 to 64 years.....	\$27 857	\$16 875	\$30 468	\$14 063	\$25 000	\$21 803	\$9 671	\$13 750	\$6 500
65 years and over.....	\$9 167	\$6 250	—	\$15 694	\$18 750	\$12 616	\$14 500	\$40 550	\$4 904
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families.....	\$17 127	\$15 000	\$19 297	\$19 500	\$19 430	\$22 884	\$13 717	\$18 110	\$13 828
With own children under 18 years.....	\$17 296	\$16 563	\$21 875	\$20 474	\$19 574	\$23 577	\$14 063	\$18 692	\$14 609
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 101	\$18 194	\$19 545	\$19 281	\$19 583	\$22 021	\$13 162	\$18 413	\$9 922
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$16 667	\$10 417	\$4 125	\$16 442	\$18 942	\$21 838	\$13 102	\$12 375	\$7 917
Married-couple families.....	\$19 031	\$16 250	\$18 047	\$20 158	\$19 682	\$23 777	\$16 523	\$19 808	\$14 686
With own children under 18 years.....	\$19 375	\$17 188	\$19 688	\$20 737	\$19 911	\$24 756	\$17 266	\$19 583	\$17 188
With own children under 6 years.....	\$16 786	\$18 472	\$18 636	\$19 469	\$19 630	\$22 688	\$15 742	\$18 894	\$9 922
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$18 229	\$12 083	\$4 125	\$17 206	\$18 942	\$22 023	\$12 625	\$28 750	\$7 917
Female householder, no husband present.....	\$8 306	\$5 000	—	\$4 583	\$9 028	\$12 100	\$8 933	\$8 984	\$4 583
With own children under 18 years.....	\$8 241	\$11 250	—	\$25 000	\$9 028	\$11 135	\$8 508	\$8 036	\$4 583
With own children under 6 years.....	\$8 365	\$3 750	—	\$6 250	—	\$9 491	\$25 000	\$8 750	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$8 750	\$5 000	—	\$10 625	—	\$18 068	\$12 647	\$9 722	\$10 000
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers.....	\$6 607	\$5 000	—	\$9 167	\$25 000	\$8 696	\$25 000	\$7 500	\$3 917
1 worker.....	\$14 118	\$13 750	\$18 558	\$19 286	\$18 295	\$19 804	\$8 691	\$12 446	\$8 500
2 workers.....	\$19 545	\$12 083	\$10 313	\$19 784	\$26 346	\$24 036	\$20 243	\$18 714	\$15 625
3 or more workers.....	\$27 708	\$30 055	\$30 107	\$27 708	\$25 662	\$32 327	\$21 548	\$19 688	\$19 808
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households.....	593	92	117	643	205	11 708	1 030	379	226
With earnings.....	550	82	117	600	189	10 606	898	350	205
Mean earnings.....	\$16 391	\$15 495	\$19 950	\$17 457	\$24 602	\$21 915	\$13 488	\$16 704	\$15 111
With wage or salary income.....	543	82	117	595	189	10 098	887	343	201
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$15 561	\$13 572	\$18 572	\$17 464	\$24 264	\$20 712	\$12 756	\$15 993	\$14 366
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	52	—	14	22	16	1 426	10	9	15
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$8 563	—	\$10 655	\$3 741	\$494	\$12 449	\$32 017	\$36 476	\$4 558
With farm self-employment income.....	12	14	14	3	—	592	86	9	12
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$10 005	\$11 265	\$862	\$255	\$7 005	\$9 335	\$5 545	\$3 616	\$11 825
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	102	16	13	141	45	4 110	286	46	6
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$657	\$816	\$251	\$4 696	\$549	\$3 296	\$3 821	\$1 509	\$105
With Social Security income.....	65	14	—	99	24	2 012	196	58	38
Mean Social Security income.....	\$3 771	\$3 570	—	\$3 812	\$2 144	\$4 165	\$2 972	\$2 659	\$3 431
With public assistance income.....	81	11	—	33	2	311	96	24	26
Mean public assistance income.....	\$1 228	\$1 953	—	\$4 277	\$635	\$2 227	\$1 855	\$704	\$2 816
With all other income.....	112	27	19	42	2	2 051	281	45	47
Mean all other income.....	\$5 001	\$7 570	\$2 219	\$6 558	\$1 005	\$4 291	\$2 765	\$6 253	\$1 867

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties:**
1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	17 059	462	195	127
No workers.....	1 508	13	4	—
1 worker.....	4 895	141	77	65
2 workers.....	8 654	267	79	62
3 or more workers.....	2 002	41	35	—
Married-couple families	14 861	362	173	101
No workers.....	1 252	13	—	—
1 worker.....	3 827	63	59	43
2 workers.....	7 981	262	79	58
3 or more workers.....	1 801	24	35	—

INCOME IN 1979

Households	23 546	673	219	148
Less than \$5,000.....	2 313	104	26	34
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	1 875	60	7	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 828	121	44	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	3 766	156	52	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 206	102	19	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 938	45	11	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	4 184	42	32	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 399	43	23	—
\$50,000 or more.....	1 037	—	5	—
Median.....	\$18 017	\$11 203	\$13 477	\$15 625
Mean.....	\$21 073	\$13 852	\$18 423	\$16 765

Families	17 059	462	195	127
Less than \$5,000.....	876	35	9	27
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	879	20	7	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	1 047	96	44	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 592	129	45	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 373	81	19	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 478	25	11	20
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	3 683	33	32	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	2 144	43	23	—
\$50,000 or more.....	987	—	5	—
Median.....	\$21 342	\$12 500	\$14 414	\$16 094
Mean.....	\$24 124	\$15 979	\$20 025	\$17 647

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	8 592	395	43	35
Median income.....	\$8 444	\$6 500	\$3 237	\$3 500
Mean income.....	\$10 498	\$8 144	\$4 442	\$4 915
Males 15 years and over, with income	23 085	751	223	141
Median income.....	\$13 185	\$8 715	\$9 167	\$10 583
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	61.1	70.3	56.5	72.3
Median income.....	\$17 390	\$9 851	\$14 411	\$15 000
Females 15 years and over, with income	19 201	478	190	147
Median income.....	\$5 661	\$3 700	\$3 806	\$3 516
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	35.1	37.9	27.9	28.6
Median income.....	\$10 088	\$8 640	\$10 125	\$8 167
Per capita income	\$7 963	\$5 170	\$5 591	\$4 433

MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:				
15 to 24 years.....	\$12 989	\$9 286	\$9 107	\$10 179
25 to 34 years.....	\$19 940	\$12 578	\$13 482	\$17 500
35 to 44 years.....	\$26 018	\$16 406	\$24 375	\$12 679
45 to 54 years.....	\$30 331	\$25 313	\$40 502	\$26 429
55 to 64 years.....	\$24 500	\$16 750	\$16 458	\$30 051
65 years and over.....	\$11 708	\$12 969	\$16 250	\$15 469

Family type by presence of own children:				
Families	\$21 342	\$12 500	\$14 414	\$16 094
With own children under 18 years.....	\$21 854	\$11 944	\$13 750	\$22 083
With own children under 6 years.....	\$18 579	\$11 655	\$10 156	\$20 208
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 578	\$13 542	\$16 250	\$14 464
Married-couple families	\$22 493	\$13 520	\$14 844	\$21 125
With own children under 18 years.....	\$23 882	\$13 500	\$14 028	\$27 321
With own children under 6 years.....	\$20 078	\$12 162	\$10 781	\$22 292
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$20 910	\$13 542	\$17 292	\$15 000
Female householder, no husband present	\$10 171	\$8 464	\$13 125	\$2500—
With own children under 18 years.....	\$9 107	\$8 350	\$13 125	\$2500—
With own children under 6 years.....	\$6 837	\$7 917	\$3 750	\$2 917
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$15 795	\$8 750	\$13 750	\$2500—

Workers in family in 1979:				
No workers.....	\$8 583	\$10 694	\$3 750	—
1 worker.....	\$17 967	\$12 917	\$12 969	\$11 964
2 workers.....	\$23 356	\$12 539	\$13 603	\$16 563
3 or more workers.....	\$33 897	\$18 250	\$26 719	—

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	23 546	673	219	148
With earnings.....	20 289	615	204	141
Mean earnings.....	\$20 935	\$13 169	\$16 796	\$15 943
With wage or salary income.....	19 626	615	197	123
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$19 602	\$13 107	\$15 729	\$13 965
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	2 459	13	47	16
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$13 380	\$2 928	\$6 973	\$19 380
With farm self-employment income.....	802	—	—	7
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$8 893	—	—	\$31 455
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	9 687	96	53	78
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	\$2 444	\$1 019	\$581	\$917
With Social Security income.....	4 502	63	24	37
Mean Social Security income.....	\$4 176	\$4 876	\$2 621	\$3 065
With public assistance income.....	898	67	22	6
Mean public assistance income.....	\$2 228	\$2 149	\$1 047	\$1 355
With all other income.....	5 485	19	48	25
Mean all other income.....	\$4 916	\$3 440	\$10 241	\$1 609

Laramie					Natrona				
Roe				Spanish origin¹	Roe				Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		
17 059	462	195	127	1 532	18 513	96	245	526	
1 508	13	4	—	146	986	7	—	5	
4 895	141	77	65	474	5 903	19	85	205	
8 654	267	79	62	715	9 219	70	145	193	
2 002	41	35	—	197	2 405	—	15	123	
14 861	362	173	101	1 240	16 456	87	214	418	
1 252	13	—	—	87	819	7	—	5	
3 827	63	59	43	320	4 778	19	69	138	
7 981	262	79	58	672	8 614	61	130	169	
1 801	24	35	—	161	2 245	—	15	106	
23 546	673	219	148	1 909	25 066	156	333	677	
2 313	104	26	34	224	1 673	31	45	51	
1 875	60	7	—	187	1 330	16	33	41	
1 828	121	44	5	137	1 294	15	20	38	
3 766	156	52	33	331	2 614	12	70	141	
3 206	102	19	17	313	3 186	14	48	85	
2 938	45	11	20	217	3 711	14	43	41	
4 184	42	32	39	369	5 788	49	38	193	
2 399	43	23	—	123	3 517	5	36	56	
1 037	—	5	—	8	1 953	—	—	31	
\$18 017	\$11 203	\$13 477	\$15 625	\$16 137	\$22 979	\$15 714	\$14 875	\$18 785	
\$21 073	\$13 852	\$18 423	\$16 765	\$17 532	\$26 071	\$16 375	\$17 278	\$21 465	
17 059	462	195	127	1 532	18 513	96	245	526	
876	35	9	27	118	506	—	16	39	
879	20	7	—	127	741	16	29	41	
1 047	96	44	—	97	681	7	20	15	
2 592	129	45	33	283	1 533	—	42	67	
2 373	81	19	8	260	2 404	14	30	89	
2 478	25	11	20	198	2 901	14	41	41	
3 683	33	32	39	328	4 964	40	31	174	
2 144	43	23	—	113	3 083	5	36	45	
987	—	5	—	8	1 700	—	—	15	
\$21 342	\$12 500	\$14 414	\$16 094	\$17 431	\$25 794	\$24 464	\$18 792	\$22 583	
\$24 124	\$15 979	\$20 025	\$17 647	\$18 901	\$29 010	\$21 089	\$19 796	\$22 132	
8 592	395	43	35	585	9 335	65	125	301	
\$8 444	\$6 500	\$3 237	\$3 500	\$6 534	\$10 338	\$5 300	\$9 214	\$11 038	
\$10 498	\$8 144	\$4 442	\$4 915	\$8 838	\$12 550	\$8 039	\$11 932	\$11 703	
23 085	751	223	141	2 038	25 698	127	293	877	
\$13 185	\$8 715	\$9 167	\$10 583	\$11 052	\$17 682	\$15 929	\$14 756	\$12 794	
61.1	70.3	56.5	72.3	60.6	63.8	78.0	73.4	54.5	
\$17 390	\$9 851	\$14 411	\$15 000	\$14 651	\$21 530	\$16 341	\$17 000	\$17 477	
19 201	478	190	147	1 615	19 593	70	240	563	
\$5 661	\$3 700	\$3 806	\$3 516	\$4 337	\$5 799	\$8 615	\$4 600	\$4 117	
35.1	37.9	27.9	28.6	32.0	31.5	50.0	20.4	31.8	
\$10 088	\$8 640	\$10 125	\$8 167	\$8 407	\$11 025	\$12 803	\$9 708	\$9 962	
\$7 963	\$5 170	\$5 591	\$4 433	\$5 057	\$9 451	\$6 855	\$6 111	\$6 043	
\$12 989	\$9 286	\$9 107	\$10 179	\$11 464	\$19 921	\$15 556	\$13 942	\$8 194	
\$19 940	\$12 578	\$13 482	\$17 500	\$20 040	\$24 402	\$22 500	\$19 875	\$25 694	
\$26 018	\$16 406	\$24 375	\$12 679	\$21 118	\$29 726	\$27 557	\$18 937	\$25 833	
\$30 331	\$25 313	\$40 502	\$26 429	\$23 611	\$31 666	—	\$23 750	\$27 321	
\$24 500	\$16 750	\$16 458	\$30 051	\$13 542	\$29 772	—	\$7 188	\$20 938	
\$11 708	\$12 969	\$16 250	\$15 469	\$9 536	\$13 537	\$8 750	—	\$17 885	
\$21 342	\$12 500	\$14 414	\$16 094	\$17 431	\$25 794	\$24 464	\$18 792	\$22 583	
\$21 854	\$11 944	\$13 750	\$22 083	\$18 685	\$25 637	\$26 563	\$19 292	\$24 479	
\$18 579	\$11 655	\$10 156	\$20 208	\$16 781	\$23 007	\$25 729	\$18 098	\$17 679	
\$20 578	\$13 542	\$16 250	\$14 464	\$15 750	\$26 009	\$15 625	\$13 846	\$19 489	
\$22 493	\$13 520	\$14 844	\$21 125	\$19 820	\$26 844	\$25 313	\$19 583	\$25 399	
\$23 882	\$13 500	\$14 028	\$27 321	\$21 801	\$27 086	\$26 563	\$19 833	\$26 060	
\$20 078	\$12 162	\$10 781	\$22 292	\$19 583	\$23 971	\$25 729	\$18 696	\$24 375	
\$20 910	\$13 542	\$17 292	\$15 000	\$16 573	\$26 498	\$9 643	\$14 423	\$19 937	
\$10 171	\$8 464	\$13 125	\$2500—	\$6 593	\$13 285	—	\$7 411	\$7 167	
\$9 107	\$8 350	\$13 125	\$2500—	\$6 296	\$10 786	—	\$10 694	\$6 250	
\$6 837	\$7 917	\$3 750	\$2 917	\$4 758	\$8 365	—	\$10 972	\$4 375	
\$15 795	\$8 750	\$13 750	\$2500—	\$13 958	\$20 233	—	\$6 875	\$7 917	
\$8 583	\$10 694	\$3 750	—	\$4 667	\$8 929	\$8 750	—	\$6 250	
\$17 967	\$12 917	\$12 969	\$11 964	\$12 622	\$21 584	\$28 173	\$18 015	\$12 443	
\$23 356	\$12 539	\$13 603	\$16 563	\$20 989	\$27 105	\$24 464	\$18 365	\$25 341	
\$33 897	\$18 250	\$26 719	—	\$31 668	\$37 211	—	\$35 133	\$26 250	
23 546	673	219	148	1 909	25 066	156	333	677	
20 289	615	204	141	1 680	22 675	127	325	642	
\$20 935	\$13 169	\$16 796	\$15 943	\$18 026	\$25 892	\$19 199	\$16 584	\$21 206	
19 626	615	197	123	1 656	21 833	127	317	625	
\$19 602	\$13 107	\$15 729	\$13 965	\$17 653	\$24 201	\$19 135	\$16 636	\$20 064	
2 459	13	47	16	127	2 845	22	10	53	
\$13 380	\$2 928	\$6 973	\$19 380	\$8 260	\$18 954	\$369	\$11 605	\$20 267	
802	—	—	7	4	623	—	—	—	
\$8 893	—	—	\$31 455	\$555	\$7 669	—	—	—	
9 687	96	53	78	386	10 093	12	90	203	
\$2 444	\$1 019	\$581	\$917	\$1 007	\$3 550	\$1 183	\$1 606	\$1 123	
4 502	63	24	37	289	3 649	7	34	84	
\$4 176	\$4 876	\$2 621	\$3 065	\$4 212	\$4 011	\$9 010	\$1 552	\$2 846	
898	67	22	6	152	718	—	27	12	
\$2 228	\$2 149	\$1 047	\$1 355	\$3 248	\$1 955	—	\$1 020	\$3 112	
5 485	196	48	25	375	4 084	21	55	144	
\$4 916	\$3 440	\$10 241	\$1 609	\$2 890	\$4 051	\$1 856	\$2 530	\$2 867	

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	181
No workers.....	—
1 worker.....	58
2 workers.....	102
3 or more workers.....	21
Married-couple families	175
No workers.....	—
1 worker.....	52
2 workers.....	102
3 or more workers.....	21

INCOME IN 1979

Households	212
Less than \$5,000.....	29
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	32
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	58
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—
Median.....	\$11 125
Mean.....	\$12 794

Families	181
Less than \$5,000.....	4
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	32
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	58
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	20
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—
Median.....	\$13 625
Mean.....	\$14 239

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	53
Median income.....	\$1 868
Mean income.....	\$2 928

Males 15 years and over, with income	229
Median income.....	\$7 736
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	62.0
Median income.....	\$14 020

Females 15 years and over, with income	217
Median income.....	\$1 897
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	14.3
Median income.....	\$6 100

Per capita income	\$3 551
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MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 000
25 to 34 years.....	\$17 888
35 to 44 years.....	\$28 750
45 to 54 years.....	\$11 250
55 to 64 years.....	\$15 455
65 years and over.....	\$6 250

Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	\$13 625
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 058
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 833
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 000
Married-couple families	\$14 375
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 058
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 833
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 250
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 250
With own children under 18 years.....	—
With own children under 6 years.....	—
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 250

Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers.....	—
1 worker.....	\$9 565
2 workers.....	\$15 769
3 or more workers.....	\$16 250

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	212
With earnings.....	205
Mean earnings.....	\$12 611
With wage or salary income.....	205
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$12 628
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	27
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$4
With farm self-employment income.....	12
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—\$305
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	23
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	—\$2 551
With Social Security income.....	51
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 527
With public assistance income.....	27
Mean public assistance income.....	\$517
With all other income.....	12
Mean all other income.....	\$3 580

	Pork	Platte	Sheridan	Sweetwater	Uinta	Washokie
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979						
Families	181	134	85	782	81	167
No workers.....	—	12	10	13	—	10
1 worker.....	58	57	14	341	19	67
2 workers.....	102	65	55	371	29	59
3 or more workers.....	21	—	6	57	33	31
Married-couple families	175	117	76	632	68	114
No workers.....	—	12	10	13	—	5
1 worker.....	52	50	5	262	19	51
2 workers.....	102	55	55	308	21	37
3 or more workers.....	21	—	6	49	28	21
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	212	168	130	967	103	208
Less than \$5,000.....	29	18	23	47	—	8
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	32	12	29	40	—	47
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	36	11	8	42	9	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	30	10	16	130	14	28
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	58	31	—	137	18	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7	29	18	202	12	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	20	34	25	237	34	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	23	—	102	16	23
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	11	30	—	5
Median.....	\$11 125	\$20 455	\$13 281	\$21 793	\$23 750	\$15 776
Mean.....	\$12 794	\$20 089	\$20 688	\$22 823	\$24 116	\$19 038
Families	181	134	85	782	81	167
Less than \$5,000.....	4	18	7	32	—	4
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	32	13	17	43	—	36
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	36	4	—	42	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	24	7	7	81	14	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	58	17	—	93	13	43
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	7	37	18	175	12	15
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	20	28	25	218	26	18
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	10	—	78	16	17
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	11	30	—	—
Median.....	\$13 625	\$21 053	\$22 396	\$22 743	\$27 768	\$16 187
Mean.....	\$14 239	\$18 950	\$27 665	\$23 421	\$25 464	\$17 777
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	53	68	68	263	36	97
Median income.....	\$1 868	\$8 714	\$5 500	\$15 305	\$15 432	\$8 682
Mean income.....	\$2 928	\$10 811	\$7 489	\$15 333	\$12 759	\$10 717
Males 15 years and over, with income	229	230	131	1 079	188	273
Median income.....	\$7 736	\$12 434	\$14 656	\$18 772	\$12 000	\$9 900
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	62.0	56.1	63.4	62.2	46.3	46.9
Median income.....	\$14 020	\$16 972	\$18 729	\$20 891	\$17 500	\$15 099
Females 15 years and over, with income	217	80	159	650	51	124
Median income.....	\$1 897	\$4 000	\$4 068	\$4 000	\$3 100	\$2 533
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	14.3	33.8	27.0	24.9	35.3	27.4
Median income.....	\$6 100	\$6 964	\$6 833	\$10 065	\$9 125	\$7 700
Per capita income	\$3 551	\$6 296	\$6 774	\$7 180	\$6 729	\$4 786
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Age of family householder:						
15 to 24 years.....	\$10 000	\$18 750	\$3 750	\$20 855	\$21 875	\$16 429
25 to 34 years.....	\$17 888	\$23 828	\$30 327	\$22 106	\$14 844	\$11 818
35 to 44 years.....	\$28 750	\$23 125	\$21 250	\$27 813	\$28 750	\$27 321
45 to 54 years.....	\$11 250	\$21 250	\$25 662	\$35 527	\$40 906	\$17 500
55 to 64 years.....	\$15 455	\$15 179	\$75000+	\$19 479	\$40 123	\$16 250
65 years and over.....	\$6 250	\$4 821	\$13 214	\$6 250	—	\$6 875
Family type by presence of own children:						
Families	\$13 625	\$21 053	\$22 396	\$22 743	\$27 768	\$16 187
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 058	\$22 656	\$22 396	\$22 951	\$28 482	\$15 673
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 833	\$19 750	\$6 875	\$23 448	\$21 250	\$12 292
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$10 000	\$20 625	\$20 000	\$22 031	\$19 500	\$17 143
Married-couple families	\$14 375	\$21 932	\$24 167	\$23 346	\$28 929	\$16 125
With own children under 18 years.....	\$16 058	\$23 203	\$24 167	\$24 118	\$29 196	\$16 538
With own children under 6 years.....	\$15 833	\$21 250	\$30 468	\$23 426	\$21 250	\$16 458
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$11 250	\$20 313	\$20 000	\$20 859	\$21 250	\$15 357
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 250	\$7 188	\$4 107	\$8 636	—	\$6 731
With own children under 18 years.....	—	\$7 188	\$4 107	\$7 143	—	\$7 031
With own children under 6 years.....	—	\$6 250	\$4 107	\$6 719	—	\$3 750
Without own children under 18 years.....	\$6 250	—	—	\$19 286	—	\$6 250
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers.....	—	\$4 643	\$6 250	\$7 321	—	\$6 250
1 worker.....	\$9 565	\$15 417	\$5 000	\$19 795	\$21 250	\$8 229
2 workers.....	\$15 769	\$23 393	\$26 250	\$25 841	\$19 531	\$18 750
3 or more workers.....	\$16 250	—	\$23 750	\$33 624	\$34 705	\$40 131
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households	212	168	130	967	103	208
With earnings.....	205	149	108	936	94	189
Mean earnings.....	\$12 611	\$21 011	\$21 925	\$22 614	\$23 826	\$19 378
With wage or salary income.....	205	149	108	936	94	184
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$12 628	\$19 928	\$14 751	\$22 313	\$20 148	\$19 306
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	27	—	3	36	12	25
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$4	—	\$1 605	\$7 658	\$28 815	\$4 405
With farm self-employment income.....	12	13	11	8	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	—\$305	\$12 415	\$70 005	\$805	—	—
With interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	23	31	14	127	3	33
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income.....	—\$2 551	\$536	\$6 355	\$1 822	\$25	\$2 220
With Social Security income.....	51	19	22	70	12	24
Mean Social Security income.....	\$2 527	\$4 924	\$4 592	\$1 537	\$405	\$2 806
With public assistance income.....	27	—	25	26	6	26
Mean public assistance income.....	\$517	—	\$4 669	\$1 657	\$505	\$3 939
With all other income.....	12	48	27	156	28	17
Mean all other income.....	\$3 580	\$2 796	\$548	\$3 339	\$8 441	\$3 205

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Fremont		Goshen	
						Race			
						American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut			
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	White	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Families	458	64	95	548	166	9 107	897	261	207
With Social Security income	65	14	—	80	22	1 315	141	12	30
Income above poverty level	65	10	—	78	8	1 263	103	12	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	26	6	—	15	—	364	24	2	2
With public assistance income	54	11	—	29	2	200	96	24	26
Income above poverty level	38	5	—	29	2	139	70	24	13
Below poverty level without public assistance income	12	—	—	6	—	38	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	408	47	81	480	152	8 217	672	251	169
With related children under 18 years	320	46	71	402	123	5 285	752	212	154
With related children 5 to 17 years	219	29	48	264	109	3 954	611	131	122
Female householder, no husband present	42	8	—	41	11	679	263	45	22
Householder worked in 1979	30	2	—	41	11	560	154	43	10
With related children under 18 years	38	6	—	36	11	476	241	30	10
With related children under 6 years	17	4	—	14	9	167	133	7	—
Householder 65 years and over	40	10	—	70	8	873	76	8	25
Unrelated individuals	191	79	50	151	68	3 397	226	173	35
With Social Security income	—	—	—	19	4	726	67	48	13
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	10	2	501	49	30	4
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	—	10	—	255	9	21	—
With public assistance income	21	—	—	4	—	107	—	—	—
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	4	—	73	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	170	77	47	132	66	2 694	163	140	26
65 years and over	7	—	—	27	2	762	45	26	8
Persons	1 781	432	486	2 375	730	32 924	4 441	1 217	885
Related children under 18 years	693	157	234	992	318	10 250	2 056	536	406
Related children 5 to 17 years	447	96	154	620	192	6 978	1 509	310	277
60 years and over	121	21	3	203	47	3 343	255	51	59
65 years and over	60	16	—	155	24	2 302	181	43	45

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	44	13	17	59	21	461	292	18	73
Percent below poverty level	9.6	20.3	17.9	10.8	12.7	5.1	32.6	6.9	35.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 303	\$2 532	\$2 336	\$3 154	\$2 503	\$3 124	\$3 892	\$3 629	\$2 498
Persons per family	3.25	3.46	1.76	4.03	2.67	3.36	4.51	4.11	3.40
With Social Security income	—	4	—	2	14	52	38	—	18
With public assistance income	16	6	—	—	—	61	26	—	13
Householder worked in 1979	37	5	10	43	7	359	165	16	48
With related children under 18 years	36	13	—	57	7	305	252	18	50
With related children 5 to 17 years	21	6	—	43	—	233	204	18	36
Female householder, no husband present	11	4	—	22	—	109	118	13	12
Householder worked in 1979	4	—	—	22	—	89	49	11	—
With related children under 18 years	11	4	—	22	—	95	118	13	6
With related children under 6 years	4	2	—	—	—	39	72	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	4	—	2	—	26	19	—	13
Unrelated individuals	85	5	3	11	2	616	86	45	17
Percent below poverty level	44.5	6.3	6.0	7.3	2.9	18.1	38.1	26.0	48.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 315	\$3 268	\$3 775	\$900	\$1 005	\$1 515	\$2 423	\$2 254	\$1 439
With Social Security income	—	—	—	9	2	225	18	—	9
With public assistance income	21	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	71	3	—	2	—	344	32	19	8
65 years and over	—	—	—	9	2	221	33	18	4
Persons	243	62	20	236	60	2 152	1 378	173	260
Percent below poverty level	13.6	14.4	4.1	9.9	8.2	6.5	31.0	14.2	29.4
Related children under 18 years	91	27	—	121	8	629	631	95	104
Related children 5 to 17 years	49	14	—	57	—	427	403	68	57
60 years and over	9	5	—	23	30	375	87	18	23
65 years and over	—	5	—	14	16	286	65	18	17

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	70	19	25	66	27	692	364	27	83
Percent below poverty level	15.3	29.7	26.3	12.0	16.3	7.6	40.6	10.3	40.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 967	\$3 093	\$2 796	\$4 448	\$3 334	\$3 393	\$4 990	\$3 706	\$3 825
Persons per family	3.40	3.42	2.52	3.94	2.96	3.40	4.67	4.00	3.65
With Social Security income	2	6	—	8	14	125	55	—	18
With public assistance income	23	6	—	6	—	85	26	—	13
Householder worked in 1979	61	11	18	50	13	517	206	25	58
With related children under 18 years	62	17	8	64	13	463	324	27	60
With related children 5 to 17 years	36	10	—	50	—	337	269	20	46
Female householder, no husband present	11	6	—	28	—	155	153	13	12
Householder worked in 1979	4	2	—	28	—	127	65	11	—
With related children under 18 years	11	4	—	28	—	141	153	13	6
With related children under 6 years	4	2	—	6	—	67	94	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	4	—	2	—	81	19	—	13
Unrelated individuals	92	50	3	11	2	811	93	56	20
Percent below poverty level	48.2	63.3	6.0	7.3	2.9	23.9	41.2	32.4	57.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 089	\$570	\$4 720	\$1 783	\$1 875	\$1 963	\$3 142	\$2 707	\$2 059
With Social Security income	—	—	—	9	2	330	18	24	9
With public assistance income	21	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	78	48	—	2	—	440	39	30	11
65 years and over	—	—	—	9	2	320	33	24	4
Persons	345	127	55	275	111	3 170	1 745	201	318
Percent below poverty level	19.4	29.4	11.3	11.6	15.2	9.6	39.3	16.5	35.9
Related children under 18 years	135	34	27	148	36	967	803	102	141
Related children 5 to 17 years	77	21	8	77	9	624	548	73	84
60 years and over	11	5	—	23	30	605	94	24	23
65 years and over	—	5	—	14	16	491	65	24	17

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.4	9.0	4.1	9.2	8.2	4.3	23.0	9.5	18.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	24.9	32.2	15.4	16.0	16.0	12.7	51.9	25.2	44.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	38.1	53.7	22.8	26.7	34.5	21.2	65.2	43.2	58.4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	17 059	462	195	127
With Social Security income.....	2 605	44	24	25
Income above poverty level.....	2 413	44	24	20
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	759	9	6	7
With public assistance income.....	618	24	22	6
Income above poverty level.....	409	13	18	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	84	9	—	21
Householder worked in 1979.....	14 843	430	173	114
With related children under 18 years.....	9 452	358	148	72
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	7 317	234	105	56
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 509	81	22	22
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 153	81	13	26
With related children under 18 years.....	1 216	81	12	15
With related children under 6 years.....	1 431	30	4	10
Householder 65 years and over.....	1 947	21	5	13
Unrelated individuals	7 967	285	43	35
With Social Security income.....	1 935	19	—	12
Income above poverty level.....	1 567	—	—	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income.....	1 035	—	—	5
With public assistance income.....	283	43	—	11
Income above poverty level.....	118	13	—	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income.....	46	7	—	7
Worked in 1979.....	5 903	229	32	28
65 years and over.....	1 961	9	—	12
Persons	62 164	1 834	656	547
Related children under 18 years.....	18 198	651	254	187
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	13 182	397	196	129
60 years and over.....	8 030	114	34	44
65 years and over.....	5 536	75	16	38

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 056	49	26	27
Percent below poverty level.....	6.2	10.6	13.3	21.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 159	\$3 696	\$1 857	\$3 201
Persons per family.....	3.22	4.55	4.27	2.15
With Social Security income.....	192	—	—	5
With public assistance income.....	209	11	4	6
Householder worked in 1979.....	581	39	22	22
With related children under 18 years.....	670	49	26	15
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	453	27	17	9
Female householder, no husband present.....	394	27	4	22
Householder worked in 1979.....	194	27	—	22
With related children under 18 years.....	348	27	4	15
With related children under 6 years.....	169	16	4	10
Householder 65 years and over.....	189	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals	1 239	84	36	21
Percent below poverty level.....	15.6	29.5	83.7	60.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 634	\$2 334	\$803	\$1 688
With Social Security income.....	368	19	—	7
With public assistance income.....	165	30	—	4
Worked in 1979.....	573	33	25	14
65 years and over.....	438	9	—	7
Persons	4 641	342	82	86
Percent below poverty level.....	7.5	18.6	12.5	15.7
Related children under 18 years.....	1 519	178	14	26
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 064	99	—	4
60 years and over.....	986	23	11	12
65 years and over.....	754	9	—	12

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 680	87	38	27
Percent below poverty level.....	9.8	18.8	19.5	21.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$3 269	\$3 420	\$2 730	\$4 483
Persons per family.....	3.28	4.49	4.13	2.15
With Social Security income.....	339	—	6	5
With public assistance income.....	276	20	4	7
Householder worked in 1979.....	1 084	77	28	22
With related children under 18 years.....	1 101	79	38	15
With related children 5 to 17 years.....	782	57	29	9
Female householder, no husband present.....	542	27	4	22
Householder worked in 1979.....	319	27	—	22
With related children under 18 years.....	486	27	4	15
With related children under 6 years.....	228	16	4	10
Householder 65 years and over.....	256	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals	1 806	102	36	21
Percent below poverty level.....	22.7	35.8	83.7	60.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 904	\$2 759	\$1 748	\$2 608
With Social Security income.....	707	19	—	7
With public assistance income.....	207	37	—	11
Worked in 1979.....	847	51	25	14
65 years and over.....	771	9	—	7
Persons	7 341	470	132	98
Percent below poverty level.....	11.8	25.6	20.1	17.9
Related children under 18 years.....	2 455	216	31	26
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 678	127	17	4
60 years and over.....	1 552	30	11	12
65 years and over.....	1 202	9	—	12

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:				
Below 75 percent of poverty level.....	4.7	15.2	7.0	14.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level.....	16.1	36.3	41.0	19.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level.....	25.5	51.0	53.5	29.1

Laramie					Natrona				
Race					Race				
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Spanish origin ¹	
17 059	462	195	127	1 532	18 513	96	245	526	
2 605	44	24	25	192	2 111	7	34	69	
2 413	44	24	20	168	1 958	7	31	65	
759	9	6	7	74	443	7	12	13	
618	24	22	6	141	504	—	20	12	
409	13	18	6	79	439	—	7	12	
84	9	—	21	42	—	—	—	—	
14 843	430	173	114	1 325	16 977	89	231	500	
9 452	358	148	72	1 157	10 529	84	162	368	
7 317	234	105	56	827	8 024	69	128	271	
1 509	81	22	22	229	1 427	—	31	86	
1 153	81	13	26	148	1 183	—	31	86	
1 216	81	12	15	213	1 027	—	25	67	
1 431	30	4	10	100	1 364	—	11	53	
1 947	21	5	13	129	1 507	7	—	30	
7 967	285	43	35	537	9 008	60	119	294	
1 935	19	—	12	97	1 586	—	1	15	
1 567	—	—	5	67	1 199	—	1	—	
1 035	—	—	5	62	670	—	—	—	
283	43	—	11	11	227	—	—	—	
118	13	—	7	7	150	—	—	—	
46	7	—	7	7	59	—	—	—	
5 903	229	32	28	446	7 242	38	111	260	
1 961	9	—	12	84	1 570	—	5	42	
62 164	1 834	656	547	6 567	68 513	376	979	2 537	
18 198	651	254	187	2 718	20 341	151	351	1 025	
13 182	397	196	129	1 855	14 116	105	193	661	
8 030	114	34	44	426	6 123	24	35	116	
5 536	75	16	38	306	4 236	7	18	85	
1 056	49	26	27	166	711	6	16	64	
6.2	10.6	13.3	21.3	10.8	3.8	6.3	6.5	12.2	
\$3 159	\$3 696	\$1 857	\$3 201	\$2 809	\$2 414	\$3 850	\$4 539	\$2 713	
3.22	4.55	4.27	2.15	3.81	3.24	6.00	4.06	3.63	
192	—	—	5	24	153	—	3	4	
209	11	4	6	62	65	—	13	—	
581	39	22	22	68	490	6	5	57	
670	49	26	15	145	523	6	16	62	
453	27	17	9	96	436	6	—	62	
394	27	4	22	98	231	—	2	34	
194	27	—	22	44	165	—	2	34	
348	27	4	15	94	221	—	2	34	
169	16	4	10	56	100	—	2	30	
189	—	—	5	16	98	—	—	—	
1 239	84	36	21	108	1 410	31	44	72	
15.6	29.5	83.7	60.0	20.1	15.7	51.7	37.0	24.5	
\$1 634	\$2 334	\$803	\$1 688	\$1 174	\$1 906	\$3 612	\$2 774	\$2 155	
368	19	—	7	30	387	—	—	15	
165	30	—	4	4	77	—	—	—	
573	33	25	14	78	701	9	36	53	
438	9	—	7	26	397	—	—	27	
4 641	342	82	86	790	3 759	67	103	319	
7.5	18.6	12.5	15.7	12.0	5.5	17.8	10.5	12.6	
1 519	178	14	26	379	1 094	21	31	147	
1 064	99	—	4	249	800	13	—	103	
986	23	11	12	64	733	9	—	41	
754	9	—	12	48	573	—	—	27	
1 680	87	38	27	259	1 082	16	39	73	
9.8	18.8	19.5	21.3	16.9	5.8	16.7	15.9	13.9	
\$3 269	\$3 420	\$2 730	\$4 483	\$3 208	\$2 885	\$3 578	\$3 272	\$4 175	
3.28	4.49	4.13	2.15	3.66	3.07	4.44	3.64	3.86	
339	—	6	5	40	224	—	15	4	
276	20	4	7	76	96	—	13	—	
1 084	77	28	22	146	780	16	28	66	
1 101	79	38	15	222	752	16	39	71	
782	57	29	9	134	583	6	23	71	
542	27	4	22	133	325	—	25	43	
319	27	—	22	72	248	—	25	43	
486	27	4	15	125	315	—	25	43	
228	16	4	10	77	151	—	11	39	
256	—	—	5	22	153	—	—	—	
1 806	102	36	21	160	1 927	31	44	77	
22.7	35.8	83.7	60.0	29.8	21.4	51.7	37.0	26.2	
\$1 904	\$2 759	\$1 748	\$2 608	\$1 593	\$2 202	\$4 557	\$3 719	\$2 919	
707	19	—	7	60	653	—	—	15	
207	37	—	11	119	—	—	—	—	
847	51	25	14	100	950	9	36	58	
771	9	—	7	47	660	—	—	27	
7 341	470	132	98	1 187	5 315	102	152	382	
11.8	25.6	20.1	17.9	18.1	7.8	27.1	15.5	15.1	
2 455	216	31	26	535	1 495	36	57	196	
1 678	127	17	4	340	1 060	13	13	144	
1 552	30	11	12	113	1 158	9	12	41	
1 202	9	—	12	75	929	—	—	27	
4.7	15.2	7.0	14.4	6.7	3.3	17.8	10.3	9.5	
16.1	36.3	41.0	19.2	24.9	10.0	27.1	21.0	17.6	
25.5	51.0	53.5	29.1	42.9	16.3	27.1	43.0	28.0	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties
[400 or More of the Specified
Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

	Park	Platte	Sheridan	Sweetwater	Uinta	Washakie
	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹	Spanish origin ¹
Families	181	134	85	782	81	167
With Social Security income	44	19	10	41	12	15
Income above poverty level	44	12	10	35	12	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	19	5	3	7	—	10
With public assistance income	20	—	25	20	6	21
Income above poverty level	20	—	18	20	6	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	10	—	—	9
Householder worked in 1979	174	115	75	730	81	150
With related children under 18 years	119	103	52	557	73	135
With related children 5 to 17 years	68	87	34	399	60	110
Female householder, no husband present	6	7	9	90	—	26
Householder worked in 1979	6	7	9	70	—	21
With related children under 18 years	—	7	9	66	—	21
With related children under 6 years	—	4	9	14	—	8
Householder 65 years and over	13	13	10	19	—	15
Unrelated individuals	43	68	68	263	36	97
With Social Security income	7	—	12	24	—	9
Income above poverty level	—	—	12	12	—	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	—	—	12	6	—	—
With public assistance income	7	—	—	6	—	5
Income above poverty level	—	—	—	—	—	—
Below poverty level without public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked in 1979	36	61	56	234	27	79
65 years and over	7	7	12	18	9	14
Persons	800	565	421	3 234	346	802
Related children under 18 years	315	197	126	1 266	150	389
Related children 5 to 17 years	158	115	100	790	119	279
60 years and over	58	42	58	111	20	38
65 years and over	31	32	32	51	9	38

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	17	31	7	46	—	36
Percent below poverty level	9.4	23.1	8.2	5.9	—	21.6
Mean income deficit	\$2 084	\$2 412	\$590	\$2 403	—	\$1 743
Persons per family	4.94	3.39	2.00	3.72	—	4.94
With Social Security income	—	7	—	6	—	—
With public assistance income	—	—	7	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	17	24	7	40	—	29
With related children under 18 years	17	24	7	40	—	36
With related children 5 to 17 years	13	19	—	36	—	32
Female householder, no husband present	—	4	7	28	—	4
Householder worked in 1979	—	4	7	28	—	4
With related children under 18 years	—	4	7	28	—	4
With related children under 6 years	—	4	7	3	—	4
Householder 65 years and over	—	7	—	6	—	—
Unrelated individuals	37	10	5	30	7	27
Percent below poverty level	86.0	14.7	7.4	11.4	19.4	27.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 690	\$2 596	\$970	\$1 661	\$770	\$1 937
With Social Security income	7	—	—	12	—	4
With public assistance income	7	—	—	6	—	5
Worked in 1979	30	10	5	7	7	14
65 years and over	7	—	—	12	—	9
Persons	121	108	19	234	7	196
Percent below poverty level	15.1	19.1	4.5	7.2	2.0	24.4
Related children under 18 years	46	41	7	114	—	106
Related children 5 to 17 years	37	28	—	86	—	68
60 years and over	14	14	—	18	—	9
65 years and over	7	14	—	18	—	9

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	47	31	19	74	—	54
Percent below poverty level	26.0	23.1	22.4	9.5	—	32.3
Mean income deficit	\$2 092	\$4 270	\$898	\$2 969	—	\$3 048
Persons per family	4.06	3.39	2.58	3.47	—	4.43
With Social Security income	19	7	—	6	—	10
With public assistance income	13	—	17	—	—	9
Householder worked in 1979	47	24	9	68	—	42
With related children under 18 years	41	24	9	68	—	49
With related children 5 to 17 years	24	19	2	58	—	41
Female householder, no husband present	6	4	9	50	—	12
Householder worked in 1979	6	4	9	50	—	12
With related children under 18 years	—	4	9	50	—	12
With related children under 6 years	—	4	9	11	—	8
Householder 65 years and over	—	7	—	6	—	10
Unrelated individuals	37	10	21	41	7	31
Percent below poverty level	86.0	14.7	30.9	15.6	19.4	32.0
Mean income deficit	\$2 621	\$3 541	\$1 001	\$2 057	\$1 715	\$2 542
With Social Security income	7	—	—	12	—	4
With public assistance income	7	—	—	6	—	5
Worked in 1979	30	10	21	18	7	18
65 years and over	7	—	—	12	—	9
Persons	228	108	70	361	26	273
Percent below poverty level	28.5	19.1	16.6	11.2	7.5	34.0
Related children under 18 years	92	41	10	188	19	152
Related children 5 to 17 years	47	28	1	133	19	111
60 years and over	20	14	30	18	—	24
65 years and over	7	14	10	18	—	24

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons:						
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.8	8.3	1.2	2.9	—	7.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	30.3	21.2	23.5	15.4	7.5	39.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	47.4	34.0	26.4	25.1	17.6	53.9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State
Counties

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

	The State	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Crook	Fremont	Goshen	Hot Springs	Johnson	Laramie
Total persons	175 356	4 652	11 896	12 233	10 344	5 303	5 308	21 537	6 626	1 858	2 932	10 254
White	167 488	4 489	11 699	12 018	10 037	5 210	5 272	16 955	6 465	1 795	2 907	9 871
Black	130	—	—	12	9	—	—	33	—	4	—	3
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	5 356	50	56	106	78	23	22	4 142	11	39	19	163
Asian and Pacific Islander	401	32	21	11	11	17	10	49	11	13	—	64
Spanish origin ¹	6 008	292	446	281	458	283	33	705	355	29	41	372

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	175 356	4 652	11 896	12 233	10 344	5 303	5 308	21 537	6 626	1 858	2 932	10 254
Male	91 623	2 500	6 019	6 501	5 382	2 814	2 738	11 351	3 384	927	1 572	5 192
Female	83 733	2 152	5 877	5 732	4 962	2 489	2 570	10 186	3 242	931	1 360	5 062
Total persons	175 356	4 652	11 896	12 233	10 344	5 303	5 308	21 537	6 626	1 858	2 932	10 254
Under 5 years	18 393	437	1 146	1 565	1 170	646	515	2 422	540	159	300	721
5 to 9 years	16 396	338	1 062	1 346	932	550	458	2 021	454	175	280	823
10 to 14 years	15 440	405	977	1 094	885	525	443	2 113	551	136	232	1 068
15 to 19 years	15 429	411	1 054	1 055	816	440	523	2 027	648	146	222	1 070
20 to 24 years	15 739	454	854	1 463	1 050	526	427	2 068	494	114	237	632
25 to 29 years	17 575	558	889	1 526	1 170	564	446	2 083	490	123	290	732
30 to 34 years	14 892	380	772	1 223	945	514	368	1 736	493	162	261	947
35 to 39 years	12 020	361	677	809	641	341	342	1 416	424	115	222	884
40 to 44 years	9 225	236	606	632	549	363	287	1 149	358	98	124	668
45 to 49 years	7 958	193	495	517	442	214	247	969	369	68	131	673
50 to 54 years	7 595	220	588	399	377	186	229	1 009	338	107	166	526
55 to 59 years	6 904	245	531	230	358	91	243	885	351	94	188	417
60 to 64 years	5 825	110	586	164	334	162	279	514	326	29	82	363
65 to 69 years	4 647	143	552	94	241	72	179	508	261	80	94	270
70 to 74 years	3 166	86	482	75	201	38	162	238	297	82	13	182
75 to 79 years	2 184	32	338	17	114	37	83	211	117	46	77	133
80 to 84 years	1 092	39	177	7	57	14	55	96	49	62	6	80
85 years and over	876	4	110	17	62	20	22	72	66	62	7	65
Median	26.8	27.5	29.8	23.7	26.4	24.7	28.2	25.3	31.4	32.3	28.4	30.4

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	175 356	4 652	11 896	12 233	10 344	5 303	5 308	21 537	6 626	1 858	2 932	10 254
In households	174 256	4 634	11 789	12 233	10 296	5 303	5 308	21 495	6 591	1 750	2 872	10 212
Family householder:	43 965	1 209	2 999	2 969	2 690	1 325	1 366	5 023	1 767	448	764	2 717
Male	3 025	69	228	130	119	91	136	564	105	25	23	172
Female	7 104	281	409	523	490	185	206	799	194	64	130	267
Nonfamily householder:	4 776	164	544	177	350	77	182	432	281	91	55	301
Male	42 018	1 120	2 866	2 819	2 497	1 238	1 282	4 887	1 727	460	730	2 596
Female	64 295	1 603	4 248	4 801	3 688	2 125	1 891	8 112	2 267	594	1 009	3 766
Other relatives	4 837	50	314	285	239	150	161	1 157	190	62	68	248
Nonrelatives	4 236	138	179	529	223	112	84	521	60	6	93	145
Persons per household	2.96	2.69	2.82	3.22	2.82	3.16	2.81	3.15	2.81	2.79	2.95	2.95
Persons per family	3.37	3.17	3.30	3.55	3.29	3.48	3.22	3.53	3.24	3.36	3.30	3.29
Persons under 18 years	60 288	1 432	3 902	4 578	3 504	1 991	1 784	7 852	1 960	566	948	3 414
Percent living with two parents	87.5	87.5	86.6	90.5	89.8	85.6	86.8	80.4	87.9	96.3	90.7	86.4

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	14 858	397	929	1 182	874	453	466	1 948	556	126	221	815
Children ever born	7 740	149	366	744	556	258	233	1 273	209	93	130	286
Per 1,000 women	521	375	394	629	636	570	500	653	376	738	588	351
Women 25 to 34 years	15 369	441	806	1 281	977	510	574	1 808	474	132	269	850
Children ever born	28 360	576	1 637	2 362	1 898	994	733	3 471	843	330	540	1 353
Per 1,000 women	1 845	1 306	2 031	1 844	1 943	1 949	1 960	1 920	1 778	2 500	2 007	1 592
Women 35 to 44 years	10 081	273	648	670	540	322	310	1 250	393	102	165	732
Children ever born	30 356	761	2 134	1 991	1 546	1 032	1 003	3 879	1 039	277	525	1 998
Per 1,000 women	3 011	2 788	3 293	2 972	2 863	3 205	3 235	3 103	2 644	2 716	3 182	2 730

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	156 431	4 164	10 750	10 628	9 177	4 648	4 802	18 996	6 085	1 693	2 691	9 483
Same house	60 055	1 744	5 498	2 194	3 039	1 206	2 186	7 203	3 367	648	1 210	3 562
Different house in United States	95 349	2 416	5 165	8 397	6 032	3 390	2 582	11 708	2 674	1 045	1 470	5 811
Same county	37 713	1 067	2 465	2 848	1 790	828	1 009	5 418	1 398	372	584	2 099
Different county	57 636	1 349	2 700	5 549	4 242	2 562	1 573	6 290	1 276	673	886	3 712
Same State	14 557	385	995	857	1 012	873	519	1 763	337	399	389	566
Different State	43 079	964	1 705	4 692	3 230	1 689	1 054	4 527	939	274	497	2 446
Abroad	1 027	4	87	37	106	52	34	85	44	—	11	110

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	93 959	2 607	6 803	5 710	5 491	2 616	2 942	10 886	3 939	1 128	1 661	5 940
Elementary:	0 to 7 years	3 151	112	329	123	131	158	86	410	176	53	152
8 years	6 952	159	581	300	371	221	333	970	403	134	124	294
High school:	1 to 3 years	13 051	359	1 079	776	657	414	1 900	582	200	205	551
4 years	38 850	902	2 642	2 653	2 596	1 136	1 214	4 296	1 546	422	613	2 621
College:	1 to 3 years	18 512	511	1 335	1 287	963	447	1 796	752	264	405	1 174
4 or more years	13 443	564	837	571	773	240	378	1 514	480	55	268	1 148

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	77 767	2 272	4 938	5 832	4 750	2 371	2 279	8 782	2 832	745	1 307	4 945
Agriculture	9 378	257	804	371	249	284	486	764	801	95	390	763
Forestry and fisheries	329	16	20	—	49	11	24	33	10	—	—	8
Mining	13 705	116	512	2 076	1 629	548	244	2 432	165	106	205	34
Construction	8 900	294	396	829	378	366	242	799	292	95	165	520
Manufacturing	3 938	136	486	107	229	65	141	283	86	66	19	282
Transportation	3 622	136	288	202	206	120	85	257	157	19	23	287
Communications and other public utilities	2 804	38	159	144	128	83	86	188	90	18	16	291
Wholesale trade	2 074	36	127	29	92	80	44	123	109	25	30	126
Retail trade	10 794	380	625	728	632	272	295	989	336	80	147	658
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 173	43	131	159	111	105	50	223	27	15	48	252
Business and repair services	2 214	35	123	222	71	50	42	176	87	23	15	134
Personal services	2 713	112	145	153	200	40	67	213	29	46	12	138
Entertainment and recreation services	376	9	17	71	25	—	—	48	10	6	—	10
Professional and related services	11 116	554	947	630	593	285	352	1 660	518	112	190	813
Health services	2 659	97	266	160	113	60	67	321	147	51	23	235
Educational services	6 208	352	527	375	384	175	232	1 021	294	29	102	374
Public administration	3 631	110	158	111	158	62	121	594	115	39	47	629

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Counties****RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN**

	Lincoln	Natrona	Niobrara	Park	Platte	Sheridan	Sublette	Sweetwater	Teton	Uinta	Washakie	Weston
Total persons	8 904	12 790	2 924	9 550	6 180	9 961	4 548	9 498	4 844	6 599	3 105	3 510
White	8 826	12 573	2 915	9 132	6 041	9 784	4 517	9 252	4 800	6 515	2 948	3 467
Black	10	3	3	—	6	—	—	39	—	5	—	3
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	22	113	6	113	49	101	20	105	14	45	33	26
Asian and Pacific Islander	15	10	—	49	6	26	4	—	30	12	—	10
Spanish origin ¹	248	331	10	345	314	162	51	744	116	165	181	46

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	8 904	12 790	2 924	9 550	6 180	9 961	4 548	9 498	4 844	6 599	3 105	3 510
Male	4 563	6 840	1 417	4 885	3 232	5 249	2 384	5 186	2 550	3 430	1 677	1 830
Female	4 341	5 950	1 507	4 665	2 948	4 712	2 164	4 312	2 294	3 169	1 428	1 680
Total persons	8 904	12 790	2 924	9 550	6 180	9 961	4 548	9 498	4 844	6 599	3 105	3 510
Under 5 years	1 194	1 398	217	919	575	840	408	1 254	348	1 012	246	361
5 to 9 years	1 055	1 208	212	877	561	917	434	978	350	754	290	321
10 to 14 years	789	1 071	217	815	544	772	375	797	339	694	327	271
15 to 19 years	777	1 085	190	866	512	872	402	762	306	559	370	316
20 to 24 years	591	1 351	245	852	489	710	336	1 193	490	652	187	324
25 to 29 years	753	1 563	214	928	527	949	425	1 111	822	848	271	293
30 to 34 years	650	1 193	158	772	584	877	391	900	553	506	230	277
35 to 39 years	485	872	173	697	433	776	361	699	404	410	252	226
40 to 44 years	411	697	138	521	352	543	213	434	299	207	159	181
45 to 49 years	302	699	147	479	228	458	216	323	185	258	184	161
50 to 54 years	385	505	175	455	179	512	226	275	222	214	132	170
55 to 59 years	385	431	178	433	321	424	231	266	193	118	103	188
60 to 64 years	358	292	154	326	350	453	151	249	119	122	136	166
65 to 69 years	305	199	164	322	166	311	134	135	98	96	99	124
70 to 74 years	179	107	142	107	163	227	117	75	58	53	22	60
75 to 79 years	189	66	104	107	97	121	67	36	40	60	69	23
80 to 84 years	45	20	46	44	45	143	34	—	18	14	15	26
85 years and over	51	33	50	30	54	56	27	11	—	22	13	22
Median	25.3	25.9	35.3	27.4	28.9	29.6	28.8	24.0	28.6	22.4	27.4	27.8

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	8 904	12 790	2 924	9 550	6 180	9 961	4 548	9 498	4 844	6 599	3 105	3 510
In households	8 904	12 790	2 894	9 445	6 180	9 559	4 543	9 498	4 844	6 599	3 007	3 510
Family householder: Male	2 096	3 301	791	2 462	1 646	2 590	1 167	2 259	1 106	1 550	787	933
Female	201	209	69	154	85	146	82	150	123	74	12	58
Nonfamily householder: Male	239	566	108	328	258	369	221	635	439	178	91	124
Female	226	218	210	233	205	253	140	120	212	118	76	111
Spouse	2 035	3 163	754	2 411	1 568	2 440	1 109	2 073	1 158	1 444	725	914
Child	3 823	4 690	853	3 414	2 140	3 332	1 628	3 639	1 297	2 959	1 152	1 264
Other relatives	190	205	81	232	161	227	85	358	84	140	82	68
Nonrelatives	94	438	28	211	117	202	111	264	425	136	82	38
Persons per household	3.22	2.98	2.46	2.97	2.82	2.85	2.82	3.00	2.58	3.44	3.11	2.86
Persons per family	3.63	3.30	2.96	3.32	3.24	3.19	3.26	3.52	3.07	3.80	3.45	3.27
Persons under 18 years	3 609	4 404	762	3 177	1 986	3 111	1 497	3 490	1 221	2 794	1 145	1 161
Percent living with two parents	89.4	88.7	90.0	86.4	90.5	90.0	89.4	85.8	91.0	90.5	89.3	87.9

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 24 years	670	1 158	229	835	488	763	336	899	390	615	208	300
Children ever born	473	563	109	321	289	273	118	603	120	397	37	140
Per 1,000 women	706	486	476	384	592	358	351	671	308	646	178	467
Women 25 to 34 years	681	1 275	183	834	518	874	378	902	662	638	235	267
Children ever born	1 701	2 345	364	1 471	961	1 392	654	1 881	633	1 350	389	482
Per 1,000 women	2 498	1 839	1 989	1 764	1 555	1 593	1 730	2 085	956	2 116	1 655	1 805
Women 35 to 44 years	421	761	164	588	371	606	285	495	320	270	185	210
Children ever born	1 670	1 988	439	1 619	1 142	1 697	836	1 674	766	998	550	792
Per 1,000 women	3 967	2 612	2 677	2 753	3 078	2 800	2 933	3 382	2 394	3 696	2 973	3 771

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	7 713	11 023	2 706	8 636	5 605	9 266	4 152	8 154	4 499	5 557	2 852	3 151
Same house	4 351	3 057	1 340	3 365	2 155	3 789	1 915	2 208	1 084	2 164	1 126	1 644
Different house in United States	3 328	7 937	1 360	5 181	3 429	5 408	2 217	5 895	3 379	3 364	1 664	1 491
Same county	1 332	3 260	568	2 329	920	2 197	763	1 462	1 168	1 462	913	761
Different county	1 996	4 677	798	2 852	2 509	3 211	1 454	4 433	2 211	1 902	751	730
Same State	292	1 051	373	627	725	803	490	955	301	334	349	162
Different State	1 704	3 626	425	2 225	1 784	2 408	964	3 478	1 910	1 568	402	568
Abroad	34	29	—	90	21	69	20	51	36	29	62	16

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	4 498	6 677	1 843	5 221	3 499	5 850	2 593	4 514	3 011	2 928	1 685	1 917
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	166	129	102	193	101	162	55	152	18	98	92	107
8 years	333	340	212	322	348	456	180	321	97	106	118	229
High school: 1 to 3 years	707	702	229	629	504	780	329	911	176	505	242	214
4 years	1 907	2 836	772	2 238	1 654	2 173	1 013	2 064	747	1 334	650	821
College: 1 to 3 years	785	1 486	315	1 040	562	1 371	541	732	892	596	388	339
4 or more years	600	1 184	213	799	330	908	475	334	1 081	289	195	207

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	3 192	6 441	1 278	4 371	2 613	4 340	2 039	4 269	2 628	2 570	1 455	1 518
Agriculture	464	248	295	710	485	593	341	91	168	257	299	163
Forestry and fisheries	33	9	3	20	—	21	22	9	23	3	10	5
Mining	378	929	137	493	191	582	315	1 205	44	925	107	332
Construction	362	786	90	499	467	579	221	693	315	241	135	136
Manufacturing	336	499	31	322	68	162	58	139	105	91	116	111
Transportation	126	396	45	142	201	284	74	246	44	126	56	102
Communications and other public utilities	174	212	45	152	221	125	74	331	84	71	36	38
Wholesale trade	66	531	23	102	61	101	40	136	55	29	81	28
Retail trade	485	931	221	631	369	637	350	716	612	317	153	230
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	246	33	116	85	144	58	34	86	59	82	15
Business and repair services	58	482	33	147	18	111	55	148	67	50	25	42
Personal services	106	187	59	193	25	195	68	129	426	63	71	36
Entertainment and recreation services	16	9	—	5	—	21	20	16	61	—	15	17
Professional and related services	399	657	211	623	304	683	246	269	399	283	173	215
Health services	46	209	57	162	28	241	28	68	150	44	15	71
Educational services	285	276	115	355	171	299	174	171	115	181	111	90
Public administration	138	319	52	216	118	102	97	107	139	55	96	48

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Counties**

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Persons 16 years and over	122 030	3 397	8 517	8 040	7 170	3 509	3 753	14 520	4 996	1 347	2 088	7 413
Labor force	81 228	2 386	5 138	5 984	4 915	2 484	2 380	9 342	2 914	754	1 348	5 243
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.6	70.2	60.3	74.4	68.5	70.8	63.4	64.3	58.3	56.0	64.6	70.7
Employed	77 767	2 272	4 938	5 832	4 750	2 371	2 279	8 782	2 832	745	1 307	4 945
Unemployed	3 339	105	200	152	165	113	101	560	76	9	41	224
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.4	3.9	2.5	3.4	4.5	4.2	6.0	2.6	1.2	3.0	4.3
Female, 16 years and over	58 198	1 597	4 304	3 705	3 374	1 637	1 831	6 927	2 467	699	968	3 612
Labor force	27 277	857	1 865	1 884	1 584	795	804	3 173	938	267	410	1 959
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.9	53.7	43.3	50.9	46.9	48.6	43.9	45.8	38.0	38.2	42.4	54.2
Employed	26 024	820	1 766	1 839	1 537	749	763	3 029	927	267	408	1 840
Unemployed	1 241	37	99	45	47	46	41	144	11	—	2	109
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.3	5.3	2.4	3.0	5.8	5.1	4.5	1.2	—	0.5	5.6
Employed persons 16 years and over	77 767	2 272	4 938	5 832	4 750	2 371	2 279	8 782	2 832	745	1 307	4 945
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 543	510	884	779	768	263	348	1 501	478	126	223	1 203
Professional specialty occupations	7 185	298	544	375	418	140	198	944	302	34	160	617
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 209	472	947	1 136	823	409	360	1 551	466	121	173	1 273
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 406	259	540	634	442	213	201	859	284	57	121	768
Service occupations	9 028	363	611	539	579	191	284	1 289	305	134	122	452
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9 268	286	729	372	281	295	521	756	766	93	367	731
Farm operators and managers	5 442	91	469	247	134	180	333	459	540	55	152	455
Farm occupations, except managerial	3 233	165	234	113	101	100	137	218	196	33	215	220
Related agricultural occupations	375	—	20	12	31	11	12	63	30	3	—	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 037	315	730	1 813	1 206	697	412	2 078	445	169	256	633
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 682	326	1 037	1 193	1 093	516	354	1 607	372	102	166	653
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 903	150	345	305	304	156	105	430	105	39	56	189
Employed females 16 years and over	26 024	820	1 766	1 839	1 537	749	763	3 029	927	267	408	1 840
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 579	166	407	288	323	138	157	608	222	56	118	505
Professional specialty occupations	3 699	97	294	192	214	83	100	430	168	20	98	324
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 632	338	658	879	581	322	262	1 123	357	71	125	807
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 099	214	464	543	377	198	170	772	230	46	100	602
Service occupations	6 212	245	509	388	411	135	226	887	226	117	85	234
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 129	40	45	56	58	55	76	65	7	56	142	
Farm operators and managers	529	15	27	26	37	29	42	49	34	3	33	42
Farm occupations, except managerial	474	16	18	30	11	21	—	26	4	23	78	
Related agricultural occupations	103	—	—	—	10	4	2	27	5	—	—	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	575	13	32	70	57	13	10	63	3	2	20	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 897	18	115	158	107	83	53	272	54	14	4	145
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	703	9	50	49	49	53	24	78	14	4	2	63
Employed persons 16 years and over	77 767	2 272	4 938	5 832	4 750	2 371	2 279	8 782	2 832	745	1 307	4 945
Private wage and salary workers	54 290	1 466	3 069	4 923	3 602	1 753	1 407	5 800	1 771	497	844	2 970
Government workers	13 065	565	1 096	566	662	330	423	1 969	484	116	164	1 357
Self-employed workers	9 717	207	729	337	465	278	426	952	549	115	263	561
Unpaid family workers	695	34	44	6	21	10	23	61	28	17	36	57
Male, employed in agriculture	8 063	214	744	315	194	230	423	662	697	83	317	621
Wage and salary workers	4 040	135	388	153	106	118	192	325	310	25	203	314
Self-employed workers	3 888	68	348	162	82	107	226	337	387	45	107	303
Unpaid family workers	135	11	8	—	6	5	—	—	—	13	7	4
Female, employed in agriculture	1 315	43	60	56	55	54	63	102	104	12	73	142
Wage and salary workers	621	12	32	46	20	25	27	40	69	9	22	79
Self-employed workers	437	15	19	10	35	29	31	44	14	3	35	27
Unpaid family workers	257	16	9	—	—	—	5	18	21	—	16	36

INCOME IN 1979

Households	58 870	1 723	4 180	3 799	3 649	1 678	1 890	6 818	2 347	628	972	3 457
Less than \$5,000.....	5 382	207	625	155	337	103	173	682	315	138	75	271
\$5,000 to \$7,499.....	4 079	136	430	112	207	72	151	488	271	44	68	171
\$7,500 to \$9,999.....	3 966	137	381	113	193	77	159	433	218	42	89	242
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 641	218	693	373	371	138	353	874	485	75	157	398
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8 537	269	739	437	467	322	310	979	271	105	112	387
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	9 124	220	468	579	571	248	244	1 187	323	72	122	446
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	11 554	349	512	1 118	914	387	296	1 277	210	85	195	799
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5 788	143	262	593	412	216	138	646	146	47	54	527
\$50,000 or more.....	2 799	44	70	319	177	115	66	252	108	20	100	216
Median.....	\$19 893	\$17 336	\$14 682	\$25 894	\$21 851	\$22 205	\$16 557	\$19 784	\$13 675	\$15 781	\$19 107	\$22 584
Mean.....	\$21 895	\$17 431	\$17 124	\$27 619	\$23 445	\$25 385	\$19 505	\$20 748	\$17 527	\$17 798	\$24 261	\$24 888
Families	46 990	1 278	3 227	3 099	2 809	1 416	1 502	5 587	1 872	473	787	2 889
Median income.....	\$21 393	\$20 662	\$16 918	\$27 076	\$24 540	\$22 730	\$18 440	\$20 827	\$15 861	\$18 484	\$21 521	\$24 559
Mean income.....	\$23 531	\$21 599	\$19 271	\$28 767	\$25 787	\$26 098	\$21 435	\$21 951	\$19 542	\$20 840	\$26 836	\$26 648
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	16 088	583	1 145	1 179	1 053	370	463	1 691	549	161	252	745
Median income.....	\$8 829	\$9 188	\$5 845	\$12 780	\$10 253	\$15 943	\$8 014	\$8 872	\$6 663	\$4 548	\$7 350	\$8 478
Mean income.....	\$11 495	\$10 272	\$8 340	\$13 493	\$12 548	\$15 271	\$10 175	\$11 110	\$8 359	\$8 273	\$9 772	\$12 389
Per capita income	\$7 356	\$7 169	\$6 050	\$8 558	\$8 242	\$8 016	\$6 854	\$6 519	\$6 205	\$6 287	\$8 070	\$8 410
Households with farm self-employment income	6 617	208	496	226	189	181	418	577	536	107	160	476
Mean income.....	\$24 123	\$22 193	\$21 678	\$29 648	\$27 958	\$31 440	\$21 241	\$26 852	\$22 984	\$24 483	\$25 223	\$24 694
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$9 225	\$5 149	\$9 364	\$9 904	\$7 233	\$12 275	\$8 846	\$9 551	\$13 297	\$7 059	\$13 967	\$10 879
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:												
Less than 25.0 percent.....	2 138	110	161	95	86	67	120	190	99	52	48	127
25.0 to 49.9 percent.....	1 103	32	95	38	21	38	86	105	118	4	18	63
50.0 to 74.9 percent.....	838	13	54	19	32	27	62	63	78	12	16	67
75.0 percent or more.....	1 790	43	125	47	32	42	112	141	221	34	68	170

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 576	137	352	135	151	80	112	620	205	53	47	164
Percent below poverty level.....	7.6	10.7	10.9	4.4	5.4	5.6	7.5	11.1	11.0	11.2	6.0	5.7
Female householder, no husband present.....	711	31	89	27	19	21	30	158	24	5	1	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 180	130	279	197	226	58	94	384	108	60	47	172
Percent below poverty level.....	20.1	22.3	24.4	16.7	21.5	15.7	20.3	22.7	20.7	37.3	18.7	23.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	15 915	572	1 499	678	723	301	524	2 862	804	238	229	744
Percent below poverty level.....	9.1	12.3	12.7	5.6	7.0	5.7	9.9	13.4	12.2	13.6	8.0	7.3
Related children under 18 years.....	5 787	169	593	245	213	112	220	1 119	269	69	88	266
65 years and over.....	1 833	62	247	32	97	26	52	196	103	52	8	140

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The State
Counties

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

	Lincoln	Nebraska	Nebraska	Park	Platte	Sheridan	Sublette	Sweetwater	Teton	Uinta	Washakie	Weston
Persons 16 years and over												
Labor force	5 728	8 853	2 247	6 789	4 410	7 236	3 252	6 310	3 742	4 051	2 183	2 479
Percent of persons 16 years and over	3 439	6 578	1 299	4 559	2 730	4 521	2 106	4 475	2 931	2 638	1 507	1 557
Employed	60.0	74.3	57.8	67.2	61.9	62.5	64.8	70.9	78.3	65.1	69.0	62.8
Unemployed	3 192	6 441	1 278	4 371	2 613	4 340	2 039	4 269	2 628	2 570	1 455	1 518
Percent of civilian labor force	247	137	21	183	103	178	56	206	303	68	52	39
	7.2	2.1	1.6	4.0	3.8	3.9	2.7	4.6	10.3	2.6	3.5	2.5
Female, 16 years and over												
Labor force	2 824	4 090	1 174	3 303	2 116	3 368	1 545	2 788	1 793	1 928	955	1 193
Percent of female, 16 years and over	1 111	2 295	483	1 595	846	1 552	715	1 195	1 225	712	487	525
Employed	39.3	56.1	41.1	48.3	40.0	46.1	46.3	42.9	68.3	36.9	51.0	44.0
Unemployed	1 014	2 236	473	1 519	797	1 473	695	1 108	1 091	694	466	513
Percent of civilian labor force	97	59	10	76	47	79	20	87	134	18	21	12
	8.7	2.6	2.1	4.8	5.6	5.1	2.8	7.3	10.9	2.5	4.3	2.3
Employed persons 16 years and over												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 192	6 441	1 278	4 371	2 613	4 340	2 039	4 269	2 628	2 570	1 455	1 518
Professional specialty occupations	528	1 199	224	762	418	840	390	637	635	305	226	296
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	294	539	124	408	219	441	205	219	263	176	113	154
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	562	1 887	233	897	420	761	350	737	731	299	340	261
Service occupations	280	1 042	123	472	234	423	176	431	368	156	160	163
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	409	548	176	452	246	530	254	458	480	280	137	189
Farm operators and managers	450	257	283	700	500	584	343	101	172	216	295	170
Farm occupations, except managerial	295	120	227	380	303	294	157	49	91	172	138	101
Related agricultural occupations	150	108	51	283	172	239	165	34	60	42	135	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	20	2	35	25	14	5	18	13	—	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	657	1 473	226	779	574	919	440	1 360	392	844	267	352
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	586	1 077	136	781	455	706	262	976	218	626	190	250
	131	213	26	191	93	193	92	327	107	237	53	56
Employed females 16 years and over												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 014	2 236	473	1 519	797	1 473	695	1 108	1 091	694	466	513
Professional specialty occupations	196	516	97	372	179	344	144	181	240	123	81	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	149	267	74	255	123	224	78	117	132	86	75	99
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	389	1 196	169	566	327	577	248	486	489	236	228	198
Service occupations	256	828	111	362	202	344	163	352	344	146	134	141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	272	294	154	316	164	357	193	320	257	184	98	140
Farm operators and managers	16	55	32	61	41	73	55	15	19	47	21	36
Farm occupations, except managerial	9	18	25	16	17	20	17	15	7	18	—	30
Related agricultural occupations	7	26	5	45	13	49	38	7	29	11	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	11	2	—	11	4	—	—	5	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	31	6	56	16	44	14	39	27	17	6	2
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	114	144	15	148	70	78	41	67	59	87	32	19
	24	65	7	21	25	27	26	30	27	45	6	5
Employed persons 16 years and over												
Private wage and salary workers	3 192	6 441	1 278	4 371	2 613	4 340	2 039	4 269	2 628	2 570	1 455	1 518
Government workers	2 051	5 059	737	2 811	1 812	3 015	1 329	3 634	1 820	1 853	1 004	1 063
Self-employed workers	531	806	218	755	387	720	369	346	411	351	246	193
Unpaid family workers	589	559	304	728	388	577	318	272	382	300	188	230
	21	17	19	77	26	28	23	17	15	66	17	32
Male, employed in agriculture												
Wage and salary workers	437	204	255	638	453	505	276	71	143	179	275	127
Self-employed workers	129	120	79	328	192	284	188	37	113	32	215	54
Unpaid family workers	298	82	167	301	244	221	86	34	30	135	60	58
	10	2	9	9	17	—	2	—	—	12	—	15
Female, employed in agriculture												
Wage and salary workers	27	44	40	72	32	88	65	20	25	78	24	36
Self-employed workers	17	23	18	28	22	50	34	5	18	6	13	6
Unpaid family workers	9	18	20	16	10	15	17	15	7	18	—	30
	1	3	2	28	—	23	14	—	—	54	11	—
INCOME IN 1979												
Households												
Less than \$5,000	2 762	4 294	1 178	3 177	2 194	3 358	1 610	3 164	1 880	1 920	966	1 226
\$5,000 to \$7,499	290	227	251	252	270	281	161	149	106	117	86	111
\$7,500 to \$9,999	270	193	123	289	149	247	142	175	112	70	81	78
\$10,000 to \$14,999	266	198	103	249	174	213	115	166	135	122	67	74
\$15,000 to \$19,999	473	272	204	518	257	457	249	341	248	166	159	162
\$20,000 to \$24,999	482	607	161	479	341	489	272	396	370	209	149	184
\$25,000 to \$29,999	355	759	134	638	345	438	211	627	305	438	137	257
\$30,000 to \$34,999	420	1 030	98	441	449	817	271	665	275	547	146	253
\$35,000 to \$49,999	148	633	71	219	146	271	126	458	178	181	116	57
\$50,000 or more	58	375	33	92	63	145	63	187	151	70	25	50
Median	\$15 840	\$24 191	\$12 830	\$18 007	\$18 584	\$19 912	\$17 430	\$22 412	\$19 522	\$22 965	\$18 033	\$20 062
Mean	\$17 817	\$27 811	\$15 856	\$19 139	\$19 507	\$21 809	\$19 991	\$25 193	\$24 270	\$23 019	\$20 172	\$20 557
Families												
Median income	2 297	3 510	860	2 616	1 731	2 736	1 249	2 409	1 229	1 624	799	991
Mean income	\$17 085	\$25 336	\$15 625	\$19 682	\$20 450	\$21 621	\$19 094	\$23 937	\$21 054	\$23 796	\$19 617	\$21 073
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	\$19 041	\$29 251	\$18 790	\$20 561	\$21 311	\$23 583	\$21 786	\$26 637	\$24 840	\$24 098	\$21 552	\$22 185
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over												
Median income	549	1 219	346	849	568	936	462	978	1 072	416	232	270
Mean income	\$8 167	\$12 110	\$5 333	\$6 699	\$8 108	\$6 571	\$7 615	\$12 683	\$8 645	\$11 032	\$8 200	\$9 909
	\$10 027	\$13 709	\$7 229	\$8 876	\$10 433	\$9 650	\$10 828	\$15 982	\$13 966	\$12 363	\$9 918	\$12 058
Per capita income												
Households with farm self-employment income	\$5 501	\$9 285	\$6 481	\$6 435	\$6 921	\$7 535	\$7 059	\$8 431	\$9 437	\$6 661	\$6 335	\$7 188
Mean income	441	237	227	509	404	380	155	98	64	229	145	154
Mean farm self-employment income	\$18 232	\$41 681	\$19 841	\$24 444	\$19 202	\$24 329	\$27 919	\$33 397	\$13 051	\$22 768	\$19 224	\$20 578
	\$5 778	\$8 855	\$10 106	\$9 807	\$8 181	\$7 754	\$13 313	\$5 200	\$4 645	\$9 381	\$6 915	\$5 120
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:												
Less than 25.0 percent	142	147	54	155	116	134	30	30	5	79	32	59
25.0 to 49.9 percent	50	21	43	78	69	85	32	16	37	6	20	28
50.0 to 74.9 percent	86	33	43	71	48	31	31	—	—	14	13	25
75.0 percent or more	105	17	66	145	123	85	48	20	18	81	34	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families												
Percent below poverty level	250	111	119	204	167	132	104	148	94	67	51	73
Female householder, no husband present	10.9	3.2	13.8	7.8	9.6	4.8	8.3	6.1	7.6	4.1	6.4	7.4
	51	32	17	36	28	15	28	20	15	16	—	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined												
Percent below poverty level	114	225	107	178	141	188	87	87	155	61	41	41
	20.8	18.5	30.9	23.9	24.8	22.6	18.8	8.9	14.5	14.7	17.7	15.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined												
Percent below poverty level	1 212	617	464	912	701	611	441	546	403	309	232	293
Related children under 18 years	13.6	4.8	16.0	9.7	11.4	6.4	9.7	5.8	8.3	4.7	7.8	8.4
65 years and over	621	193	120	324	226	163	162	201	73	113	95	133
	137	83	97	64	77	97	64	36	21	43	49	50

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Crook	Fremont	Goshute	Hot Springs	Johnson	Laramie
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
Total persons	19 407	506	1 278	861	285	652	1 071	1 544	2 241	240	522	1 497
White	19 089	487	1 278	861	285	652	1 067	1 431	2 241	220	516	1 431
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	181	—	—	—	—	—	4	106	—	—	—	38
Asian and Pacific Islander	74	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	13	—	28
Spanish origin ¹	274	12	—	—	8	39	—	—	50	27	26	16
SEX AND AGE												
Total persons	19 407	506	1 278	861	285	652	1 071	1 544	2 241	240	522	1 497
Male	10 303	276	695	436	180	382	577	830	1 166	120	274	798
Female	9 104	230	583	425	105	270	494	714	1 075	120	248	699
Total persons	19 407	506	1 278	861	285	652	1 071	1 544	2 241	240	522	1 497
Under 5 years	1 412	28	117	66	7	83	94	133	154	16	56	93
5 to 9 years	1 568	32	92	80	14	59	83	77	139	11	50	111
10 to 14 years	1 703	70	114	86	43	42	70	158	231	19	25	123
15 to 19 years	1 957	58	126	76	28	42	113	143	230	24	30	132
20 to 24 years	1 130	7	76	53	6	44	70	137	119	4	53	72
25 to 29 years	1 330	85	70	104	6	92	102	54	185	7	48	84
30 to 34 years	1 198	27	98	63	—	41	59	46	174	21	38	111
35 to 39 years	1 293	63	55	25	19	37	71	120	155	11	24	155
40 to 44 years	1 266	40	75	47	47	45	70	117	145	6	35	85
45 to 49 years	1 156	20	72	57	12	5	76	101	106	24	32	102
50 to 54 years	1 226	19	119	53	37	46	45	160	114	19	11	47
55 to 59 years	1 290	8	78	33	40	15	49	107	146	37	54	84
60 to 64 years	1 065	9	55	47	—	44	61	67	123	11	16	82
65 to 69 years	794	10	78	42	13	13	37	64	60	7	14	69
70 to 74 years	456	11	23	29	8	5	30	22	80	5	—	59
75 to 79 years	333	—	25	—	—	20	22	13	40	—	36	65
80 to 84 years	139	19	—	—	—	14	—	—	20	8	—	17
85 years and over	91	—	5	—	—	5	5	25	20	10	—	6
Median	32.5	28.4	32.2	28.3	42.1	28.0	30.3	36.0	31.8	45.2	29.9	35.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	19 407	506	1 278	861	285	652	1 071	1 544	2 241	240	522	1 497
In households	19 407	506	1 278	861	285	652	1 071	1 544	2 241	240	522	1 497
Family householder:	5 497	131	379	227	91	177	298	454	642	73	141	445
Male	120	8	5	2	2	15	9	6	—	—	8	9
Female	503	15	7	42	—	26	43	24	40	2	42	32
Nonfamily householder:	333	3	9	17	6	3	22	11	72	13	8	47
Spouse	5 205	143	334	212	75	169	276	435	631	73	134	426
Child	7 117	206	487	295	98	250	377	573	836	74	175	479
Other relatives	427	—	39	9	5	13	31	29	4	5	8	51
Nonrelatives	205	—	18	53	8	12	9	9	10	—	6	8
Persons per household	3.01	3.22	3.20	2.95	2.88	3.13	2.83	3.10	2.95	2.73	2.62	2.81
Persons per family	3.27	3.51	3.24	3.21	2.91	3.41	3.19	3.24	3.27	3.08	3.13	3.11
Persons under 18 years	6 089	169	424	282	75	211	330	486	682	70	137	428
Percent living with two parents	94.2	100.0	94.3	91.1	93.3	93.8	92.1	98.4	92.2	100.0	100.0	92.5
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	1 385	32	82	78	2	33	87	123	150	15	29	77
Children ever born	457	—	18	38	—	15	32	72	8	—	34	29
Per 1,000 women	330	—	220	487	—	455	368	585	53	—	1 172	377
Women 25 to 34 years	1 233	47	83	76	6	62	71	51	183	12	38	98
Children ever born	2 203	16	160	131	—	133	122	87	302	24	68	169
Per 1,000 women	1 787	340	1 928	1 724	—	2 145	1 718	1 706	1 650	2 000	1 789	1 724
Women 35 to 44 years	1 270	54	61	41	36	29	68	108	154	9	27	117
Children ever born	3 756	192	196	148	112	87	214	312	388	29	93	260
Per 1,000 women	2 957	3 556	3 213	3 610	3 111	3 000	3 147	2 889	2 519	3 222	3 444	2 222
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	18 253	508	1 188	689	311	568	977	1 388	2 092	216	549	1 437
Same house	12 371	314	885	373	183	329	665	804	1 419	101	451	918
Different house in United States	5 786	194	290	316	128	239	312	584	673	115	87	510
Same county	3 442	175	146	174	—	154	161	479	377	77	42	369
Different county	2 344	19	144	142	128	85	151	105	296	38	45	141
Same State	1 026	—	58	94	26	65	49	74	73	25	18	52
Different State	1 318	19	86	48	102	20	102	31	223	13	27	89
Abroad	96	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	11 637	311	753	500	187	382	641	896	1 368	166	308	966
Elementary:	232	11	5	—	8	5	4	36	49	—	7	13
0 to 7 years	990	22	64	45	5	25	72	75	125	27	44	48
8 years	1 526	—	126	55	9	55	68	150	190	21	53	96
High school:	4 759	60	306	243	68	184	251	304	489	89	113	467
1 to 3 years	2 395	102	139	115	45	88	156	133	291	26	39	160
4 years	1 735	116	113	42	52	25	90	198	224	3	52	182
4 or more years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 910	230	572	402	141	327	479	724	969	112	258	716
Agriculture	5 384	106	369	257	85	200	350	383	545	39	198	511
Forestry and fisheries	23	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	376	2	8	55	5	29	11	77	17	—	7	2
Construction	397	10	9	7	—	8	19	40	64	5	7	16
Manufacturing	239	—	18	7	—	5	3	13	19	7	—	16
Transportation	211	12	5	—	—	12	2	9	23	11	6	6
Communications and other public utilities	92	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	19	—	—	7
Wholesale trade	193	20	21	6	13	15	4	—	41	10	—	7
Retail trade	492	13	29	17	2	7	21	31	30	2	7	40
Finance, insurance, and real estate	167	7	17	6	—	16	10	11	6	—	—	27
Business and repair services	109	—	6	—	9	—	—	12	38	—	—	8
Personal services	91	—	7	12	—	9	2	—	6	—	—	15
Entertainment and recreation services	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Professional and related services	859	60	65	28	20	21	35	122	128	22	33	17
Health services	169	11	18	8	8	—	10	40	—	11	—	—
Educational services	543	29	31	14	6	21	20	72	105	11	21	10
Public administration	240	—	11	7	7	—	17	26	25	16	—	44

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The State Counties	Lincoln	Natrona	Niobrara	Park	Platte	Sheridan	Sublette	Sweetwater	Teton	Uinta	Washakie	Weston
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
Total persons	1 420	453	629	1 551	1 053	1 112	523	187	308	633	462	379
White	1 420	453	629	1 499	1 029	1 112	522	174	308	633	462	379
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	—	—	22	10	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	2	23	17	32	9	13	—	—	—	—
SEX AND AGE												
Total persons	1 420	453	629	1 551	1 053	1 112	523	187	308	633	462	379
Male	725	247	334	834	557	596	263	118	172	321	219	183
Female	695	206	295	717	496	516	260	69	136	312	243	196
Total persons	1 420	453	629	1 551	1 053	1 112	523	187	308	633	462	379
Under 5 years	139	36	38	100	43	74	35	35	13	7	30	15
5 to 9 years	178	6	51	176	72	101	48	10	23	81	53	21
10 to 14 years	214	43	44	105	82	60	28	11	27	80	21	7
15 to 19 years	194	73	50	160	136	124	52	18	35	58	41	14
20 to 24 years	70	8	44	105	50	72	29	11	17	47	19	17
25 to 29 years	58	36	39	79	43	84	29	—	19	24	39	43
30 to 34 years	68	18	29	111	30	49	40	42	27	32	49	25
35 to 39 years	78	46	57	100	92	48	37	23	12	37	28	—
40 to 44 years	84	62	20	68	69	107	33	—	38	43	19	11
45 to 49 years	107	61	29	113	39	77	26	—	9	37	37	14
50 to 54 years	55	16	41	98	67	105	44	—	21	49	29	31
55 to 59 years	72	9	63	96	112	69	50	15	20	25	15	93
60 to 64 years	47	15	48	112	114	57	20	12	—	59	28	38
65 to 69 years	12	15	34	75	46	25	28	10	38	20	49	35
70 to 74 years	16	4	24	19	45	25	9	—	—	28	5	9
75 to 79 years	28	5	9	27	9	19	9	—	—	6	—	—
80 to 84 years	—	—	—	7	4	16	—	—	9	—	—	6
85 years and over	—	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median	18.7	35.7	36.7	32.3	38.8	34.2	35.1	31.0	33.7	33.0	32.9	53.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	1 420	453	629	1 551	1 053	1 112	523	187	308	633	462	379
In households	1 420	453	629	1 551	1 053	1 112	523	187	308	633	462	379
Family householder:	307	134	184	421	329	315	147	35	93	178	150	146
Male	7	—	3	19	4	7	3	7	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder:	11	—	22	46	28	40	19	32	9	10	13	—
Male	22	6	17	7	14	24	7	—	—	6	5	14
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spouse	289	127	167	401	315	295	133	31	91	175	130	143
Child	763	160	205	597	338	395	156	56	87	264	147	68
Other relatives	13	26	27	48	25	22	15	26	6	—	17	8
Nonrelatives	8	—	4	12	—	14	12	—	22	—	—	—
Persons per household	4.09	3.24	2.78	3.15	2.81	2.88	2.97	2.53	3.02	3.26	2.75	2.37
Persons per family	4.39	3.34	3.13	3.38	3.04	3.21	3.23	3.69	2.98	3.47	2.96	2.50
Persons under 18 years	695	136	168	495	279	323	152	74	75	212	136	50
Percent living with two parents	99.0	90.4	97.0	90.1	88.9	92.9	94.7	75.7	92.0	100.0	92.6	100.0
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	101	33	44	113	72	116	52	11	24	45	44	22
Children ever born	58	—	4	28	16	65	2	22	—	8	—	8
Per 1,000 women	574	—	91	248	222	560	38	2 000	—	178	—	364
Women 25 to 34 years	46	25	35	105	43	56	35	10	27	40	44	40
Children ever born	118	62	82	220	105	103	50	30	84	29	78	30
Per 1,000 women	2 565	2 480	2 343	2 095	2 442	1 839	1 429	3 000	3 111	725	1 773	750
Women 35 to 44 years	100	50	39	75	79	90	39	5	20	42	16	11
Children ever born	485	69	105	183	272	233	119	—	79	104	48	28
Per 1,000 women	4 850	1 380	2 692	2 440	3 443	2 589	3 051	—	3 950	2 476	3 000	2 545
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	1 287	460	578	1 464	1 045	1 019	494	123	301	836	362	361
Same house	1 024	261	368	1 042	725	743	358	69	93	731	188	327
Different house in United States	263	185	210	383	320	276	126	54	208	105	174	34
Same county	123	77	72	269	149	163	95	32	67	59	148	34
Different county	140	108	138	114	171	113	31	22	141	46	26	—
Same State	25	21	106	43	145	41	10	10	37	40	14	—
Different State	115	87	32	71	26	72	21	12	104	6	12	—
Abroad	—	14	—	39	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	625	287	402	905	670	681	331	102	193	360	298	305
Elementary:	12	—	12	31	—	—	4	11	—	10	6	8
0 to 7 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 years	56	14	38	66	84	66	28	20	30	—	12	25
High school:	81	20	33	100	157	101	33	10	10	92	41	24
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 years	266	114	228	374	347	209	114	17	67	149	132	168
College:	122	57	63	204	64	199	82	30	59	70	98	53
1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 or more years	88	82	28	130	18	106	70	14	27	39	9	27
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	458	263	273	714	489	542	256	92	128	324	250	191
Agriculture	273	105	217	387	306	342	176	41	94	148	130	122
Forestry and fisheries	9	—	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	12	39	18	21	10	21	9	5	—	21	7	—
Construction	30	35	4	40	26	13	11	18	—	19	16	—
Manufacturing	25	—	—	69	17	6	2	—	—	—	18	14
Transportation	13	18	8	17	15	7	—	—	—	39	—	8
Communications and other public utilities	15	—	—	18	7	7	2	—	—	5	—	—
Wholesale trade	13	—	—	7	9	18	—	—	9	—	—	—
Retail trade	11	13	2	69	48	25	17	23	—	53	25	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	9	17	4	—	8	—	29	—
Business and repair services	—	13	3	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	9	—
Personal services	5	—	—	13	2	5	2	—	7	6	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	11
Professional and related services	37	27	16	47	29	65	18	5	—	33	9	22
Health services	5	7	3	6	—	37	5	—	—	—	—	—
Educational services	30	13	13	34	20	23	13	5	—	33	9	10
Public administration	7	13	5	13	11	16	8	—	—	—	7	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Albany	Big Horn	Campbell	Carbon	Converse	Crook	Fremont	Goshen	Hot Springs	Johnson	Laramie
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Persons 16 years and over	14 355	369	936	604	210	464	780	1 135	1 699	189	391	1 127
Labor force	9 079	230	586	402	144	327	486	741	981	112	278	729
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.2	62.3	62.6	66.6	68.6	70.5	62.3	65.3	57.7	59.3	71.1	64.7
Employed	8 910	230	572	402	141	327	479	724	969	112	258	716
Unemployed	163	—	14	—	3	—	7	17	6	—	20	13
Percent of civilian labor force	1.8	—	2.4	—	2.1	—	1.4	2.3	0.6	—	7.2	1.8
Female, 16 years and over	6 725	170	430	296	90	198	359	529	823	101	167	517
Labor force	2 587	78	165	108	39	85	112	225	249	40	76	210
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.5	45.9	38.4	36.5	43.3	42.9	31.2	42.5	30.3	39.6	45.5	40.6
Employed	2 488	78	151	108	39	85	105	217	243	40	76	197
Unemployed	99	—	14	—	—	—	7	8	6	—	—	13
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	—	8.5	—	—	—	6.3	3.6	2.4	—	—	6.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 910	230	572	402	141	327	479	724	969	112	258	716
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	954	65	33	32	33	19	44	101	164	23	26	51
Professional specialty occupations	574	37	22	20	14	—	29	63	124	3	26	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	936	44	77	31	7	41	30	83	78	15	—	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	559	26	46	20	7	18	19	46	70	5	—	40
Service occupations	526	4	39	31	—	—	16	86	10	24	7	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 230	98	343	246	85	200	352	339	528	43	198	498
Farm operators and managers	3 839	43	293	170	54	155	268	285	415	29	110	364
Farm occupations, except managerial	1 340	55	50	76	31	45	78	54	101	10	88	126
Related agricultural occupations	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	603	7	29	44	5	47	17	48	89	—	14	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	661	12	51	18	11	20	20	67	80	7	13	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	83	—	—	—	2	—	5	16	21	—	7	—
Employed females 16 years and over	2 488	78	151	108	39	85	105	217	243	40	76	197
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	540	16	19	20	12	7	24	47	95	14	21	25
Professional specialty occupations	389	8	13	14	6	—	17	47	84	3	21	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	724	37	54	20	7	41	25	59	86	5	—	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	502	26	46	20	7	18	17	37	64	5	—	32
Service occupations	392	4	34	20	—	—	16	56	8	21	7	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	640	21	33	30	18	31	38	39	39	—	41	88
Farm operators and managers	361	13	19	16	18	25	34	39	17	—	25	26
Farm occupations, except managerial	268	8	14	14	—	6	4	—	22	—	16	62
Related agricultural occupations	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	175	—	11	18	2	6	2	16	15	—	—	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	—	—	—	2	—	9	6	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	8 910	230	572	402	141	327	479	724	969	112	258	716
Private wage and salary workers	4 101	127	237	218	51	163	207	293	484	41	110	300
Government workers	982	36	44	29	13	21	42	131	114	49	21	78
Self-employed workers	3 510	48	274	155	77	138	226	288	353	22	104	294
Unpaid family workers	317	19	17	—	—	5	4	12	18	—	23	44
Male, employed in agriculture	4 645	77	330	227	67	169	308	307	489	39	157	423
Wage and salary workers	1 704	31	72	100	31	70	125	85	185	17	71	155
Self-employed workers	2 868	35	250	127	36	94	181	222	304	22	79	264
Unpaid family workers	73	11	8	—	—	5	2	—	—	—	7	4
Female, employed in agriculture	739	29	39	30	18	31	42	76	56	—	41	88
Wage and salary workers	233	8	18	20	2	6	14	30	31	—	—	37
Self-employed workers	311	13	12	10	16	25	26	34	12	—	25	15
Unpaid family workers	195	8	9	—	—	—	2	12	13	—	16	36
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	6 453	157	400	292	99	208	378	498	760	88	199	533
Less than \$5,000	704	27	46	40	—	20	33	43	59	18	32	80
\$5,000 to \$7,999	645	30	53	17	12	21	37	28	66	—	19	72
\$7,500 to \$9,999	593	8	68	20	2	14	39	34	41	3	28	56
\$10,000 to \$14,999	917	5	46	34	6	21	87	56	197	23	30	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999	783	3	50	8	12	39	40	32	106	—	6	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	803	23	39	43	31	15	49	101	80	3	16	55
\$25,000 to \$34,999	967	32	57	47	—	18	34	116	73	19	45	105
\$35,000 to \$49,999	553	21	28	19	17	38	40	47	88	14	8	43
\$50,000 or more	488	8	13	64	19	22	19	41	50	8	15	32
Median	\$16 867	\$20 982	\$13 796	\$23 182	\$21 411	\$18 981	\$14 602	\$23 370	\$15 559	\$18 750	\$14 050	\$16 055
Mean	\$21 646	\$19 953	\$19 320	\$29 911	\$30 399	\$26 357	\$20 433	\$24 544	\$20 169	\$26 007	\$20 537	\$20 509
Families	5 617	139	384	233	93	179	313	463	648	73	149	454
Median income	\$18 456	\$22 639	\$14 167	\$25 536	\$21 653	\$18 843	\$14 814	\$24 004	\$16 920	\$26 607	\$22 734	\$18 654
Mean income	\$22 976	\$21 611	\$19 388	\$32 488	\$31 232	\$27 819	\$21 364	\$25 915	\$21 538	\$30 688	\$22 544	\$22 575
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 031	18	34	102	14	41	74	44	122	15	56	87
Median income	\$7 007	\$7 143	\$4 200	\$7 900	\$4 875	\$8 250	\$8 500	\$6 348	\$10 667	\$3 423	\$6 000	\$3 688
Mean income	\$10 279	\$7 154	\$8 042	\$11 374	\$7 162	\$12 044	\$14 174	\$5 222	\$11 262	\$3 229	\$12 868	\$7 800
Per capita income	\$7 161	\$6 180	\$5 979	\$10 095	\$10 417	\$8 343	\$7 051	\$7 777	\$6 878	\$9 625	\$7 706	\$7 222
Households with farm self-employment income	3 949	97	295	124	69	155	255	293	391	39	121	342
Mean income	\$24 276	\$24 076	\$20 803	\$33 854	\$35 774	\$29 321	\$20 963	\$26 976	\$23 413	\$38 506	\$25 751	\$23 268
Mean farm self-employment income	\$11 512	\$4 761	\$10 474	\$12 550	\$11 904	\$13 222	\$11 397	\$12 232	\$14 947	\$14 255	\$14 287	\$10 569
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:												
Less than 25.0 percent	872	57	77	32	25	50	34	54	61	23	34	70
25.0 to 49.9 percent	757	25	51	38	9	33	66	74	93	—	11	37
50.0 to 74.9 percent	552	—	31	12	21	27	51	30	61	8	16	53
75.0 percent or more	1 327	10	86	27	8	38	86	95	170	8	53	137
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	761	31	81	36	—	13	28	53	64	3	17	46
Percent below poverty level	13.5	22.3	21.1	15.5	—	7.3	8.9	11.4	9.9	4.1	11.4	10.1
Female householder, no husband present	12	—	—	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	225	—	9	33	—	19	5	14	15	15	15	38
Percent below poverty level	21.8	—	26.5	32.4	—	46.3	6.8	31.8	12.3	100.0	26.8	43.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 258	75	349	147	—	66	96	238	272	36	84	233
Percent below poverty level	16.8	14.8	27.3	17.3	—	10.1	9.0	15.4	12.1	15.0	16.1	15.6
Related children under 18 years	1 408	—	180	42	—	23	35	108	115	14	36	99
65 years and over	212	22	5	—	—	—	8	20	10	13	—	53

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Lincoln	Natrona	Niobrara	Park	Platte	Sheridan	Sublette	Sweetwater	Teton	Uinta	Washakie	Weston
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Persons 16 years and over	871	368	482	1 142	825	838	402	131	245	460	351	336
Labor force	513	272	283	722	489	542	257	92	128	324	250	191
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.9	73.9	58.7	63.2	59.3	64.7	63.9	70.2	52.2	70.4	71.2	56.8
Employed	458	263	273	714	489	542	256	92	128	324	250	191
Unemployed	55	9	10	8	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	3.3	3.5	1.1	—	—	0.4	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years and over	393	166	225	533	391	405	197	46	109	226	172	182
Labor force	119	114	58	213	136	167	87	17	20	120	79	70
Percent of female, 16 years and over	30.3	68.7	25.8	40.0	34.8	41.2	44.2	37.0	18.3	53.1	45.9	38.5
Employed	82	105	53	213	136	167	87	17	20	120	79	70
Unemployed	37	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	31.1	7.9	8.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	458	263	273	714	489	542	256	92	128	324	250	191
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	74	16	86	18	70	20	5	10	21	—	25
Professional specialty occupations	18	42	6	51	—	45	10	5	10	18	—	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48	21	14	111	69	55	13	—	8	36	45	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	21	12	71	40	26	13	—	8	18	29	12
Service occupations	33	35	7	25	18	42	30	5	7	33	25	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	273	105	210	382	315	327	170	41	94	131	130	122
Farm operators and managers	204	44	186	294	232	232	103	28	59	95	88	88
Farm occupations, except managerial	69	61	24	78	72	95	67	13	35	36	42	34
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	15	9	53	31	21	16	12	—	48	32	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	62	13	17	57	38	27	7	29	9	55	18	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	18	—	11	—	—
Employed females 16 years and over	82	105	53	213	136	167	87	17	20	120	79	70
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18	40	7	67	7	52	10	5	5	18	—	11
Professional specialty occupations	18	26	3	38	—	32	6	5	5	18	—	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35	21	11	80	60	43	13	—	8	29	31	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	21	9	58	31	26	13	—	8	18	22	12
Service occupations	19	26	7	10	18	32	25	5	7	20	25	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	18	24	34	28	33	36	7	—	41	11	30
Farm operators and managers	—	6	22	16	17	6	13	7	—	12	—	30
Farm occupations, except managerial	—	12	2	18	—	27	23	—	—	29	11	—
Related agricultural occupations	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	—	4	22	13	7	3	—	—	12	12	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	6	—	—
Employed persons 16 years and over	458	263	273	714	489	542	256	92	128	324	250	191
Private wage and salary workers	153	201	81	321	228	241	137	53	88	110	179	78
Government workers	51	35	23	57	49	77	33	—	—	56	16	7
Self-employed workers	245	27	163	288	203	203	72	39	40	118	44	89
Unpaid family workers	9	—	6	48	9	21	14	—	—	40	11	17
Male, employed in agriculture	273	87	189	348	287	298	136	34	94	95	119	92
Wage and salary workers	46	66	45	96	104	118	81	13	64	7	82	40
Self-employed workers	218	21	140	243	183	180	53	21	30	83	37	45
Unpaid family workers	9	—	4	9	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	7
Female, employed in agriculture	—	18	28	39	19	44	40	7	—	53	11	30
Wage and salary workers	—	12	7	5	9	17	17	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	6	19	16	10	6	11	7	—	18	—	30
Unpaid family workers	—	—	2	18	—	21	12	—	—	35	11	—
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	347	140	226	493	375	386	176	74	102	194	168	160
Less than \$5,000	38	8	61	26	73	40	8	—	—	19	8	13
\$5,000 to \$7,499	59	14	29	40	19	34	18	10	21	6	20	20
\$7,500 to \$9,999	38	—	16	46	65	47	15	—	9	5	25	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	48	5	30	91	24	52	40	31	—	4	34	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	81	11	16	63	73	58	17	9	46	33	12	23
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	48	24	86	31	62	10	—	6	20	18	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30	5	27	64	67	40	32	—	20	72	25	39
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15	15	9	40	7	14	25	12	—	28	13	12
\$50,000 or more	14	34	14	37	16	39	11	—	—	7	13	—
Median	\$13 021	\$23 571	\$11 591	\$17 417	\$15 271	\$16 429	\$16 591	\$11 210	\$16 944	\$26 667	\$14 643	\$20 714
Mean	\$15 991	\$39 473	\$17 161	\$21 559	\$16 433	\$22 083	\$23 327	\$14 855	\$16 975	\$24 054	\$21 424	\$22 142
Families	314	134	187	440	333	322	150	42	93	178	150	146
Median income	\$14 167	\$23 839	\$13 583	\$18 542	\$15 854	\$17 969	\$15 000	\$11 250	\$17 361	\$27 703	\$16 250	\$22 917
Mean income	\$16 340	\$40 335	\$18 898	\$22 479	\$17 443	\$24 553	\$21 742	\$18 360	\$16 639	\$25 241	\$23 008	\$23 721
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	41	6	43	65	42	78	38	32	31	16	18	14
Median income	\$6 813	\$15 789	\$6 071	\$11 857	\$2 571	\$7 500	\$9 333	\$10 923	\$4 594	\$11 000	\$8 600	\$5 500
Mean income	\$10 345	\$20 210	\$8 010	\$11 591	\$8 424	\$7 903	\$22 054	\$10 255	\$5 163	\$10 853	\$8 226	\$5 674
Per capita income	\$3 873	\$12 106	\$6 230	\$6 927	\$5 919	\$7 590	\$7 820	\$6 051	\$5 493	\$7 305	\$7 819	\$9 280
Households with farm self-employment income	246	73	139	354	264	238	90	35	36	125	78	90
Mean income	\$16 039	\$58 068	\$20 712	\$23 435	\$18 171	\$26 848	\$27 902	\$16 008	\$15 524	\$25 740	\$22 542	\$22 794
Mean farm self-employment income	\$7 193	\$11 653	\$13 228	\$12 410	\$10 504	\$11 282	\$15 760	\$4 180	\$8 078	\$13 075	\$11 586	\$6 047
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:												
Less than 25.0 percent	44	41	24	59	40	66	7	7	—	33	7	27
25.0 to 49.9 percent	30	21	17	67	38	61	17	9	30	6	5	19
50.0 to 74.9 percent	52	—	33	52	41	28	17	—	—	6	4	9
75.0 percent or more	79	6	55	129	111	73	37	7	6	59	34	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	88	8	57	46	61	39	17	12	21	19	8	13
Percent below poverty level	28.0	6.0	30.5	10.5	18.3	12.1	11.3	28.6	22.6	10.7	5.3	8.9
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	2	—	14	—	24	14	2	—	6	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	4.9	—	32.6	—	57.1	17.9	5.3	—	19.4	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	578	15	192	202	232	155	68	55	47	53	40	25
Percent below poverty level	40.7	3.3	30.5	13.0	22.0	13.9	13.0	29.4	15.3	8.4	8.7	6.6
Related children under 18 years	373	—	65	101	59	64	30	33	—	7	24	—
65 years and over	—	15	10	—	7	8	2	—	21	14	—	4

Table 192. **Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations

Reservations

	Total persons	American Indian												
		Percent of total persons		Age				Persons 5 years and over — Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old — Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 25 years old and over		Families — Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 — Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
				Under 5 years	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college			
Wind River Reservation, Wyo.-----	23 221	4 165	17.9	540	2 189	170	19.7	26.8	39.4	53.1	2.2	39.1	58.5	3 897
Fremont County (pt.)-----	23 136	4 165	18.0	540	2 189	170	19.7	26.8	39.4	53.1	2.2	39.1	58.5	3 897
Hot Springs County (pt.)-----	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 193. Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Reservations

Wind River Reservation, Wyo.-----
Fremont County (pt.)-----
Hot Springs County (pt.)-----

Percent in labor force			Civilian labor force— Non-workers per 100 workers		Families		Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Income in 1979 below poverty level			
Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over				Total	Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families			Persons for whom poverty status is determined		Families	
	Total	With own children under 6 years						Total	Female householder, no husband present		Total	Percent	Total	Female householder, no husband present
62.4	35.2	38.4	257	12.8	820	11.0	11 176	12 958	9 091	2 916	1 367	33.0	289	115
62.4	35.2	38.4	257	12.8	820	11.0	11 176	12 958	9 091	2 916	1 367	33.0	289	115
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural					
	The State	Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural form	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Total persons (number)	469 557	294 201	117 461	98 299	19 162	95 408	81 332	175 356	29 290	19 407	71 856	397 701
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported (number)	459 798	288 903	114 206	95 691	18 515	94 101	80 596	170 895	29 039	19 168	67 964	391 834
Percent of total	97.9	98.2	97.2	97.3	96.6	98.6	99.1	97.5	99.1	98.8	94.6	98.5
Persons with one or more allocations (number)	201 374	127 149	54 138	44 354	9 784	38 844	34 167	74 225	10 742	9 343	36 454	164 920
Percent of total	42.9	43.2	46.1	45.1	51.1	40.7	42.0	42.3	36.7	48.1	50.7	41.5
Total persons (number)	469 557	294 201	117 461	98 299	19 162	95 408	81 332	175 356	29 290	19 407	71 856	397 701
Relationship	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0
Sex	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6
Age	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.2
Race	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.3	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.6	1.6	2.0
Origin	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.4
Place of birth	5.2	4.8	6.6	6.2	9.0	3.9	3.3	5.8	3.2	4.1	9.0	4.5
Persons in rural areas (number)	175 356	—	—	—	—	—	—	175 356	29 290	19 407	12 790	162 566
Form residence	8.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.3	0.8	8.6	15.1	7.8
Persons in households (number)	460 520	286 264	115 580	97 200	18 380	91 452	79 232	174 256	29 181	19 407	71 147	389 373
Relationship	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.0
Persons in group quarters (number)	9 037	7 937	1 881	1 099	782	3 956	2 100	1 100	109	—	709	8 328
Type of group quarters	10.4	7.7	8.6	14.6	—	6.9	8.6	29.2	18.3	—	17.2	9.8
Foreign born persons (number)	9 607	7 237	2 984	2 472	512	2 718	1 535	2 370	432	232	1 415	8 192
Citizenship	10.7	9.9	14.7	14.2	17.0	7.3	5.0	13.1	9.5	8.6	17.9	9.4
Year of immigration	14.9	13.7	16.0	15.3	19.3	13.6	9.4	18.4	15.5	17.2	17.9	14.4
Persons 5 years and over (number)	424 510	267 547	107 224	90 370	16 854	86 363	73 960	156 963	26 025	17 995	65 297	359 213
Language spoken at home	9.3	10.1	12.1	10.5	20.6	8.4	9.2	7.8	5.1	10.2	16.7	7.9
Persons who speak a language other than English at home (number)	26 894	19 085	8 080	6 897	1 183	7 294	3 711	7 809	1 121	524	2 789	24 105
Language	16.2	14.1	17.1	15.4	27.1	11.4	13.0	21.2	19.4	35.7	22.2	15.5
Ability to speak English	16.3	16.5	16.8	13.6	35.2	18.0	13.1	15.7	11.5	22.9	20.7	15.8
Residence in 1975	8.4	8.6	10.0	9.0	15.5	7.8	7.5	8.0	7.2	5.5	10.5	8.0
Persons 21 years and over (number)	295 948	189 118	75 795	64 546	11 249	60 518	52 805	106 830	17 927	12 489	45 783	250 165
Armed Forces status in 1975	4.8	4.8	6.5	6.0	9.1	4.1	3.1	4.9	2.2	3.3	8.5	4.2
College attendance in 1975	5.2	5.2	7.0	6.6	8.8	4.3	3.5	5.3	2.7	3.4	9.2	4.5
Work status in 1975	5.3	5.4	7.7	7.0	11.2	4.3	3.6	5.2	2.8	3.6	8.4	4.8
Women 15 years and over (number)	170 197	110 590	44 608	38 235	6 373	34 816	31 166	59 607	10 304	6 864	26 455	143 742
Children ever born	7.2	7.0	7.4	7.3	7.5	6.4	6.9	7.5	4.6	6.0	9.6	6.7
Women 15 to 44 years (number)	111 530	71 222	28 420	23 727	4 693	23 961	18 841	40 308	6 580	3 888	17 646	93 884
Children ever born	7.6	7.2	7.1	6.9	8.4	7.0	7.7	8.2	5.3	8.2	9.8	7.2
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years (number)	200 569	124 157	51 055	42 136	8 919	39 564	33 538	76 412	12 310	7 717	32 452	168 117
Times married	6.0	5.8	6.9	7.0	6.6	5.6	4.2	6.4	3.4	6.6	9.2	5.4
Date of first marriage	9.6	9.1	10.5	10.1	12.7	8.3	7.9	10.4	8.3	8.2	14.0	8.7
Persons 15 to 54 years whose first marriage ended in widowhood or divorce (number)	57 260	36 288	15 319	12 230	3 089	11 262	9 707	20 972	3 224	1 354	9 948	47 312
Whether widowed or divorced after first marriage	11.3	10.7	10.0	10.0	9.8	12.3	10.2	12.3	10.4	12.6	11.7	11.3
Persons 3 years old and over (number)	441 128	277 470	111 025	93 231	17 794	89 649	76 796	163 658	27 188	18 541	67 719	373 409
School enrollment	5.8	5.6	7.5	6.9	11.1	4.3	4.2	6.3	4.3	4.2	10.1	5.1
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school (number)	121 145	76 915	30 125	25 236	4 889	27 818	18 972	44 230	6 904	5 023	17 672	103 473
Year of school	7.2	6.8	8.7	8.0	12.1	5.3	5.8	7.9	7.0	4.4	11.2	6.5
Persons 3 to 34 years old (number)	274 858	172 692	68 043	55 321	12 722	59 763	44 886	102 166	17 001	9 432	42 633	232 225
School enrollment	6.5	6.3	8.7	7.7	13.3	4.7	4.6	6.8	5.0	5.2	10.9	5.7
Persons 25 years old and over (number)	255 149	161 190	65 409	56 519	8 890	49 314	46 467	93 959	15 584	11 637	39 579	215 570
Highest year of school attended	4.8	4.7	6.2	6.3	5.1	3.2	4.2	5.0	3.2	3.2	9.2	4.0
Finished highest year	8.2	8.3	10.1	10.4	8.5	6.7	7.4	8.0	5.7	5.8	13.7	7.2
Persons 15 years and over (number)	348 483	223 356	89 332	75 601	13 731	72 289	61 735	125 127	20 919	14 724	53 975	294 508
Marital status	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
Income in 1979	11.8	11.2	13.8	13.2	16.9	8.9	10.1	12.9	9.8	14.5	17.7	10.7
Persons with income in 1979 allocated (number)	40 951	24 948	12 320	9 999	2 321	6 395	6 233	16 003	2 032	2 085	9 553	31 398
Percent of income allocated:												
None	14.1	13.8	13.3	14.3	9.0	12.5	16.2	14.5	9.4	14.1	15.1	13.8
0.1 to 9.9 percent	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.3	2.2	0.9	1.3
10.0 to 24.9 percent	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.5	1.0
25.0 to 49.9 percent	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.5	2.5	1.6	1.8	3.0	1.2	1.9
50.0 to 99.9 percent	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.7	1.3	2.5	3.4	3.1	4.2	6.5	2.9	3.1
100 percent	79.0	79.2	80.2	78.7	86.8	81.4	74.9	78.7	81.9	72.5	79.5	78.8
Persons 16 years and over (number)	340 746	218 716	87 379	73 859	13 520	70 926	60 411	122 030	20 416	14 355	52 659	288 087
Labor force status	4.2	3.8	5.0	5.1	4.5	3.1	2.9	4.9	1.9	3.5	7.8	3.5
Work status in 1979	4.7	4.5	6.2	5.4	10.4	3.5	3.3	5.1	2.3	3.4	8.7	4.0
Unemployment in 1979	11.8	11.5	13.8	12.9	18.6	10.3	9.7	12.3	8.5	13.2	16.3	11.0
Veteran status	4.9	4.7	6.0	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.5	5.2	2.5	3.2	8.8	4.1
Male	4.9	4.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	4.6	3.5	5.2	2.5	3.5	8.3	4.2
Female	4.9	4.8	6.5	6.7	5.5	3.7	3.5	5.0	2.5	3.0	9.3	4.1
Persons 16 years and over, at work (number)	211 872	136 014	54 154	46 663	7 491	43 902	37 958	75 858	12 261	8 807	35 805	176 067
Hours worked	7.1	6.6	7.8	7.8	8.1	5.8	5.8	8.1	4.6	6.7	10.8	6.4
Workers 16 years and over (number)	215 534	139 554	57 582	48 266	9 316	43 976	37 996	75 980	12 278	8 813	35 842	179 692
Means of transportation to work	6.2	5.7	7.5	6.3	14.0	4.2	4.7	7.2	3.3	8.6	9.5	5.6
Carpooling arrangements	6.3	5.7	7.4	6.0	14.3	4.4	4.5	7.4	3.4	12.0	9.2	5.6
Private vehicle occupancy	7.8	7.5	10.0	7.9	19.2	6.0	5.7	8.3	4.6	14.0	10.8	7.2
Travel time to work	10.0	9.0	11.0	9.3	19.4	7.0	8.3	11.8	7.5	26.6	11.4	9.7

Table C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's**

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural				
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
										Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Employed persons 16 years and over (number) ..	217 374	139 607	55 650	47 878	7 772	44 980	38 977	77 767	12 591	8 910	36 727	180 647
Industry	6.0	5.7	7.2	7.0	8.5	4.7	4.7	6.6	3.4	4.2	10.4	5.1
Occupation	6.1	5.8	7.2	7.0	8.6	4.8	4.8	6.7	3.9	4.4	10.3	5.3
Class of worker	6.5	6.2	7.5	7.3	9.0	5.2	5.3	7.0	3.9	4.3	10.6	5.6
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years (number) ..	301 618	191 974	77 782	65 133	12 649	63 359	50 833	109 644	17 625	12 542	48 010	253 608
Work disability status	4.4	4.3	5.9	5.1	10.1	3.3	2.9	4.6	1.9	2.5	7.9	3.7
Work prevention	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	1.5	0.7	1.2	2.0	1.0
Public transportation disability status	5.2	5.1	6.9	6.2	10.5	4.0	3.6	5.3	2.7	3.5	9.4	4.4
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over (number)	35 058	23 427	8 924	8 053	871	6 449	8 054	11 631	2 710	1 813	4 339	30 719
Public transportation disability status	6.0	6.2	9.5	10.0	4.8	4.5	3.8	5.6	3.2	4.3	15.6	4.6
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1979 (number)	259 953	167 971	66 928	56 112	10 816	55 571	45 472	91 982	15 037	10 418	41 383	218 570
Weeks worked	7.6	7.2	9.3	7.7	17.7	5.8	6.0	8.2	4.6	9.3	11.1	6.9
Usual hours worked per week	8.5	8.0	10.4	8.8	18.5	6.2	6.8	9.4	5.5	11.6	12.1	7.8
Households (number)	166 758	107 888	43 410	37 051	6 359	34 385	30 093	58 870	10 446	6 453	25 912	140 846
Income in 1979	16.0	14.5	17.4	17.4	17.7	11.5	13.7	18.7	14.0	24.9	23.3	14.6
Wage or salary income	12.1	10.7	13.5	13.3	14.3	8.4	9.4	14.6	10.2	20.9	18.6	10.9
Nonfarm self-employment income	9.3	8.3	10.9	11.0	10.1	6.1	7.2	11.1	7.4	11.5	16.1	8.1
Farm self-employment income	12.7	11.3	13.9	13.8	14.2	8.9	10.2	15.3	11.0	20.5	19.3	11.5
Interest, dividend, or net rental income	10.9	9.9	12.6	12.6	12.6	7.6	8.8	12.7	8.2	13.5	18.0	9.6
Social Security income	11.3	10.4	13.2	13.3	13.0	8.0	9.0	13.0	8.6	13.6	18.8	9.9
Public assistance income	11.5	10.6	13.5	13.5	13.0	8.2	9.4	13.2	8.8	13.8	19.0	10.2
All other income	11.4	10.5	13.3	13.4	12.9	8.1	9.3	13.0	8.9	13.7	18.9	10.0
Households with income in 1979 allocated (number)	26 506	15 614	7 560	6 434	1 126	3 964	4 090	10 892	1 459	1 545	6 035	20 471
Percent of income allocated:												
None	11.0	10.8	10.3	9.9	12.4	10.7	11.7	11.2	9.5	9.4	10.6	11.1
0.1 to 9.9 percent	10.3	10.3	8.7	8.4	10.5	11.0	12.8	10.3	12.7	12.5	7.6	11.2
10.0 to 24.9 percent	7.8	7.8	6.7	6.5	7.4	8.1	9.4	7.9	9.3	8.9	5.0	8.6
25.0 to 49.9 percent	9.0	10.0	9.4	8.6	13.9	10.1	11.2	7.5	8.4	9.2	9.1	9.0
50.0 to 99.9 percent	14.4	15.0	13.4	13.4	13.1	17.2	15.8	13.6	14.2	18.6	11.3	15.3
100 percent	47.5	46.1	51.5	53.1	42.7	43.0	39.1	49.4	45.8	41.3	56.4	44.8
Families (number)	123 420	76 430	31 089	26 151	4 938	23 822	21 519	46 990	7 820	5 617	19 076	104 344
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts)	17.2	15.8	18.5	18.5	18.2	13.2	14.8	19.5	15.3	25.4	24.1	16.0
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over (number) ..	62 030	45 942	17 034	14 186	2 848	17 546	11 362	16 088	3 187	1 031	9 753	52 277
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts)	12.6	11.7	17.5	13.7	36.4	7.1	10.0	15.2	9.7	18.6	19.4	11.3

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Number		Percent distribution		The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
SEX					NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	469 557	466 857	100.0	100.0	Total persons	469 557	445 214	100.0	100.0
Male	240 534	239 331	51.2	51.3	Native	459 950	436 544	98.0	98.1
Female	229 023	227 526	48.8	48.7	Born in State of residence	181 561	171 215	38.7	38.5
					Born in different State	276 261	263 372	58.8	59.2
RACE					Northeast	18 170	17 195	3.9	3.9
Total persons	469 557	460 635	100.0	100.0	North Central	117 878	112 698	25.1	25.3
White	446 489	437 899	95.1	95.1	South	39 225	37 085	8.4	8.3
Black	3 270	3 230	0.7	0.7	West	100 988	96 394	21.5	21.7
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	8 266	8 155	1.8	1.8	Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 128	1 957	0.5	0.4
Asian and Pacific Islander	2 044	2 009	0.4	0.4	Foreign born	9 607	8 670	2.0	1.9
Race, n.e.c.	9 488	9 342	2.0	2.0					
ORIGIN					RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Total persons	469 557	462 419	100.0	100.0	Persons 5 years and over	424 807	389 157	100.0	100.0
Spanish origin	24 535	24 215	5.2	5.2	Same house	163 086	155 659	38.4	40.0
Mexican	15 256	15 140	3.2	3.3	Different house in United States	256 642	228 756	60.4	58.8
Puerto Rican	310	310	0.1	0.1	Same county	100 105	90 905	23.6	23.4
Cuban	38	38	—	—	Different county	156 537	137 851	36.8	35.4
Other Spanish	8 931	8 727	1.9	1.9	Same State	36 376	33 112	8.6	8.5
Not of Spanish origin	445 022	438 204	94.8	94.8	Different State	120 161	104 739	28.3	26.9
					Northeast	6 985	5 571	1.6	1.4
AGE					North Central	35 669	31 821	8.4	8.2
Total persons	469 557	463 680	100.0	100.0	South	18 588	15 713	4.4	4.0
Under 5 years	45 047	44 645	9.6	9.6	West	58 919	51 634	13.9	13.3
5 to 9 years	39 138	38 582	8.3	8.3	Abroad	5 079	4 742	1.2	1.2
10 to 14 years	36 889	36 479	7.9	7.9					
15 to 19 years	42 640	42 100	9.1	9.1	ACTIVITY IN 1975				
20 to 24 years	50 694	49 991	10.8	10.8	Persons 21 years and over	295 948	281 619	100.0	100.0
25 to 29 years	49 347	48 654	10.5	10.5	In Armed Forces in 1975	5 839	5 468	2.0	1.9
30 to 34 years	39 532	39 098	8.4	8.4	Not in Armed Forces in 1975	290 109	276 151	98.0	98.1
35 to 39 years	29 561	29 171	6.3	6.3					
40 to 44 years	23 369	23 023	5.0	5.0	Persons 21 years and over	295 948	280 559	100.0	100.0
45 to 49 years	20 285	20 130	4.3	4.3	Attending college in 1975	23 402	22 194	7.9	7.9
50 to 54 years	20 964	20 719	4.5	4.5	Not attending college in 1975	272 546	258 365	92.1	92.1
55 to 59 years	18 938	18 740	4.0	4.0					
60 to 64 years	15 956	15 760	3.4	3.4	MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
65 to 69 years	13 236	13 086	2.8	2.8	Workers 16 years and over	215 534	202 166	100.0	100.0
70 to 74 years	9 649	9 525	2.1	2.1	Private vehicle	180 306	168 951	83.7	83.6
75 to 79 years	6 807	6 663	1.4	1.4	Drive alone	131 199	122 994	60.9	60.8
80 to 84 years	4 249	4 161	0.9	0.9	Carpool	49 107	45 957	22.8	22.7
85 years and over	3 236	3 153	0.7	0.7	Public transportation	4 063	3 907	1.9	1.9
					Bus or streetcar	3 958	3 802	1.8	1.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP					Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—
Total persons	469 557	464 707	100.0	100.0	Railroad	17	17	—	—
In households	460 520	455 851	98.1	98.1	Taxicab	88	88	—	—
Family householder	123 420	123 330	26.3	26.5	Bicycle	1 615	1 538	0.7	0.8
Nonfamily householder	43 338	43 261	9.2	9.3	Motorcycle	888	835	0.4	0.4
Spouse	108 040	106 248	23.0	22.9	Walked only	18 835	17 659	8.7	8.7
Child	157 980	156 395	33.6	33.7	Other means	2 907	2 699	1.3	1.3
Other relatives	12 701	12 071	2.7	2.6	Worked at home	6 920	6 577	3.2	3.3
Nonrelatives	15 041	14 546	3.2	3.1					
In group quarters	9 037	8 856	1.9	1.9	TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
					Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	208 985	188 162	100.0	100.0
FARM RESIDENCE					Less than 10 minutes	70 328	62 266	33.7	33.1
Persons in rural areas	175 356	160 724	100.0	100.0	10 to 19 minutes	80 804	73 204	38.7	38.9
Farm	19 407	17 743	11.1	11.0	20 to 29 minutes	19 560	17 751	9.4	9.4
Nonfarm	155 949	142 981	88.9	89.0	30 to 44 minutes	15 475	14 199	7.4	7.5
					45 or more minutes	22 818	20 742	10.9	11.0
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 44 years	111 530	103 078	100.0	100.0	SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
No children ever born	43 796	38 117	39.3	37.0	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	121 145	112 454	100.0	100.0
1 child	18 006	17 180	16.1	16.7	Nursery school	4 377	3 360	3.6	3.0
2 children	24 096	23 139	21.6	22.4	Kindergarten	7 535	6 721	6.2	6.0
3 children	14 503	14 059	13.0	13.6	Elementary (1 to 8 years)	60 480	56 475	49.9	50.2
4 children	6 599	6 332	5.9	6.1	High school (1 to 4 years)	29 111	27 145	24.0	24.1
5 children	2 703	2 581	2.4	2.5	College	19 642	18 753	16.2	16.7
6 children	990	937	0.9	0.9					
7 or more children	837	733	0.8	0.7	YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
					Persons 25 years old and over	255 149	233 207	100.0	100.0
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP					Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 206	2 905	1.3	1.2
Total persons	469 557	444 563	100.0	100.0	5 to 7 years	5 978	5 478	2.3	2.3
Native	459 950	436 320	98.0	98.1	8 years	16 276	14 908	6.4	6.4
Foreign born	9 607	8 243	2.0	1.9	High school: 1 to 3 years	30 893	28 258	12.1	12.1
Naturalized citizen	5 933	4 846	1.3	1.1	4 years	102 042	94 279	40.0	40.4
Not a citizen	3 674	3 397	0.8	0.8	College: 1 to 3 years	52 987	47 584	20.8	20.4
					4 years	25 167	23 179	9.9	9.9
					5 or more years	18 600	16 616	7.3	7.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 5 years and over	424 510	385 185	100.0	100.0	Persons 16 years and over	340 746	326 465	100.0	100.0
Speak only English at home	397 616	360 225	93.7	93.5	Labor force	230 456	221 240	67.6	67.8
Speak a language other than English at home	26 894	24 960	6.3	6.5	Armed Forces	3 694	3 561	1.1	1.1
Speak English very well	19 664	14 703	4.6	3.8	Civilian labor force	226 762	217 679	66.5	66.7
Speak English well	4 569	3 589	1.1	0.9	Employed	217 374	208 863	63.8	64.0
Speak English not well or not at all	2 661	2 290	0.6	0.6	Unemployed	9 388	8 816	2.8	2.7
					Not in labor force	110 290	105 225	32.4	32.2

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The State	Number		Percent distribution		The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation		After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
CLASS OF WORKER					INCOME IN 1979				
Employed persons 16 years and over	217 374	203 298	100.0	100.0	Households	166 758	140 098	100.0	100.0
Private wage and salary workers	155 459	144 725	71.5	71.2	Less than \$5,000	15 642	12 996	9.4	9.3
Government workers	42 783	40 448	19.7	19.9	\$5,000 to \$7,499	11 585	9 799	6.9	7.0
Self-employed workers	17 846	16 977	8.2	8.4	\$7,500 to \$9,999	11 069	9 190	6.6	6.6
Unpaid family workers	1 286	1 148	0.6	0.6	\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 143	18 978	13.3	13.5
					\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 966	19 340	13.8	13.8
					\$20,000 to \$24,999	23 974	20 557	14.4	14.7
					\$25,000 to \$34,999	33 406	28 334	20.0	20.2
					\$35,000 to \$49,999	17 721	14 520	10.6	10.4
					\$50,000 or more	8 252	6 384	4.9	4.6
					Median	\$19 994	\$19 931	...	...
					Mean	\$22 149	\$21 932	...	...
					Families	123 420	102 175	...	...
					Median income	\$22 430	\$22 514	...	...
					Mean income	\$24 792	\$24 748	...	...
					Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	62 030	54 229	...	...
					Median income	\$7 956	\$8 022	...	...
					Mean income	\$10 557	\$10 603	...	...
					Persons 15 years and over	348 483	307 354	100.0	100.0
					Without income	46 749	41 670	13.4	13.6
					With income	301 734	265 684	86.6	86.4
					\$1 to \$1,999 or less	44 158	37 770	12.7	12.3
					\$2,000 to \$2,999	19 872	17 326	5.7	5.6
					\$3,000 to \$4,999	33 624	29 116	9.6	9.5
					\$5,000 to \$7,999	39 990	34 389	11.5	11.2
					\$8,000 to \$9,999	22 117	19 481	6.3	6.3
					\$10,000 to \$11,999	18 973	16 713	5.4	5.4
					\$12,000 to \$14,999	23 915	21 888	6.9	7.1
					\$15,000 to \$24,999	61 145	55 135	17.5	17.9
					\$25,000 to \$49,999	33 395	29 946	9.6	9.7
					\$50,000 or more	4 545	3 920	1.3	1.3
					Median	\$9 151	\$9 424	...	...
					Mean	\$12 336	\$12 460	...	...
					Male, 15 years and over	178 286	155 941	100.0	100.0
					Without income	6 614	5 372	3.7	3.4
					With income	171 672	150 569	96.3	96.6
					Median income	\$15 204	\$15 489	...	...
					Female, 15 years and over	170 197	151 413	100.0	100.0
					Without income	40 135	36 298	23.6	24.0
					With income	130 062	115 115	76.4	76.0
					Median income	\$4 732	\$4 817	...	...
					INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
					Households	166 758	145 484	100.0	100.0
					Without earnings	18 573	17 715	11.1	12.2
					With earnings	148 185	127 769	88.9	87.8
					Mean earnings	\$21 964	\$21 952	...	...
					Without wage or salary income	25 575	23 575	15.3	16.2
					With wage or salary income	141 183	123 021	84.7	84.6
					Mean wage or salary income	\$20 616	\$20 632	...	...
					Without nonfarm self-employment income	147 563	135 452	88.5	93.1
					With nonfarm self-employment income	19 195	15 782	11.5	10.8
					Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$14 118	\$14 207	...	...
					Without farm self-employment income	158 296	138 862	94.9	95.4
					With farm self-employment income	8 462	6 753	5.1	4.6
					Mean farm self-employment income	\$8 643	\$8 252	...	...
					Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	105 895	96 745	63.5	66.5
					With interest, dividend, or net rental income	60 863	51 829	36.5	35.6
					Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	\$3 083	\$3 034	...	...
					Without Social Security income	136 787	121 918	82.0	83.8
					With Social Security income	29 971	25 992	18.0	17.9
					Mean Social Security income	\$3 964	\$4 014	...	...
					Without public assistance income	161 337	143 071	96.7	98.3
					With public assistance income	5 421	4 453	3.3	3.1
					Mean public assistance income	\$2 136	\$2 154	...	...
					Without all other income	136 029	121 395	81.6	83.4
					With all other income	30 729	26 328	18.4	18.1
					Mean all other income	\$3 928	\$3 883	...	...
					INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
					Families	7 218	5 435	100.0	100.0
					With Social Security income	1 143	870	15.8	16.0
					With public assistance income	880	766	12.2	14.1
					Householder worked in 1979	5 055	3 720	70.0	68.4
					With related children under 18 years	4 932	3 704	68.3	68.2
					Female householder, no husband present	2 196	1 837	30.4	33.8
					Householder 65 years and over	945	691	13.1	12.7
					Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	11 987	10 473	100.0	100.0
					With Social Security income	3 383	2 979	28.2	28.4
					With public assistance income	980	783	8.2	7.5
					Worked in 1979	6 729	5 921	56.1	56.5
					65 years and over	3 317	2 945	27.7	28.1
					Persons for whom poverty status is determined	36 268	32 032	100.0	100.0
					Related children under 18 years	11 049	8 138	30.5	25.4
					65 years and over	4 900	4 495	13.5	14.0

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of
Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended		Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979		Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Em—ployed—Occu—pation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked			
The State	97.9	42.9	1.3	5.2	9.3	8.4	5.8	4.8	4.2	11.8	6.1	7.6	11.8		16.0
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	98.2	43.2	1.3	4.8	10.1	8.6	5.6	4.7	3.8	11.5	5.8	7.2	11.2		14.5
Inside urbanized areas	97.2	46.1	1.3	6.6	12.1	10.0	7.5	6.2	5.0	13.8	7.2	9.3	13.8		17.4
Central cities	97.3	45.1	1.3	6.2	10.5	9.0	6.9	6.3	5.1	12.9	7.0	7.7	13.2		17.4
Urban fringe	96.6	51.1	1.5	9.0	20.6	15.5	11.1	5.1	4.5	18.6	8.6	17.7	16.9		17.7
Outside urbanized areas	98.8	41.3	1.2	3.6	8.8	7.7	4.2	3.7	3.0	10.0	4.8	5.9	9.5		12.5
Places of 10,000 or more	98.6	40.7	1.0	3.9	8.4	7.8	4.3	3.2	3.1	10.3	4.8	5.8	8.9		11.5
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	99.1	42.0	1.5	3.3	9.2	7.5	4.2	4.2	2.9	9.7	4.8	6.0	10.1		13.7
Rural	97.5	42.3	1.2	5.8	7.8	8.0	6.3	5.0	4.9	12.3	6.7	8.2	12.9		18.7
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	99.1	36.7	1.0	3.2	5.1	7.2	4.3	3.2	1.9	8.5	3.9	4.6	9.8		14.0
Other rural	97.1	43.5	1.3	6.3	8.4	8.2	6.7	5.4	5.5	13.1	7.3	8.9	13.5		19.7
Rural farm	98.8	48.1	1.1	4.1	10.2	5.5	4.2	3.2	3.5	13.2	4.4	9.3	14.5		24.9
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	94.6	50.7	1.5	9.0	16.7	10.5	10.1	9.2	7.8	16.3	10.3	11.1	17.7		23.3
Urban	95.6	50.8	1.5	8.0	16.7	10.5	9.1	8.5	6.9	15.1	9.2	10.2	17.0		22.4
Central cities	95.9	50.5	1.6	7.9	15.9	10.3	8.8	8.7	6.7	15.0	8.7	10.0	17.0		22.1
Not in central cities	93.4	52.6	0.7	9.0	22.2	11.4	11.1	7.5	8.6	15.9	12.3	11.5	17.5		24.7
Rural	90.0	50.6	1.3	13.5	16.5	10.6	14.4	12.2	12.2	22.2	15.4	15.6	21.1		27.8
Outside SMSA's	98.5	41.5	1.2	4.5	7.9	8.0	5.1	4.0	3.5	11.0	5.3	6.9	10.7		14.6
Urban	98.9	41.3	1.2	4.0	8.4	8.2	4.7	3.7	3.0	10.6	4.8	6.5	9.7		12.5
Rural	98.0	41.7	1.2	5.2	7.2	7.8	5.7	4.5	4.3	11.5	5.9	7.6	12.3		18.0
SMSA's															
Casper, Wyo.	94.6	50.7	1.5	9.0	16.7	10.5	10.1	9.2	7.8	16.3	10.3	11.1	17.7		23.3
Urban	95.6	50.8	1.5	8.0	16.7	10.5	9.1	8.5	6.9	15.1	9.2	10.2	17.0		22.4
Rural	90.0	50.6	1.3	13.5	16.5	10.6	14.4	12.2	12.2	22.2	15.4	15.6	21.1		27.8
URBANIZED AREAS															
Casper, Wyo.	95.6	50.8	1.5	8.0	16.7	10.5	9.1	8.5	6.9	15.1	9.2	10.2	17.0		22.4
Cheyenne, Wyo.	98.9	41.4	1.2	5.2	7.4	9.6	5.9	3.7	3.1	12.4	4.8	8.3	10.5		12.5
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Buffalo city	99.8	35.4	0.6	1.6	6.2	6.8	2.4	1.8	1.8	7.7	3.7	5.7	8.6		12.0
Casper city	95.9	50.5	1.6	7.9	15.9	10.3	8.8	8.7	6.7	15.0	8.7	10.0	17.0		22.1
Cheyenne city	98.9	39.3	1.0	4.3	4.7	7.6	4.8	3.9	3.5	10.6	4.8	5.0	9.2		12.5
Cody city	99.6	39.2	0.8	1.6	12.0	3.7	2.5	2.8	1.5	8.1	2.7	4.0	6.5		9.3
Douglas town	97.9	43.6	2.0	6.4	14.5	11.8	5.1	4.1	7.2	14.6	8.1	7.5	12.7		15.3
Evanston city	96.2	59.2	2.5	7.2	6.4	12.5	12.0	14.3	6.5	19.6	12.4	12.7	17.1		22.0
Evansville town	99.6	43.1	1.0	2.2	5.4	11.7	6.4	3.4	2.1	3.0	6.6	2.3	12.2		20.9
Fox Farm (CDP)	99.7	32.1	1.2	2.5	2.3	6.2	4.1	1.7	1.0	4.0	0.9	3.2	8.7		12.1
Gillette city	99.5	35.3	1.1	2.5	6.3	6.2	2.8	1.7	1.9	8.3	3.0	4.0	7.7		10.8
Glenrock town	99.0	47.0	1.5	4.0	20.4	5.7	4.1	2.9	3.8	7.3	6.2	5.3	14.3		20.2
Green River city	99.8	44.8	1.4	5.3	4.3	7.9	3.2	2.2	3.4	9.8	3.4	5.8	10.0		14.8
Jackson town	99.8	36.0	1.2	1.3	3.0	8.2	3.2	2.3	1.4	4.1	1.7	3.6	8.0		12.8
Kemmerer town	100.0	50.9	0.8	2.0	18.5	9.1	2.5	1.0	0.3	4.4	3.5	1.5	5.4		9.2
Lander city	99.3	36.4	2.0	3.6	4.3	5.6	3.4	7.9	2.7	7.4	3.3	6.0	14.8		14.6
Laramie city	99.7	32.3	0.4	2.6	5.9	6.2	2.7	2.2	1.7	8.4	3.0	3.9	7.9		11.2
Newcastle city	98.5	34.1	3.9	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.9	3.9	1.3	6.4	2.4	4.2	8.3		11.5
Orchard Valley (CDP)	99.5	52.1	4.6	1.2	13.5	7.2	4.0	1.3	2.2	22.7	6.9	24.0	10.4		17.3
Powell city	99.8	47.1	1.2	1.9	9.9	8.4	5.6	3.9	3.0	12.9	2.6	5.1	9.0		14.6
Rawlins city	92.5	53.3	1.5	10.7	14.3	13.1	12.8	11.6	8.7	20.6	12.3	16.7	17.7		17.9
Riverton city	98.5	42.9	1.8	4.6	17.2	9.4	4.1	4.8	5.4	12.1	7.8	6.9	9.4		13.4
Rock Springs city	99.0	37.4	1.2	3.0	5.1	8.2	3.1	1.6	3.1	9.0	5.4	4.2	6.4		8.1
Shenando city	99.4	49.8	1.2	2.3	17.3	7.0	3.9	2.2	2.2	9.5	4.3	4.8	7.1		10.3
Thermopolis town	99.7	47.0	0.5	2.1	13.5	6.0	3.4	4.0	1.7	8.2	4.0	5.6	8.4		10.7
Torrington town	100.0	38.2	0.6	1.8	4.7	4.6	2.4	2.4	1.5	6.5	3.8	5.5	12.2		17.1
Warren AFB (CDP)	100.0	65.4	1.1	21.7	44.4	46.3	23.6	5.6	0.3	36.7	1.5	39.5	31.9		5.1
Wheatland town	99.9	37.7	1.0	2.6	5.1	7.0	3.6	0.5	0.9	10.2	3.8	7.4	7.1		10.9
Worland city	99.9	37.5	1.0	1.5	2.0	6.6	2.6	0.9	0.7	7.9	2.1	4.2	7.2		11.7
COUNTIES															
Albany	99.1	33.3	0.5	3.2	6.0	6.0	3.4	2.6	2.2	8.9	3.8	4.6	8.5		12.0
Big Horn	99.6	36.0	0.8	4.1	5.1	6.3	2.2	2.7	2.1	10.3	4.6	7.0	11.9		16.6
Campbell	98.9	38.2	1.2	2.8	5.8	7.7	4.1	2.7	2.5	7.7	4.3	4.5	9.6		14.1
Carbon	93.2	52.0	1.1	10.5	14.7	12.0	12.2	11.5	9.3	19.9	12.2	15.3	19.3		22.5
Converse	98.2	41.3	1.5	4.5	12.0	9.4	5.0	3.5	5.1	10.9	6.5	6.6	11.1		15.3
Crook	99.6	43.2	1.8	3.3	13.4	4.6	6.0	1.8	1.7	5.5	2.5	4.7	8.0		13.2
Fremont	96.9	45.0	1.8	8.3	11.3	8.9	6.7	6.6	5.9	12.7	7.3	8.5	12.9		17.1
Goshen	99.7	38.4	0.5	2.3	7.2	5.0	3.0	2.6	2.8	7.2	4.4	6.1	11.4		16.7
Hot Springs	98.5	50.3	0.7	3.8	11.9	8.1	5.7	5.7	3.7	12.6	5.6	7.7	9.5		12.4
Johnson	99.2	38.9	0.7	1.9	7.0	7.9	2.3	1.8	1.8	10.1	3.5	5.3	11.8		16.1
Laramie	99.0	40.5	1.2	4.8	6.7	9.1	5.8	3.6	3.1	12.0	4.9	8.2	10.6		13.0
Lincoln	99.1	40.3	0.7	3.8	10.6	7.2	2.6	2.6	2.4	10.4	4.4	3.6	7.6		12.4
Natrona	94.6	50.7	1.5	9.0	16.7	10.5	10.1	9.2	7.8	16.3	10.3	11.1	17.7		23.3
Niobrara	98.6	51.9	0.4	4.3	17.3	8.9	4.6	6.3	2.8	13.2	2.8	9.4	19.0		24.6
Park	98.8	39.7	1.2	2.8	8.4	5.8	4.3	2.9	3.1	10.0	4.0	5.9	8.3		12.0
Platte	99.8	41.8	0.7	3.2	5.4	8.9	3.7	1.7	2.4	13.9	4.6	8.4	9.3		14.1
Sheridan	99.3	48.1	1.3	2.9	12.3	7.1	4.2	2.8	2.6	9.6	4.8	5.4	8.9		12.8
Sublette	99.4	35.1	0.9	2.7	1.6	4.8	2.9	2.6	2.4	9.1	3.8	6.2	12.6		20.8
Sweetwater	99.4	40.9	1.5	3.7	4.4	8.2	3.8	1.8	3.2	9.5	4.5	4.8	8.5		12.4
Teton	99.4	37.5	1.4	2.8	3.8	7.7	3.9	2.5	2.7	6.6	2.6	5.1	10.6		16.0
Uinta	97.9	45.4	1.9	5.0	5.0	10.6	8.2	10.4	4.9	15.7	9.5	10.5	14.6		20.0
Washakie	99.0	41.3	1.2	3.1	6.0	6.2	3.0	2.4	2.9	10.8	3.5	6.0	11.7		17.2
Weston	98.6	37.2	2.8	4.6	4.0	6.2	8.6	8.0	1.7	7.1	2.8	5.1	7.1		11.6

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are

one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties are presented for 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin). A series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for minor civil divisions (i.e., towns and townships) of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In this report, minor civil divisions (MCD's) coextensive with census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as MCD's.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New

York, and towns in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are also recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes. The boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

In many of the 11 States for which data are shown for MCD's (see section above on county subdivisions) certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's (i.e., towns and townships). Data for these entities are shown only in the Town/Township tables in the reports for those States.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas (see definition of urbanized areas). More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the *rural* population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules; however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960, (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" (see following section for definition) were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Rural Farm

The farm population is identified only in rural areas and includes all persons living on places of one acre or more from which at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold during 1979. The definition of a farm has been changed since the 1970 census, when a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of annual sales or a place of under 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion

or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city. In tables 56, 57, 58, 59, and 60, data for central cities of SMSA's are shown under "urban" and therefore exclude the rural parts of extended cities.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:¹

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place² and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.³ The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:

¹ All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

² In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

³ The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

- a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
 - b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having either a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, or a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.
2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.⁴
 3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
 - a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
 - b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
 - c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
 - (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
 - (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.
 4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the PC80-1-A report for the State.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Popula-

⁴ Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

tion and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.

2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
 - a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
 - b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
 - (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
 - (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.
3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.
4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.
5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with population over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria. Data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities

which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the inter-agency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the

tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's

Although urbanized areas and SMSA's

are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area consists of the contiguous built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of the SMSA. The SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks (in New England, cities and towns are used). SMSA's are generally larger than their core urbanized area because they include discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up territory. SMSA's may also include rural territory, while urbanized areas do not.

The new SMSA standards provide that each SMSA must include an urbanized area. SMSA's with separate large urban concentrations may include two or more urbanized areas. Occasionally, a portion of an urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. Such portions are usually quite small in area and population. While each SMSA must include an urbanized area, urbanized areas may be defined outside the boundaries of any SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place boundaries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

As part of 1980 census evaluations, there will be an evaluation of data for American Indian reservations. The results of the evaluation will be presented in 1980 census special reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, American Indians, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., used in the 1980 census.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports and table 17 of the PC80-1-A1, United States Summary report. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems on unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms,

or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape file 5).

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in

column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease

patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appro-

prate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When sex remained blank, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition,

persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately; plans are to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 census reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-percent Data for Racial Groups—The data on racial groups shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences

are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the PC80-1-B report for this state, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, this change does not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional

groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1940, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In

censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Information on persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent from the 1980 census was derived from answers to question 7 which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's

parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, then the first origin reported by the person was recorded. If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the household member. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitation of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding PC80-1-B report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South Ameri-

can" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example, because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal Government agency. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or

supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Level and Year of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled as reported in question 9. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was added in 1940. The wording of the type of school question was changed from parochial in 1970 to church-related in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents. The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older ages.

In the 1940 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for elementary school through college. In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified for the first time. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined under the definition for school enrollment. The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by

equivalency test (GED), mark '12' " (meaning grade 12), was to ensure that persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later earned a diploma with an equivalency test would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also attended college would be credited with college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 9. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the census since 1940. From 1840 to 1930, only a question on basic literacy was included. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used since 1950 was designed to reduce this kind of error. The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school grad-

uates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

Median School Years Completed—The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12.

Nativity—Information on place of birth was used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: Native and Foreign born. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born at sea or in a foreign country but have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as "Native" were classified as "Foreign born." When information on

place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information and the answers to question 12a on citizenship of persons born in a foreign country. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting nativity were generally classified as native.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of PHC80-S2 reports.

Place of Birth—Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report, the native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; and persons born abroad or at sea with at least one American parent. Persons born in a foreign country were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. Selected countries of birth are shown in this report.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Information on specific country of birth, however, was not allocated. In previous censuses, place of birth data were not allocated. Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses, State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individual cities above a specified size, SMSA's, and counties.

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

Citizenship—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and non-citizens. Citizens are further classified as native, as defined above, or as naturalized. It was assumed that all native persons were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the decennial censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, and 1970.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

Year of Immigration—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 12b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in the United States. A question on year of immigration was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930 and in 1970. If year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and race.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The data on language spoken at home and English ability were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, and 13c. The questions were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than English were currently being spoken and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. These statistics are used to identify geographic areas with large numbers of non-English speakers, areas with concentrations of speakers of a particular non-English language, and areas where large numbers of limited English speakers reside. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Language Spoken at Home—Persons were asked in question 13a whether they currently spoke a language other than English at home. Those persons who reported speaking a language other than English were asked in question 13b to report what language they spoke. Their answers were coded using a detailed language list which distinguished approximately 400 languages. In the tables in this report only a few major languages could be shown separately. The remaining languages which were reported specifically by persons were grouped in an "Other specified language" category.

When the language was not on the detailed language list or when a person failed to report any language, and it could not be allocated based upon other information supplied by the person, the response was included in the "Unspecified language" category.

Ability to Speak English—Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home were also asked in question 13c to characterize their ability to speak English. These responses were extremely subjective; they were the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census forms are usually filled by one household member, may have represented the perception of another household member.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of these data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

For most of the census years, 1910 through 1940 and in 1960 and 1970, a question on "mother tongue" was asked, that is, persons were asked to report the language spoken in childhood or the language spoken before a foreign-born person immigrated to the United States. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign stock (i.e., foreign born and

native of foreign or mixed parentage) White population; in 1930, for the foreign-born White population; in 1940, for native White of native parentage and the White foreign stock; in 1960 for all foreign-born persons; and in 1970, for all persons. Ability to speak English, a simple "Yes" or "No" question, was asked in the censuses of 1890 through 1930.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the *Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic group(s) with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses

were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person's ancestry was tabulated as "not reported."

In tables 105 to 114, six ancestry groups—English, French, German, Irish, Italian, and Polish—plus four other ancestry groups which vary from State to State are shown. The variable ancestry groups are the largest four single or multiple ancestry groups within the particular State. In determining the four largest groups, categories such as Spanish origin groups and groups identified in the race question were omitted from consideration. This was done to minimize the presentation of generally duplicative data.

RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to question 15 which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and city of residence

on April 1, 1975. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "Same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1980 had returned to their 1975 residence. The category "Different house in the United States" includes persons who lived in the United States in 1975 but in a different house (or apartment) from the one they occupied on April 1, 1980. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1975 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group was further subdivided by region of 1975 residence. The category "Abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States in 1975, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, were allocated based on the previous residence of other persons with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may be understated.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1970 and 1960 censuses is also

somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

ACTIVITY IN 1975

The data on activity in 1975 come from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. The allocation rates for veteran status shown in table C-1 are computed based on the number of civilian persons 16 years and over, rather than total persons 16 years and over, as implied on that table.

Period of Service—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, in Table 70 persons who served both

during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

WORK DISABILITY

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or

more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1980 as in 1970. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born to all women assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women have had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the 1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 21, which was asked of persons 15 years and over.

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, the question on how the first marriage ended was also included.

For all persons reported as now married, separated, widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage and years since first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on how the first marriage ended. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include currently widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons married more than once whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include currently divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons who were married more than once and whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

When marital history was not reported or was incomplete, it was allocated according to age, sex, and marital status of the person, relationship to householder, and age of the oldest own child present in the household. Consistency was maintained between the marital histories of husband and wife when they were reported as members of the same household.

PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, State, and ZIP

code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For purposes of this report, place-of-work locations are defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." Area of residence refers to the particular tabulation area or areas shown in each table. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, the place-of-work data pertain to the number of workers living in each county who worked there, and the number who worked outside their county of residence. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual SMSA's, counties, and places, the place-of-work data for each of these areas pertain to the number of workers living in the area who worked inside or outside its boundaries.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and

the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for minor civil divisions (townships and towns) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or that resulted when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see Appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day

were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy—The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the

number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26.

The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years

old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding lay-off); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

The labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing

letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Civilian Labor Force—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—The term "Worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworkers per 100 workers, journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Nonworkers Per 100 Workers—This measure, called the "nonworker/worker ratio" in the 1970 census, is the ratio of the sum of persons "not in the labor force" plus persons under 16 years of age to persons 16 years old and over in the labor force.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious

organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on labor force status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some differences may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

Actual Hours Worked—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "In labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are *not* mutually exclusive.

Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks accord-

ing to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 years olds; these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979," by definition.

Weeks Worked in 1979—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated in Question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

Usual Hours Worked in 1979—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person *usually* worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of *unemployed*. Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

Mean Weeks of Unemployment—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

Number of Workers in Family in 1979—The term "Worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described in the section on "Worked in 1979."

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the three most recent census

questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work in previous year (1979) were collected in 1980 for the first time since the 1890 census; the data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items related to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing offices converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the

Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 *Standard Occupational Classification Manual* (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard to use in developing the census occupational classification.

The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The conversion of the census classification to the SOC has caused the 1980 census classification to be less comparable with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

This report presents selected groupings of the 503 categories. The most detailed tabulation contains 47 occupation data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the SOC code definition of each category in parentheses. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories.

Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations (11-14)

Officials and administrators, public administration (11)—Includes legislators, chief executives, general ad-

ministrators, and administrators, protective services.

Management related occupations (14)—Includes accountants; auditors; financial officers; management analysts; personnel, training, and labor relations specialists; buyers and purchasing agents; business and promotion agents; and inspectors and compliance officers, including construction.

**Officials and administrators, other* (12, 13)—Includes financial, personnel and labor relations, purchasing, marketing, advertising, and public relations managers; education and health administrators; property and real estate managers; postmasters and mail superintendents; and funeral directors.

Professional Specialty Occupations (16-34, 398)

Engineers and natural scientists (16-18)—Includes architects, engineers, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists.

Engineers (162, 163)—Includes aerospace, metallurgical, mining, petroleum, chemical, nuclear, civil, agricultural, electrical and electronic, industrial, mechanical, and marine engineers, and naval architects.

**Architects, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists* (161, 164, 17, 18)—Includes architects, surveyors, and mapping scientists; computer systems analysts; operations and systems researchers and analysts; actuaries, mathematicians, and statisticians; physicists, geologists, and chemists except biochemists; and atmospheric, space, agricultural, biological, forestry, conservation, and medical scientists.

Health diagnosing occupations (26-28)—Includes physicians, dentists, veterinarians, optometrists, and podiatrists.

Health assessment and treating occupations (29, 30)—Includes registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physicians' assistants.

Teachers, librarians, and counselors (22-25)

Teachers, elementary and secondary schools(231-233)—Includes prekindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary school teachers, but excludes principals and supervisors.

**Other teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22, 235, 236, 239, 24, 25)—Includes teachers, except elementary and secondary schools, vocational and educational counselors, librarians, archivists, and curators.

**Other professional specialty occupations* (19-21, 32-34, 398)—Includes economists, psychologists, sociologists, urban planners, social workers, recreation workers, the clergy and other religious workers, lawyers, judges, editors and reporters, announcers, public relations specialists, photographers, writers, artists, and entertainers.

Technicians and Related Support Occupations(36-39, except 398; 825)

Health technologists and technicians (36)—Includes clinical laboratory, health record, and radiologic technicians; dental hygienists; and licensed practical nurses.

Technologists and technicians, except health (37-39, except 398; 825)—Includes engineering, science, and surveying technicians; drafting occupations; airplane pilots; air traffic controllers; broadcast equipment operators; computer programmers; tool programmers, numerical control; and legal assistants.

Sales Occupations (40-44)

Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations (40)

Sales representatives, commodities and finance (41, 42)—Includes insurance, real estate, securities, advertising, and other business service sales occupations; sales engineers; and mining, manufacturing, and wholesale trade sales representatives.

Other sales occupations(43, 44)—Includes retail sales workers; sales counter clerks; cashiers; street and door-to-door sales workers; news vendors;

demonstrators, promoters, and models; auctioneers; and sales support occupations.

Cashiers(4364)

Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical(45-47)

Computer equipment operators(461)

Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (462)

Financial records processing occupations(471)—Includes bookkeepers; accounting, payroll, billing, and cost clerks; and billing and calculating machine operators.

Mail and message distributing occupations (474)—Includes postal clerks, mail carriers, mail clerks, and messengers.

**Other administrative support occupations*(45, 46 except 461, 462; 47 except 471, 474)—Includes clerical supervisors; interviewers; receptionists; transportation and reservation agents; hotel, classified-ad, correspondence, personnel, library, file, order, and record clerks; duplicating, mail, and office machine operators; telephone operators, telegraphers, and other communications equipment operators; dispatchers; production coordinators; traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks; meter readers; weighers, measurers, and checkers, samplers; expeditors; adjusters and investigators; bill and account collectors; eligibility, office, and statistical clerks; bank tellers; proofreaders; data-entry keyers; and teachers' aides.

Private Household Occupations(50)—Includes launderers, cooks, housekeepers, child care workers, and household cleaners and servants.

Protective Service Occupations(51)

Police and firefighters(5123, 5132)—Includes police, detectives, and firefighters.

**Other protective service occupations* (511, 5122, 5133, 5134, 514)—Includes protective service supervisors, fire inspection and prevention occu-

pations, sheriffs and other law enforcement officers, correctional institution officers, and guards.

Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household(52)

Food service occupations(521)—Includes bartenders; cooks; waiters; kitchen, food counter, and fountain workers; and waiters' assistants.

Cleaning and building service occupations(524)—Includes maids and housemen, janitors, elevator operators, and pest control occupations.

**Health and personal service occupations*(523, 525, 526)—Includes dental assistants, nursing and other health aides, orderlies and attendants, barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists, recreation and public transportation attendants, guides, ushers, baggage porters, bellhops, welfare service aides, and child care workers.

Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations(55-58, part 8241)

Farm operators and managers(55)

Farm workers and related occupations (56)—Includes farm, marine life, cultivation, and nursery workers; groundskeepers and gardeners; animal caretakers; and graders, sorters, and inspectors, agricultural products.

**Forestry and fishing occupations*(57, 58, part 8241)—Includes forestry and logging workers, fishers, captains of fishing vessels, hunters, and trappers.

Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations(60-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)

Mechanics and repairers (60, 61)—Includes vehicle and mobile equipment, industrial machinery, machinery maintenance, heating, and air conditioning mechanics; electrical and electronic equipment repairers, including telephone and telephone line installers; and camera, watch, musical instruments, office machine, mechanical controls, and valve repairers; locksmiths; elevator installers; and millwrights.

Construction trades(63, 64 except 632)—Includes brickmasons, stonemasons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electrical power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheet-metal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

Precision production occupations(67-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)—Includes precision metalworking and woodworking occupations, precision textile and apparel machine workers, precision workers, assorted materials, precision food production occupations, precision inspectors and testers, plant and system operators, and production supervisors.

**Extractive occupations*(632, 65)—Includes oil well drillers, explosives workers, miners and mining machine operators.

Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors (Part of 68, 73-78)

Machine operators and tenders, except precision(Major parts of 73-76, plus minor part of 68)—Includes metal and plastic working, fabricating, metal and plastic processing, printing, textile and apparel machine operators; machine operators of assorted materials with such functions as blending, cementing, packaging, filtering, paint spraying, washing, etc.; motion picture projectionists; and photographic process machine operators.

Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers(77 except 7752, 78, plus minor parts of 73 and 75)—Includes welders, solderers, assemblers; hand-cutting, molding, painting, engraving, and miscellaneous hand working occupations; and production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers.

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 83, 874)

Transportation occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 874)

Motor vehicle operators(8111, 821, 874)—Includes truck, bus, and taxicab drivers; chauffeurs; driver-sales workers; and parking lot attendants.

**Rail and water transportation occupations*—(8113, 823, 824 except part 8241)—Includes railroad conductors, yardmasters, brake, signal, and switch operators; rail vehicle operators; locomotive operation occupations; ship captains, except fishing vessels; sailors and deckhands; bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders.

Material moving equipment operators (812, 83)—Includes operating engineers; longshore equipment, hoist, and crane and tower operators; excavating machine operators including dozers; and industrial truck and tractor equipment operators.

Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers(85-87, except 874)

Construction laborers(871)

Freight, stock, and material handlers (872)—Includes garbage collectors, stevedores, stock handlers and baggers, machine feeders, and other material handlers.

**Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers* (85, 86, 873, 875)—Includes mechanic, construction, extractive, and production helpers; garage and service station related workers; vehicle washers; hand packers; and laborers, except construction.

The highest level of aggregation provided by the SOC is six summary groupings. These six groupings are shown below with their component two digit SOC codes shown in parentheses.

Managerial and professional specialty occupations (11 — 34)

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (36 — 47)

Service occupations (50 — 52)

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (55 — 58)

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations (60 — 71)

Operators, fabricators, and laborers (73 — 87)

Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC). The 1980 census classification was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual.

This report presents selected groups of the 231 categories. The most detailed tabulation includes 46 industry data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the equivalent SIC codes in parentheses after each of the group titles. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. For readers without access to the SIC, the list below also presents descriptive terms of the content of the categories as required. Major industry group titles are in bold face. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the industry classification system.

Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries(01, 02, 07-09)

Agriculture(01, 02, 07)

Forestry and fisheries(08, 09)

Mining(10-14)

Construction(15-17)

Manufacturing(20-39)

Food and kindred products(20)—Includes meat, dairy, and grain products; bakery and sugar products; beverage industries; and canning and preserving.

Textile mill and finished textile products(22, 23)—Includes textiles, carpets, and apparel.

Printing, publishing, and allied industries(27)

Chemicals and allied products(28)—Includes synthetic fibers, drugs, soaps, and paints.

**Other nondurable goods* (21, 26, 29-31)—Includes tobacco, paper, petroleum refining and coal, rubber, plastics, and leather products.

Furniture, lumber, and wood products (24, 25)—Includes logging, sawmills, mobile home and furniture manufacturing.

Primary metal industries(33)—Includes primary iron, steel, and aluminum furnaces, and rolling and finishing mills.

Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance(34)

Machinery, except electrical(35)—Includes engines, farm machinery, and office and electronic computing equipment.

Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies(36)

Transportation equipment(37)

**Other durable goods, including not specified manufacturing* (32, 38, 39)—Includes stone, clay, glass, and concrete products; scientific instruments; optical and health supplies; photographic equipment; watches and clocks; and toys and sporting goods.

Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities(40-49)

Railroads(40)

Trucking service and warehousing(42)

Other transportation(41, 43-47)—Includes urban transit, bus, water, and air transportation, pipelines and transportation services, and the U.S. postal service.

Communications(48)—Includes radio, television, telephone, and telegraph communication services.

Utilities and sanitary services(49)—Includes electric, gas, water, and sanitary services.

Wholesale Trade(50, 51)

Retail Trade(52-59)

General merchandise stores(53)—Includes department stores and variety stores.

Food, bakery, and dairy stores(54)

Automotive dealers and gasoline stations(55)

Eating and drinking places(58)

**Other retail trade* (52, 56, 57, 59)

Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate(60-67)

Banking and credit agencies(60, 61)

Insurance, real estate, and other finance(62-67)

Business and Repair Services(73, 75, 76)

Business services(73)—Includes advertising, research labs, employment agencies, consulting services, computer programming services, and detective services.

Repair services (75, 76)—In addition to repair shops, includes automobile rental, parking, and washing services.

Personal Services(70, 72, 88)

Private households(88)

Other personal services(70, 72)—Includes hotels, garment services, and beauty, barber, dressmaking, and shoe repair shops.

Entertainment and Recreation Services(78, 79)—Includes theaters, motion pictures, bowling alleys, and billiard parlors.

Professional and Related Services (80-87, 89)

Hospitals(806)

Health services, except hospitals(80, except 806)

Elementary and secondary schools and colleges(821, 822)

Other educational services(823, 824, 829)—Includes all other schools (correspondence, etc.) and libraries.

Social services, religious and membership organizations(83, 86)

Legal, engineering, and other professional services (81, 84, 89)

Public Administration(91-97)

Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker.—The industry category "Public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The class of worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:

1. *Private wage and salary workers*—Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission,

tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.

2. *Government workers*—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government: (a) Federal, (b) State, and (c) local (county and its political subdivisions such as cities, villages, and townships).

3. *Self-employed workers*—

a. Own business not incorporated—

Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspersons and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.

b. Own business incorporated—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "Private wage and salary workers," and shown as a subcategory of that group.

4. *Unpaid family workers*—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one quarter of the unpaid family workers are farm workers.

Sample Edit and Allocation Procedures—Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupa-*

tions. For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data were also blank, all of these economic items were allocated from one other person who did provide all the necessary data. This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—

Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The occupation classification however was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by Federal agencies (see

"Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have been tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940*; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Occupational Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950*, Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications-With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

Comparability With Other Data—Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and

place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of

money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Type of Income

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

Wage or Salary Income—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

Nonfarm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

Farm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

Social Security Income—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

Public Assistance Income—Includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

All Other Income—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated indi-

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

viduals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B of the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

Mean Income—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every

man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Limitations of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result

that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved non-reporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$2,500) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability

Data From Earlier Censuses—The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or railroad retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969. Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970 census processing, \$50 and \$5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under \$100,000) and tens of thousands (\$100,000 or more). Entries of \$990,000 or more were treated as \$995,000, and losses of \$9,900 or more were treated as minus \$9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded

in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500, and losses of \$9,990 or more were treated as \$9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to \$50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

Income Tax Data—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of

net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1979 exclude the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

Bureau of Economic Analysis Income Series—The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1980. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same

household and employee contributions for social insurance.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Definitions

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the

number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "persons" is used in place of "persons for whom poverty status is determined."

Specified Poverty Levels—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the

current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$9,265 ($\$7,412 \times 1.25$) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

Income Deficit—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or

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unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated

individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.

3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

Limitations

The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that non-money income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty*. For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The non-sampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the

order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all

possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D (A through E for the 11 States with towns/townships) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons in the tabulation area and the percent of those in sample, given in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of

the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships) and obtain the person "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., work disability, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the

standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which

the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (A, C, and E for the 11 States with towns/townships). Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

Table 120 shows that for the city of Casper 27,308 persons out of all 38,214 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Casper with a

percent-in-sample of 13.9 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 13.9 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 27,308 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se , is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5 (27,308) \left(1 - \frac{27,308}{51,016} \right)} =$$

252 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Casper city is 51,016.

The standard error of the estimated 27,308 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 252 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 252 for the total persons 16 years and over in Casper city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 71.5. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.53. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 71.5 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.53 \times 1.0 = 0.53$.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 27,308 persons 16 years and over in Casper city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 252. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[27,308 - 2(252)] \text{ to } [27,308 + 2(252)]$$

or

$$26,804 \text{ to } 27,812.$$

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in Cheyenne city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 22,748, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 35,645. Thus, the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 63.8 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.61 percent. Table D lists Cheyenne city with a percent-in-sample of 15.5 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.5 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (63.8 percent) is $0.61 \times 1.0 = 0.61$.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Casper city and Cheyenne city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$71.5 - 63.8 = 7.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Se (7.7)} &= \sqrt{(\text{Se}(71.5))^2 + (\text{Se}(63.8))^2} \\ &= \sqrt{(0.53)^2 + (0.61)^2} \\ &= 0.81 \text{ percent.} \end{aligned}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} &[7.7 - 2(0.81)] \text{ to } [7.7 + 2(0.81)] \\ &\text{or} \\ &6.1 \text{ to } 9.3. \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit

3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group White Race Persons of Spanish Origin Male

1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older

Female

9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--------------------------------------

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The

weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS**Stage I—Type of Household***Group Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit

through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent*Group Owner**White Race (householder) Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)**Value of House*

1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
------	--

Black Race

17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	--

*Renter**White Race**Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories*

81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete

count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or

responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not

completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the

inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of

the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of property or monthly rent.
2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.
3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A. **Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. **Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages**

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons in sample]

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Household and family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household size.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.8	0.4
Children ever born.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.4	1.3	0.7
Ancestry.....	1.6	1.5	0.8
Type of group quarters.....	0.8	0.5	0.3
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.9	1.6	0.9
Residence in 1975 and year of immigration.....	3.0	3.0	1.6
Place of work.....	1.9	1.4	1.0
Travel time to work.....	1.7	1.3	0.8
Means of transportation to work and private vehicle occupancy.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.4	1.2	0.7
Year of school completed.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Veteran status and period of service.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
School enrollment and years of school completed by labor force status.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Unemployment in 1979.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Income type.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.3	1.2	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.8	1.8	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.2	1.0	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations			The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations		
Persons			Persons		
100-percent count Percent in sample			100-percent count Percent in sample		
The State -----			COUNTIES—Con.		
469 557 18.3			Teton -----	9 355	14.8
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE			Uinta -----	13 021	21.6
Urban -----			Washakie -----	9 496	15.9
Inside urbanized areas -----	117 716	15.1	Weston -----	7 106	19.5
Central cities -----	98 299	14.7	AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS		
Urban fringe -----	19 417	17.5	Wind River Reservation, Wyo. -----	23 157	14.2
Outside urbanized areas -----	176 923	16.0	Fremont County (pt.) -----	23 038	14.2
Places of 10,000 or more -----	95 502	15.5	Hot Springs County (pt.) -----	119	12.6
Places of 2,500 to 10,000 -----	81 421	16.5			
Rural -----	174 918	22.7			
Places of 1,000 to 2,500 -----	29 301	41.1			
Other rural -----	145 617	19.0			
Farm -----	-	...			
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's					
Inside SMSA's -----	71 856	14.5			
Urban -----	59 287	14.7			
Central cities -----	51 016	13.9			
Not in central cities -----	8 271	19.5			
Rural -----	12 569	13.9			
Outside SMSA's -----	397 701	18.9			
Urban -----	235 352	15.9			
Rural -----	162 349	23.4			
SMSA's					
Casper, Wyo. -----	71 856	14.5			
Urban -----	59 287	14.7			
Rural -----	12 569	13.9			
URBANIZED AREAS					
Casper, Wyo. -----	59 287	14.7			
Cheyenne, Wyo. -----	58 429	15.5			
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE					
Buffalo city -----	3 799	15.6			
Casper city -----	51 016	13.9			
Cheyenne city -----	47 283	15.5			
Cody city -----	6 790	14.9			
Douglas town -----	6 030	15.0			
Evanston city -----	6 421	14.1			
Evansville town -----	2 652	13.7			
Fox Farm (CDP) -----	2 850	15.5			
Gillette city -----	12 134	15.5			
Glenrock town -----	2 736	46.5			
Green River city -----	12 807	15.5			
Jackson town -----	4 511	15.3			
Kemmerer town -----	3 273	14.9			
Lander city -----	7 867	15.2			
Laramie city -----	24 410	15.9			
Newcastle city -----	3 596	15.9			
Orchard Valley (CDP) -----	3 327	16.1			
Powell city -----	5 310	15.6			
Rawlins city -----	11 547	12.6			
Riverton city -----	9 588	15.3			
Rock Springs city -----	19 458	16.4			
Sheridan city -----	15 146	16.1			
Thermopolis town -----	3 852	15.7			
Torrington town -----	5 441	16.5			
Warren AFB (CDP) -----	3 627	15.6			
Wheatland town -----	5 816	15.6			
Warland city -----	6 391	16.8			
COUNTIES					
Albany -----	29 062	16.1			
Big Horn -----	11 896	35.6			
Campbell -----	24 367	15.0			
Carbon -----	21 896	22.4			
Converse -----	14 069	21.3			
Crook -----	5 308	43.7			
Fremont -----	38 992	16.3			
Goshen -----	12 040	19.0			
Hot Springs -----	5 710	19.4			
Johnson -----	6 700	16.5			
Laramie -----	68 649	16.1			
Lincoln -----	12 177	24.5			
Natrona -----	71 856	14.5			
Niobrara -----	2 924	43.2			
Park -----	21 639	15.9			
Platte -----	11 975	21.4			
Sheridan -----	25 048	17.8			
Sublette -----	4 548	44.6			
Sweetwater -----	41 723	16.1			

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked Son/daughter. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked Roomer, boarder.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the Indian (American) or Other circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark Never married.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A public school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade ever attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark Finished this grade (or year) only if the person finished the entire grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you must go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark Yes, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark Owned or being bought if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark Rented for cash rent if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A condominium is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A commercial establishment is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

- 12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English at home; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English at home. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken at home. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages at home and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

- 14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

- 19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

- 20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
		Last name	Last name
		First name Middle initial	First name Middle initial
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>	<p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Brother/sister</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Paid employee</p>	
<p>3. Sex Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input checked="" type="radio"/> Female</p>	
<p>4. Is this person —</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)</p> <p>Print tribe →</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.)</p> <p>Print tribe →</p>	
<p>5. Age, and month and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print age at last birthday.</p> <p>b. Print month and fill one circle.</p> <p>c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 8 0 0</p> <p>9 1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Apr.—June</p> <p><input type="radio"/> July—Sept.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.</p>	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p> <p>1 8 0 0</p> <p>9 1 1</p> <p>2 2</p> <p>3 3</p> <p>4 4</p> <p>5 5</p> <p>6 6</p> <p>7 7</p> <p>8 8</p> <p>9 9</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Apr.—June</p> <p><input type="radio"/> July—Sept.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.</p>	
<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Divorced</p>	
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic</p>	
<p>8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related</p>	
<p>9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p><input type="radio"/> College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p><input type="radio"/> College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	
<p>10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)</p>	
	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY A. I N O</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY A. I N O</p>	

**NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD**

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ Middle initial _____

First name _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
Print tribe _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June
☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten
Elementary through high school (grade or year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
☐ College (academic year)
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY

A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant		
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?	E. Indicators	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
				2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22i. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9																														
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

<p>1</p> <p>S.S.</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	2.	4.	<p>2</p> <p>S.S.</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	2.	4.	<p>3</p> <p>S.S.</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	2.	4.
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
<p>4</p> <p>S.S.</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	2.	4.	<p>5</p> <p>S.S.</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	2.	4.	<p>6</p> <p>S.S.</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	2.	4.
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9			
<p>7</p> <p>S.S.</p> <p>Yes</p> <p>No</p>	2.	4.	<p>GQ.</p>	<p>H30.</p>	<p>H31.</p>	<p>H32c.</p>	2.	4.
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9					0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9					0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Page 6

ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <hr/> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <hr/> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <hr/> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <hr/> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <hr/> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business? <input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <hr/> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If Service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i> <input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <hr/> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">None</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <hr/> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once? <input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage?</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">(Month)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">(Year)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">(Month)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">(Year)</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> </tr> </table> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	(Month)	(Year)	(Month)	(Year)	_____	_____	_____	_____	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week? <input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i> <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <hr/> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours <input type="text"/></p> <hr/> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.)</p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <hr/> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <hr/> <p>d. County _____</p> <hr/> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <hr/> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes <input type="text"/></p> <hr/> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Car</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Taxicab</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Truck</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Motorcycle</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Van</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Bicycle</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Walked only</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Railroad</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Worked at home</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated</td> <td><input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</td> </tr> </table> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>	<input type="radio"/> Car	<input type="radio"/> Taxicab	<input type="radio"/> Truck	<input type="radio"/> Motorcycle	<input type="radio"/> Van	<input type="radio"/> Bicycle	<input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar	<input type="radio"/> Walked only	<input type="radio"/> Railroad	<input type="radio"/> Worked at home	<input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated	<input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____
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c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																					
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Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																																																	
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<input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated	<input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____																																																						

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

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GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

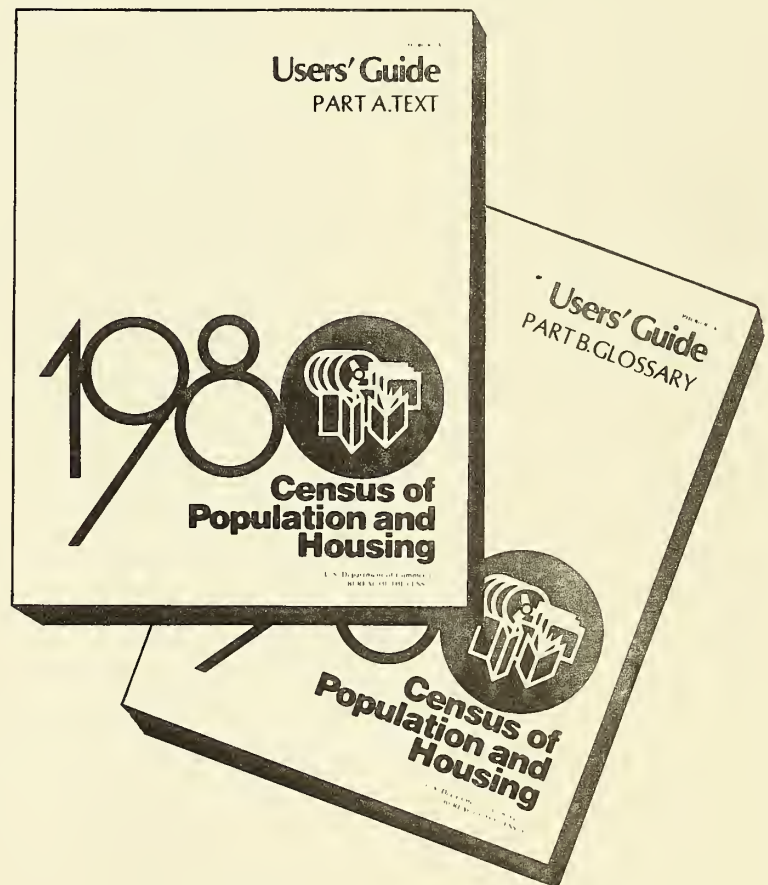
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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